## States with Most Population Growth, 2010 to 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>331,449,281</td>
<td>22,703,743</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>392,665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td><strong>25,145,561</strong></td>
<td><strong>29,145,505</strong></td>
<td><strong>3,999,944</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.9%</strong></td>
<td><strong>310,288</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>21,538,187</td>
<td>2,736,877</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>211,196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>39,538,223</td>
<td>2,284,267</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>-261,902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>9,687,653</td>
<td>10,711,908</td>
<td>1,024,255</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>73,766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>6,724,540</td>
<td>7,705,281</td>
<td>980,741</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>19,907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>10,439,388</td>
<td>903,905</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
<td>93,985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>19,378,102</td>
<td>20,201,249</td>
<td>823,147</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>-319,020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>6,392,017</td>
<td>7,151,502</td>
<td>759,485</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>98,330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>5,029,196</td>
<td>5,773,714</td>
<td>744,518</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td>27,761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>8,001,024</td>
<td>8,631,393</td>
<td>630,369</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>10,230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>6,346,105</td>
<td>6,910,840</td>
<td>564,735</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>55,099</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>2,763,885</td>
<td>3,271,616</td>
<td>507,731</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>56,291</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census Count
Census 2020 Population, Texas Counties

87%

Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

143 counties lost population

SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Racial/Ethnic Contributions to Texas Population Growth, 2010-2020

3,999,944 new Texans
95.3% attributable to growth of minority populations

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Percent distribution of race/ethnic groups in Texas, 2010 and 2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Percent race/ethnic composition Tarrant, Denton, Dallas and Collin Counties, and Texas, 2019

Tarrant: 3.8% Other, 5.8% Asian, 29.5% Black or African American, 45.3% Hispanic or Latino, 15.5% White, not Hispanic

Denton: 3.6% Other, 9.7% Asian, 19.6% Black or African American, 57.6% Hispanic or Latino, 10.9% White, not Hispanic

Dallas: 3.2% Other, 6.7% Asian, 23.6% Black or African American, 40.8% Hispanic or Latino, 16.3% White, not Hispanic

Collin: 3.6% Other, 10.9% Asian, 15.5% Black or African American, 55.1% Hispanic or Latino, 10.9% White, not Hispanic

Population Change by Race/Ethnicity, Metroplex Area Cities, Texas, 2010-2020

NH White

NH Black

Hispanic

NH Asian
Estimated Domestic and International Migration for Texas, 2011-2021

Estimated Components of Population Change for Texas, 2010-2020 and 2020-2021

**2010 to 2020**
- **Domestic Migration, 31.1%**
- **International Migration, 20.8%**
- **Natural Increase, 48.1%**

**2020 to 2021**
- **Domestic Migration, 54.7%**
- **Natural Increase, 36.6%**
- **International Migration, 8.7%**

## Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2010-2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>US Rank</th>
<th>2020 Population Estimate</th>
<th>Population Change 2010-2020</th>
<th>Percent of Change from Natural Increase</th>
<th>Percent of Change from International Migration</th>
<th>Percent of Change from Domestic Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Harris</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4,738,253</td>
<td>645,144</td>
<td>68.6%</td>
<td>44.1%</td>
<td>-12.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bexar</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2,026,823</td>
<td>312,042</td>
<td>46.1%</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
<td>39.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tarrant</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2,123,347</td>
<td>312,002</td>
<td>50.1%</td>
<td>19.7%</td>
<td>30.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collin</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1,072,069</td>
<td>291,175</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travis</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1,300,503</td>
<td>276,189</td>
<td>38.4%</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
<td>42.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2,635,888</td>
<td>267,732</td>
<td>88.4%</td>
<td>44.2%</td>
<td>-32.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denton</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>919,324</td>
<td>257,709</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>66.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Bend</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>839,706</td>
<td>255,074</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>56.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williamson</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>617,855</td>
<td>195,084</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>74.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>626,351</td>
<td>170,611</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>71.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Top Counties for Percent Growth in Texas, 2010-2020*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hays</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>241,365</td>
<td>84,387</td>
<td>53.7%</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>79.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comal</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>164,812</td>
<td>56,287</td>
<td>51.9%</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>92.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williamson</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>617,855</td>
<td>195,084</td>
<td>46.2%</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>74.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Bend</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>839,706</td>
<td>255,074</td>
<td>43.6%</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>56.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockwall</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>109,888</td>
<td>31,490</td>
<td>40.2%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>81.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denton</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>919,324</td>
<td>257,709</td>
<td>38.9%</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>66.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaufman</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>143,198</td>
<td>39,846</td>
<td>38.6%</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>81.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>626,351</td>
<td>170,611</td>
<td>37.4%</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>71.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collin</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1,072,069</td>
<td>291,175</td>
<td>37.2%</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waller</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>57,452</td>
<td>14,133</td>
<td>32.7%</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>74.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midland</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>177,863</td>
<td>40,976</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
<td>42.6%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>48.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guadalupe</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>170,608</td>
<td>39,086</td>
<td>29.7%</td>
<td>19.9%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>78.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellis</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>191,760</td>
<td>42,111</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>76.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Among counties with populations of 50,000 or more in 2020

Difference in Population Density per Square Mile (2020-2010), Texas Counties

SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files
Estimated Natural Increase (Decrease), Texas Counties, 2010-2020

86 counties had natural decrease over the decade (1/3 of Texas’ counties)

Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates
Total Fertility Rate (TFR) for Select States, 2008-2018

Average number of children born to a women if...

Replacement Rate:
TFR of 2.1 (approx.) to sustain population growth

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics.
Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2019

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics.
Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

More than half (134) of counties had net out domestic migration.
Estimated International Migrants, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates
Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Texas and Other States, 2010-2019

California: 302,978
Illinois: 96,790
New York: 91,109
Florida: 73,917
Puerto Rico: 57,980
Louisiana: 53,318
New Jersey: 35,839
Maryland: 33,296
Arizona: 29,022
Alaska: 28,014
Virginia: 28,332
Mississippi: 27,616
Nevada: 26,834
Montana: 19,683
North Dakota: 11,068
Oregon: 7,055
Washington: 5,752
Oklahoma: 41,384
Colorado: 47,086

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State-to-State Migration Flows, 2010-2019
Percent Distribution by Race/Ethnicity of Texas Residents (Non-Migrants), and Net-Migrants (domestic) Aged 25 Years and Over, Texas, 2015-2019

SOURCE: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, PUMS, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019

Educational Attainment of Persons Age 25 Years and Older by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2019

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2019
Percent of the Population Aged-25 Years and Older with a Bachelor’s Degree or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2007 and 2019

- **White, NH**
  - 2007: 33.3%
  - 2019: 39.4%
  - Percent Change: 18.3%

- **Black**
  - 2007: 18.0%
  - 2019: 25.7%
  - Percent Change: 42.8%

- **Hispanic**
  - 2007: 10.7%
  - 2019: 16.1%
  - Percent Change: 50.4%

- **Asian**
  - 2007: 52.8%
  - 2019: 60.6%
  - Percent Change: 14.7%

**Source:** US Census Bureau, ACS 1-Year Estimates, 2007, 2019
Percent of housing stock by year built, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Before 1970

1970-1989

1990-2009

2010 and later
Percent non-Hispanic Asian population, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
Percent non-Hispanic Black population, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
Percent population that is Hispanic, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Percent population that is non-Hispanic white, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
Percent of aged 25 years and older with bachelor’s degree or higher, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Percent of labor force working in natural resources, construction, maintenance, occupations, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Percent of labor force working in management, business, science, art occupations, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
Percent population that is foreign born, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Percent of population speak language other than English and English less than very well, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Percent of population living below poverty, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
Median household income, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019
Percent Commuting by Public Transit, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050

SOURCE: Texas Demographic Center, Vintage 2014 and 2018 Population Projections
Population Projections, DFW Metro Largest Counties, 2020-2050

Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections
Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050

Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections
Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050

Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections
Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2050

Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections
Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity for Dallas, Tarrant, Collin and Denton Counties Combined, Texas 2020-2050

Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections
https://demographics.texas.gov/
Lloyd Potter, Ph.D.

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