Population Change and Redistricting in Texas

Texas House Redistricting Committee
September 13, 2021
Redistricting Dates

- Apportionment File sent to POTUS on April 26, 2021
- Redistricting Data File (Public Law 94-171 File) received by the Governor September 12, 2021
- PL 94-171 File to includes:
  - Race, Hispanic origin, 18 and older, occupancy status, and group quarters by type.
- Data available at [WWW.CENSUS.GOV/RDO](http://WWW.CENSUS.GOV/RDO)
## Population Growth and Congressional Seat Change

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>331,449,281</td>
<td>22,703,743</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>29,145,505</td>
<td>3,999,944</td>
<td>15.90%</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>21,538,187</td>
<td>2,736,877</td>
<td>14.60%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>10,439,388</td>
<td>903,905</td>
<td>9.50%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>5,029,196</td>
<td>5,773,714</td>
<td>744,518</td>
<td>14.80%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td>3,831,074</td>
<td>4,237,256</td>
<td>406,182</td>
<td>10.60%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>989,415</td>
<td>1,084,225</td>
<td>94,810</td>
<td>9.60%</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>39,538,223</td>
<td>2,284,267</td>
<td>6.10%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>19,378,102</td>
<td>20,201,249</td>
<td>823,147</td>
<td>4.20%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>12,702,379</td>
<td>13,002,700</td>
<td>300,321</td>
<td>2.40%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>11,536,504</td>
<td>11,799,448</td>
<td>262,944</td>
<td>2.30%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>9,883,640</td>
<td>10,077,331</td>
<td>193,691</td>
<td>2.00%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>12,830,632</td>
<td>12,812,508</td>
<td>-18,124</td>
<td>-0.10%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>1,852,994</td>
<td>1,793,716</td>
<td>-59,278</td>
<td>-3.20%</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Census Apportionment Files
### Ideal Size of Texas Senate, House, and U.S. Congressional Districts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District Type</th>
<th>Size 2010</th>
<th>Size 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas Senate District Size (31 seats)</td>
<td>940,178</td>
<td>811,147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas House District Size (150 seats)</td>
<td>194,303</td>
<td>167,637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. House Seat District Size (38 seats)</td>
<td>766,987</td>
<td>698,488</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** Census Bureau 2010 and 2020 Census Counts
## Population and population change for the total and race/ethnic groups, Texas, 2010-2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>NH White</th>
<th>NH Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>NH Asian</th>
<th>NH Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>11,397,345</td>
<td>2,886,825</td>
<td>9,460,921</td>
<td>948,426</td>
<td>452,044</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>29,145,505</td>
<td>11,584,597</td>
<td>3,444,712</td>
<td>11,441,717</td>
<td>1,561,518</td>
<td>1,112,961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numeric Change</td>
<td>3,999,944</td>
<td>187,252</td>
<td>557,887</td>
<td>1,980,796</td>
<td>613,092</td>
<td>660,917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Change of Group</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
<td>20.9%</td>
<td>64.6%</td>
<td>146.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Contribution to Total Change 10-20</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
<td>49.5%</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Percent distribution of race/ethnic groups in Texas, 2010 and 2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

143 counties lost population

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

Total Population Change 2010 to 2020

-3,751 - -1,000
-999 - 0
1 - 5,000
5,001 - 25,000
25,001 - 25,000
75,001 - 638,686
Numeric Change, Texas Counties, San Antonio, Austin, Houston, 2010-2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Numeric Change, Texas Counties, DFW Area 2010-2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Number and percent of Texas counties that had population declines for total and for race/ethnic groups between 2010 and 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>NH White</th>
<th>NH Black</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>NH Asian</th>
<th>NH Other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>143</td>
<td></td>
<td>198</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56%</td>
<td></td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
198 counties lost NH white population
63 counties lost Hispanic population

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
158 counties lost Black population

NH Black Population Change 2010-2020

-1,119 - 0
1 - 5,000
5,001 - 15,000
15,001 - 50,000
50,001 - 131,259
House district populations were constructed by intersecting 2020 census blocks with current house district boundaries. Population of census blocks split by house district boundaries were divided and distributed evenly between districts splitting a block. The result is that the true census population of each district may vary slightly from that estimated using this method.

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2020 Census Redistricting Data Now Available.

Redistricting Data Program

Redistricting & Voting Rights Data Office (RDO/CENSUS.GOV OR 301-763-4039)

Data

May 6, 2017 / CENSUS
Redistricting Data Program Congressional Districts
Guidance and access to information about congressional districts and congressional district products.

May 8, 2017 / CENSUS
Redistricting Data Program State Legislative Districts
Guidance and access to information about state legislative districts and state legislative district products.

August 12, 2021 / CENSUS
Decennial Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data Summary Files
Includes the official data, documentation, and support materials to assist in accessing P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data.

Program Information

March 16, 2021 / Redistricting & Voting Rights Data Office (RDO/CENSUS.GOV OR 301-763-4039)
Redistricting Data Program Management
Guidance about and for participation in the Redistricting Data Program for the current and past Decennial Censuses.

Explaining the 2020 Census Redistricting Data

Related Information

Redistricting Data Datasets
Redistricting Data Mapping Files

You May Be Interested In

Most Popular
2020 Census

https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/about/rdo.html

March 31, 2020
Version 1.0
Prepared by: Decennial Census Management Division

Operation Purpose

The purpose of the 2020 Census CQR is to provide a mechanism for governmental units (GUs) to request a review of their official 2020 Census results. The 2020 Census CQR is the final operation by which updates to the 2020 Census data can be made. Tribal chairpersons and the highest elected officials (or their representative) from state and local governments in the United States and Puerto Rico can submit a CQR case to request review of the official 2020 Census counts of population and housing, and to correct boundary, geocoding, and certain coverage issues.

Download Count Question Resolution Operation (CQR) [PDF - 1.6 MB]


Information on 2010 CQR process: