Texas Demographic Characteristics and Trends

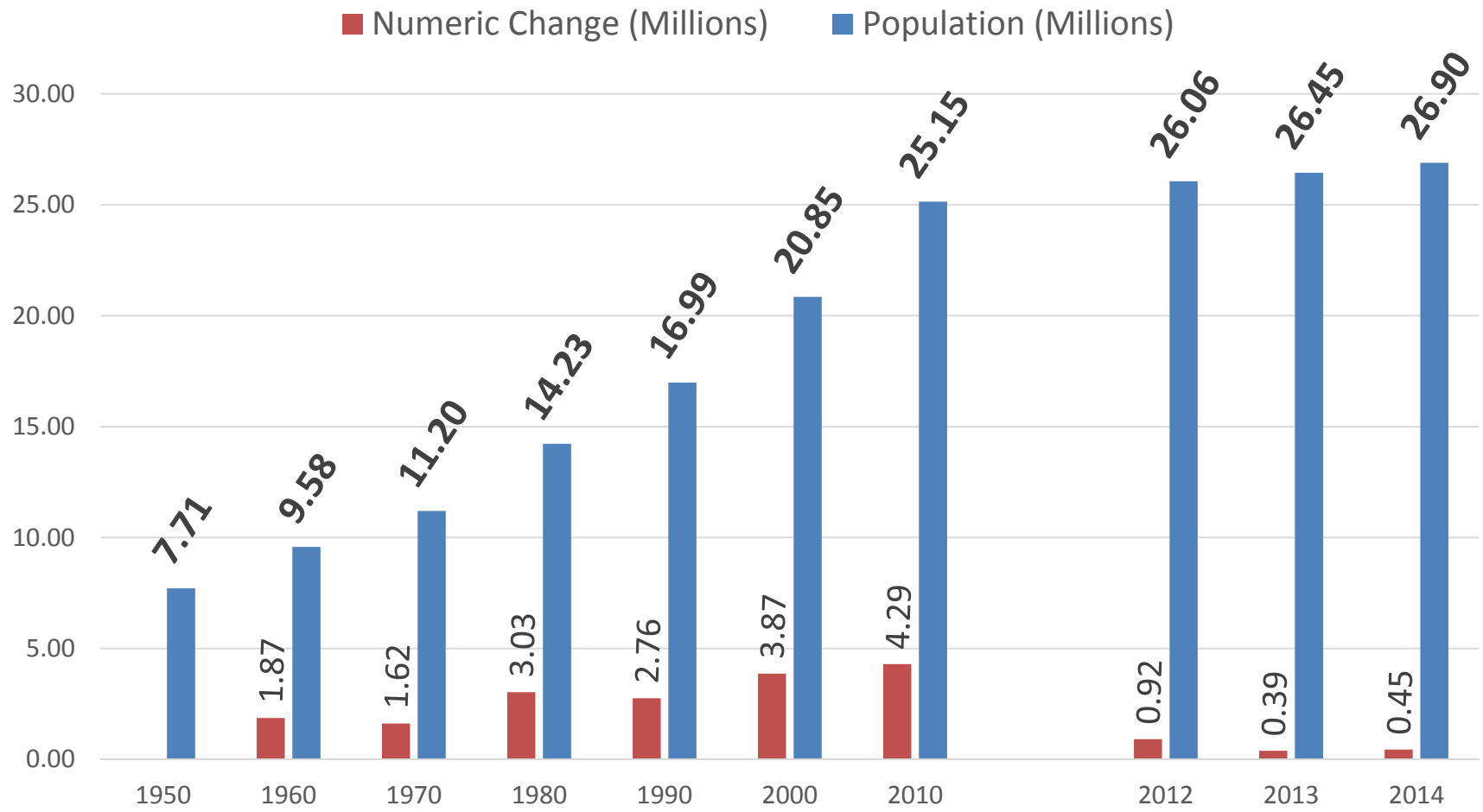
Credit Union Coalition of Texas

October 22, 2015
Bastrop, Texas

OFFICE OF THE STATE DEMOGRAPHER

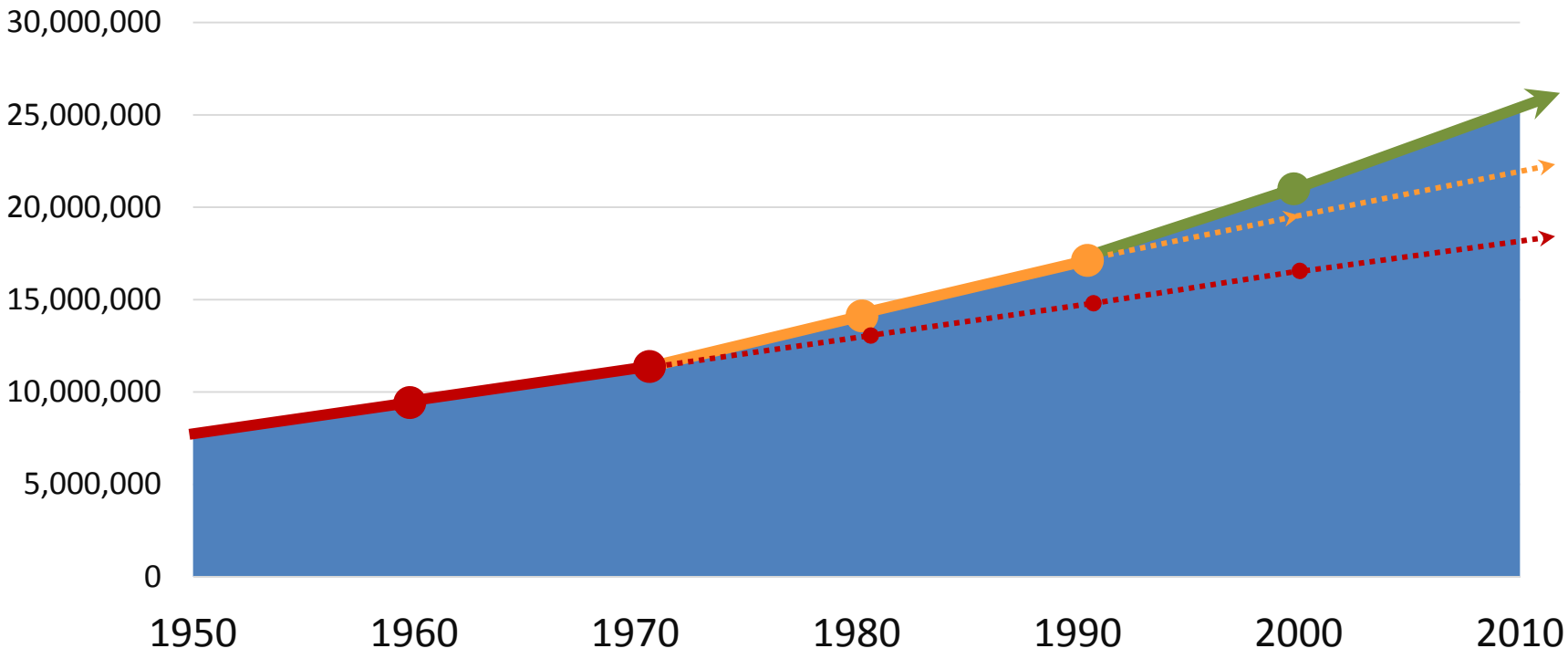
@TexasDemography

Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2014



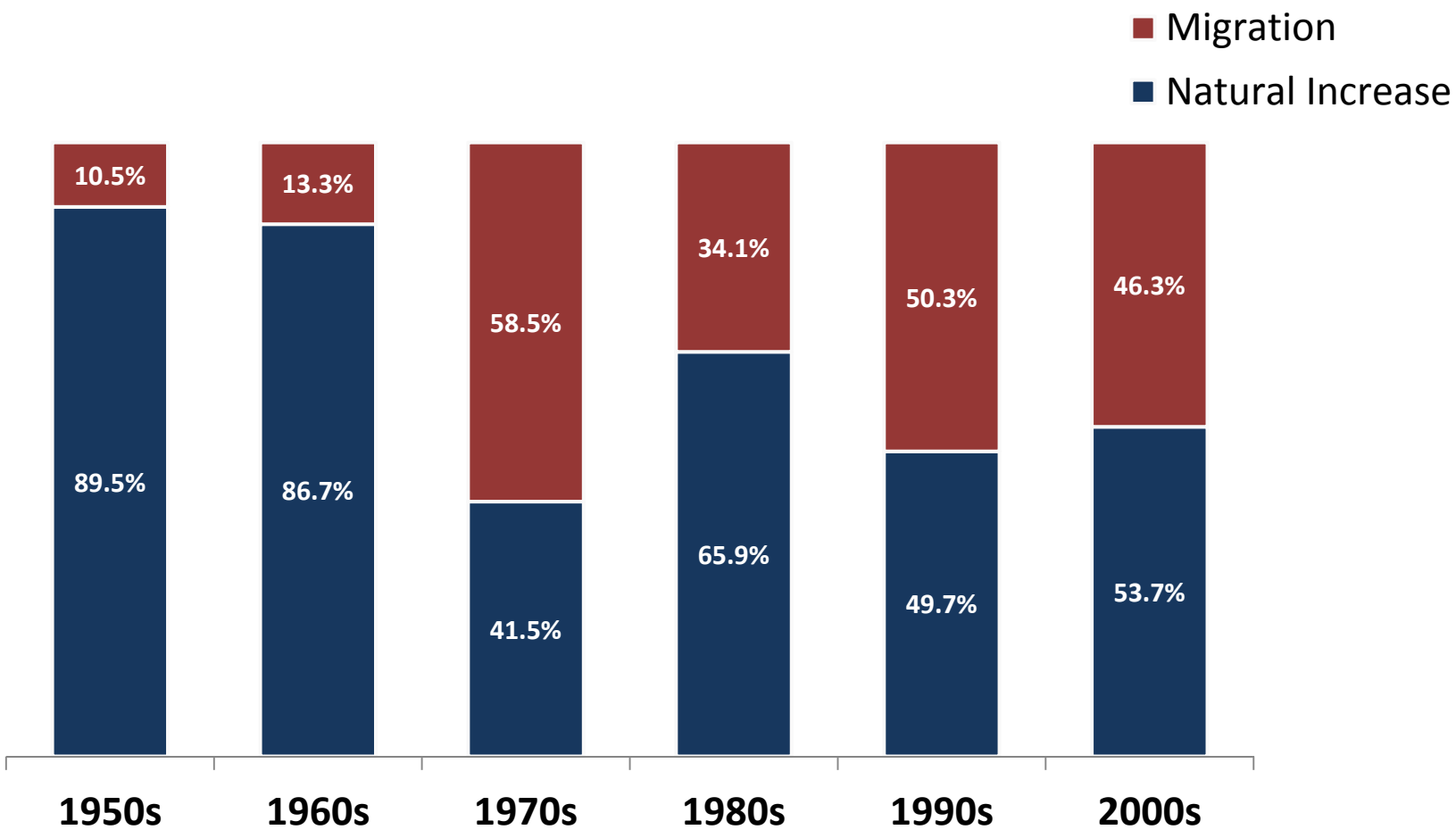
All values for the decennial dates are for April 1st of the indicated census year. Values for 2012-2014 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census Counts and Population Estimates

Population Growth, Texas, 1950-2010



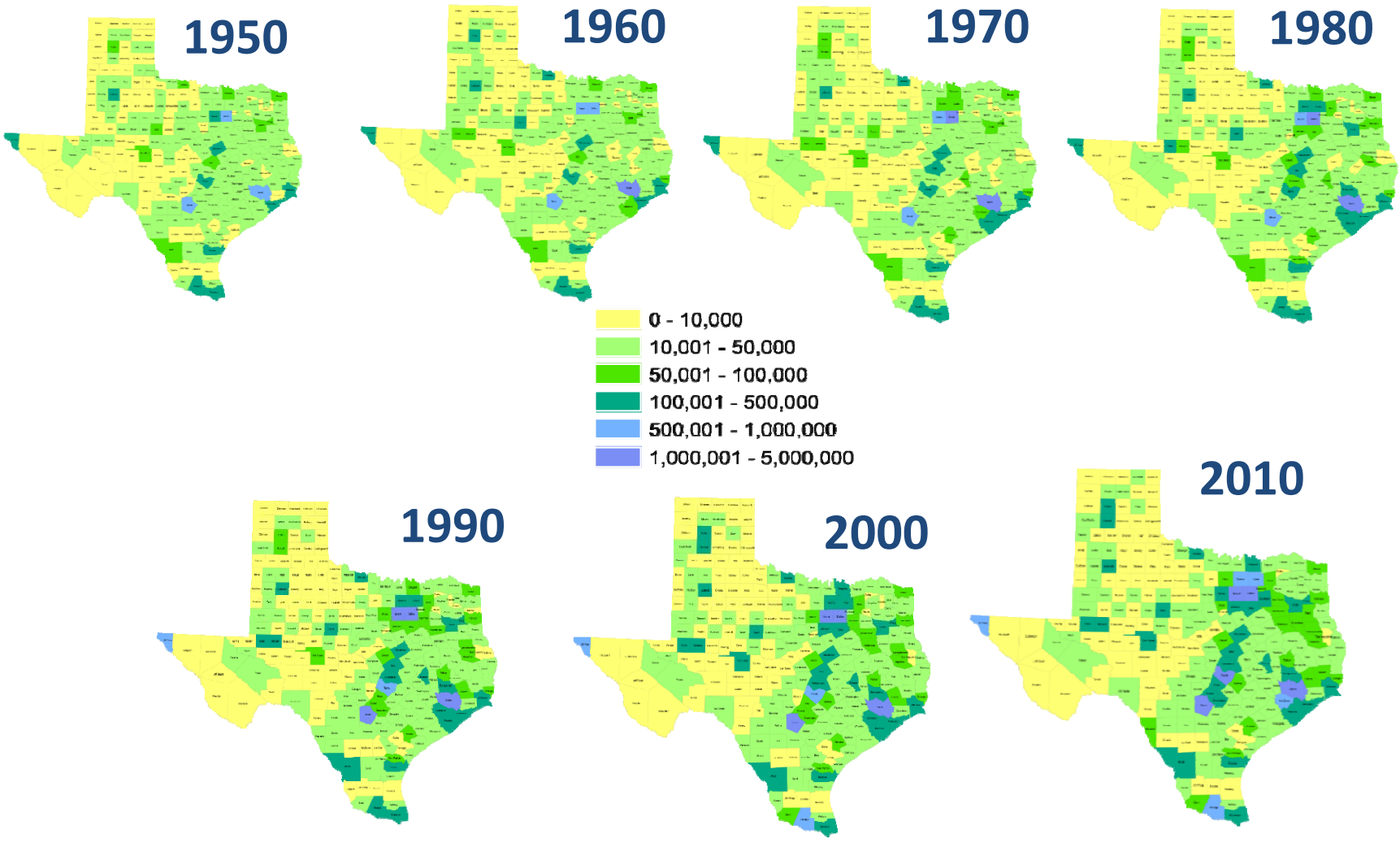
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Censuses

Components of Population Change by Percent in Texas, 1950-2010



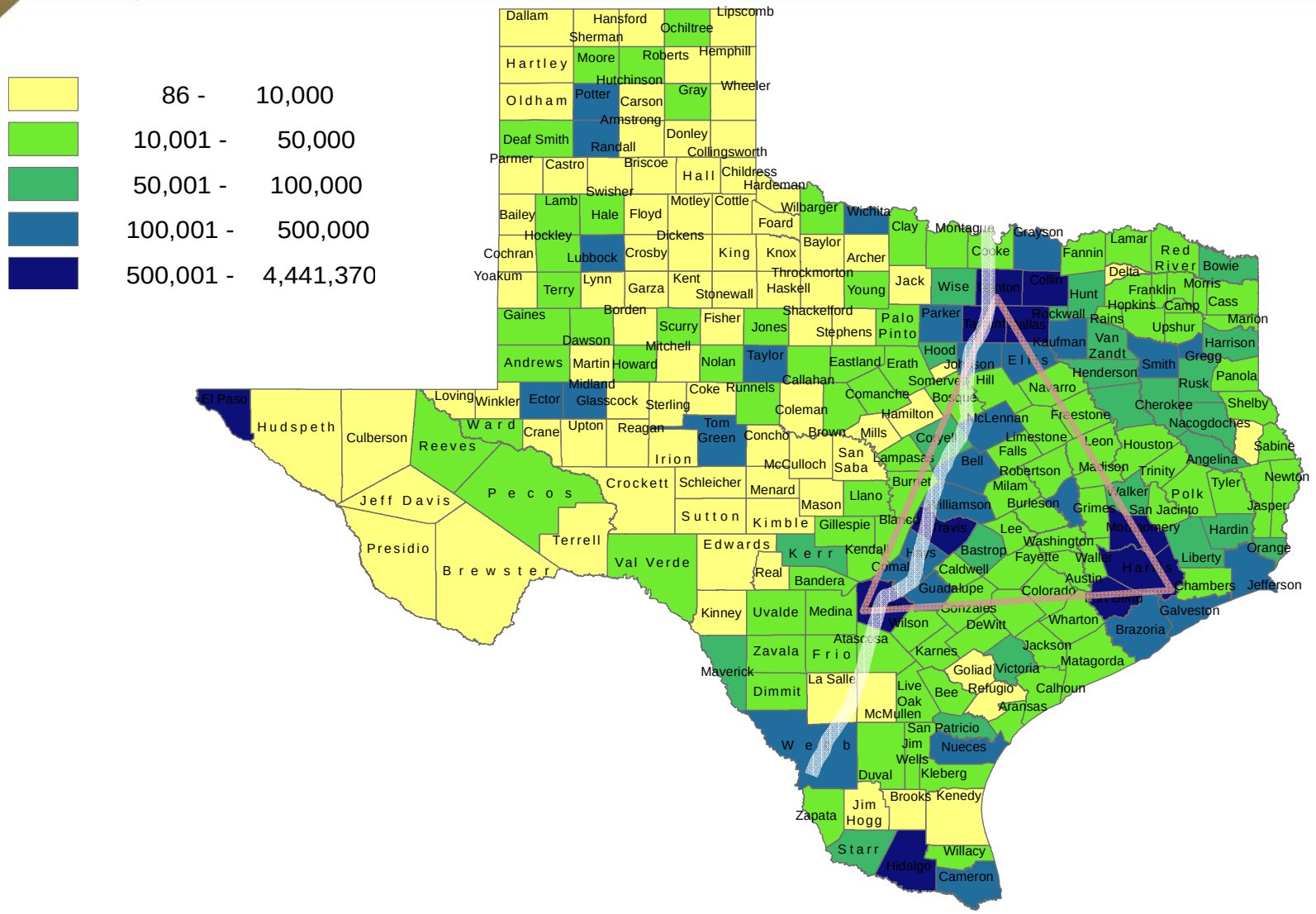
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates

Historic County Population, Texas



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial censuses

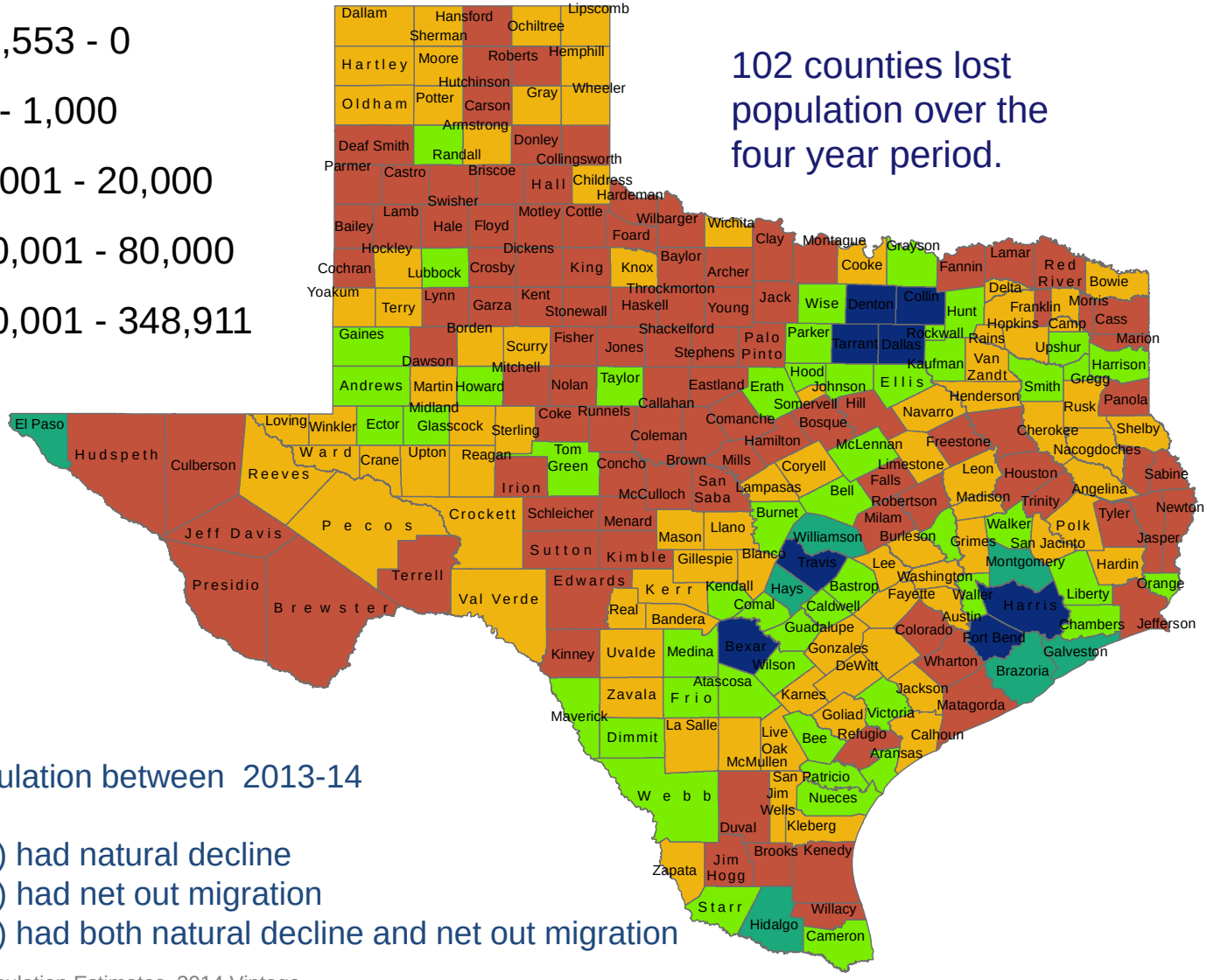
Total Estimated Population by County, Texas, 2014



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 Vintage Population Estimates

Estimated Population Change, Texas Counties, 2010 to 2014

- -1,553 - 0
- 1 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 20,000
- 20,001 - 80,000
- 80,001 - 348,911



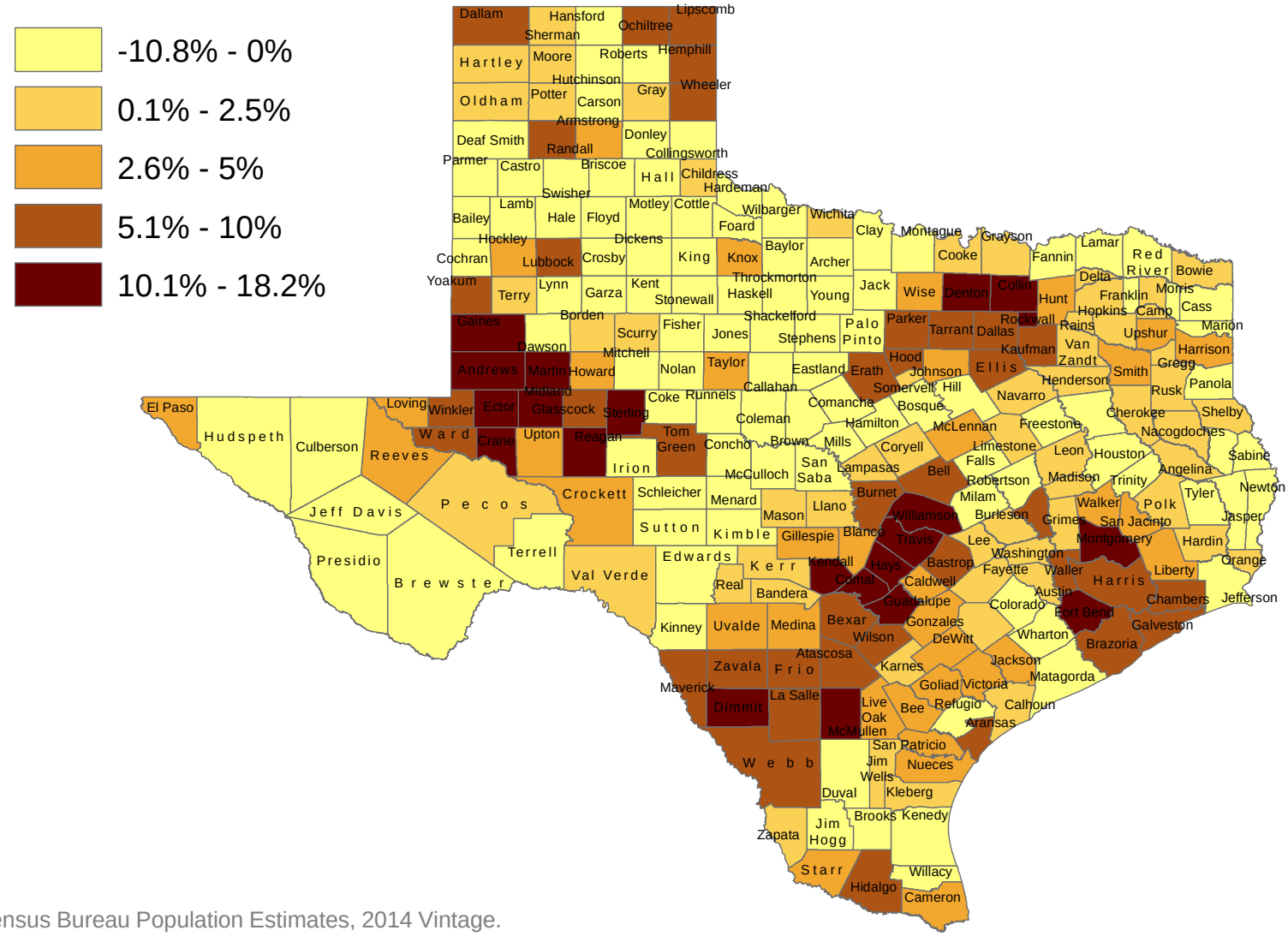
102 counties lost population over the four year period.

95 counties lost population between 2013-14
Of these:

- 36 (38%) had natural decline
- 89 (94%) had net out migration
- 30 (32%) had both natural decline and net out migration

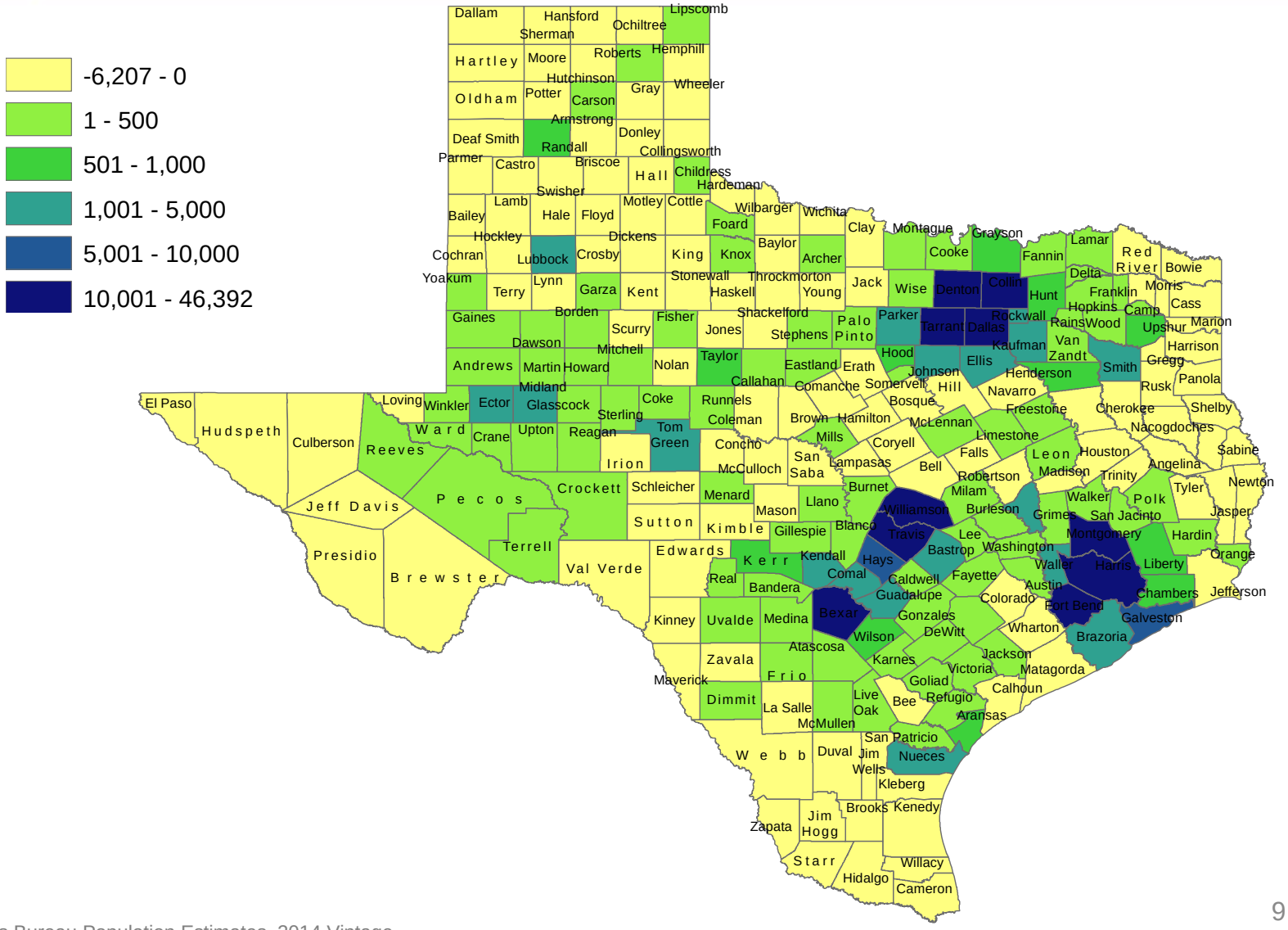
Source: U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates, 2014 Vintage.

Estimated Percent Change of the Total Population by County, Texas, 2010 to 2014



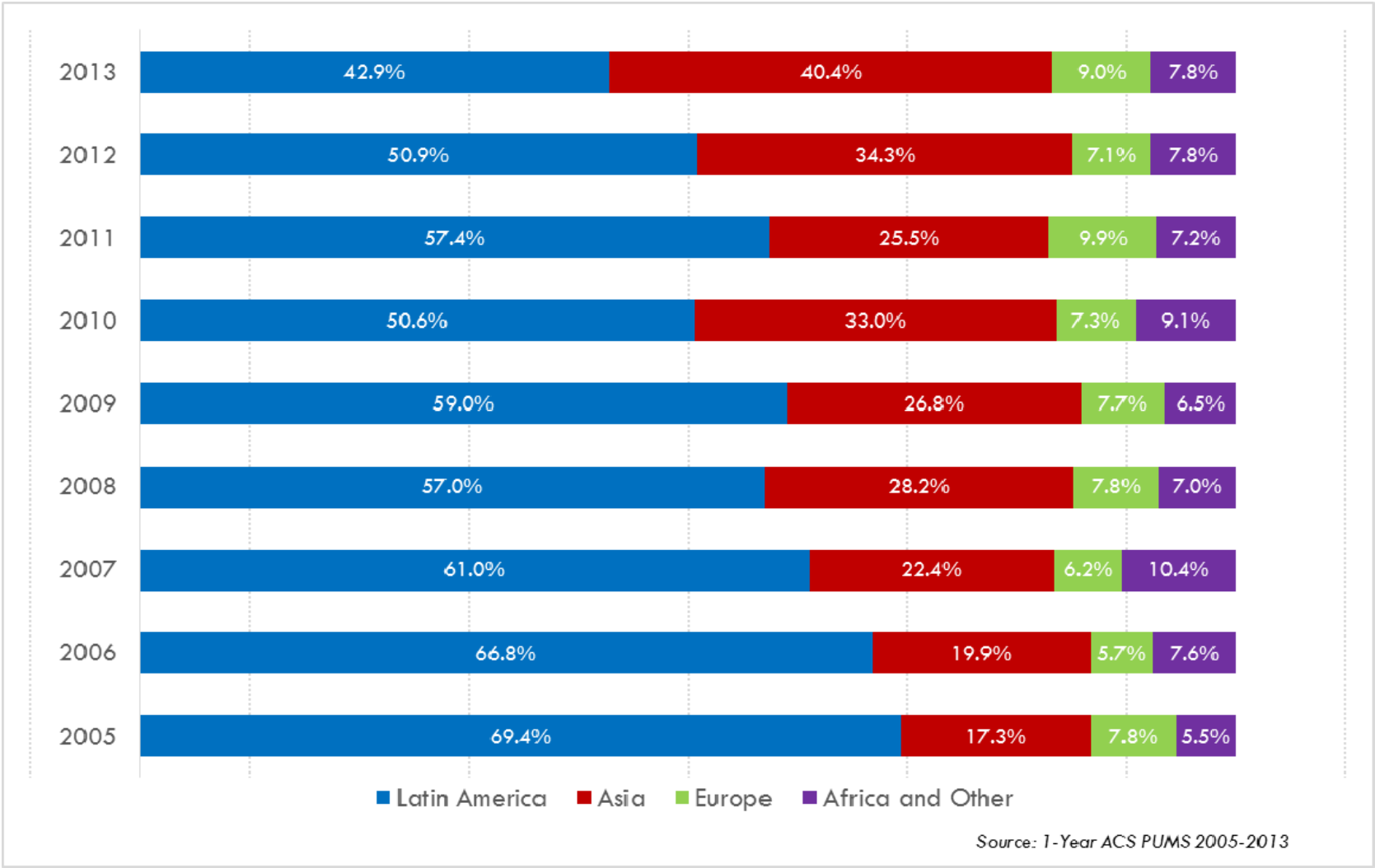
Source: U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates, 2014 Vintage.

Estimated Number of Net Migrants by County, Texas, 2013 to 2014



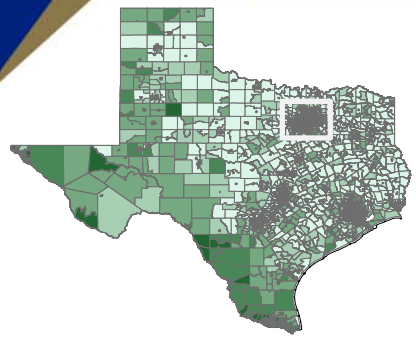
Source: U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates, 2014 Vintage.

Annual Shares of Recent Non-Citizen Immigrants to Texas by World Area of Birth, 2005-2013

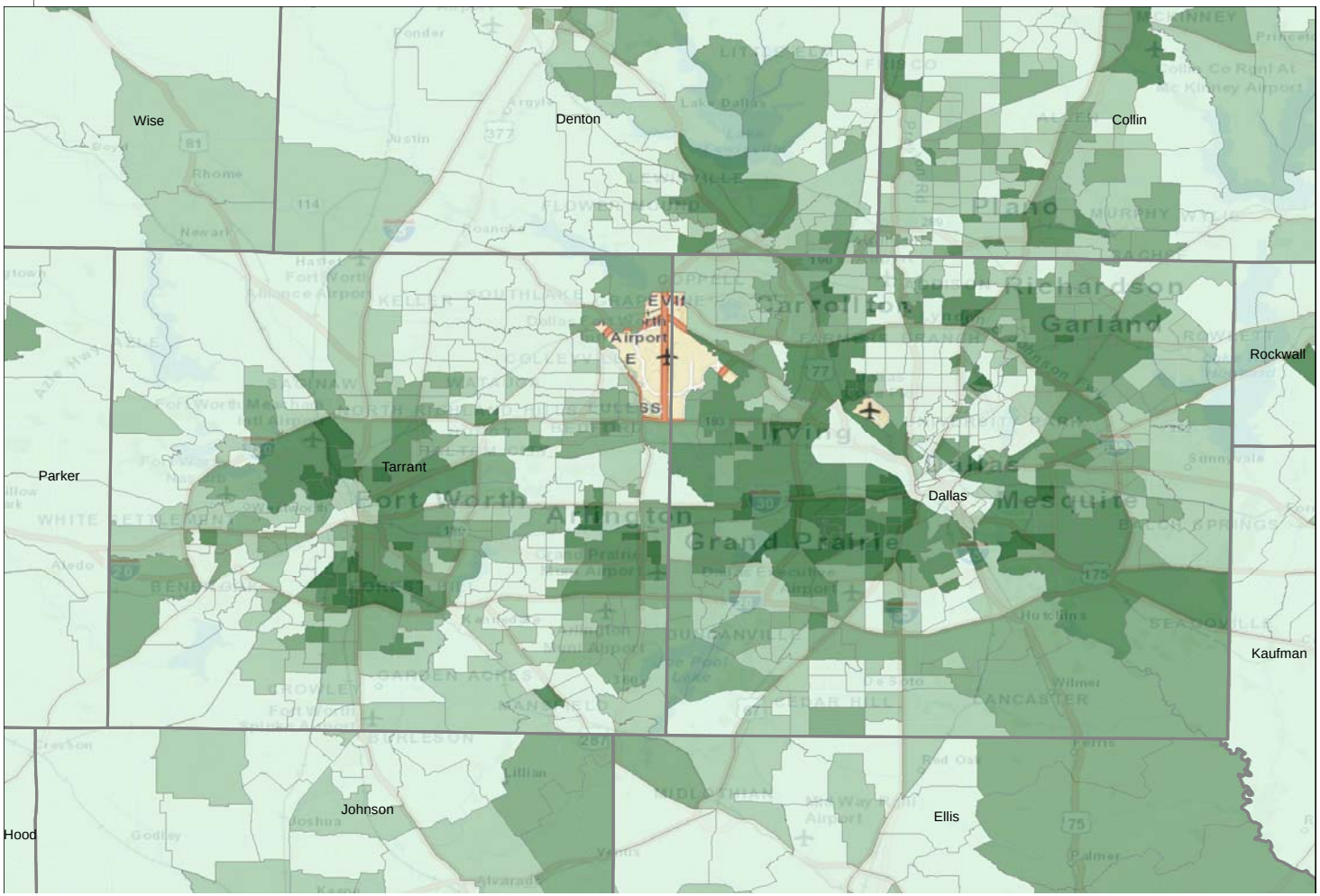


Source: 1-Year ACS PUMS 2005-2013

Percent of population speaking a language other than English at home and speak English less than very well, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



- 0% - 5%
- 5.1% - 10%
- 10.1% - 20%
- 20.1% - 40%
- 40.1% - 77.9%



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample

Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2013-2014

	U.S. Rank Population Change	Population Change	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent Change from Migration	Percent of Migration that is international
Harris	1	88,618	48.6%	51.4%	54.0%
Bexar	6	33,712	42.8%	57.2%	23.2%
Dallas	8	32,555	69.6%	30.4%	116.3%*
Tarrant	10	31,417	50.8%	49.2%	38.5%
Fort Bend	11	30,784	19.4%	80.6%	17.3%
Travis	12	28,397	38.2%	61.8%	29.7%
Collin	14	26,530	26.1%	73.8%	20.1%
Denton	16	24,211	27.2%	72.8%	14.0%
Montgomery	27	19,129	17.9%	82.1%	10.4%
Williamson	31	18,025	23.2%	76.8%	7.8%

*Dallas had net out domestic migration over this period.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 Vintage Population Estimates

Top Counties for Percent Growth* in Texas, 2013-2014

	U.S. Rank	2013-2014 Percent Population Change	Percent Change from Migration	Percent of Migration that is International
Hays	5	4.8%	83.89%	2.62%
Fort Bend	6	4.7%	80.6%	17.27%
Comal	9	4.0%	90.1%	3.04%
Andrews	12	4.0%	62.8%	3.57%
Montgomery	13	3.8%	82.1%	10.39%
Williamson	14	3.8%	76.8%	7.84%
Kendall	15	3.8%	98.0%	5.02%
Ward	21	3.4%	72.0%	1.49%
Denton	23	3.3%	72.8%	14.2%
Collin	31	3.1%	73.9%	20.1%
Aransas	32	3.1%	110.8%	4.3%
Rockwall	35	3.0%	78.3%	7.8%
Waller	36	2.9%	77.2%	5.3%
Ector	37	2.9%	59.9%	2.0%
Guadalupe	42	2.8%	78.6%	4.9%

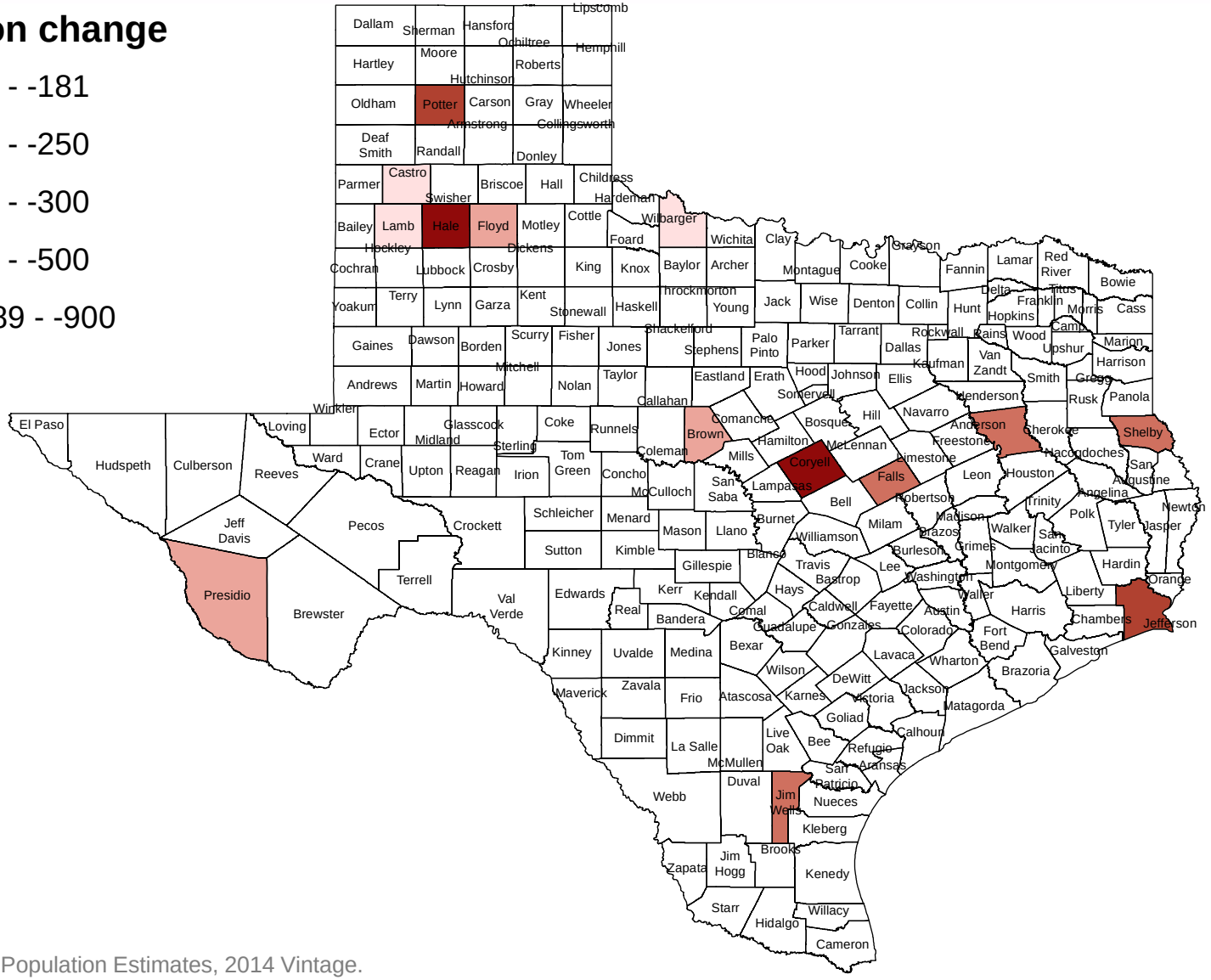
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 Vintage Population Estimates

*Among Counties with 10,000 or more population in 2013

Fifteen Texas counties that lost the most population, 2013-2014

Population change

- -249 - -181
- -299 - -250
- -499 - -300
- -899 - -500
- -1,089 - -900



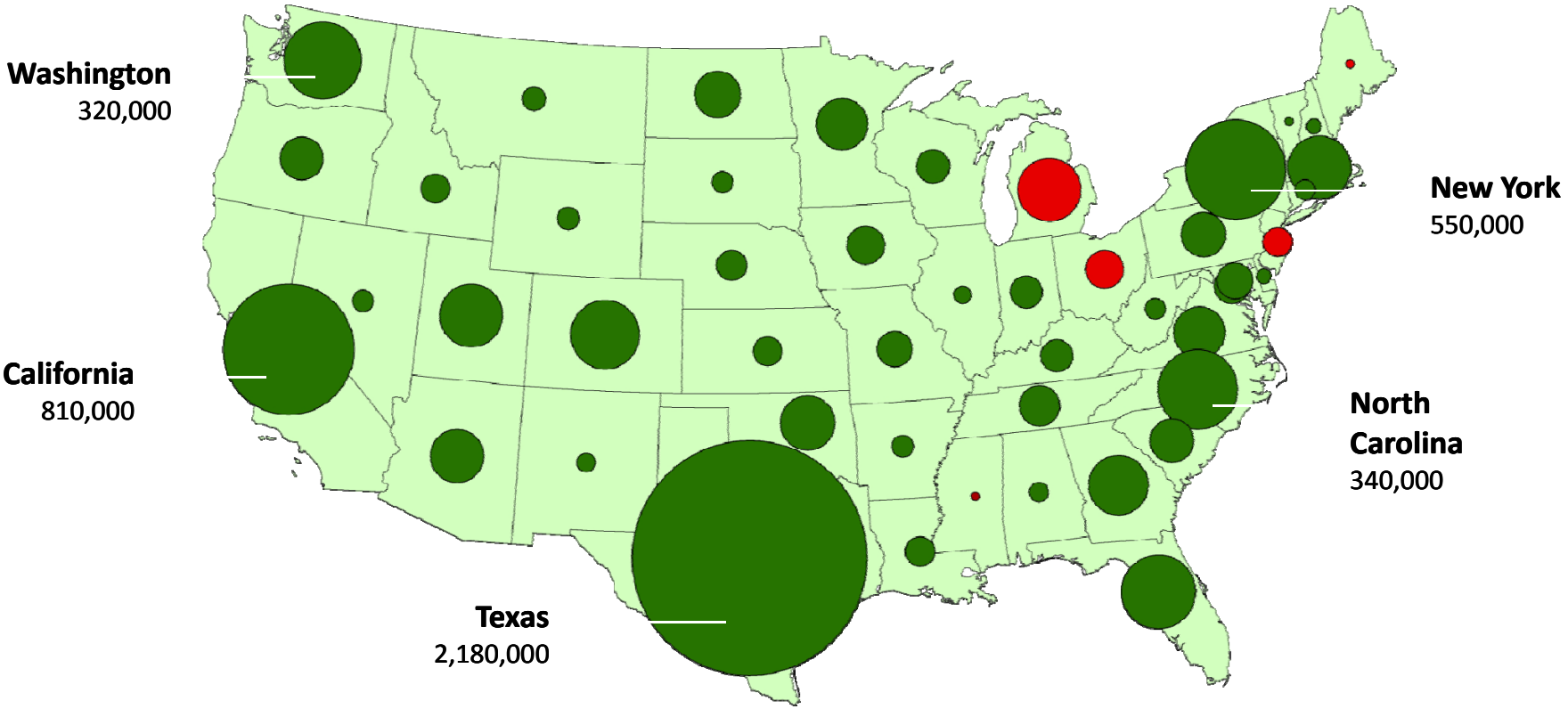
Source: U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates, 2014 Vintage.

Fifteen Texas counties that lost the most population and components of change, 2013-2014

County	2014 Population	Population change	Natural increase	Net migration
Hale	34,720	-1,089	210	-1,306
Coryell	75,562	-909	564	-1,541
Jefferson	252,235	-579	970	-1,518
Potter	121,627	-519	891	-1,389
Shelby	25,515	-350	56	-411
Jim Wells	41,353	-316	257	-592
Anderson	57,627	-307	-72	-210
Falls	16,989	-303	39	-361
Floyd	5,949	-290	26	-330
Presidio	6,976	-288	50	-353
Brown	37,653	-255	-26	-212
Castro	7,781	-231	79	-319
Lamb	13,574	-183	28	-220
Wilbarger	12,973	-181	41	-218

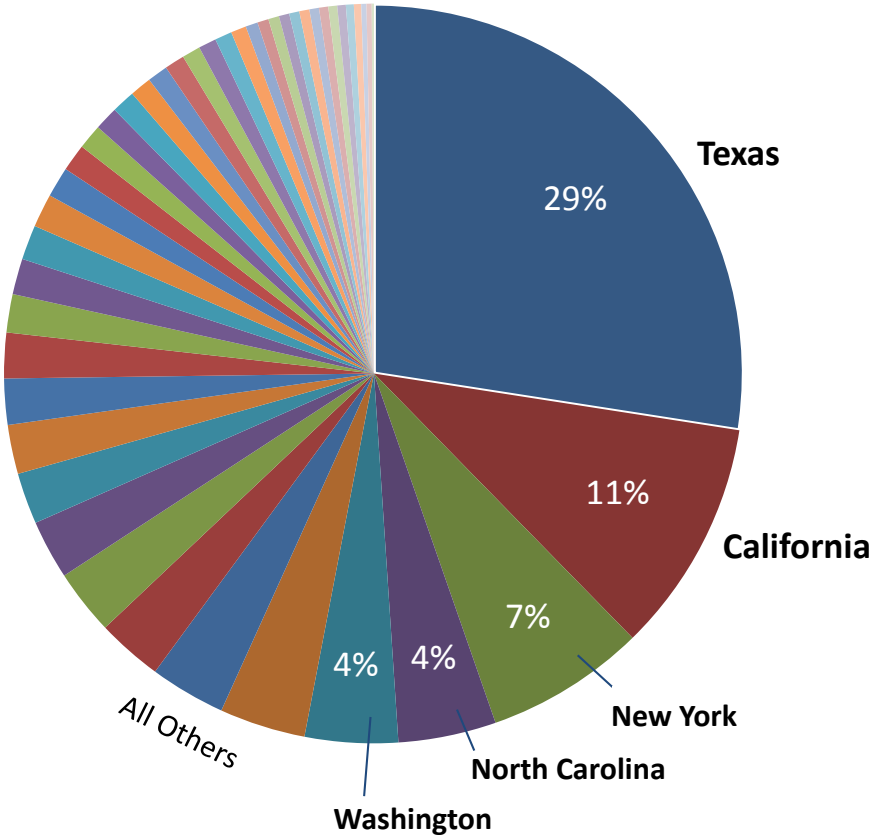
Source: U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates, 2014 Vintage.

Texas Leads U.S. Job Growth, 2004-2014

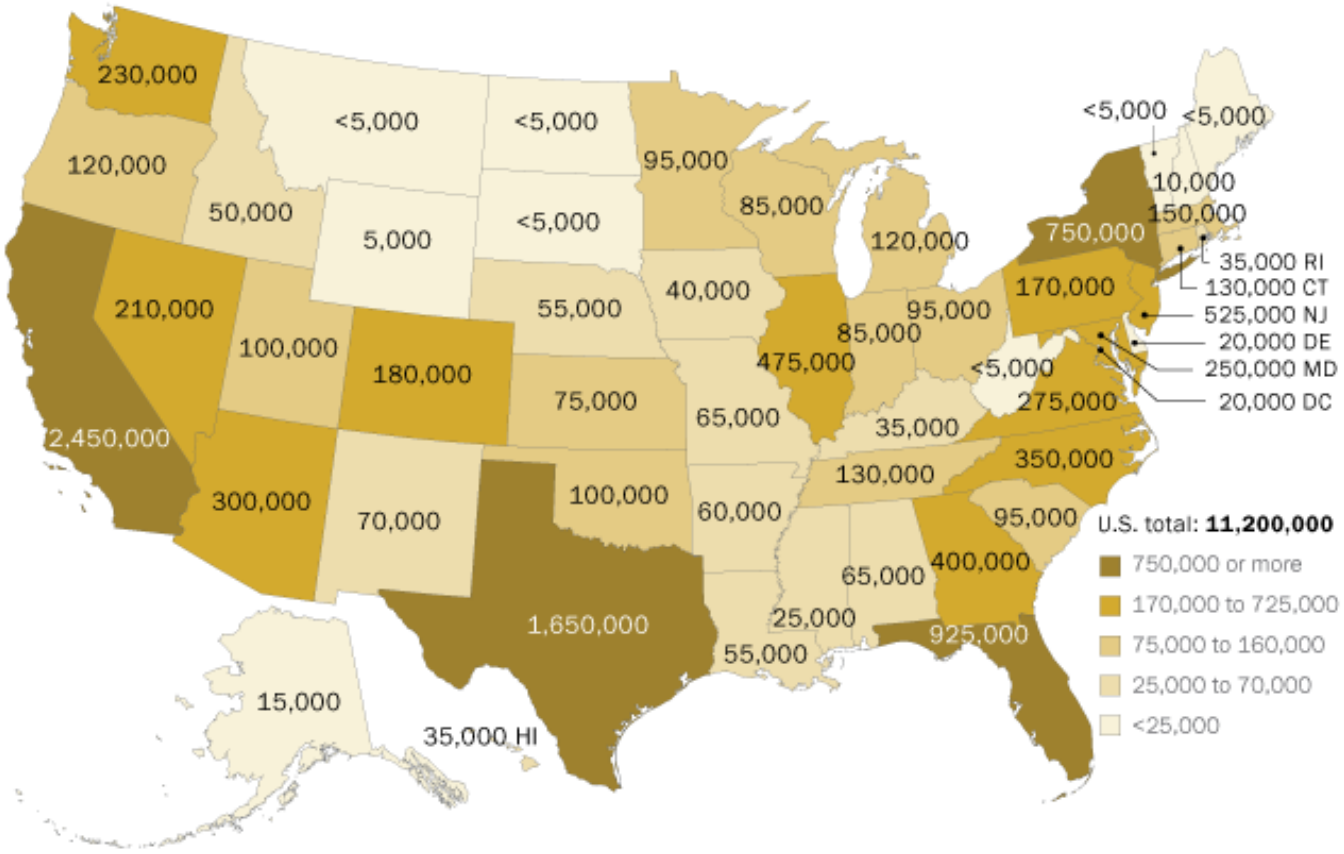


Texas Leads U.S. Job Growth, 2004-2014

Percentage of Total U.S. Job Gains Attributable to each State



Unauthorized Immigrant Population, by State, 2012



Note: Population figures are rounded.

Source: Pew Research Center estimates for 2012 based on augmented American Community Survey data from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)

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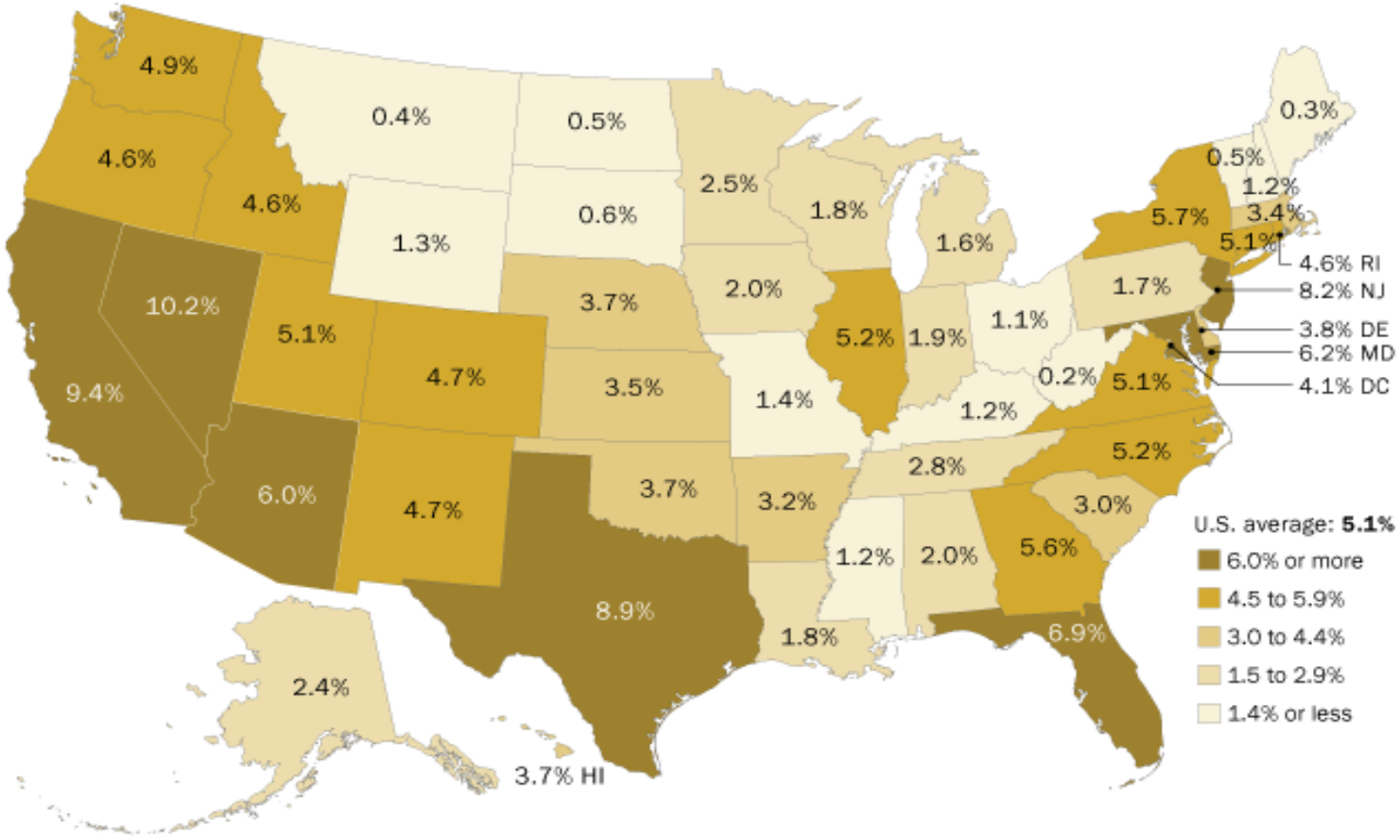
Unauthorized Immigrants as Share of Labor Force, by State, 2012



Note: Percentages calculated from unrounded numbers.

Source: Pew Research Center estimates for 2012 based on augmented American Community Survey data from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)

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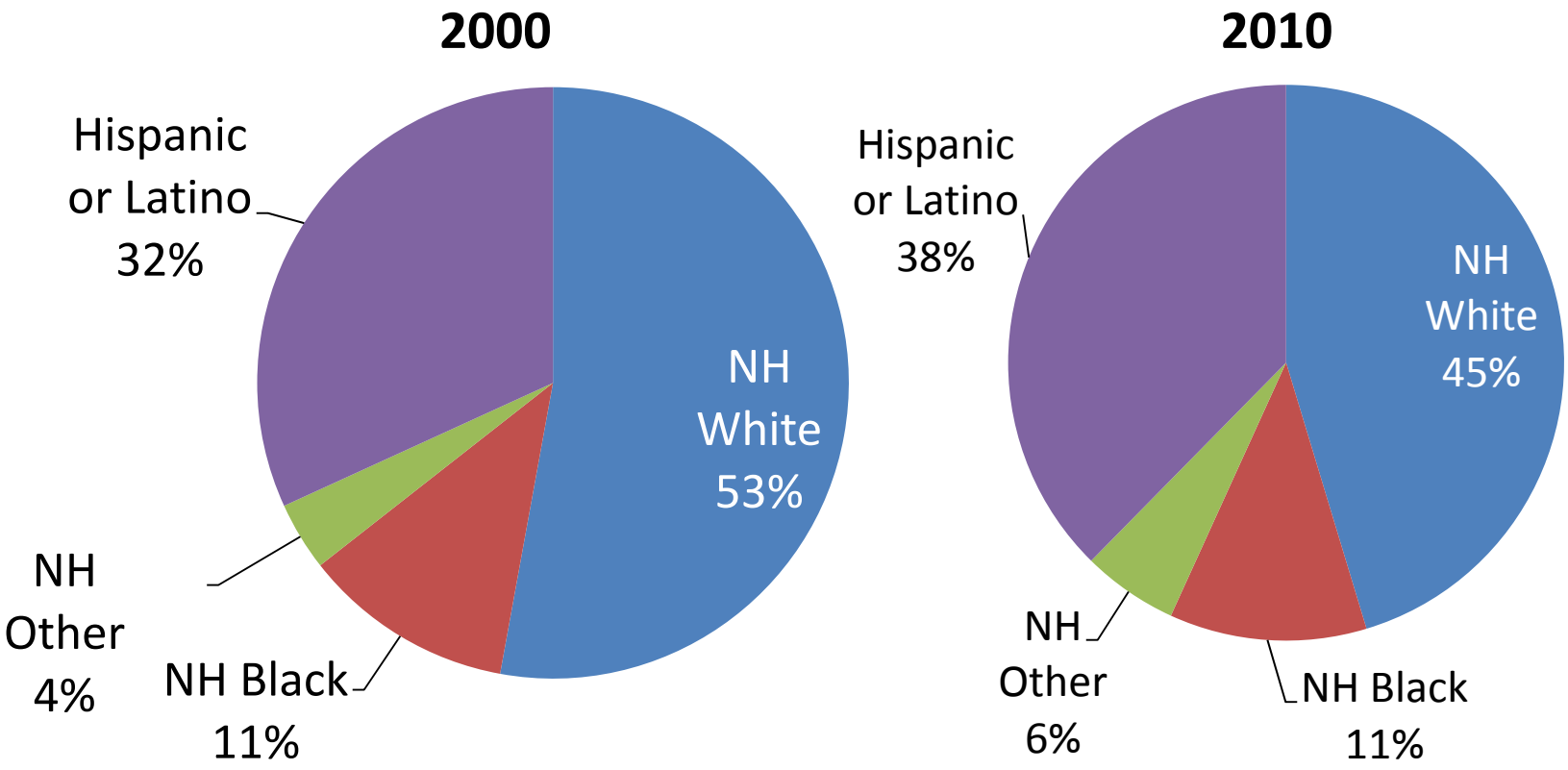
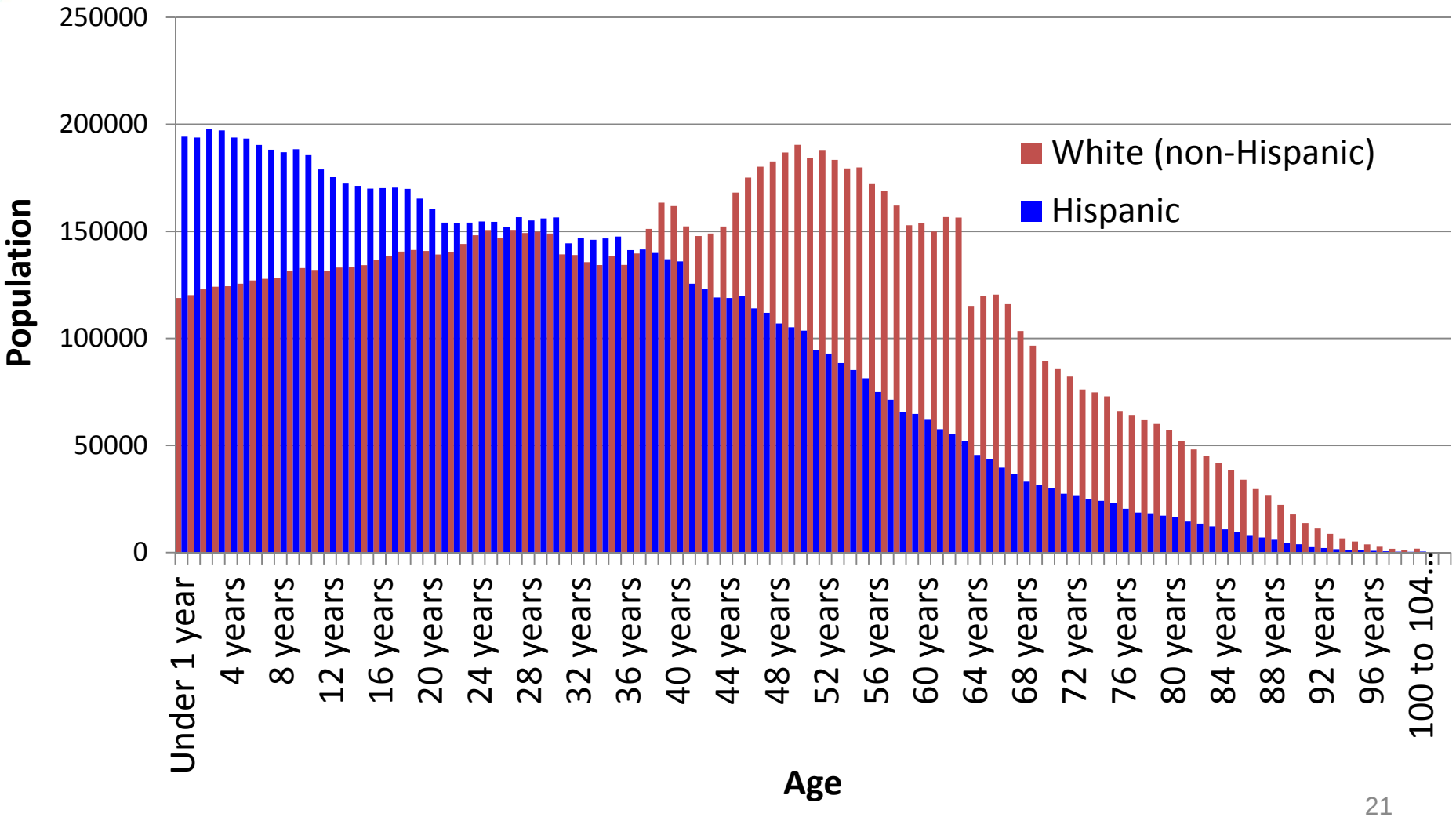
Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2010



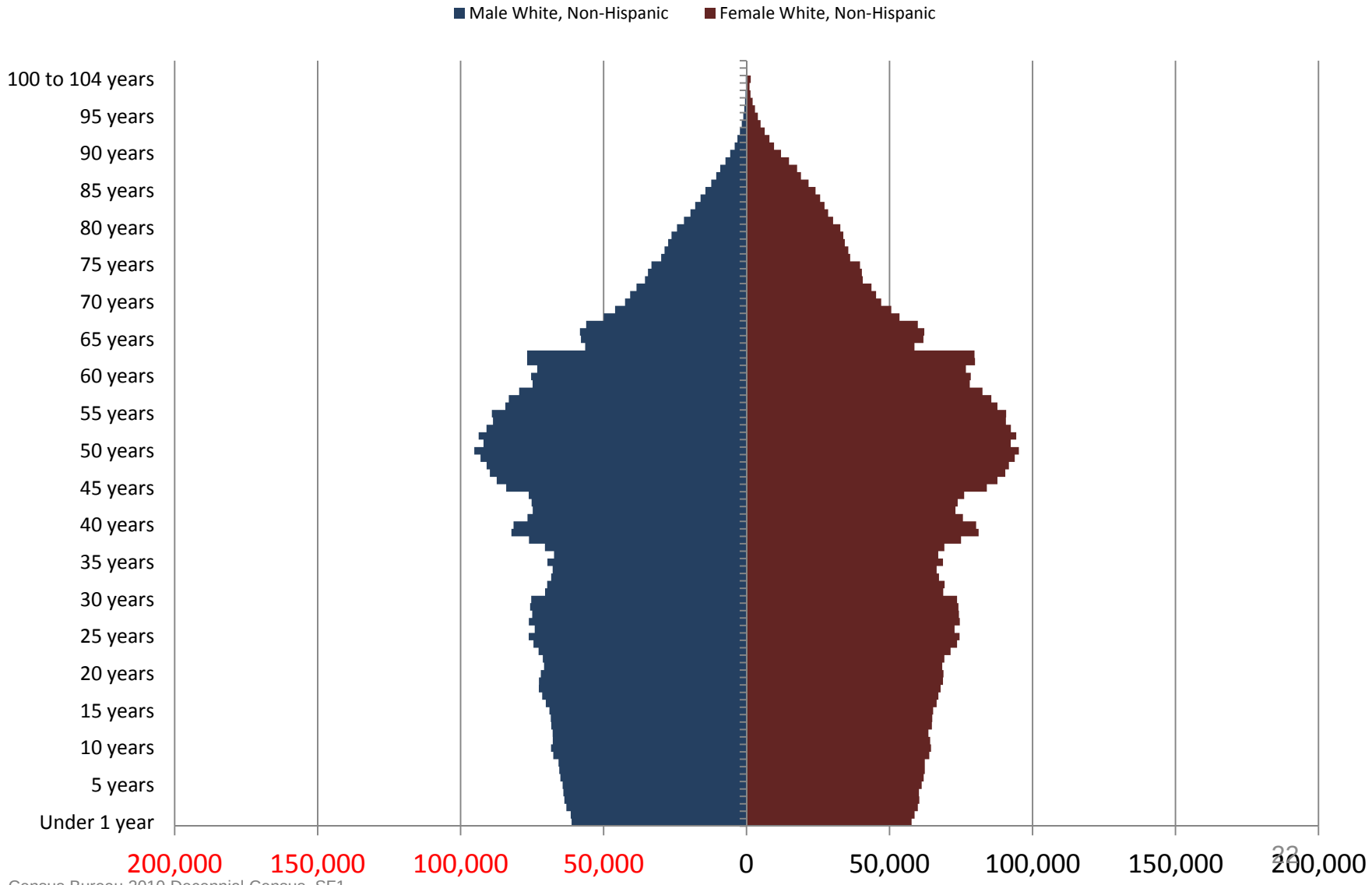
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census count

Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2010



Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1

Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010



Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1

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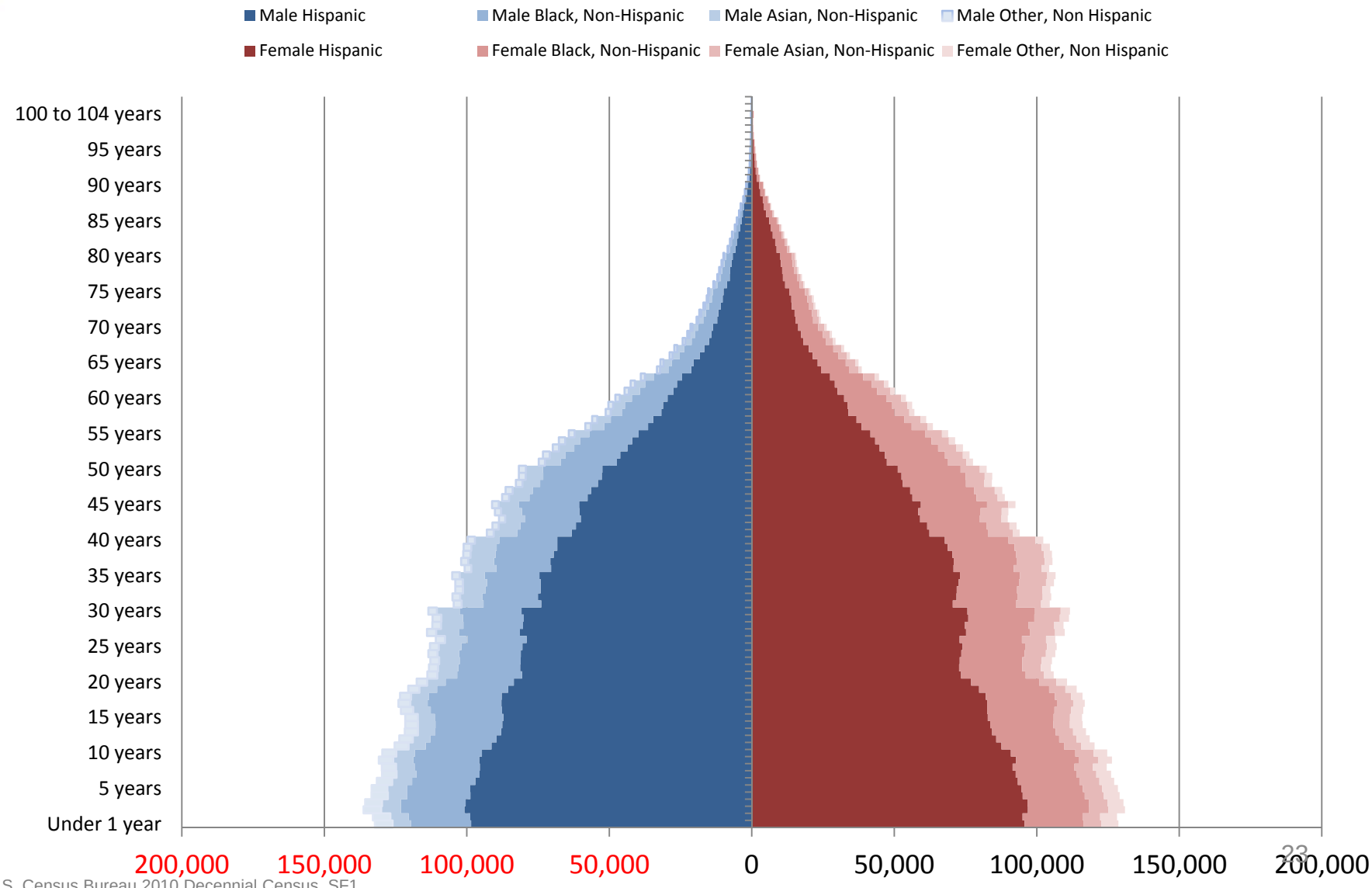
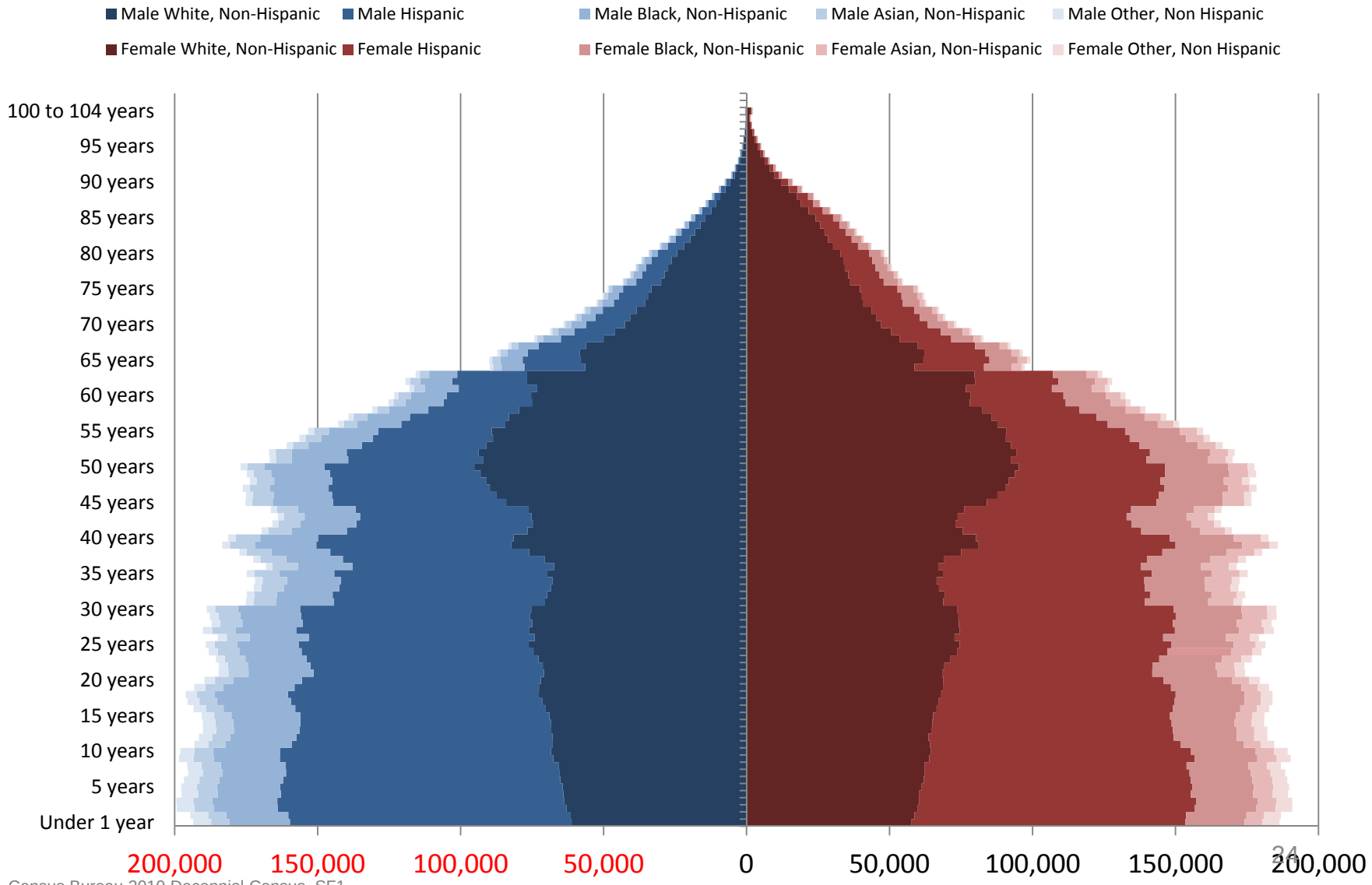


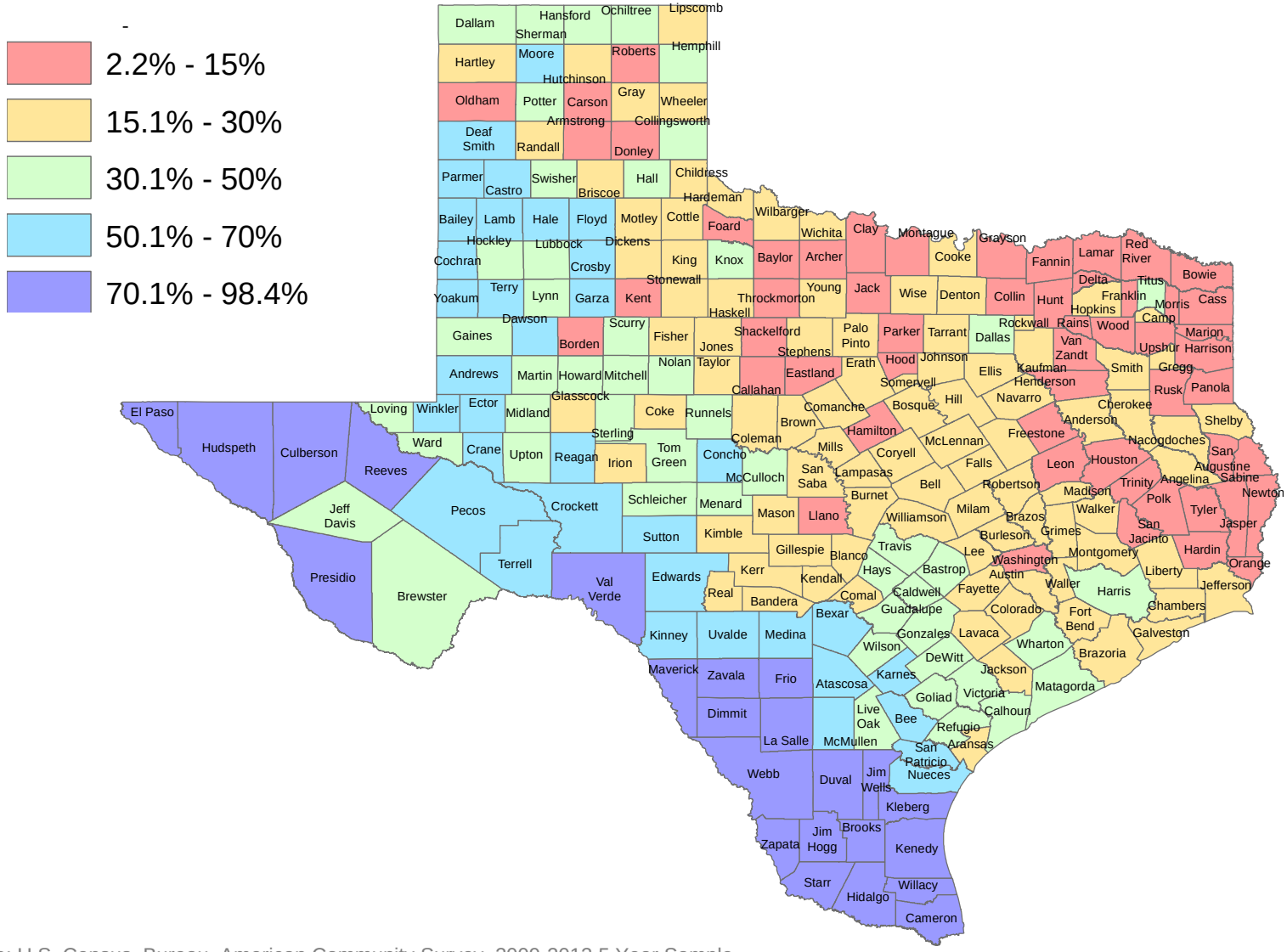
Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1

Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010



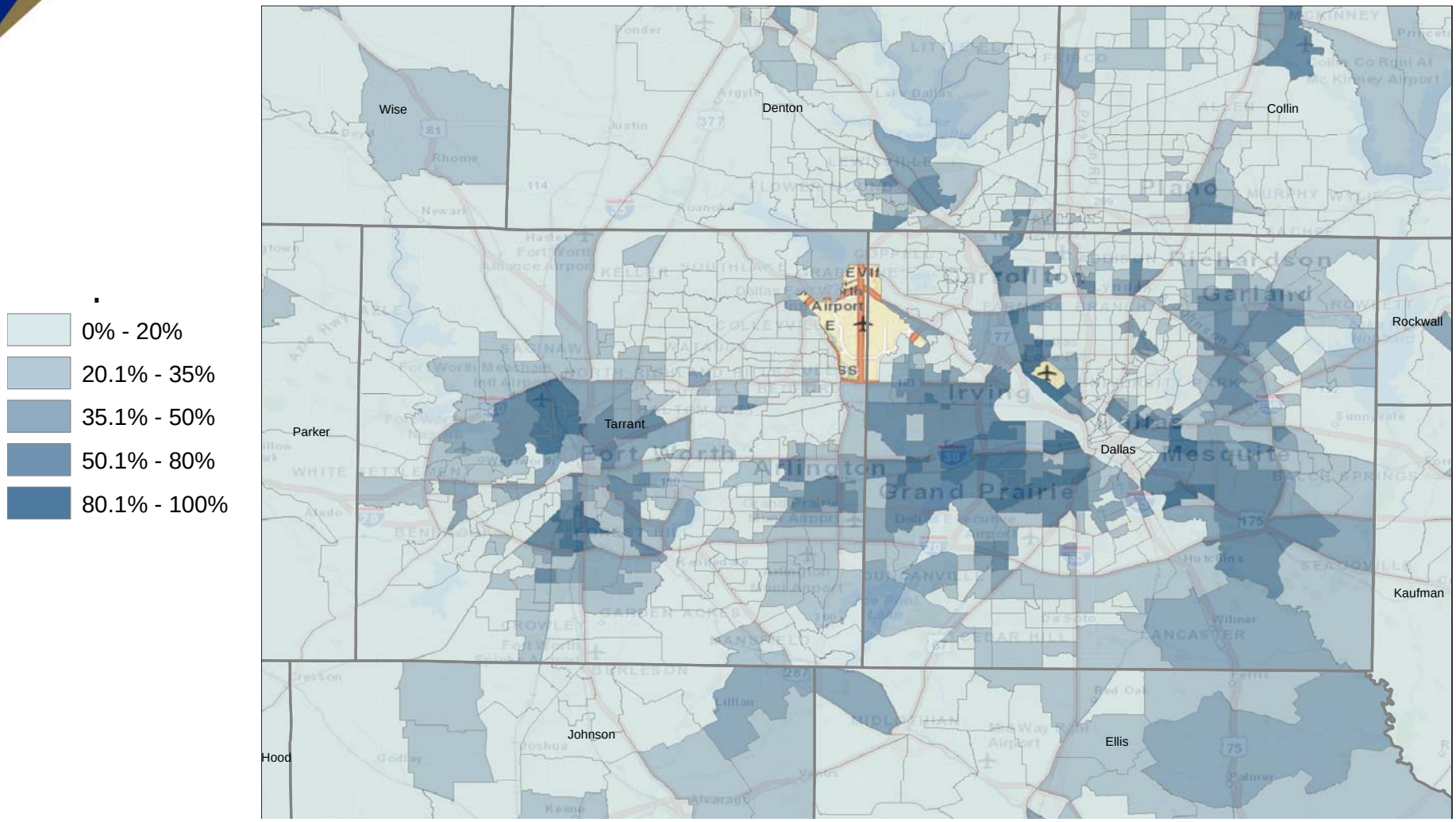
Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1

Percent of the Population that is Hispanic, Texas Counties, 2009-2013



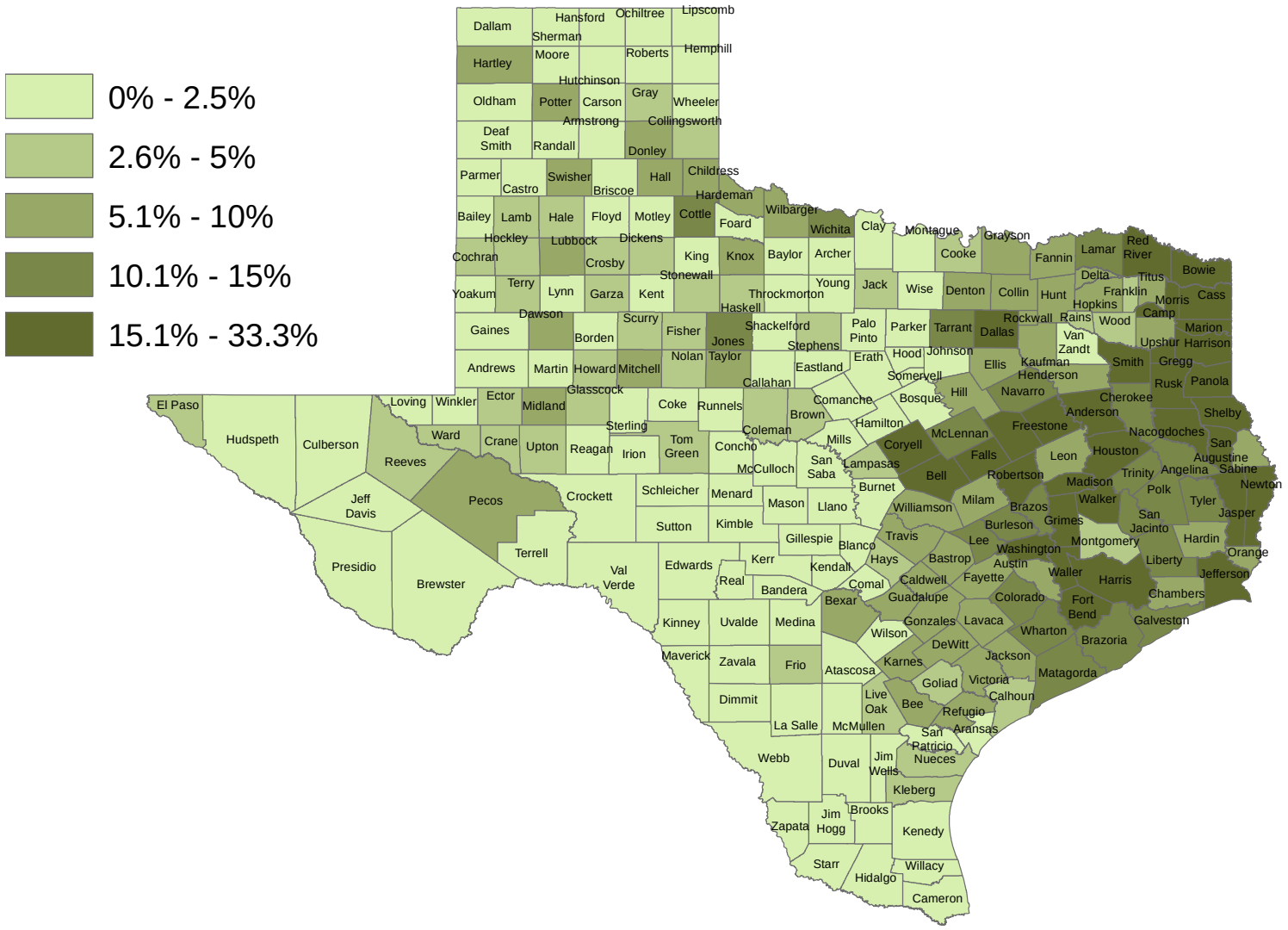
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5 Year Sample

Percent of the population that is Hispanic, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



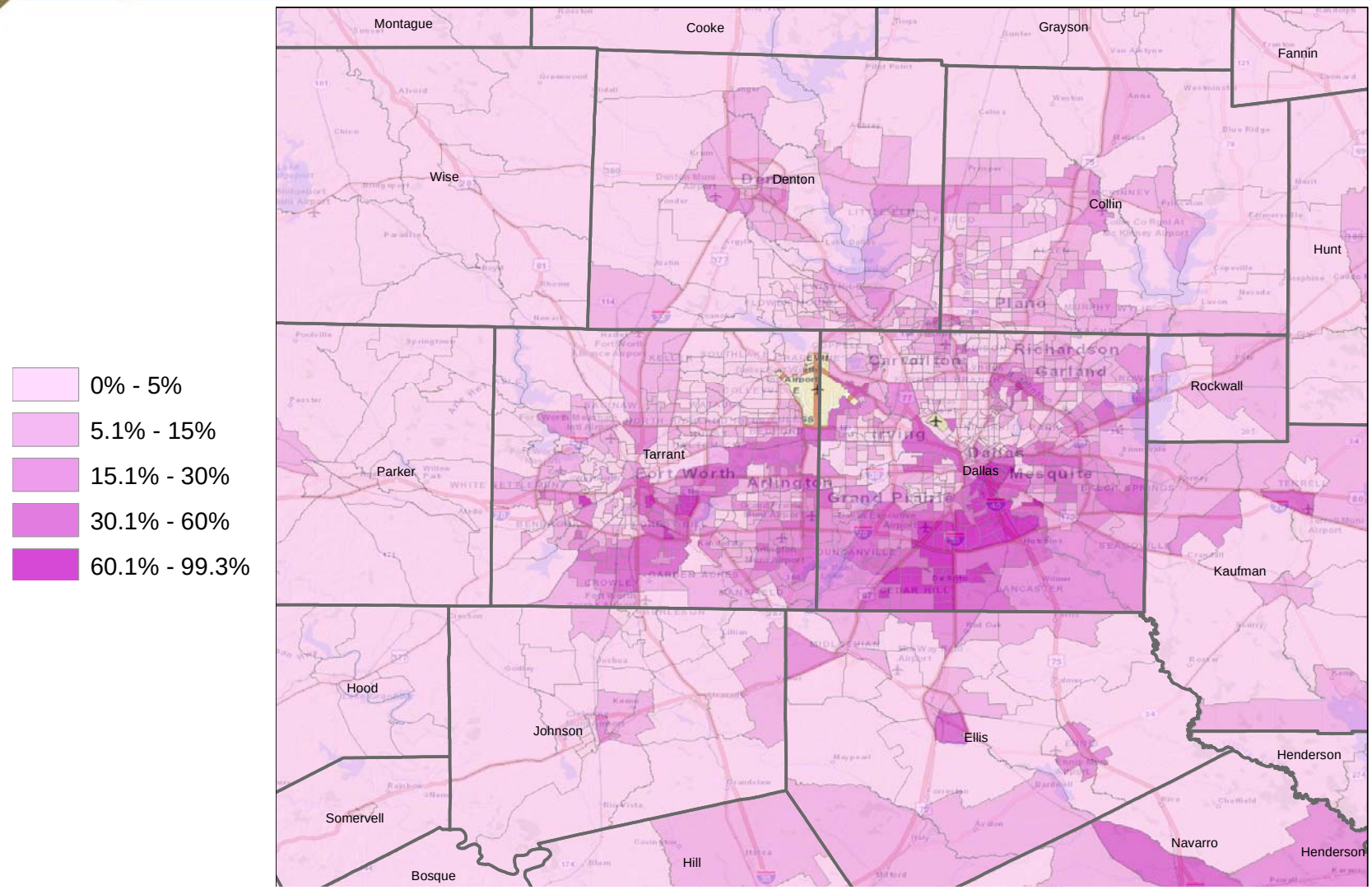
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.

Percent of the Population that is Non-Hispanic Black, Texas Counties, 2009-2013



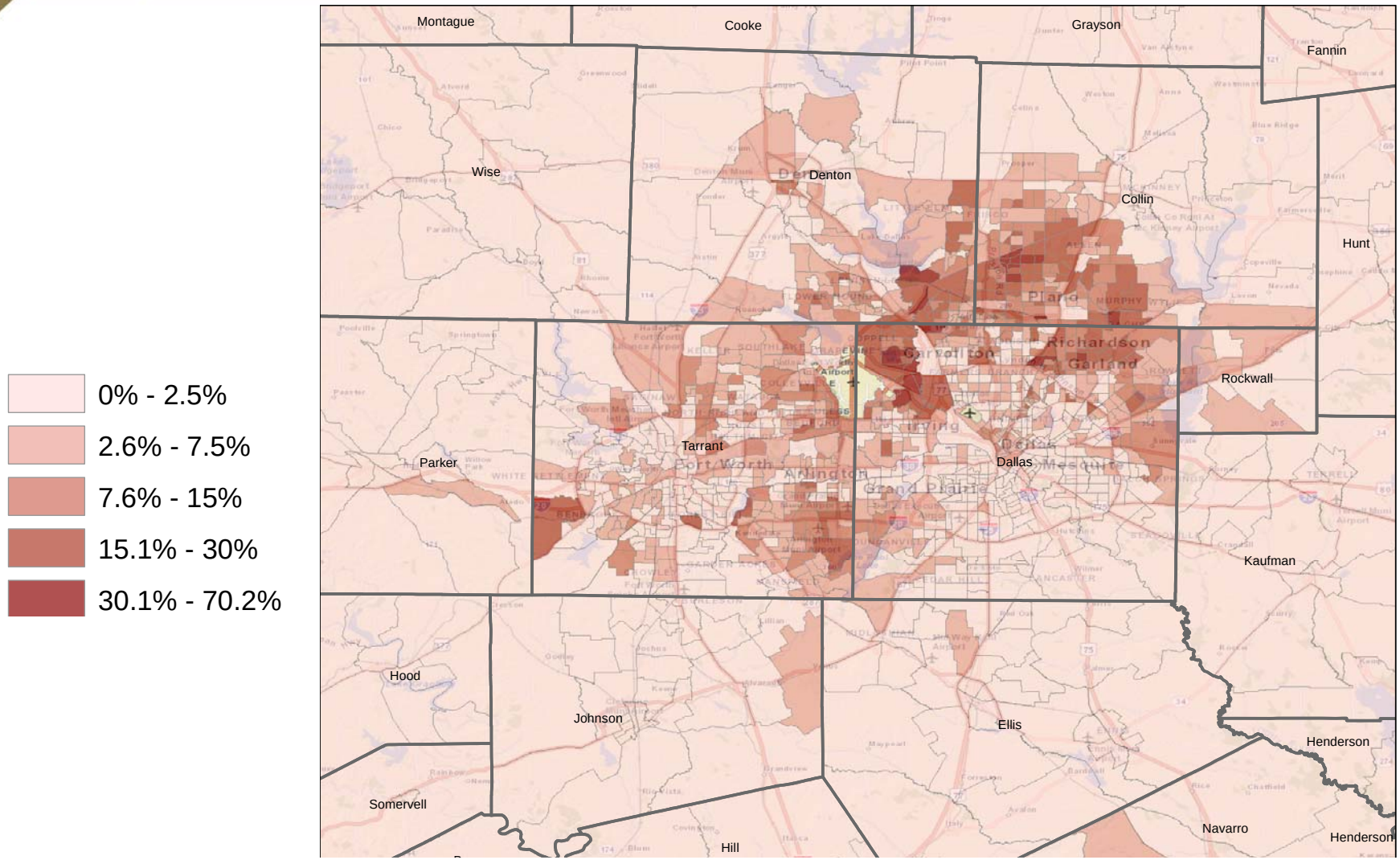
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5 Year Sample

Percent of the population that is Black/African American, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



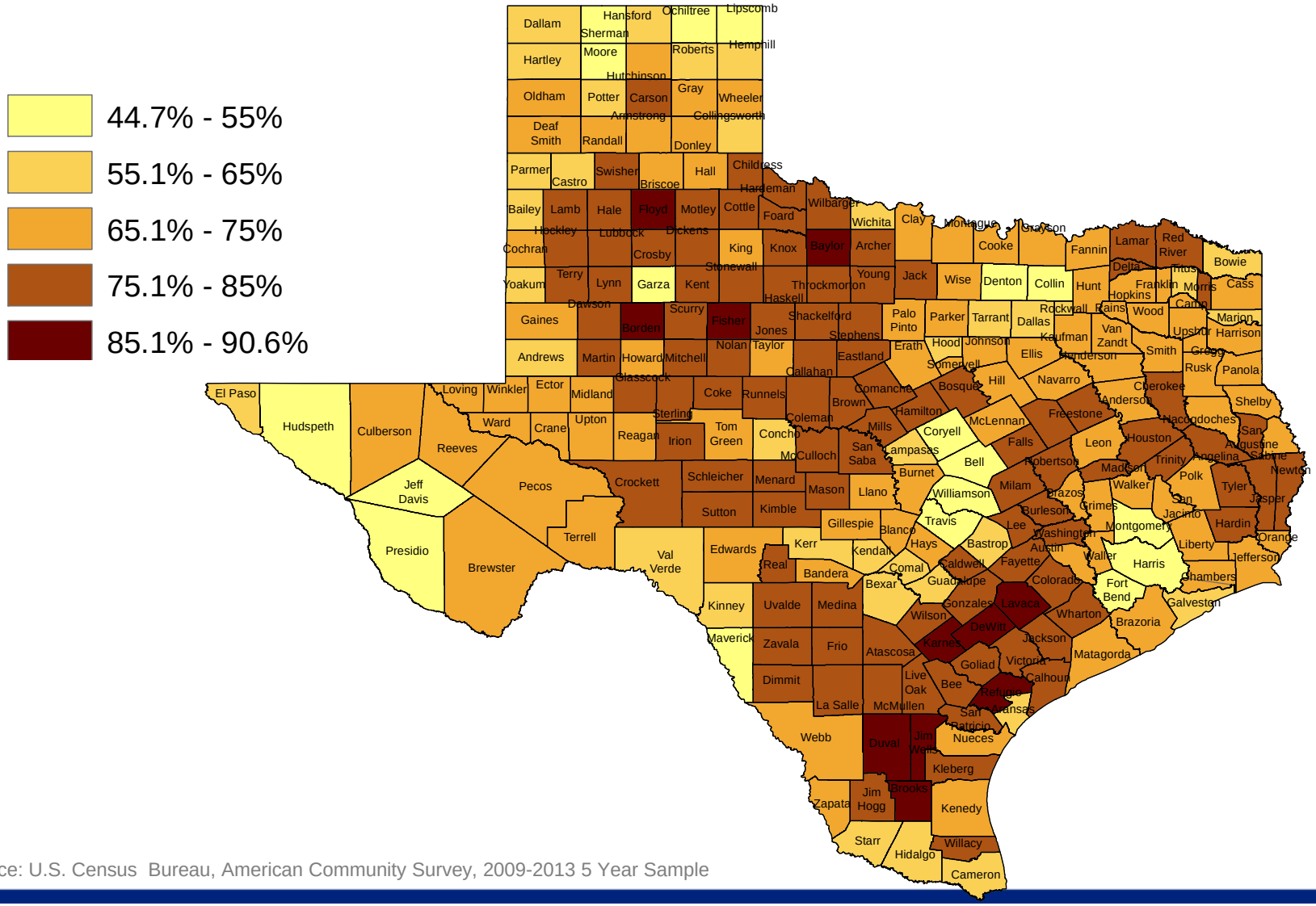
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.

Percent of the population that is Asian, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



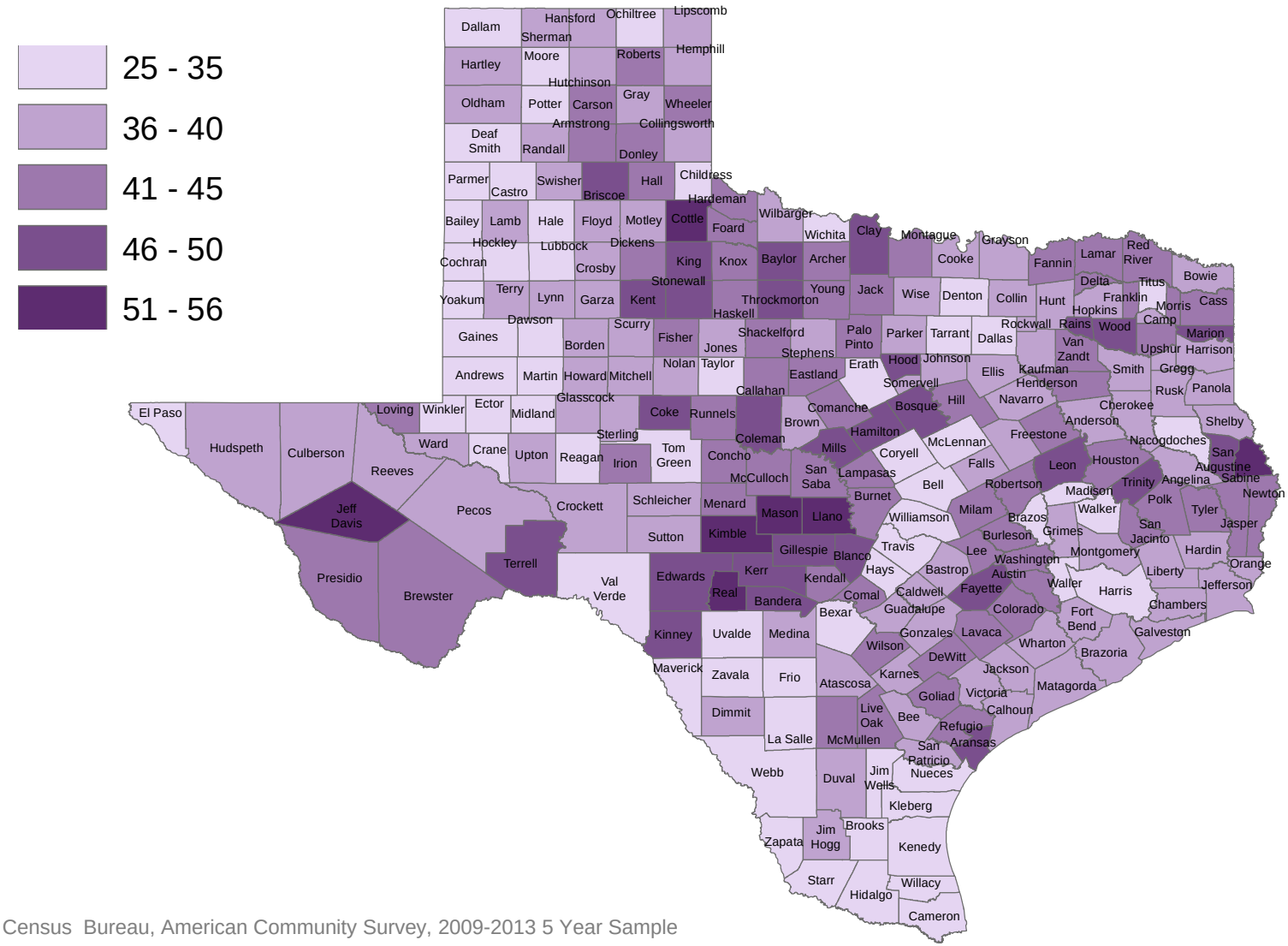
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2009-2013.

Percent of the Population Born in Texas, Texas Counties, 2009-2013



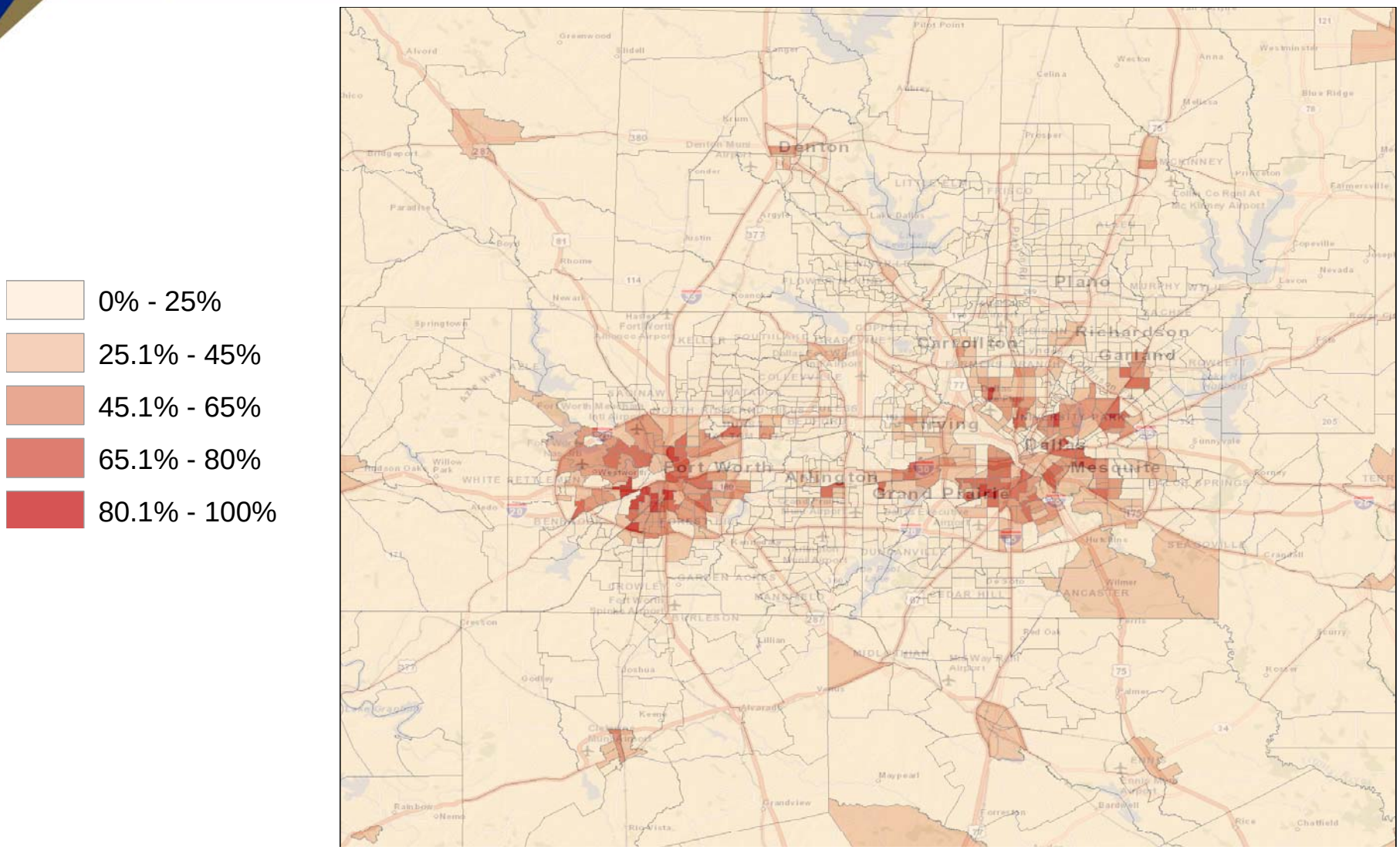
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5 Year Sample

Median Age, Texas Counties, 2009-2013



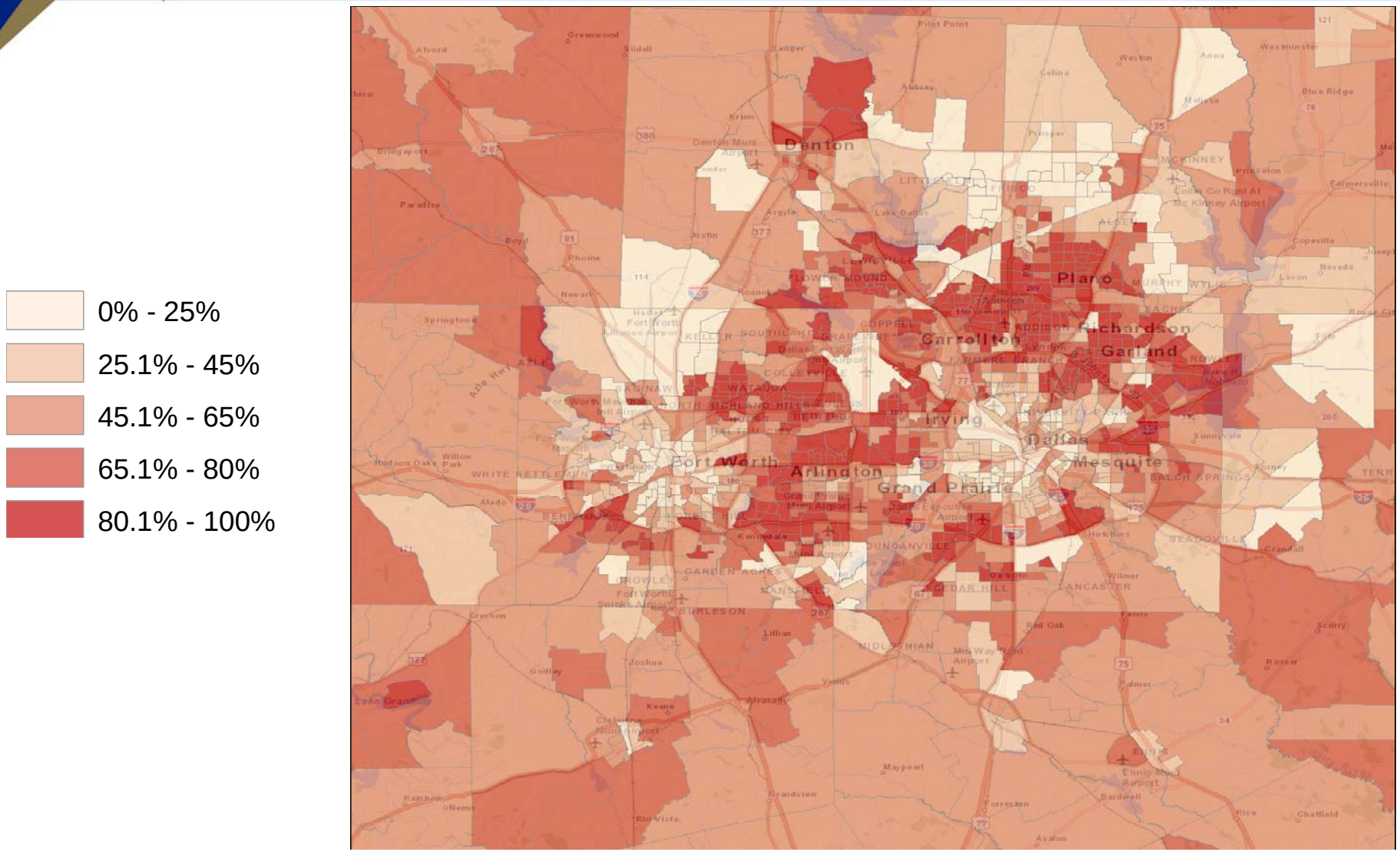
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5 Year Sample

Percent of Housing Units Built Before 1960, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



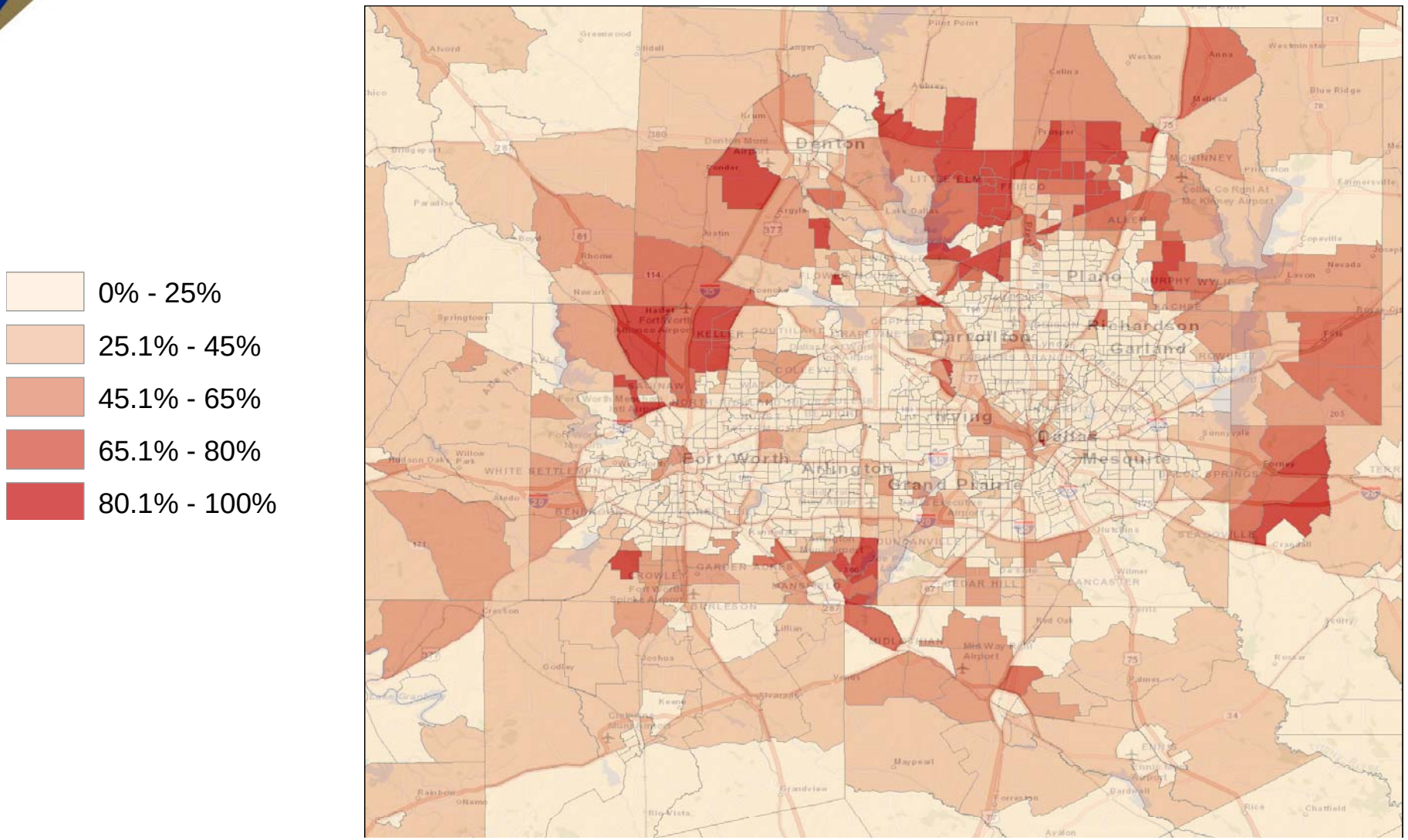
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample

Percent of Housing Units Built Between 1960 and 1999, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



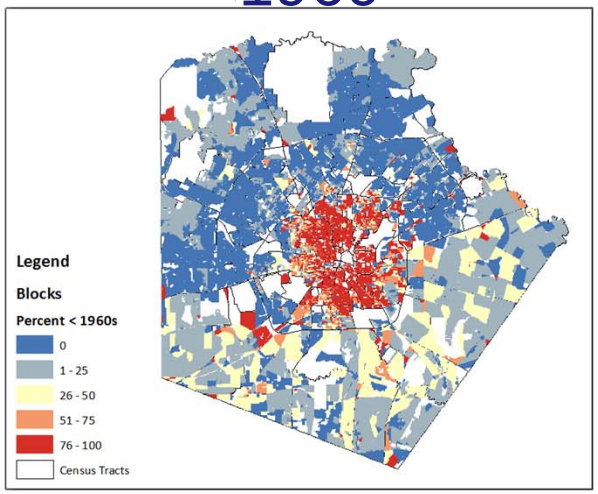
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample

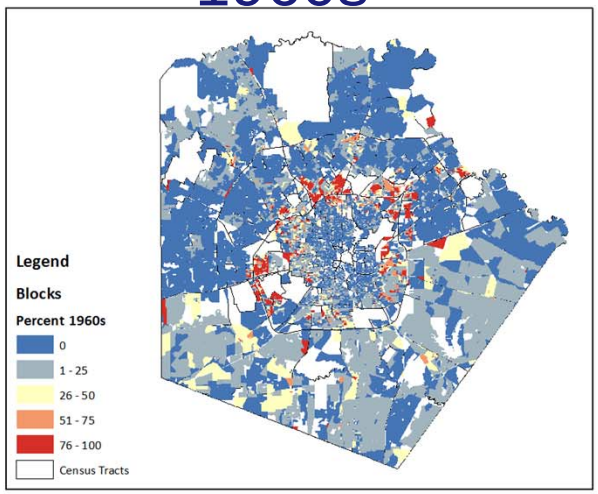
Percent of Housing Units Built After 1999, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013

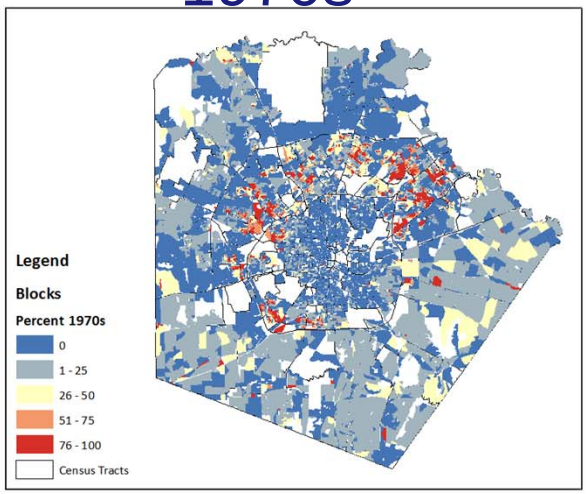


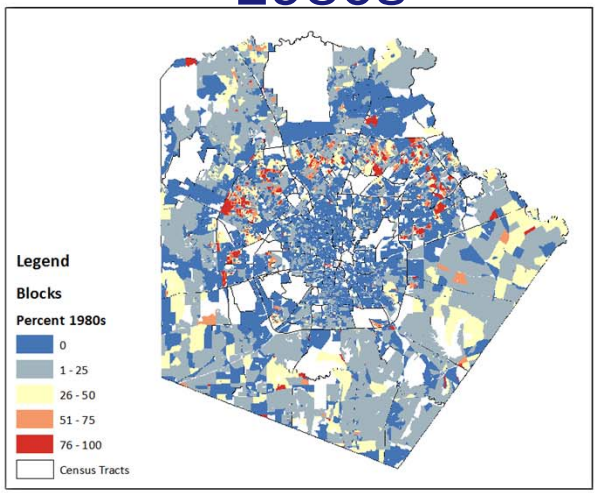
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample

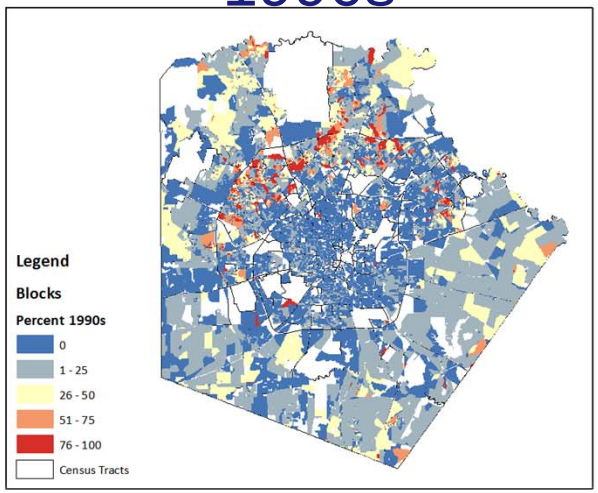
Maps of Housing Stock, Proportions Year Built in Bexar County at the Census Block Level

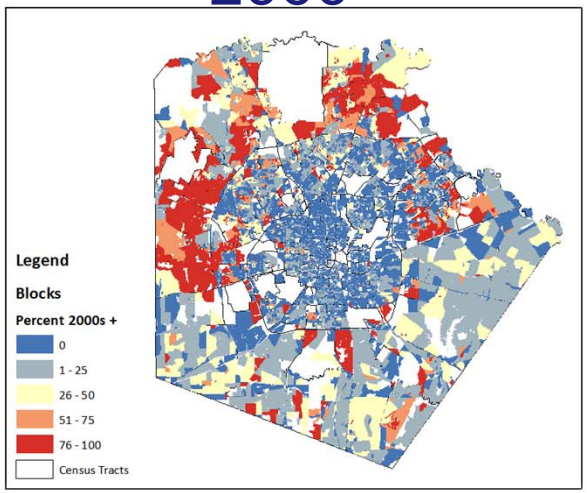






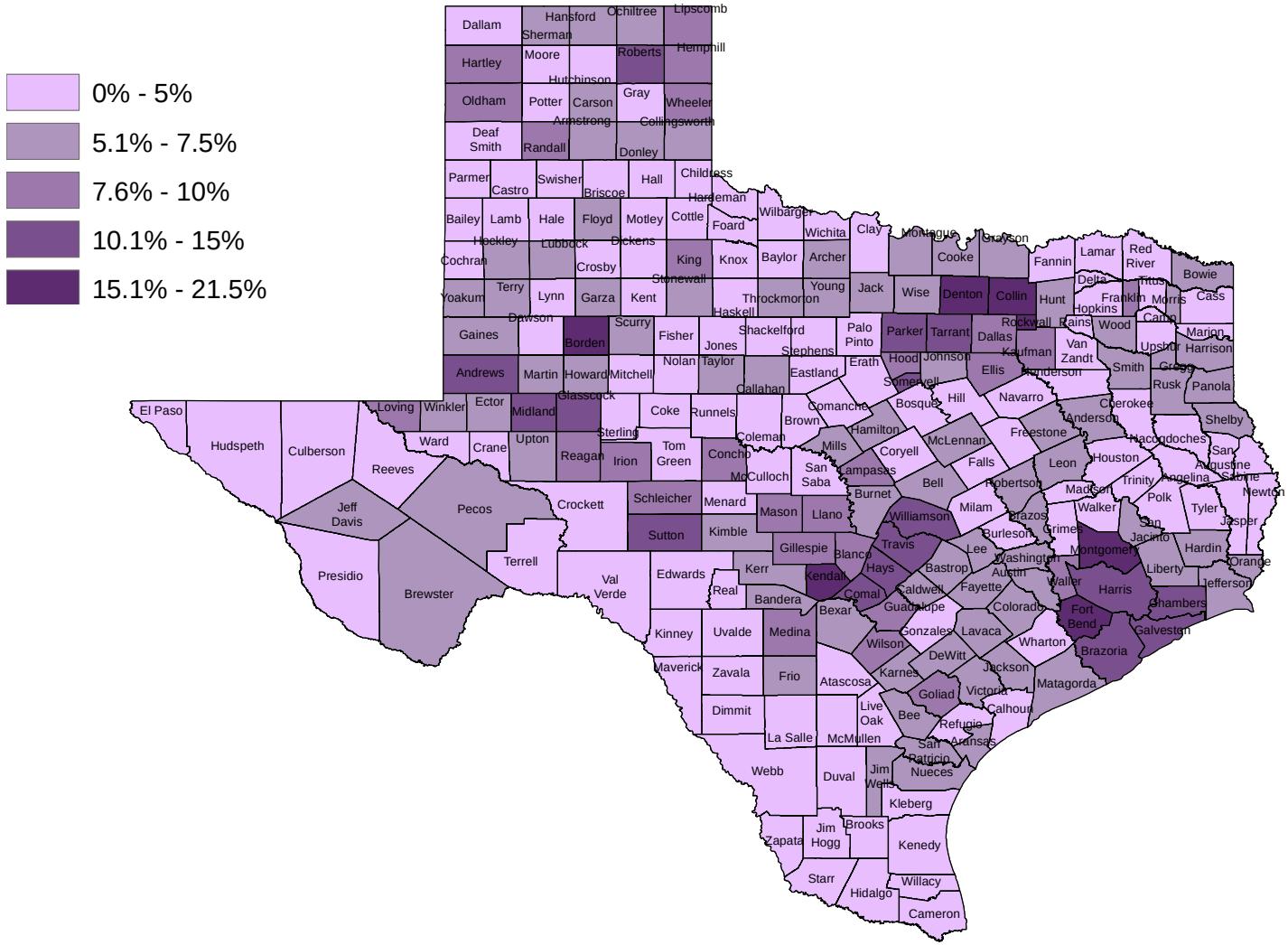






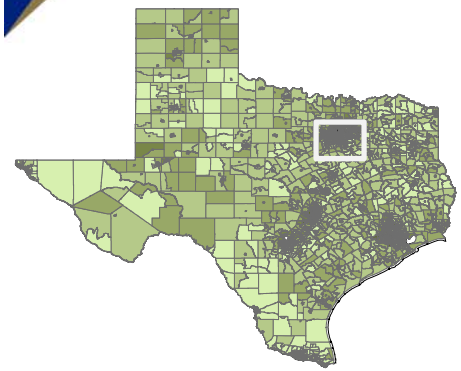
Source: Bexar County Appraisal District

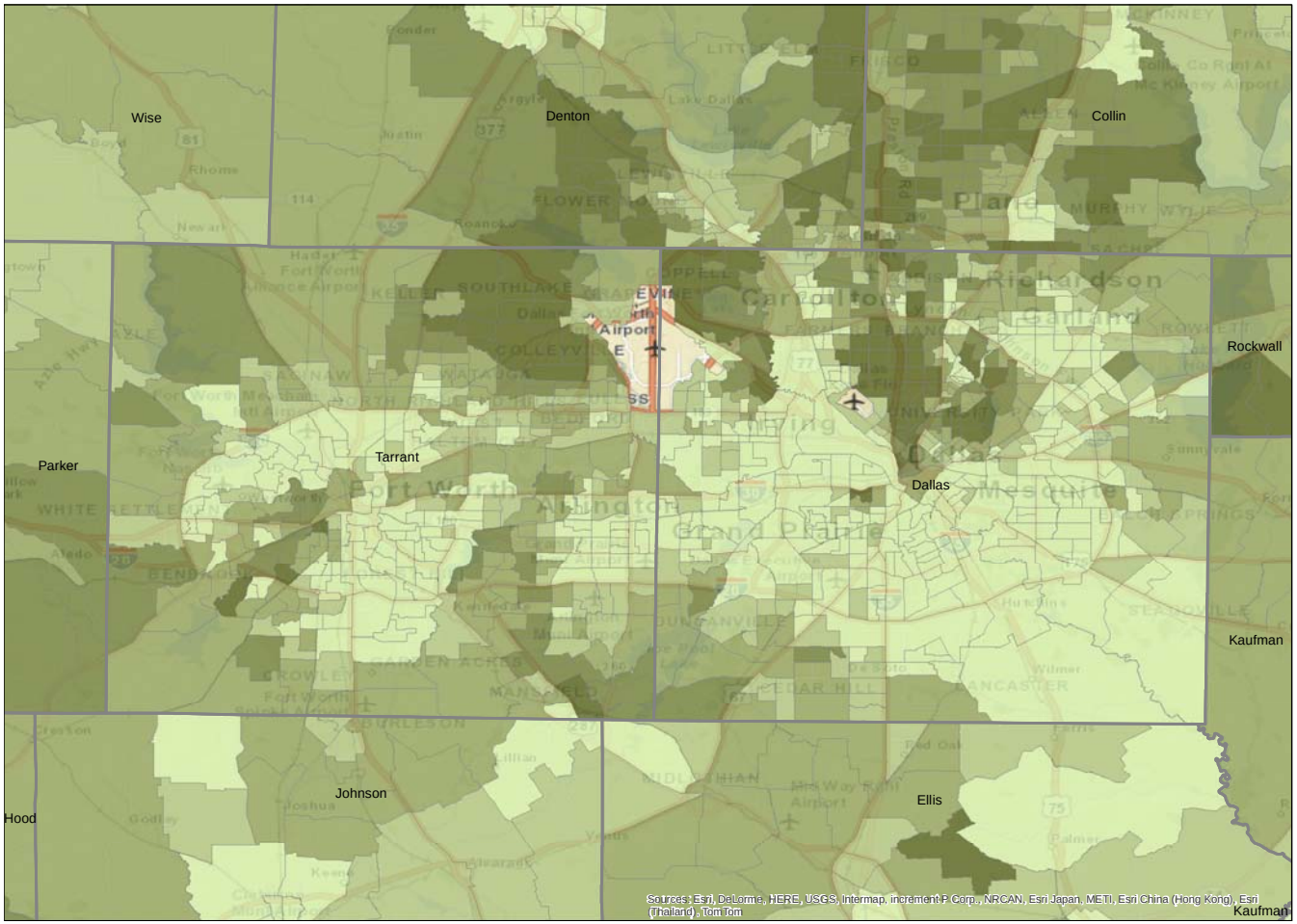
Percent of households with income of $150,000 or more, counties, Texas, 2009-2013



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5 Year Sample

Percent of population earning $75,000 per year or more, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013





0% - 5%

5.1% - 10%

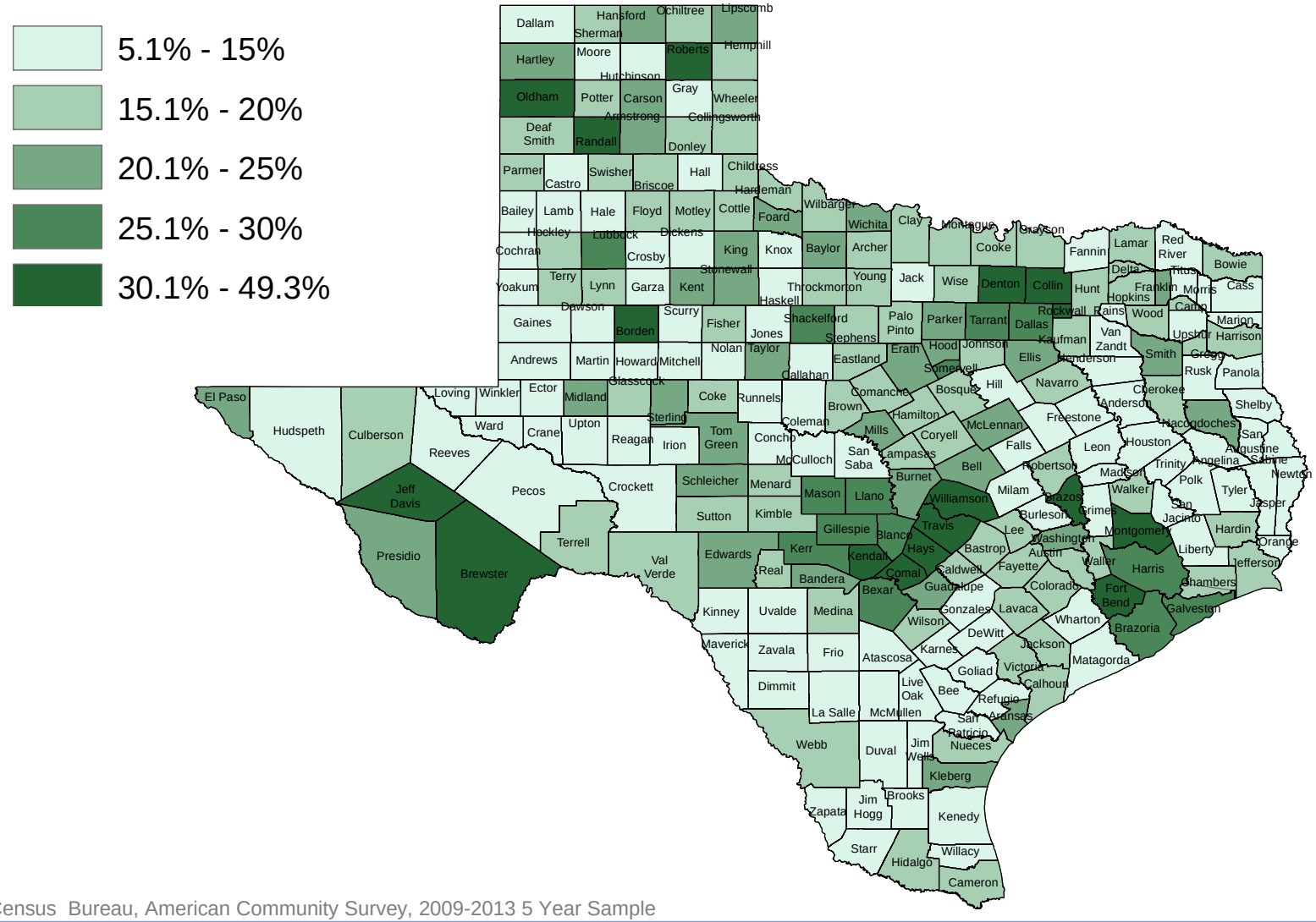
10.1% - 20%

20.1% - 30%

30.1% - 55.5%

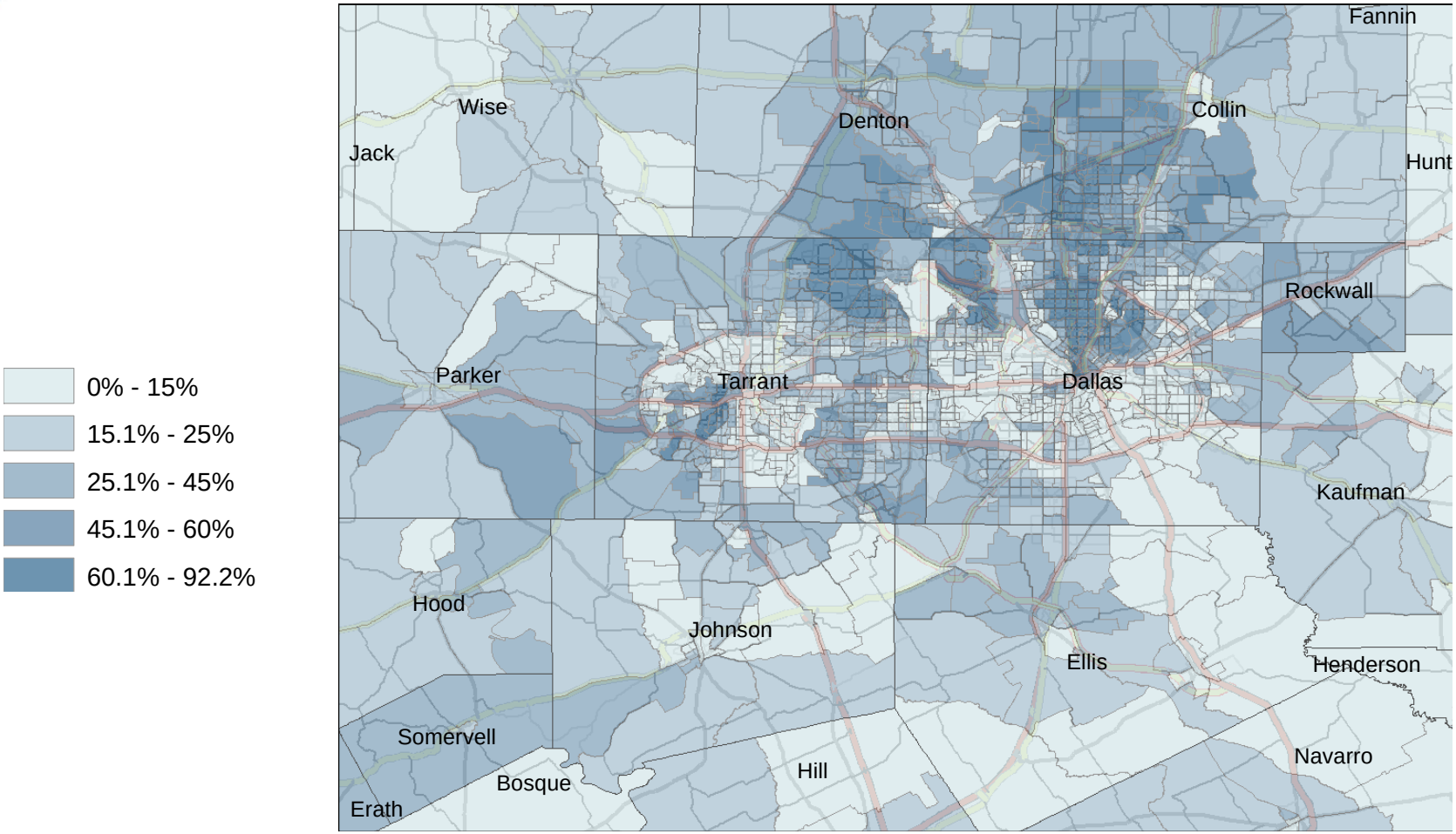
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample

Percent of the adult (25 and older) population bachelor's degree and greater, counties, Texas, 2009-2013



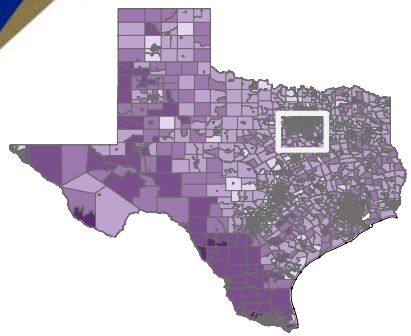
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5 Year Sample

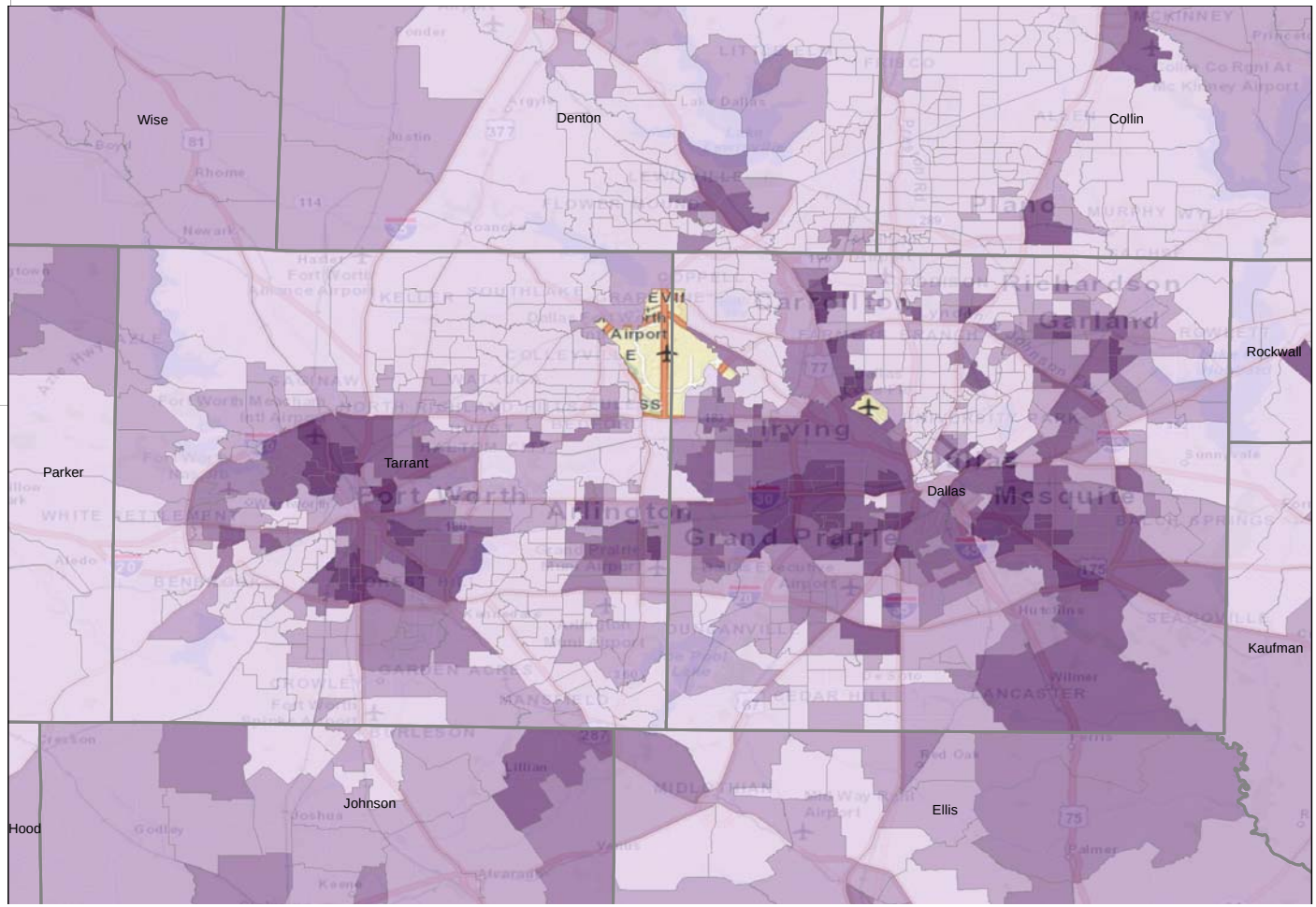
Percent of population 25 years and with a Bachelor's degree or higher, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas 2009-2013



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample

Percent of population 25 years and older without a high school degree, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas 2009-2013





0% - 10%

10.1% - 20%

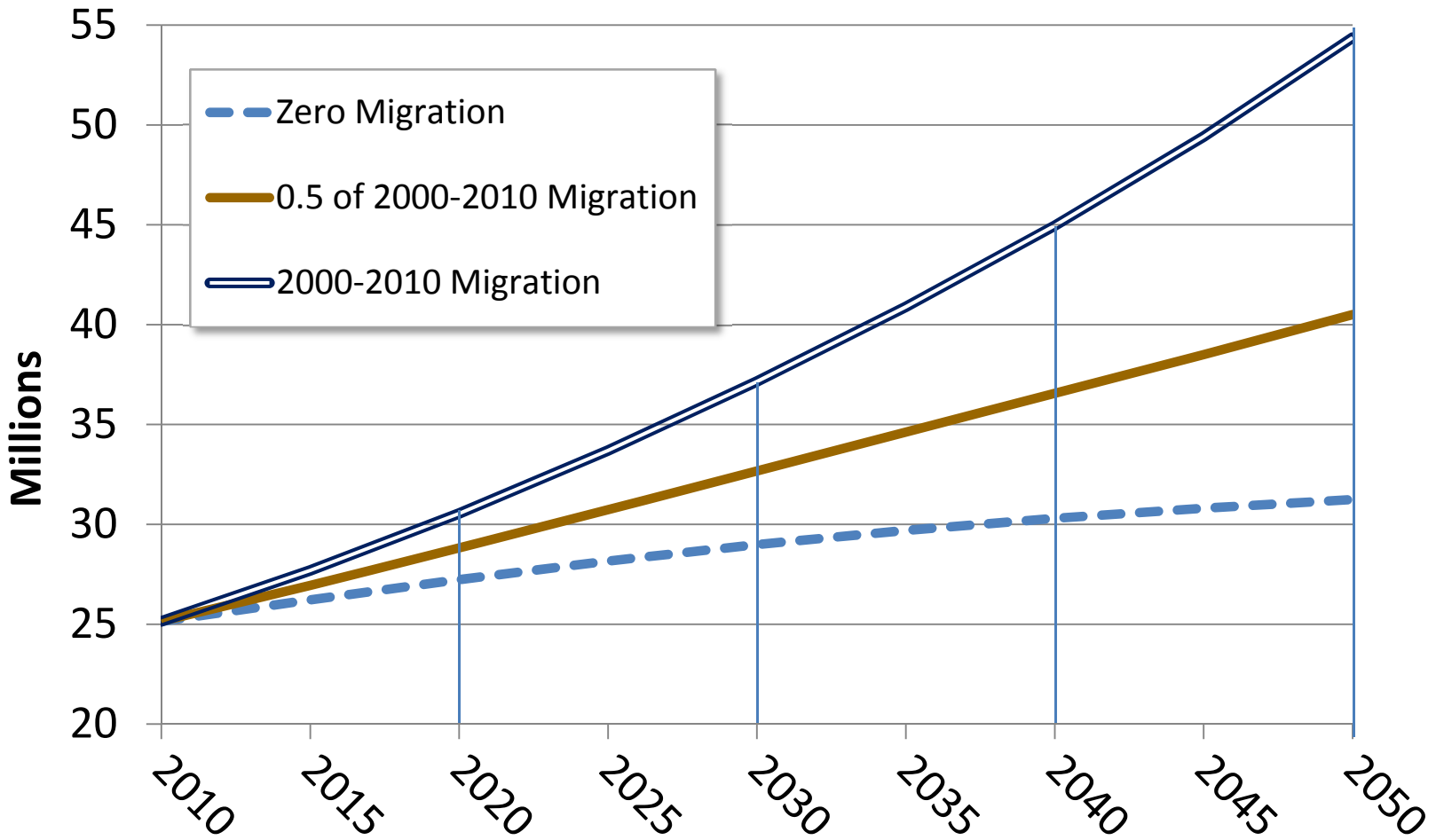
20.1% - 30%

30.1% - 50%

50.1% - 80%

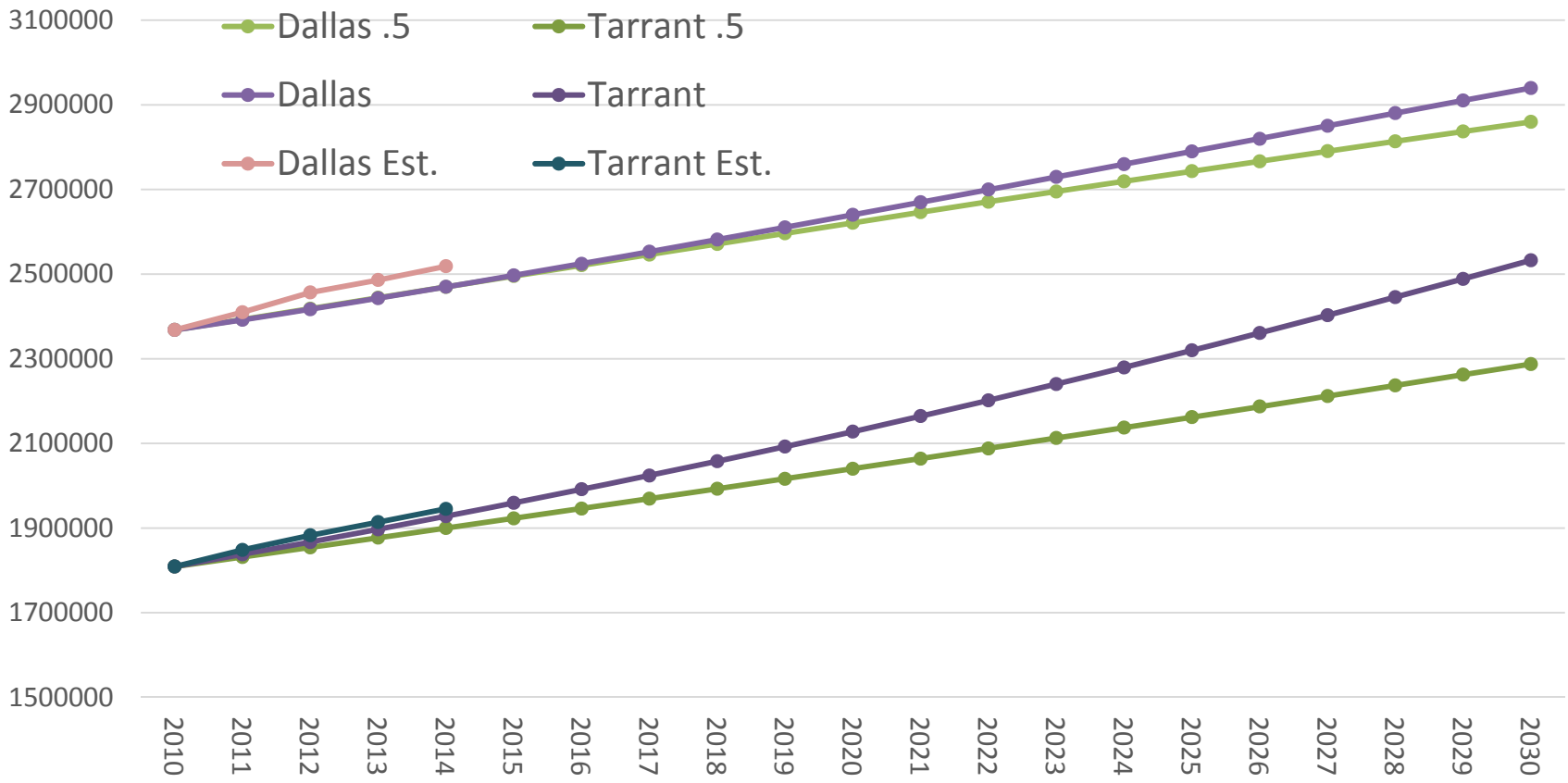
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample

Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050



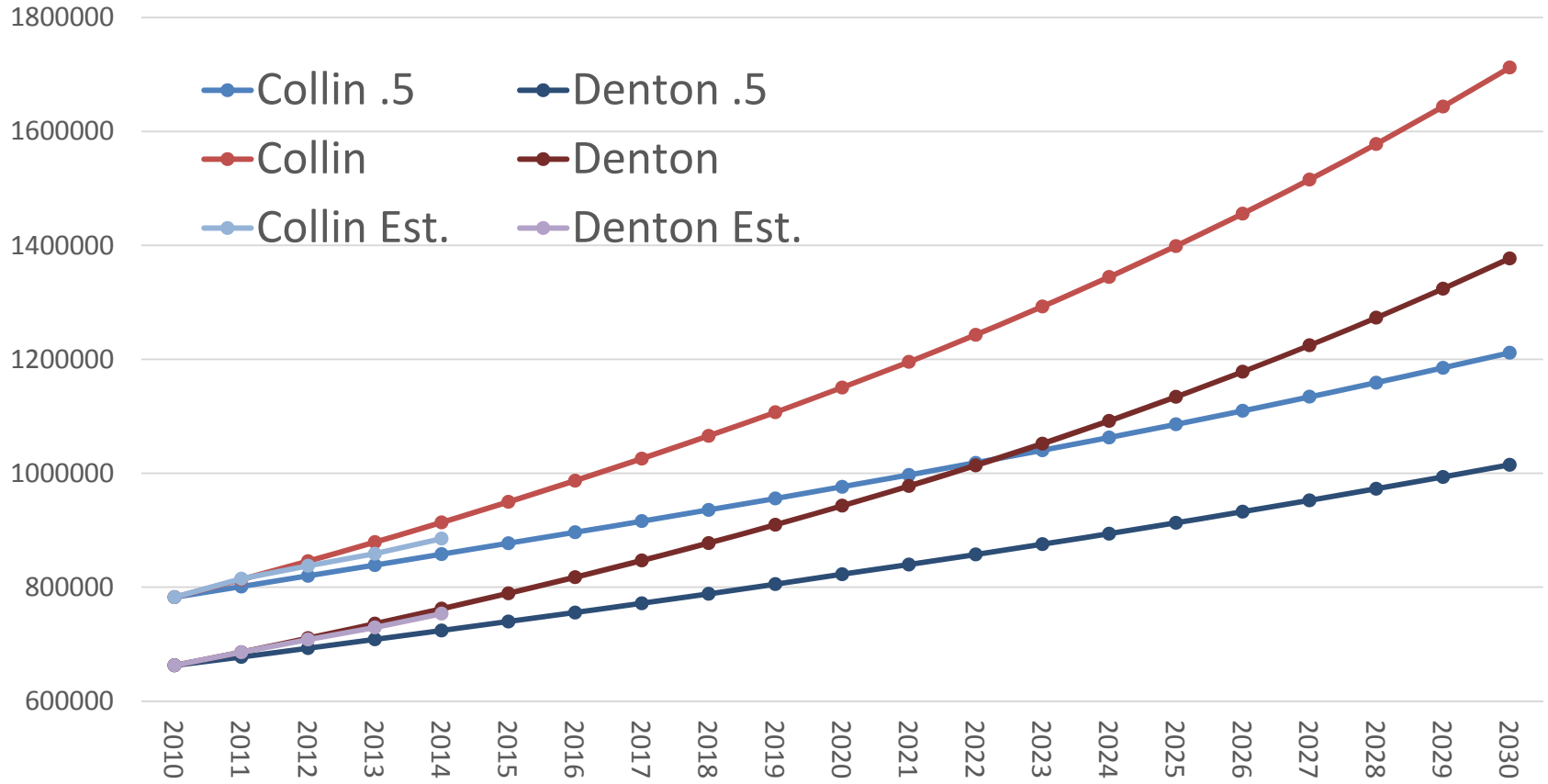
Source: Texas State Data Center 2014 Population Projections

Population Estimates and Projections, Metroplex Counties, 2010-2030



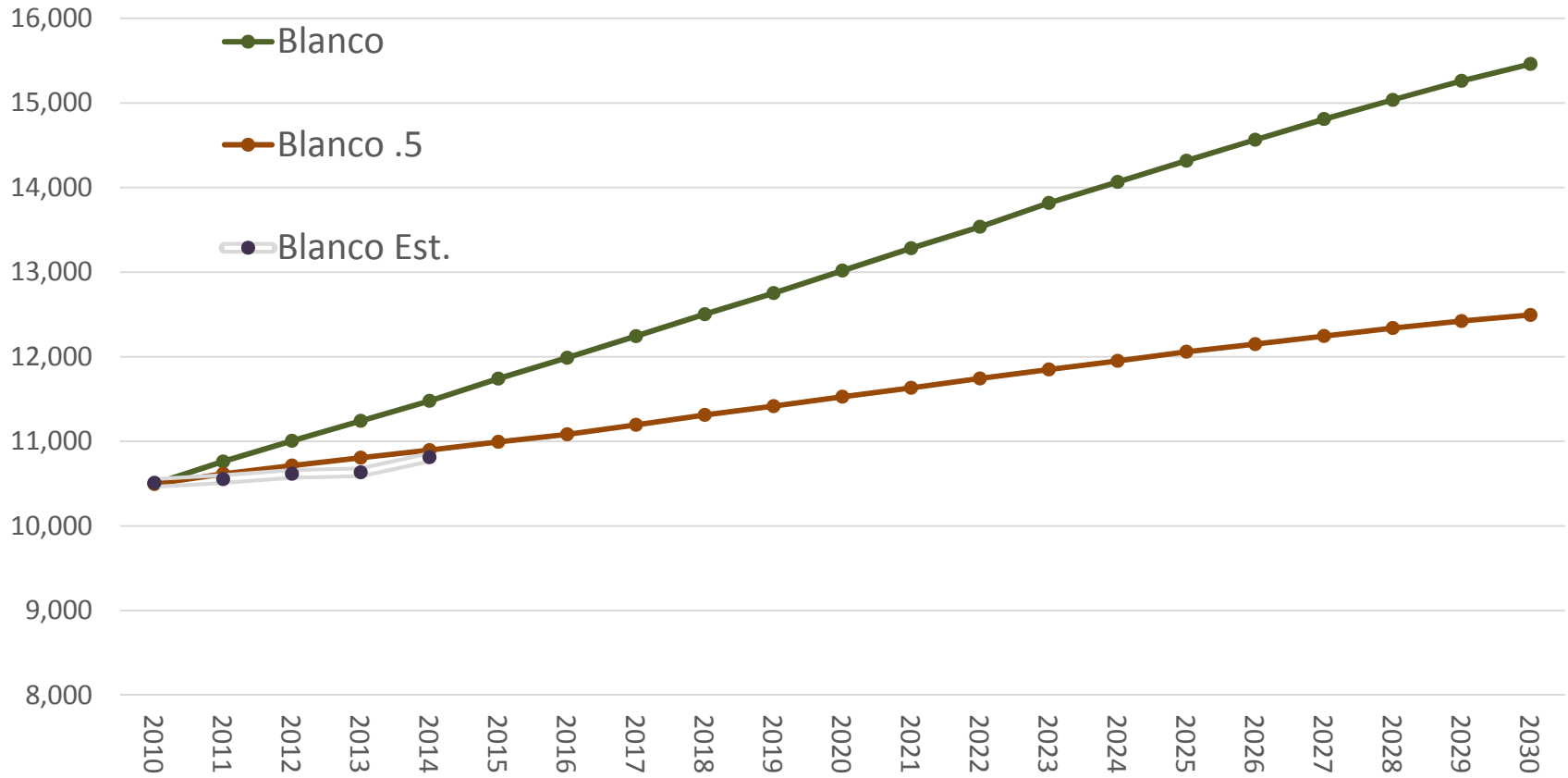
Source: Texas State Data Center 2014 Population Projections

Population Estimates and Projections, Metroplex Counties, 2010-2015



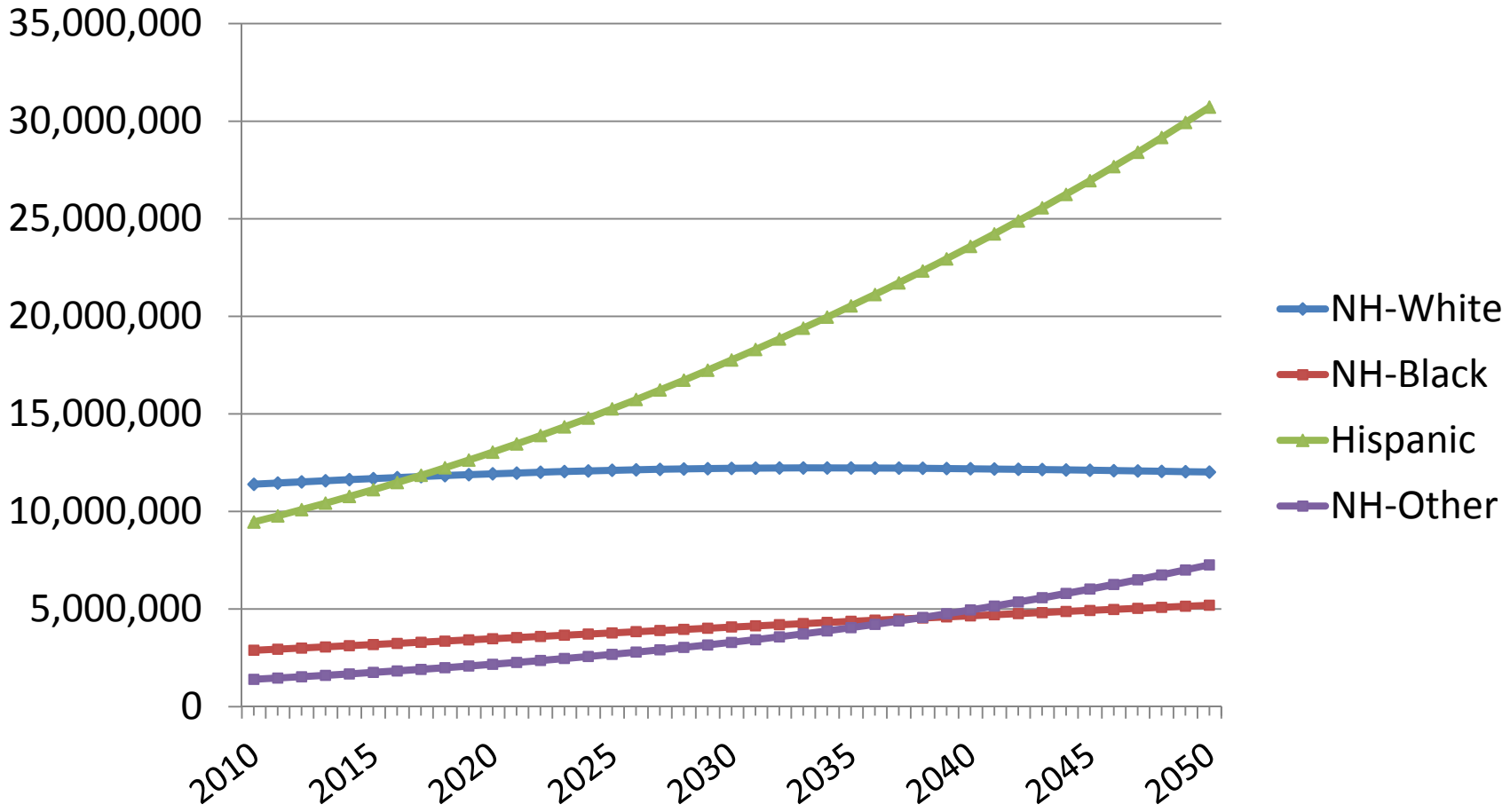
Source: Texas State Data Center 2014 Population Projections

Population Estimates and Projections, Blanco County, 2010-2030



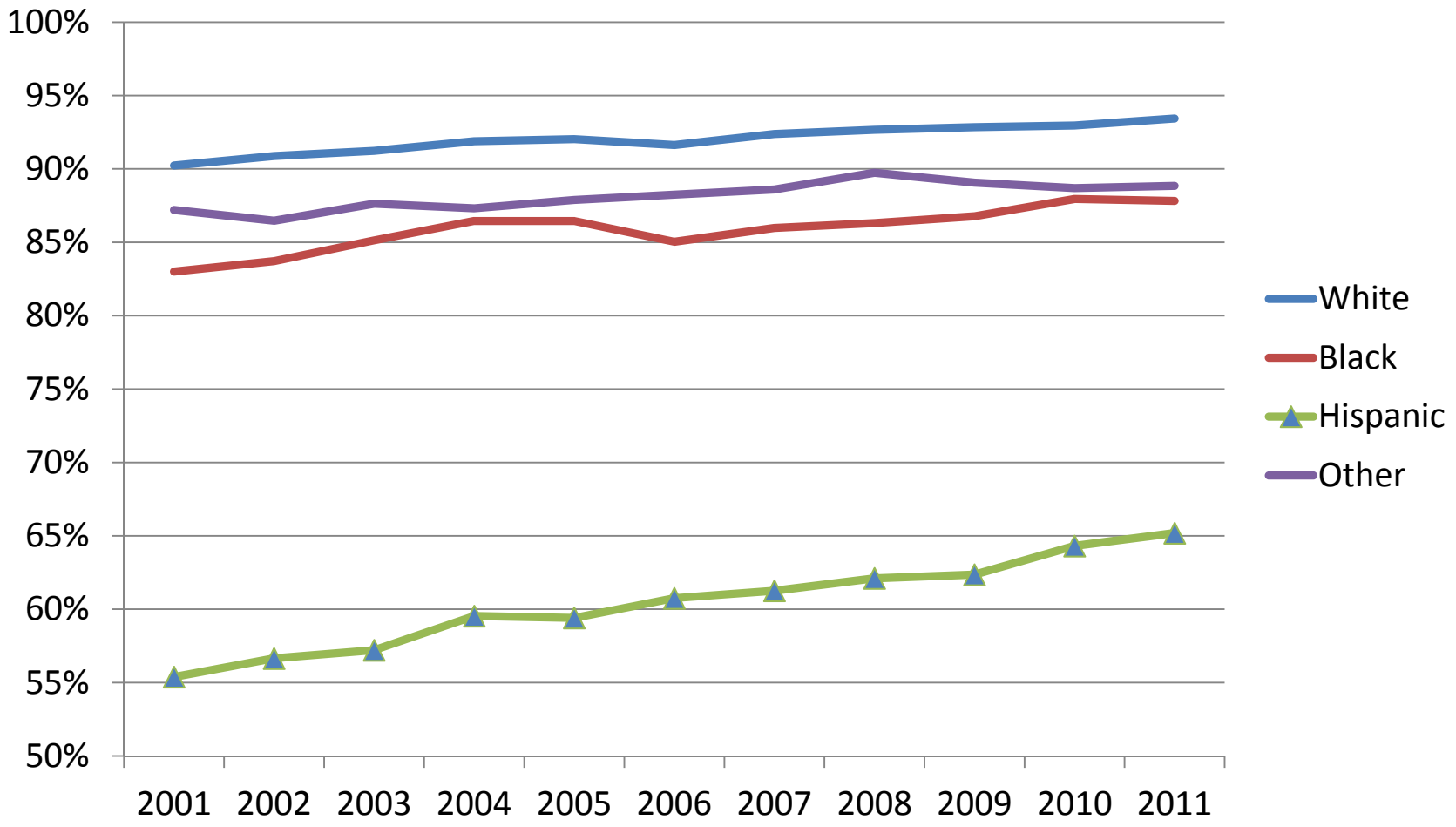
Source: Texas State Data Center 2014 Population Projections

Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2010-2050



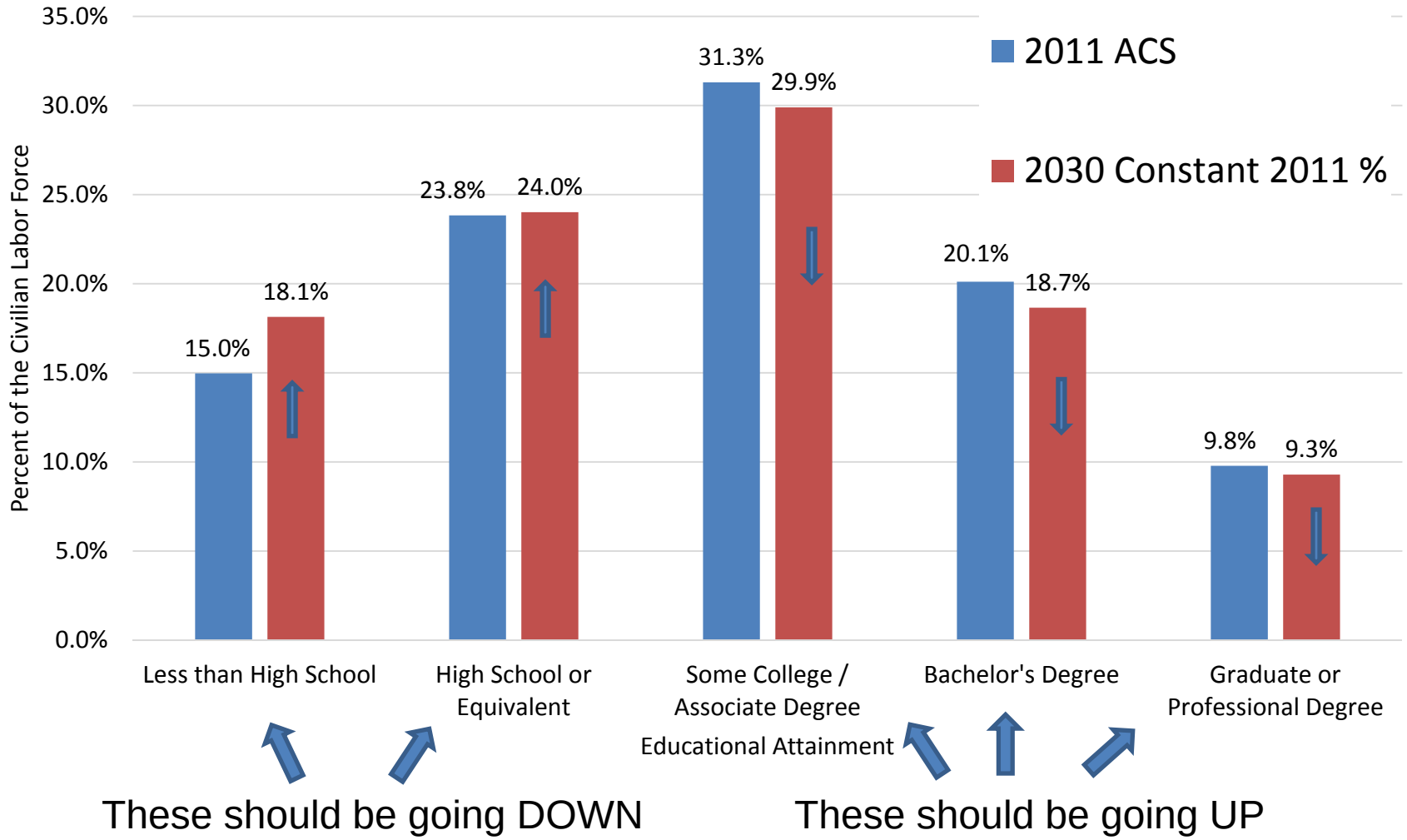
Source: Texas State Data Center 2012 Population Projections , 2000-2010 Migration Scenario

Trends in Educational Attainment of Persons in the Labor Force (25-64 Years of Age) in Texas by Race/Ethnicity – High School Graduates and Above



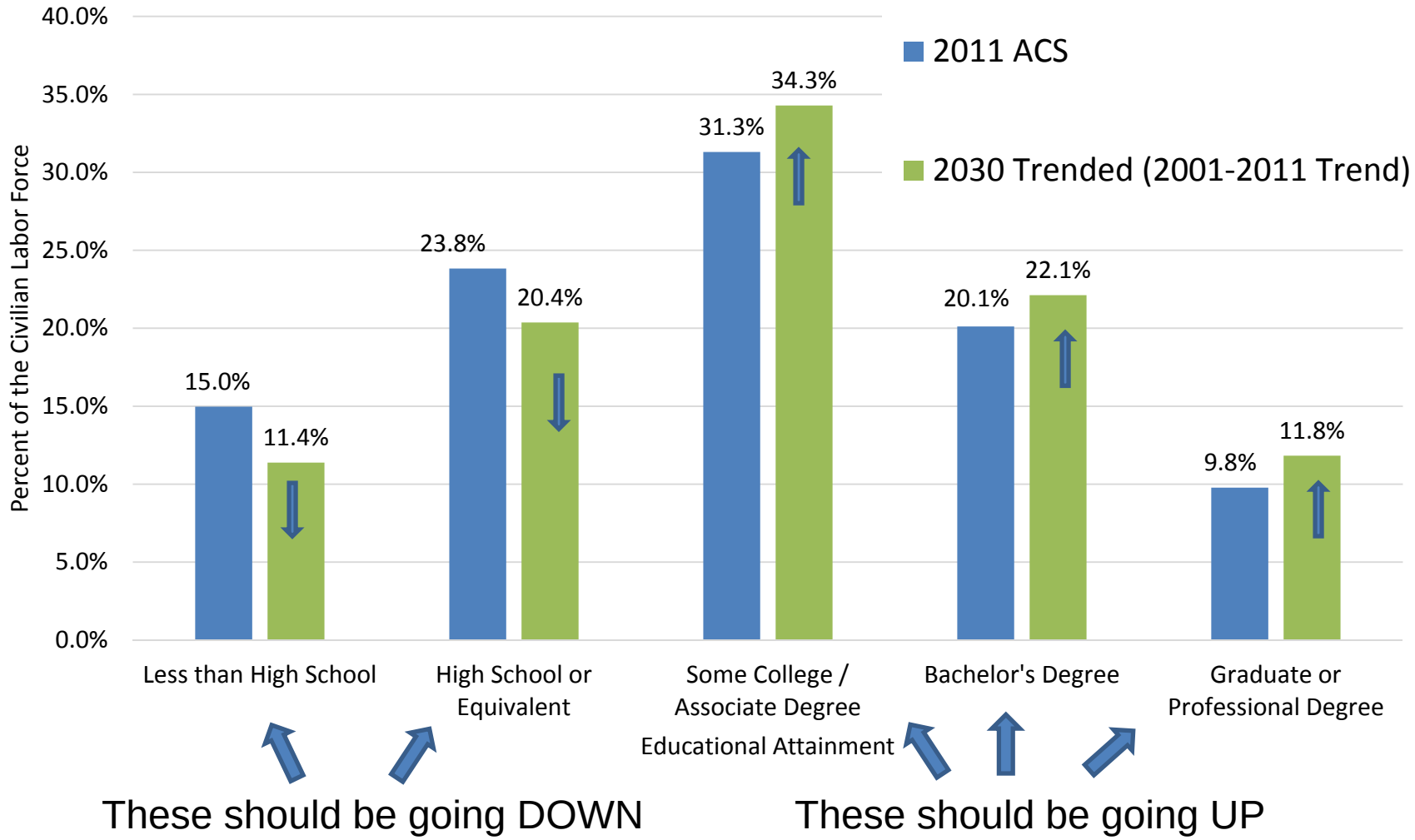
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Public Use Micro Sample, 2001-2011

Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, 2030 Using Constant Rates, Texas



Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year PUMS.
Texas State Data Center, 2012 Vintage Population Projections, 0.5 Migration Scenario

Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, and 2030 Using Trended Rates, Texas



Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year PUMS.
Texas State Data Center, 2012 Vintage Population Projections, 0.5 Migration Scenario

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