Demographic Trends and Characteristics in Central Texas and Texas

Impact Austin
January 21, 2022
## States with Most Population Growth, 2010 to 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>331,449,281</td>
<td>22,703,743</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>29,145,505</td>
<td>3,999,944</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>21,538,187</td>
<td>2,736,877</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>39,538,223</td>
<td>2,284,267</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>9,687,653</td>
<td>10,711,908</td>
<td>1,024,255</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>6,724,540</td>
<td>7,705,281</td>
<td>980,741</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>10,439,388</td>
<td>903,905</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>19,378,102</td>
<td>20,201,249</td>
<td>823,147</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>6,392,017</td>
<td>7,151,502</td>
<td>759,485</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>5,029,196</td>
<td>5,773,714</td>
<td>744,518</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>8,001,024</td>
<td>8,631,393</td>
<td>630,369</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>6,346,105</td>
<td>6,910,840</td>
<td>564,735</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>2,763,885</td>
<td>3,271,616</td>
<td>507,731</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SOURCE:** U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Census Count
Census 2020 Population, Texas Counties

Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

143 counties lost population

SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Numeric Change, Austin area places, 2010-2020

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Census Count
Racial/Ethnic Contributions to Texas Population Growth, 2010-2020

95.3% of Texas’ growth over the decade can be attributed to persons of color.

SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Censuses, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Percent distribution of race/ethnic groups in Texas, 2010 and 2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
## Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2010-2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>US Rank</th>
<th>2020 Population Estimate</th>
<th>Population Change 2010-2020</th>
<th>Percent of Change from Natural Increase</th>
<th>Percent of Change from International Migration</th>
<th>Percent of Change from Domestic Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Harris</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4,738,253</td>
<td>645,144</td>
<td>68.6%</td>
<td>44.1%</td>
<td>-12.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bexar</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2,026,823</td>
<td>312,042</td>
<td>46.1%</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
<td>39.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tarrant</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2,123,347</td>
<td>312,002</td>
<td>50.1%</td>
<td>19.7%</td>
<td>30.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collin</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1,072,069</td>
<td>291,175</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travis</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1,300,503</td>
<td>276,189</td>
<td>38.4%</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
<td>42.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2,635,888</td>
<td>267,732</td>
<td>88.4%</td>
<td>44.2%</td>
<td>-32.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denton</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>919,324</td>
<td>257,709</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>66.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Bend</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>839,706</td>
<td>255,074</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>56.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williamson</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>617,855</td>
<td>195,084</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>74.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>626,351</td>
<td>170,611</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>71.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Top Counties for Percent Growth in Texas, 2010-2020*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hays</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>241,365</td>
<td>84,387</td>
<td>53.7%</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>79.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comal</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>164,812</td>
<td>56,287</td>
<td>51.9%</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>92.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williamson</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>617,855</td>
<td>195,084</td>
<td>46.2%</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>74.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Bend</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>839,706</td>
<td>255,074</td>
<td>43.6%</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>56.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockwall</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>109,888</td>
<td>31,490</td>
<td>40.2%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>81.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denton</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>919,324</td>
<td>257,709</td>
<td>38.9%</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>66.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaufman</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>143,198</td>
<td>39,846</td>
<td>38.6%</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>81.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>626,351</td>
<td>170,611</td>
<td>37.4%</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>71.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collin</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1,072,069</td>
<td>291,175</td>
<td>37.2%</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waller</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>57,452</td>
<td>14,133</td>
<td>32.7%</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>74.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midland</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>177,863</td>
<td>40,976</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
<td>42.6%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>48.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guadalupe</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>170,608</td>
<td>39,086</td>
<td>29.7%</td>
<td>19.9%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>78.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bastrop</td>
<td></td>
<td>91,601</td>
<td>17,220</td>
<td>23.2%</td>
<td>19.7%</td>
<td>-.03%</td>
<td>80.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Among counties with populations of 50,000 or more in 2020

Estimated Natural Increase (Decrease), Texas Counties, 2010-2020

86 counties had natural decrease over the decade (1/3 of Texas’ counties)

Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates
Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2019

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics.
Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

2010

2020

More than half (134) of counties had net out domestic migration.
Estimated International Migrants, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates
Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Texas and Other States, 2010-2019

- California: 302,978
- Illinois: 96,790
- New York: 91,109
- Florida: 73,917
- Puerto Rico: 57,980
- Louisiana: 53,318
- New Jersey: 35,839
- Maryland: 33,296
- Arizona: 29,022
- Alaska: 28,014
- Virginia: 28,332
- Mississippi: 28,014
- Nevada: 27,616
- Montana: 26,834
- North Dakota: 26,683
- Oregon: 26,683
- Washington: 26,683
- Oklahoma: 26,683
- Colorado: 26,683
- Texas: -
- Other States: -

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State-to-State Migration Flows, 2010-2019
Educational Attainment of Persons Age 25 Years and Older by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2019

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2019
Percent of the Population Aged-25 Years and Older with a Bachelor’s Degree or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2007 and 2019

Percent of housing stock by year built, central Texas area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Before 1970
1970-1989
1990-2009
2010 and later
Percent non-Hispanic Asian population, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Percent non-Hispanic Black population, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Percent population that is Hispanic, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample 2015-2019
Percent population that is non-Hispanic white, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample 2015-2019
Percent of aged 25 years and older with bachelor’s degree or higher, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample 2015-2019
Percent of labor force working in natural resources, construction, maintenance, occupations, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample 2015-2019
Percent of labor force working in management, business, science, art occupations, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Percent population that is foreign born, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample 2015-2019
Percent of population speak language other than English and English less than very well, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample 2015-2019
Percent of population living below poverty, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample 2015-2019
Median household income, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Percent Commuting by Public Transit, Austin area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050

Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections
Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050

Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050

SOURCE: Texas Demographic Center, Vintage 2014 and 2018 Population Projections
Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2050

Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections
Population Projections, Select Central Texas Counties, 2020-2050

Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections
https://demographics.texas.gov/
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