

# Estimates of the Total Populations of Counties and Places in Texas for July 1, 2022 and January 1, 2023

Produced by:

The Population Estimates and Projections Program at The Texas Demographic Center The University of Texas at San Antonio

November 2023





### Introduction

The estimates of the total population for counties and places in Texas for July 1, 2022 and January 1, 2023 are completed by personnel from the Texas Demographic Center at The University of Texas at San Antonio. In this brief report, the methodology used to prepare the estimates is described. Because of space limitations, only a summary of the methodology is presented. Those wishing to obtain a more complete description of the estimation procedures and of the historical and sensitivity analyses used to select the methods employed in these estimates should contact program personnel in the Texas Demographic Center at The University of Texas at San Antonio.

## **Methodology for County Estimates**

Population estimates for counties are completed using three methods: ratio-correlation, componentmethod II, and housing-unit method. These methods and the types of data used for each are discussed below.

Ratio-correlation procedures utilize multiple regression techniques with the ratio of variable values for adjacent time periods rather than simply using the variable values themselves as independent and dependent variables. After an extensive evaluation of the relative accuracy of alternative procedures (including difference-rate, ratio-correlation, and rate-correlation methods) and an analysis of alternative variables, a simple ratio-correlation model was employed to complete the final estimates. This model used the variables of births, deaths, elementary school enrollment, vehicle registration, and voter registration.

The component-method II procedure employed utilizes data on births, deaths, and elementary school enrollment to estimate population. In this method, migration of the school-age population is assumed to be indicative of migration in the total population (with adjustments being made for the historical differences between the school-age migration rate and the total population's rate of migration). Data on public school enrollment from the Texas Education Agency and data from the Texas Demographic Center's survey of private schools in Texas are used to estimate change in the school-age population. Data on institutional populations were obtained from applicable institutions, while data on other special populations, such as the elderly population, utilize Medicare enrollment acquired from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

The standard housing-unit method is used, which incorporates the change in the number of housing units in the housing stock of an area from the base date (in this case, the 2020 Census), to the estimate date (in this case, July 1, 2022). New housing additions and demolitions are taken from the U.S. Census Bureau survey of building permits and demolitions and the Texas Demographic Center's survey of counties and cities issuing permits for residential buildings and demolitions. Both the U.S. Census Bureau's building permit survey and the Texas Demographic Center's survey can only collect data from permit issuing county and city jurisdictions (methods for dealing with non-permit issuing places are discussed later). Assumptions about vacancy rates and average household size are then



used in conjunction with data on the number of housing units in an estimate area. This includes housing units in the area at the base date and the net number of units added to, or subtracted from, the base housing stock for the time period between the base date and the estimate date. Separate estimates are completed by type of structure with the types used being single-family structures, 2 to 4 unit structures, structures with 5 or more units, and manufactured U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) inspected/mobile homes.

For purposes of the 2022 estimates, vacancy rates and average household sizes for each of the housing structure types from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Summary File (2017-2021) were used. For 2022, the estimates of the number of new manufactured HUD inspected/mobile homes added to an area's housing stock were obtained from the Texas Demographic Center's survey of building permits and demolitions. The sum of manufactured HUD inspected/mobile homes from the survey was subtracted from the U.S. Census Bureau's estimate of the total number of manufactured HUD inspected/mobile homes of the change in units in jurisdictions for other housing types from 2010 through 2020, to estimate the distribution for July 1, 2022.

Prior to the release of these estimates, county estimates are evaluated for consistency and reasonableness by the Texas Demographic Center. While generally the housing-unit population estimate is used as the population estimate for July 1, 2022, when estimates appeared to be inconsistent with other indicators of population and population change, an estimate produced using another method (i.e., component-method II, ratio-correlation method, or an average of methods) could be selected as the estimate for July 1, 2022. The total of all county estimates is then controlled to the July 1, 2022 estimate for the State obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau.

The January 1, 2023 estimates are obtained by adding births to and subtracting deaths from July 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022 to the July 1, 2022 estimates and assuming that July 1, 2021 to July 1, 2022 rates of migration continue from July 1, 2022 to January 1, 2023. The State and county estimates are obtained using the same method with the sum of the county estimates controlled to the State estimate.

### **Methodology for Place Estimates**

For places, population estimates were made using the housing unit method.

The housing unit estimates for places were completed using the same general procedures delineated above (for counties) except that it was necessary to use procedures to allocate new housing units and demolitions to places that were not reporting jurisdictions. This was done by taking the difference between the county totals for new building permits and demolitions and the sum of values for places for which data were reported for a county and proportionally allocating the difference to the non-reporting places. For the 2022 estimates, the allocation was done on the basis of the non-reporting places' proportions of county housing stocks as reported in the 2020 Census.



The January 1, 2023 place estimates are prepared using the same extrapolative procedures as described above for the State and county. Place estimates for each county for January 1, 2023 are controlled to the county estimate for January 1, 2023.

### **Comparisons to the U.S. Census Bureau Estimates**

The estimates presented here differ from those from other sources, such as those periodically produced by the U.S. Census Bureau, for several reasons. These estimates have been produced using techniques that are different than those used by the Census Bureau. The Census Bureau uses the individual-level administrative records data method to estimate county populations, which are not available to analysts outside the Census Bureau. We utilize public data and survey data we collect and the three methods we laid out in the previous sections. In addition, the estimates reported in the following pages utilize more recent data than those used by the U.S. Census Bureau. The Census Bureau's county estimates utilize 2020 birth and death data, whereas 2022 values were employed in the Texas Demographic Center estimates reported here. Finally, the Census Bureau estimates include legal boundary updates reported before January 1, 2022 but do not include more recent information for places, whereas information on annexation and boundary changes through the 2022 calendar year were included in the estimates completed by the Texas program. Because of these differences, the population estimates presented here and those from the U.S. Census Bureau are not directly comparable.

If you have any questions concerning these estimates, please contact:



**Dr. Helen You or Dr. Lloyd Potter** Texas Demographic Center The University of Texas at San Antonio One UTSA Circle San Antonio, Texas 78249-3209

Ph: 210-458-6543 Fx: 210-458-6540 tdc@utsa.edu demographics.texas.gov Texas Demographic Center Population Estimates Program July 1, 2022, and January 1, 2023 Estimates of the Total Population of Counties and 2020-2022 and 2020-2023 Population Change for All Counties in Texas

	2020	July 1, 2022	January 1, 2023	Numerical	Numerical	Percent	Percent
County	Census Count	Estimate	Estimate	Change 2020-22	Change 2020-23	Cnange 2020-22	Change 2020-23
Anderson	57 922	57 573	57 848	-349	-74	-0.6	-0 1
Andrews	18 610	18 732	18 773	122	163	0.7	0.9
Angelina	86,395	86,380	86,354	-15	-41	0.0	0.0
Aransas	23 830	24 945	25 219	1 115	1 389	47	5.8
Archer	8 560	8 652	8 712	92	152	1.7	1.8
Armstrong	1 848	1 848	1 859	0	11	0.0	0.6
Atascosa	48 981	50 027	50,320	1 046	1 339	21	27
Austin	30 167	31 005	31 331	838	1,000	2.1	3.0
Railey	6 90/	6 787	6 777	-117	-127	_1 7	-1.8
Bandera	20,851	21 071	22 169	1 120	1 318	-1.7 5.4	63
Bastron	97 216	105 803	107 810	8 587	10 594	8.8	10.9
Baylor	3 465	3 /8/	3 / 89	10	2/	0.5	0.7
Ree	31 047	30,700	30,400	-347	-687	-1 1	-2.2
Bell	370 647	384 429	388 804	13 782	18 157	37	49
Beyar	2 009 324	2 054 015	2 062 280	44 691	52 956	22	26
Blanco	11 374	12 460	12 735	1 086	1 361	9.5	12.0
Borden	631	576	550	-55	-81	-87	-12.0
Bosque	18 235	18 5/13	18 689	308	454	-0.7	2.5
Bowie	02 803	01 /31	01 532	-1 462	-1 361	-1.6	-1.5
Brazoria	372,033	387 730	302 273	15 600	20.242	-1.0	-1.5
Brazon	222.840	241 028	242 442	7 170	20,242	4.2	J.4 1 1
Browstor	255,649	241,020	0 261	177	9,394	1.0	4.1
Drewsler	9,540	9,309	9,301	-1//	-100	-1.9	-1.9
Brooks	7,433	6.061	6.058	-7 115	119	-0.5	0.2
Brown	28,005	29 016	29.014	-115	-110	-1.0	-1.7
Diowii	30,095	10 764	10 224	-79	-01	-0.2	-0.2
Burnot	17,042	10,704 52,256	19,224	1,122	1,002	0.4 6.4	9.0
Coldwoll	49,130	JZ,230	47 220	3,120	3,947	0.4	0.0 2.1
	40,000	47,109	47,320	1,300	1,437	2.0	3.1
Calhoun	20,100	19,793	19,705	-313	-401	-1.0	-2.0
Callanan	13,708	14,452	14,000	744	897	5.4	0.0
Cameron	421,017	423,004	424,884	2,387	3,807	0.6	0.9
Camp	12,404	12,287	12,180	-1/7	-284	-1.4	-2.3
Carson	5,807	5,701	5,687	-106	-120	-1.8	-2.1
Cass	28,454	28,030	28,052	182	198	0.6	0.7
Castro	7,371	7,201	7,203	-110	-108	-1.5	-1.5
Chambers	46,571	51,206	52,178	4,635	5,607	10.0	12.0
Cherokee	50,412	51,463	51,571	1,051	1,159	2.1	2.3
Childress	6,664	6,796	6,828	132	164	2.0	2.5
Clay	10,218	10,394	10,507	1/6	289	1.7	2.8
Cochran	2,547	2,540	2,536	-/	-11	-0.3	-0.4
Coke	3,285	3,303	3,304	18	19	0.5	0.6
Coleman	7,684	7,734	7,753	50	69	0.7	0.9
Collin	1,064,465	1,160,686	1,190,111	96,221	125,646	9.0	11.8
Collingsworth	2,652	2,573	2,554	-79	-98	-3.0	-3.7
Colorado	20,557	20,688	20,713	131	156	0.6	0.8
Comal	161,501	184,810	189,592	23,309	28,091	14.4	17.4
Comanche	13,594	14,134	14,335	540	741	4.0	5.5
Concho	3,303	3,349	3,363	46	60	1.4	1.8
Cooke	41,668	42,781	43,219	1,113	1,551	2.7	3.7
Coryell	83,093	84,691	84,946	1,598	1,853	1.9	2.2
Cottle	1,380	1,326	1,300	-54	-80	-3.9	-5.8
Crane	4,675	4,775	4,821	100	146	2.1	3.1
Crockett	3,098	3,029	3,009	-69	-89	-2.2	-2.9
Crosby	5,133	4,961	4,910	-172	-223	-3.4	-4.3
Culberson	2,188	2,141	2,116	-47	-72	-2.1	-3.3
Dallam	7,115	7,168	7,173	53	58	0.7	0.8

County	2020 Census Count	July 1, 2022 Population Estimate	January 1, 2023 Population Estimate	Numerical Change 2020-22	Numerical Change 2020-23	Percent Change 2020-22	Percent Change 2020-23
D II		2 005 500		2020 22	2020 20	2020 22	2020 20
Dallas	2,613,539	2,625,702	2,636,564	12,163	23,025	0.5	0.9
Dawson Doof Smith	12,400	12,131	19.30	-325	-520	-2.0	-4.2
Dear Smith	18,583	18,394	18,392	-189	-191	-1.0	-1.0
Dentan	5,230	076 940	005 510	191	200	3.7 70	4.0
Denion De Witt	900,422	970,040	995,510	70,410	09,000	1.0	9.0
De Will	19,024	19,010	19,000	-200	-010	-1.0	-1.0
Dickells	9,615	1,737	0,700	-00	-33	-1.9	-1.9
Donley	3 258	3,307	3 270	-220	-555	-2.0	-3.9
Duval	0,230	0,209 0,757	0,270	-74	81	-0.8	0.4
Eastland	17 725	17 001	18 002	266	367	-0.0	2.1
Eastand	165 171	169 256	173 239	4 085	8 068	2.5	49
Edwards	1 422	1 412	1 411	-10	-11	-0.7	-0.8
Fllis	192 455	211.321	215 401	18 866	22 946	9.8	11.9
El Paso	865 657	870,361	869 608	4 704	3 951	0.5	0.5
Frath	42 545	43 439	43 140	894	595	21	14
Falls	16.968	17.049	17.275	81	307	0.5	1.8
Fannin	35.662	37.011	37.300	1.349	1.638	3.8	4.6
Favette	24,435	24.831	25.003	396	568	1.6	2.3
Fisher	3.672	3.609	3.559	-63	-113	-1.7	-3.1
Flovd	5.402	5,186	5.124	-216	-278	-4.0	-5.1
Foard	1,095	1,071	1,069	-24	-26	-2.2	-2.4
Fort Bend	822,779	871,755	878,774	48,976	55,995	6.0	6.8
Franklin	10,359	10,916	11,161	557	802	5.4	7.7
Freestone	19,435	19,852	19,918	417	483	2.1	2.5
Frio	18,385	18,330	18,219	-55	-166	-0.3	-0.9
Gaines	21,598	21,991	22,052	393	454	1.8	2.1
Galveston	350,682	357,088	359,148	6,406	8,466	1.8	2.4
Garza	5,816	5,962	6,061	146	245	2.5	4.2
Gillespie	26,725	27,630	27,907	905	1,182	3.4	4.4
Glasscock	1,116	1,169	1,194	53	78	4.7	7.0
Goliad	7,012	7,076	7,042	64	30	0.9	0.4
Gonzales	19,653	19,764	19,887	111	234	0.6	1.2
Gray	21,227	20,770	20,729	-457	-498	-2.2	-2.3
Grayson	135,543	143,084	145,044	7,541	9,501	5.6	7.0
Gregg	124,239	125,558	126,871	1,319	2,632	1.1	2.1
Grimes	29,268	30,279	30,240	1,011	972	3.5	3.3
Guadalupe	172,706	181,973	184,640	9,267	11,934	5.4	6.9
Hale	32,522	31,722	31,478	-800	-1,044	-2.5	-3.2
Hall	2,825	2,811	2,805	-14	-20	-0.5	-0.7
Hamilton	8,222	8,146	8,162	-76	-60	-0.9	-0.7
Hansford	5,285	5,179	5,175	-106	-110	-2.0	-2.1
Hardeman	3,549	3,464	3,449	-85	-100	-2.4	-2.8
Hardin	56,231	57,827	58,345	1,596	2,114	2.8	3.8
Hams	4,731,145	4,813,371	4,845,403	82,420	1 14,3 18	1.7	2.4
Hamson	08,839 E 292	09,700	69,907 5 330	800	1,008	1.3	1.0
	5,362	5,330	5,330	-44	-52	-0.8	-1.0
	2/1 067	5,427 272.004	270 570	30.037	39 512	12.2	0.0
Homphill	241,007	272,004	219,519	30,937	50,512	2.0	10.0
Henderson	3,302 82 150	3,300 83 600	3,321 83 /80	-02 1 570	1 320	-2.4 1 0	-1.0 1.6
Hidalao	870 781	888 380	00,409 803 265	17 500	22 581	1. <del>9</del> 2.0	2.6
Hill	25 271	27 520	28 061	1 6/6	22,004 0 197	2.0	2.0 6.1
Hockley	21 527	31,320 21 275	21 266	-262	∠,107 _071	4.0 _1 ?	ט.ו _1 ג
Hood	61 508	65 253	66 251	3 655	4 653	5 0	7.6
Hopkins	36 787	37 919	38 296	1 132	1,509	3.1	4 1
Houston	22 066	21 666	21 475	-400	-591	-1.8	-27
Howard	34,860	33,594	33,102	-1,266	-1.758	-3.6	-5.0
Hudspeth	3,202	3,372	3,451	170	249	5.3	7.8
•							

County	2020 Census Count	July 1, 2022 Population Estimate	January 1, 2023 Population Estimate	Numerical Change 2020-22	Numerical Change 2020-23	Percent Change 2020-22	Percent Change 2020-23
	00.050	407 000	110.050	0.040	10.001	0.0	11.0
HUNI	99,956	107,996	110,950	8,040	10,994	8.0	11.0
Hulchinson	20,017	20,117	19,989	-500	-028	-2.4	-3.0
	1,513	1,033	1,517	20	4	1.3	0.3
Jack	0,472	0,000	0,937	300	405	4.0	5.5
Jackson	14,900	10,020	14,995	32	/ 595	0.2	0.0
Jaspei Joff Dovis	32,960	1 064	1 056	-400	-565	-1.4	-1.0
Jeli Davis	256 526	1,904	252 538	-52	-40	-1.0	-2.0
lim Hogg	230,320	232,932	252,550	-3,394	-3,900	-1.4	-1.0
Jim Nogg	4,000	38 665	4,000	-120	-102	-2.0	-5.0
Johnson	179 927	194 229	197 638	14 302	17 711	-0.0	9.8
Jones	19 663	20 108	20 112	445	449	2.3	2.3
Karnes	14 710	14 694	14 678	-16	-32	-0.1	-0.2
Kaufman	145,310	170 802	177 704	25 492	32 394	17.5	22.3
Kendall	44 279	47 650	48 178	3 371	3 899	7.6	8.8
Kenedy	350	353	365	3	15	0.9	4.3
Kent	753	742	738	-11	-15	-1.5	-2.0
Kerr	52,598	53.870	54.073	1.272	1.475	2.4	2.8
Kimble	4.286	4.470	4.579	184	293	4.3	6.8
King	265	256	254	-9	-11	-3.4	-4.2
Kinney	3,129	3,100	3,086	-29	-43	-0.9	-1.4
Kleberg	31,040	30,622	30,547	-418	-493	-1.3	-1.6
Knox	3,353	3,275	3,234	-78	-119	-2.3	-3.5
Lamar	50,088	50,053	50,142	-35	54	-0.1	0.1
Lamb	13,045	12,681	12,606	-364	-439	-2.8	-3.4
Lampasas	21,627	22,725	22,950	1,098	1,323	5.1	6.1
La Salle	6,664	6,590	6,575	-74	-89	-1.1	-1.3
Lavaca	20,337	20,596	20,532	259	195	1.3	1.0
Lee	17,478	17,891	18,138	413	660	2.4	3.8
Leon	15,719	16,388	16,727	669	1,008	4.3	6.4
Liberty	91,628	101,756	103,692	10,128	12,064	11.1	13.2
Limestone	22,146	21,979	21,848	-167	-298	-0.8	-1.3
Lipscomb	3,059	3,009	3,059	-50	0	-1.6	0.0
Live Oak	11,335	11,234	11,260	-101	-75	-0.9	-0.7
Llano	21,243	22,543	22,964	1,300	1,721	6.1	8.1
Loving	64	54	52	-10	-12	-15.6	-18.8
Lubbock	310,639	319,480	321,312	8,841	10,673	2.8	3.4
Lynn	5,596	5,651	5,670	55	74	1.0	1.3
McCulloch	7,630	7,501	7,494	-129	-136	-1.7	-1.8
McLennan	260,579	264,268	266,612	3,689	6,033	1.4	2.3
Mediaen	000 12.455	575 12 641	203 12 766	-20	-37	-4.2	-0.2
Marian	13,455	13,041	13,700	180	311	1.4	Z.3 5.6
Martin	9,720	9,330	9,103	-307	-042	-3.0	-5.0
Mason	3 053	3 088	5,125 4 028	-00	-112	-1.2	-2.1
Matagorda	36 255	36 123	4,020	-132	-284	-0.4	-0.8
Maverick	57 887	57 812	57 961	-75	-204	-0.4	-0.0
Medina	50 748	51 990	52 336	1 242	1 588	24	3.1
Menard	1 962	1 974	1,971	12	9	0.6	0.5
Midland	169 983	171 979	173 643	1 996	3 660	12	2.0
Milam	24 754	25 505	25 752	751	998	3.0	4.0
Mills	4,456	4,518	4,546	62	90	1.4	2.0
Mitchell	8,990	8.919	8.882	-71	-108	-0.8	-1.2
Montague	19.965	20.939	21.370	974	1.405	4.9	7.0
Montgomerv	620,443	677.291	690,414	56.848	69.971	9.2	11.3
Moore	21,358	21,089	21.090	-269	-268	-1.3	-1.3
Morris	11,973	12,043	12,049	70	76	0.6	0.6
Motley	1,063	1,032	1,024	-31	-39	-2.9	-3.7
Nacogdoches	64,653	64,670	65,318	17	665	0.0	1.0

County	2020 Census Count	July 1, 2022 Population Estimate	January 1, 2023 Population Estimate	Numerical Change 2020-22	Numerical Change 2020-23	Percent Change 2020-22	Percent Change 2020-23
<u>.</u> .	50001		== 00.4	2020 22	2020 20	2020 22	
Navarro	52,624	54,713	55,334	2,089	2,710	4.0	5.1
Newton	12,217	11,992	11,836	-225	-381	-1.8	-3.1
Nolan	14,738	14,565	14,576	-173	-162	-1.2	-1.1
Nueces	353,178	350,195	349,590	-2,983	-3,588	-0.8	-1.0
Ochiltree	10,015	9,513	9,355	-502	-660	-5.0	-6.6
Oldham	1,758	1,744	1,744	-14	-14	-0.8	-0.8
Orange	84,808	84,697	84,869	-111	61	-0.1	0.1
Palo Pinto	28,409	28,898	29,113	489	704	1.7	2.5
Panola	22,491	22,718	22,813	227	322	1.0	1.4
Parker	148,222	165,915	171,225	17,693	23,003	11.9	15.5
Parmer	9,869	9,541	9,434	-328	-435	-3.3	-4.4
Pecos	15,193	14,743	14,530	-450	-663	-3.0	-4.4
Polk	50,123	53,209	53,837	3,086	3,714	6.2	7.4
Potter	118,525	115,711	115,903	-2,814	-2,622	-2.4	-2.2
Presidio	6,131	6,110	6,125	-21	-6	-0.3	-0.1
Rains	12,164	12,558	12,660	394	496	3.2	4.1
Randall	140,753	146,065	147,367	5,312	6,614	3.8	4.7
Reagan	3,385	3,185	3,097	-200	-288	-5.9	-8.5
Real	2,758	2,866	2,940	108	182	3.9	6.6
Red River	11,587	11,516	11,472	-71	-115	-0.6	-1.0
Reeves	14,748	14,202	13,876	-546	-872	-3.7	-5.9
Refugio	6,741	6,796	6,817	55	76	0.8	1.1
Roberts	827	814	813	-13	-14	-1.6	-1.7
Robertson	16,757	16,962	17,051	205	294	1.2	1.8
Rockwall	107,819	120,954	123,286	13,135	15,467	12.2	14.3
Runnels	9,900	9,906	9,885	6	-15	0.1	-0.2
Rusk	52,214	53,425	53,476	1,211	1,262	2.3	2.4
Sabine	9,894	9,900	9,913	6	19	0.1	0.2
San Augustine	7,918	7,959	7,979	41	61	0.5	0.8
San Jacinto	27,402	28,362	28,835	960	1,433	3.5	5.2
San Patricio	68,755	69,225	69,283	470	528	0.7	0.8
San Saba	5,730	5,881	5,956	151	226	2.6	3.9
Schleicher	2,451	2,349	2,302	-102	-149	-4.2	-6.1
Scurry	16,932	16,771	17,048	-161	116	-1.0	0.7
Shackelford	3,105	3,195	3,259	90	154	2.9	5.0
Shelby	24,022	23,984	24,012	-38	-10	-0.2	0.0
Sherman	2,782	2,799	2,814	17	32	0.6	1.2
Smith	233,479	242,709	245,426	9,230	11,947	4.0	5.1
Somervell	9,205	9,754	9,951	549	746	6.0	8.1
Starr	65,920	65,794	65,952	-126	32	-0.2	0.0
Stephens	9,101	9,253	9,255	152	154	1.7	1.7
Sterling	1,372	1,408	1,419	36	47	2.6	3.4
Stonewall	1,245	1,190	1,167	-55	-78	-4.4	-6.3
Sutton	3,372	3,238	3,206	-134	-166	-4.0	-4.9
Swisher	6,971	6,845	6,801	-126	-170	-1.8	-2.4
Tarrant	2,110,640	2,151,395	2,167,129	40,755	56,489	1.9	2.7
Taylor	143,208	145,016	145,709	1,808	2,501	1.3	1.7
Terrell	760	703	691	-57	-69	-7.5	-9.1
Terry	11,831	11,495	11,484	-336	-347	-2.8	-2.9
Throckmorton	1,440	1,567	1,607	127	167	8.8	11.6
Titus	31,247	31,214	31,267	-33	20	-0.1	0.1
Tom Green	120,003	119,115	118,694	-888	-1,309	-0.7	-1.1
Travis	1,290,188	1,326,174	1,330,591	35,986	40,403	2.8	3.1
Trinity	13,602	14,017	14,212	415	610	3.1	4.5
Tyler	19,798	20,108	20,061	310	263	1.6	1.3
Upshur	40,892	42,945	43,809	2,053	2,917	5.0	7.1
Upton	3,308	3,265	3,258	-43	-50	-1.3	-1.5
Uvalde	24,564	24,620	24,675	56	111	0.2	0.5
Val Verde	47,586	47,424	47,564	-162	-22	-0.3	0.0

County	2020 Census Count	July 1, 2022 Population Estimate	January 1, 2023 Population Estimate	Numerical Change 2020-22	Numerical Change 2020-23	Percent Change 2020-22	Percent Change 2020-23
Van Zandt	59,541	62,445	63,176	2,904	3,635	4.9	6.1
Victoria	91,319	91,049	91,228	-270	-91	-0.3	-0.1
Walker	76,400	78,575	78,816	2,175	2,416	2.8	3.2
Waller	56,794	62,060	63,291	5,266	6,497	9.3	11.4
Ward	11,644	11,561	11,817	-83	173	-0.7	1.5
Washington	35,805	36,059	36,147	254	342	0.7	1.0
Webb	267,114	270,994	272,271	3,880	5,157	1.5	1.9
Wharton	41,570	41,678	41,700	108	130	0.3	0.3
Wheeler	4,990	4,913	4,910	-77	-80	-1.5	-1.6
Wichita	129,350	129,651	129,354	301	4	0.2	0.0
Wilbarger	12,887	12,396	12,198	-491	-689	-3.8	-5.3
Willacy	20,164	20,123	20,134	-41	-30	-0.2	-0.1
Williamson	609,017	670,342	683,163	61,325	74,146	10.1	12.2
Wilson	49,753	52,349	52,975	2,596	3,222	5.2	6.5
Winkler	7,791	7,654	7,643	-137	-148	-1.8	-1.9
Wise	68,632	73,637	75,010	5,005	6,378	7.3	9.3
Wood	44,843	47,225	48,250	2,382	3,407	5.3	7.6
Yoakum	7,694	7,488	7,418	-206	-276	-2.7	-3.6
Young	17,867	17,953	18,018	86	151	0.5	0.8
Zapata	13,889	13,829	13,854	-60	-35	-0.4	-0.3
Zavala	9,670	9,668	9,674	-2	4	0.0	0.0
State of Texas	29,145,505	30,048,879	30,301,595	903,374	1,156,090	3.1	4.0

Source: Texas Demographic Center, Population Estimates and Projections Program