Population Change and Redistricting in Texas

Mexican American Legislative Caucus
August 19, 2021
Redistricting Dates

- Apportionment File sent to POTUS on April 26, 2021
- Redistricting Data File (Public Law 94-171 File) received by the Governor September 12, 2021
- PL 94-171 File to includes:
  - Race, Hispanic origin, 18 and older, occupancy status, and group quarters by type.
- Data available at [WWW.CENSUS.GOV/RDO](http://WWW.CENSUS.GOV/RDO)
## Population Growth and Congressional Seat Change

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>331,449,281</td>
<td>22,703,743</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>29,145,505</td>
<td>3,999,944</td>
<td>15.90%</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>21,538,187</td>
<td>2,736,877</td>
<td>14.60%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>10,439,388</td>
<td>903,905</td>
<td>9.50%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>5,029,196</td>
<td>5,773,714</td>
<td>744,518</td>
<td>14.80%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td>3,831,074</td>
<td>4,237,256</td>
<td>406,182</td>
<td>10.60%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>989,415</td>
<td>1,084,225</td>
<td>94,810</td>
<td>9.60%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>39,538,223</td>
<td>2,284,267</td>
<td>6.10%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>19,378,102</td>
<td>20,201,249</td>
<td>823,147</td>
<td>4.20%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>12,702,379</td>
<td>13,002,700</td>
<td>300,321</td>
<td>2.40%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>11,536,504</td>
<td>11,799,448</td>
<td>262,944</td>
<td>2.30%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>9,883,640</td>
<td>10,077,331</td>
<td>193,691</td>
<td>2.00%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>12,830,632</td>
<td>12,812,508</td>
<td>-18,124</td>
<td>-0.10%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>1,852,994</td>
<td>1,793,716</td>
<td>-59,278</td>
<td>-3.20%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Census Apportionment Files
Ideal Size of Texas Senate, House, and U.S. Congressional Districts

Texas Senate District Size (31 seats) = 940,178 (811,147 in 2010)
Texas House District Size (150 seats) = 194,303 (167,637 in 2010)
U.S. House Seat District Size (38 seats) = 766,987 (698,488 in 2010 – 36 seats)

Source: Census Bureau 2010 and 2020 Census Counts
Population and population change for the total and race/ethnic groups, Texas, 2010-2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>NH White</th>
<th>NH Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>NH Asian</th>
<th>NH Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>11,397,345</td>
<td>2,886,825</td>
<td>9,460,921</td>
<td>948,426</td>
<td>452,044</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>29,145,505</td>
<td>11,584,597</td>
<td>3,444,712</td>
<td>11,441,717</td>
<td>1,561,518</td>
<td>1,112,961</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Numeric Change: 3,999,944
Percent Change: 15.9% for Total, 1.6% for NH White, 19.3% for NH Black, 20.9% for Hispanic, 64.6% for NH Asian, 146.2% for NH Other.

Percent of the total population for 2020: 100% for Total, 39.7% for NH White, 11.8% for NH Black, 39.3% for Hispanic, 5.4% for NH Asian, 3.8% for NH Other.

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Percent distribution of race/ethnic groups in Texas, 2010 and 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnic Group</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NH White</td>
<td>45.3%</td>
<td>39.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Black</td>
<td>37.6%</td>
<td>39.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Asian</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Other</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Number and percent of Texas counties that had population declines for total and for race/ethnic groups between 2010 and 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>NH White</th>
<th>NH Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>NH Asian</th>
<th>NH Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>143</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

143 counties lost population

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Numeric Change, Texas Counties, San Antonio, Austin, Houston, 2010-2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Numeric Change, Texas Counties, DFW Area 2010-2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
198 counties lost NH white population

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Numeric Change, Texas Counties, Hispanic, 2010-2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

63 counties lost Hispanic population

Hispanic Population Change 2010-2020

-2,462 - 0
1 - 10,000
10,001 - 40,000
40,001 - 100,000
100,001 - 200,000
200,001 - 363,169
158 counties lost Black population
86 counties had natural decrease over the decade (1/3 of Texas’ counties)

Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates
Estimated Population Change from Domestic Migration, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

More than half (134) of counties had net out domestic migration
Estimated International Migrants, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates
Redistricting Data Program

**Data**

**Redistricting Data Program Congressional Districts**
Guidance and access to information about congressional districts and congressional district products.

May 16, 2017 / CHRCDO

**Redistricting Data Program State Legislative Districts**
Guidance and access to information about state legislative districts and state legislative district products.

May 16, 2017 / CHRCDO

**Decennial Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data Summary Files**
Includes the official data, documentation, and support materials to assist in accessing P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data.

August 12, 2021 / CHRCDO

**Program Information**

March 16, 2021 / Redistricting & Voting Rights Data Office, info@census.gov or 301-763-4293

Redistricting Data Program Management
Guidance about and for participation in the Redistricting Data Program for the current and past Decennial Censuses.

Explaining the 2020 Census Redistricting Data

- About the 2020 Redistricting Data Product
- America Counts Stories
Census Bureau Announces Quality Assessments for 2020 Census

DECEMBER 07, 2020
RELEASE NUMBER CB20-CN.131

Census Bureau Continues Practice of Evaluating Decennial Count

DEC. 7, 2020 — The U.S. Census Bureau announced updated plans for releasing information about quality along with the first results from the census, including releasing an unprecedented number of data quality indicators.

Each decade, the Census Bureau conducts extensive evaluations of the census and releases a variety of data quality metrics. Given the unique challenges that the COVID-19 pandemic posed to the 2020 Census, the Census Bureau plans to release additional data quality metrics.

In addition to upcoming quality metrics planned for release, the Census Bureau will engage in other evaluations of the 2020 Census in the coming months and years, including:

- Working with outside experts to evaluate data quality.
- Conducting extensive evaluations and assessments of 2020 Census operations.
- Comparing the 2020 Census results to other population totals.

All of these efforts support the evaluation of the quality of a census — analyzing the process, reviewing data carefully and comparing the results to other population totals.


MARCH 31, 2020
VERSION 1.0
PREPARED BY: DECENTENNIAL CENSUS MANAGEMENT DIVISION

Operation Purpose

The purpose of the 2020 Census CQR is to provide a mechanism for governmental units (GUs) to request a review of their official 2020 Census results. The 2020 Census CQR is the final operation by which updates to the 2020 Census data can be made. Tribal chairpersons and the highest elected officials (or their representative) from state and local governments in the United States and Puerto Rico can submit a CQR case to request review of the official 2020 Census counts of population and housing, and to correct boundary, geocoding, and certain coverage issues.

Information on 2010 CQR process:
Lloyd Potter, Ph.D.

(210) 458-6530
TDC@UTSA.edu
Demographics.Texas.gov
@TexasDemography