Demographic Characteristics and Trends in Texas and the San Antonio Area

San Antonio Eagle Scout Alumni
San Antonio, Texas
February 14, 2018

Texas Demographic Center
@TexasDemography
### Growing States, 2010-2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>325,719,178</td>
<td>16,973,640</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>28,304,596</td>
<td>3,159,035</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>39,536,653</td>
<td>2,282,697</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>20,984,400</td>
<td>2,183,090</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>9,687,653</td>
<td>10,429,379</td>
<td>741,726</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>10,273,419</td>
<td>737,936</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>6,724,540</td>
<td>7,405,743</td>
<td>681,203</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>6,392,017</td>
<td>7,016,270</td>
<td>624,253</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>5,029,196</td>
<td>5,607,154</td>
<td>577,958</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated Population Change, Texas Counties, 2010 to 2016

96 counties lost population over the 6 year period.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates
Estimated Percent Change of the Total Population by County, Texas, 2010 to 2016

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates
## Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2015-2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>U.S. Rank Population Change</th>
<th>Population Change</th>
<th>Percent of Change from Natural Increase</th>
<th>Percent Change from Domestic Migration</th>
<th>Percent Change from International Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Harris</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>56,587</td>
<td>79.9%</td>
<td>-27.9%</td>
<td>48.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tarrant</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>35,462</td>
<td>44.4%</td>
<td>37.7%</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bexar</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>33,198</td>
<td>44.6%</td>
<td>39.3%</td>
<td>16.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>29,209</td>
<td>79.9%</td>
<td>-20.9%</td>
<td>41.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denton</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>27,689</td>
<td>23.9%</td>
<td>67.1%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Bend</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>27,388</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collin</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>26,506</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>58.7%</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travis</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>24,505</td>
<td>44.2%</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williamson</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>20,659</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>74.1%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>19,769</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td>73.5%</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hidalgo*</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>10,529</td>
<td>113.5%</td>
<td>-33.4%</td>
<td>19.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Hidalgo County had negative net migration (-13.5% of total population growth).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates
## Top Counties for Percent Growth* in Texas, 2015-2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>U.S. Rank</th>
<th>2015-2016 Percent Population Change</th>
<th>Percent Change from Domestic Migration</th>
<th>Percent Change from International Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kendall</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>95.9%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hays</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>82.2%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comal</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>88.5%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williamson</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>74.1%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Bend</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>73.5%</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockwall</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>82.2%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denton</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>67.1%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaufman</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>81.3%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bastrop</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>83.5%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellis</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>78.1%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Among Counties with 10,000 or more population in 2016

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Vintage Population Estimates
Estimates of percent components of population change, Texas, 2011-2017

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 Vintage population estimates
Domestic net-migration, Texas, Florida, California, 2011-2017

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 Vintage Population Estimates
U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population Levels Off

Note: Shading surrounding line indicates low and high points of the estimated 90% confidence interval. White data markers indicate the change from the previous year is statistically significant (for 1995, change is significant from 1990). Data labels are for 1990, odd years from 1995-2011, 2012, 2014.


PEW RESEARCH CENTER
Mexican Immigrant Population in the U.S. in Decline


PEW RESEARCH CENTER
Unauthorized Immigrant Population, by State, 2012

Note: Population figures are rounded.

Source: Pew Research Center estimates for 2012 based on augmented American Community Survey data from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)

PEW RESEARCH CENTER
Unauthorized Immigrants as Share of Labor Force, by State, 2012

Note: Percentages calculated from unrounded numbers.

Source: Pew Research Center estimates for 2012 based on augmented American Community Survey data from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)

PEW RESEARCH CENTER
Estimated Percent of Total Net-Migrant Flows to and From Texas and Other States, 2015

Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2015

Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2014

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014

Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2014 Population Estimates
Density by Census Tract, Austin/San Antonio Corridor, 1970-2010

Persons per Square Mile

- 0 – 10
- 11 – 50
- 51 – 500
- 501 – 4,000
- 4,001 – 56,000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial censuses. Geolytics, Neighborhood Change Database Tract Data from 1970-2010
Percent of Housing Units Built Before 1960, Census Tracts, San Antonio, Texas, 2012-2016

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012-2016 5-Year Sample

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012-2016 5-Year Sample
Percent of Housing Units Built Between 1979 and 2000, Census Tracts, San Antonio, Texas, 2012-2016

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012-2016 5-Year Sample
Percent of Housing Units Built After 1999, Census Tracts, San Antonio, Texas, 2012-2016

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012-2016 5-Year Sample
Percent of population earning $75,000 per year or more, Census Tracts, San Antonio, Texas, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample
Percent of population that is of Hispanic descent, Census Tracts, San Antonio, Texas, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5 Year Sample
Percent of population 25 years and older without a high school degree, Census Tracts, Texas 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample
Percent of population earning $75,000 per year or more, Census Tracts, San Antonio, Texas, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample
Percent of population living below poverty, Census Tracts, San Antonio, Texas, 2009-2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009-2013 5-Year Sample
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050

Source: Texas State Data Center 2016 Population Projections
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2020

Source: Texas State Data Center 2016 Population Projections
Projected Population Growth in Bexar County, Texas, 2010-2050

Source: Texas State Data Center 2014 Population Projections
Projected and Estimated Population in Bexar County, Texas, 2010-2015

Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Bexar County, Texas, 2010-2050

Source: Texas State Data Center 2014 Population Projections, 2000-2010 Migration Scenario
Population Change by Age Group, Texas, 1950-2050

Source: US Census Bureau, 1950-2010 Censuses
US Census Bureau, State Population Estimates
Texas State Data Center, 2014 Population Projections, 1.0 Migration Scenario
Texas Population Change by Age Group, 2010-2030

Source: Texas State Data Center 2012 Population Projections
Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2050

Source: Texas State Data Center 2012 Population Projections, 2000-2010 Migration Scenario
Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2050

Source: Texas State Data Center 2012 Population Projections. 2000-2010 Migration Scenario
Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2010-2050

Source: Texas State Data Center 2014 Population Projections, 2000-2010 Migration Scenario
Population Projections 65 Years and Over by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2010-2050


NH White
NH Black
Hispanic
NH Other
Trends in Educational Attainment of Persons in the Labor Force (25-64 Years of Age) in Texas by Race/Ethnicity – High School Graduates and Above

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Public Use Micro Sample, 2001-2011
Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, 2030 Using Constant Rates, Texas

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year PUMS, Texas State Data Center, 2012 Vintage Population Projections, 0.5 Migration Scenario
Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, and 2030 Using Trended Rates, Texas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than High School</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School or Equivalent</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some College / Associate Degree</td>
<td>31.3%</td>
<td>32.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's Degree</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate or Professional Degree</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These should be going DOWN

These should be going UP

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year PUMS, Texas State Data Center, 2012 Vintage Population Projections, 0.5 Migration Scenario
Lloyd Potter, Ph.D.

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