### Growing States, 2000-2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>281,421,906</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>27,323,632</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>33,871,648</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>3,382,308</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>15,982,378</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>2,818,932</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>8,186,453</td>
<td>9,687,653</td>
<td>1,501,200</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>8,049,313</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>1,486,170</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>5,130,632</td>
<td>6,392,017</td>
<td>1,261,385</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Population values are decennial census counts for April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.

Total Population and Change by County, 2010

Total Population

Population % Change, 2000 to 2010

## Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year*</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Numerical Change</th>
<th>Natural Increase</th>
<th>Net Migration</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
<th>Natural Increase</th>
<th>Net Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>7,711,194</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>9,579,677</td>
<td>1,868,483</td>
<td>1,754,652</td>
<td>113,831</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>93.91</td>
<td>6.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>11,196,730</td>
<td>1,617,053</td>
<td>1,402,683</td>
<td>214,370</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>86.74</td>
<td>13.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>14,229,191</td>
<td>3,032,461</td>
<td>1,260,794</td>
<td>1,771,667</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>41.58</td>
<td>58.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>16,986,510</td>
<td>2,757,319</td>
<td>1,815,670</td>
<td>941,649</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>65.85</td>
<td>34.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>3,865,310</td>
<td>1,919,281</td>
<td>1,946,029</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>49.65</td>
<td>50.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>24,782,302</td>
<td>3,930,484</td>
<td>2,124,124</td>
<td>1,781,785</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>54.04</td>
<td>45.33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*All values for the decennial dates are for the indicated census year. Values for 2009 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center.

Note: Residual values are not presented in this table.
Estimated Annual Net Migration to Texas, 2000-2009

## States with Largest Estimated Unauthorized Immigrant Populations, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Estimate (thousands)</th>
<th>Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>2,550</td>
<td>(2,350 - 2,750)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>1,650</td>
<td>(1,450 - 1,850)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>825</td>
<td>(725 - 950)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>625</td>
<td>(525 - 725)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>(425 - 650)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>(425 - 625)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>(300 - 550)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>(275 - 500)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center estimates based on residual methodology applied to March Supplements to the Current Population Survey (February 1, 2011).
Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2010

Population by County, 2010

Non-Hispanic White

Hispanic

Maps produced by the Texas State Data Center.
Population by County, 2010

Non-Hispanic Asian

Non-Hispanic Black

Legend
co48_d00
'PROJECTIONS X$'.nhbpop10
0 - 10,000
10,001 - 50,000
50,001 - 100,000
100,001 - 500,000
500,001 - 760,000

Legend
co48_d00
'PROJECTIONS X$'.nhapop10
0 - 10,000
10,001 - 50,000
50,001 - 100,000
100,000 - 25,000

Change in Population by County, 2000-2010

Non-Hispanic White

Hispanic

Legend

-200,000 to -80,000
-79,999 to 0
1 to 10,000
10,001 to 50,000
50,001 to 100,000
100,001 to 560,000

Maps produced by the Texas State Data Center.
Change in Population by County, 2000-2010

Non-Hispanic Asian

Non-Hispanic Black

Projected Racial and Ethnic Population Percentages for Texas, 2000-2040

Projected Texas Population Pyramids by Race and Ethnicity, 2010

Population Aged 65 Years and Older by County, 2009 Estimated

Percent 65 Years and Older

Population 65 Years and Older

Maps produced by the Texas State Data Center.
Percent of Persons Aged 65 Years and Older by County, 2000 Census and 2040 Projected

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 65 Years Old and Older</th>
<th>2000 Count</th>
<th>2040 Projection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 11.9 (n=66)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.0 - 14.9 (n=70)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.0 - 19.9 (n=80)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.0 or more (n=38)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Maps produced by the Texas State Data Center.
Projected Population Among Older Texans

Projection of Ethnicity of Texas Population Aged 65 Years and Older, 2000 to 2040

Implications for Education, Health and the Economy in Texas
Educational Attainment of Persons 25 Years of Age and Older by Ethnicity for Texas, 2009

Percent of People 25 Years and Over Who Have Completed High School (includes equivalency) by Rural and Non-Metro Areas and County, 2005-2009

Percent of People 25 Years and Over Who Have Completed a Bachelor’s Degree by Rural and Non-Metro Areas and County, 2005-2009


Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.
Unemployment Rates, 2000 to July, 2011

Median Household Income by County, 2005-2009

Projected Percent of Labor Force by Educational Attainment in Texas, 2000 and 2040

Percent of People Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months (for whom poverty status is determined) by Metro and Non-Metro Area and County, 2005-2009

Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.
Percent of Texans Reporting a Self-Care Limitation or Any Limitation by Age, 2007

Projected Growth of the 65 Year Old and Over Population Reporting a Self-Care Limitation for Texas, 2000-2040 (Assuming Constant Age/Sex/Race/Ethnic Rates of Disability)

Physicians per 1,000 Population Aged 65 Years and Older by County, 2008

Physicians per 1,000 Population, 2010

Physician Rate

Physician Rate Change, 2000-2010

## Physicians per 100,000 by Metro & Border Status of Counties, 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2009</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not Border Non-Metro</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Border Non-Metro</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Border Metropolitan</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Border Metropolitan</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Projected Increase of Obesity in Texas by Ethnicity, 2006-2040

Projected Number of Adults with Diabetes by Race and Ethnicity for Texas, 2010-2040

Percent Health Insurance Coverage by Race and Ethnicity and Type of Insurance, 2008

Source: American Community Survey. 2008 Microdata.
The Census Bureau estimates that in 2009 Texas had the highest uninsured rate in the country, at 26.1%, or 6.4 million people.

Texas also had the highest uninsured rate of children, with 17.4%, or 1.28 million children lacking insurance.

Demographics & Destiny
Texas is growing, and growing fast. Texas is young, but aging. Texas is becoming more diverse. Racial/ethnic disparities remain in many areas important to the future of Texas.
Office of the State Demographer

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