Texas and Heart of Texas Region: 2020 Census and Demographic Characteristics and Trends

Go Hillsboro
Hillsboro, Texas
March 31, 2022

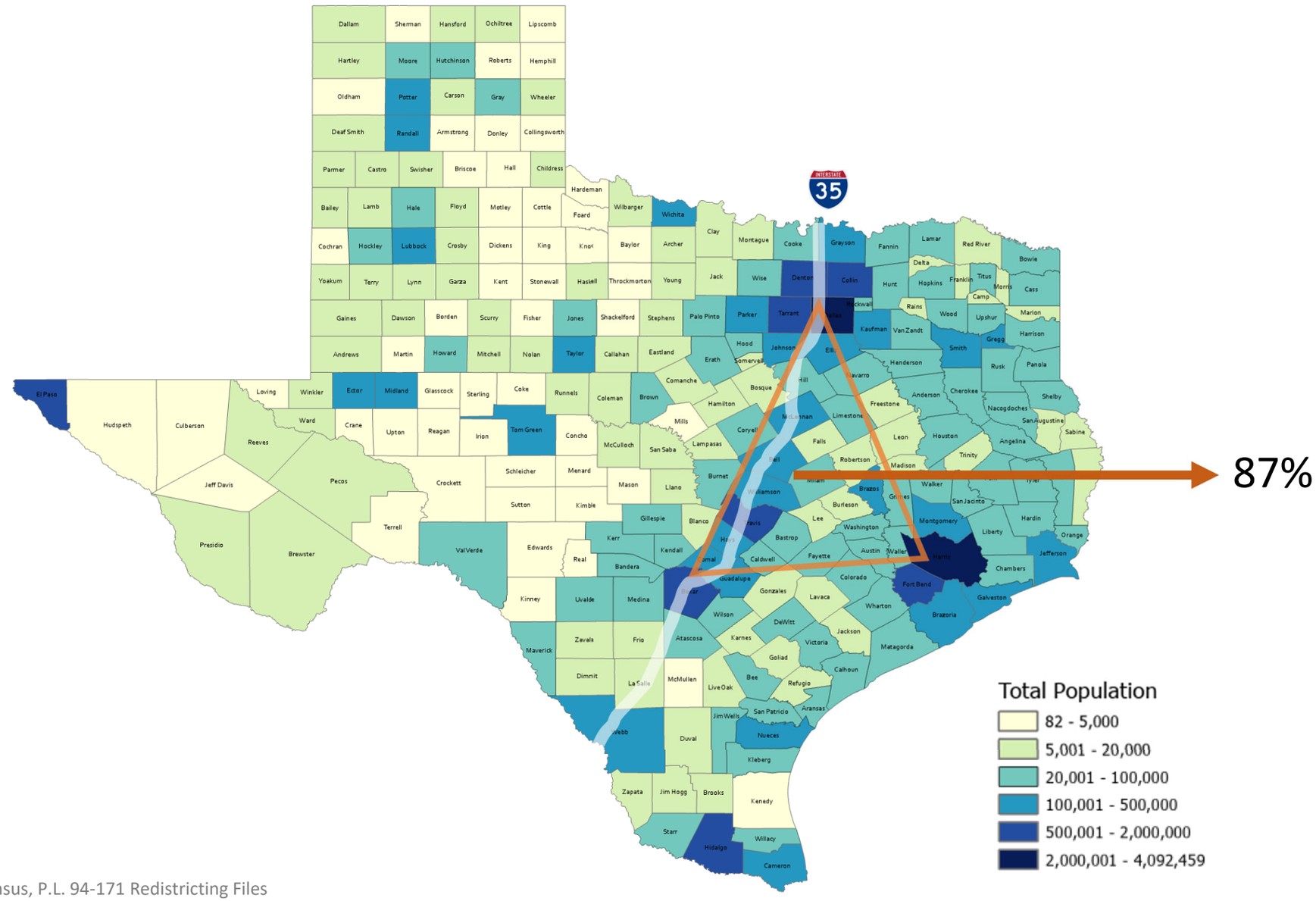
TEXAS DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER

States with Most Population Growth, 2010 to 2020

	2010 Population	2020 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2020	Percent Change 2010-2020	Numeric Change 2020-21	
United States	308,745,538	331,449,281	22,703,743	7.4%	392,665	
Texas	**25,145,561**	**29,145,505**	**3,999,944**	**15.9%**	310,288	79% of U.S. Total
Florida	18,801,310	21,538,187	2,736,877	14.6%	211,196	
California	37,253,956	39,538,223	2,284,267	6.1%	-261,902	
Georgia	9,687,653	10,711,908	1,024,255	10.6%	73,766	
Washington	6,724,540	7,705,281	980,741	14.6%	19,907	
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,439,388	903,905	9.5%	93,985	
New York	19,378,102	20,201,249	823,147	4.2%	-319,020	
Arizona	6,392,017	7,151,502	759,485	11.9%	98,330	
Colorado	5,029,196	5,773,714	744,518	14.8%	27,761	
Virginia	8,001,024	8,631,393	630,369	7.9%	10,230	
Tennessee	6,346,105	6,910,840	564,735	8.9%	55,099	
Utah	2,763,885	3,271,616	507,731	18.4%	56,291	

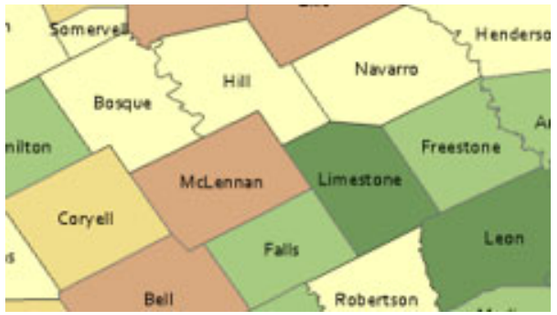
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Census Count and 2021 Population Estimates

Census 2020 Population, Texas Counties

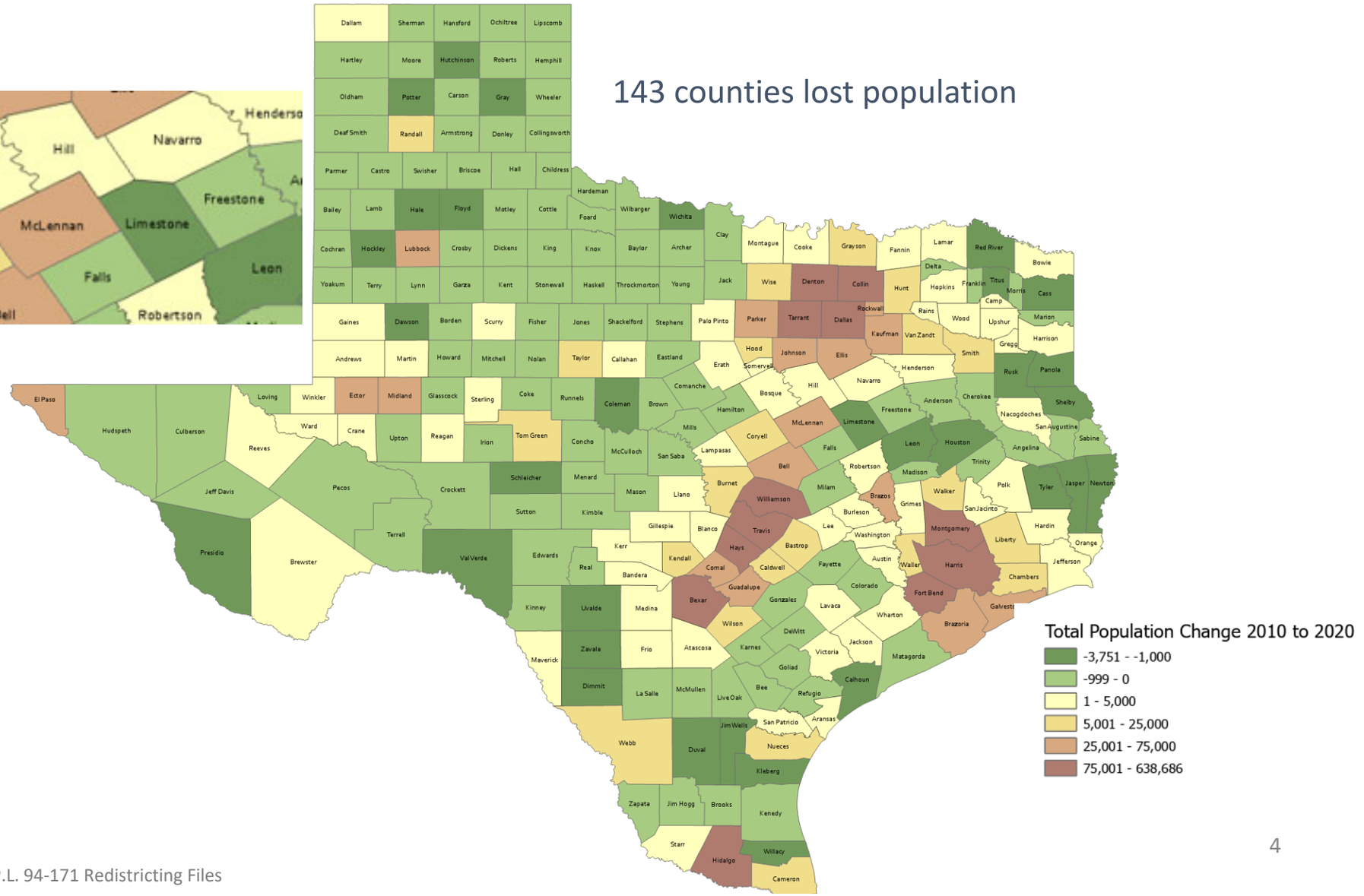


SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

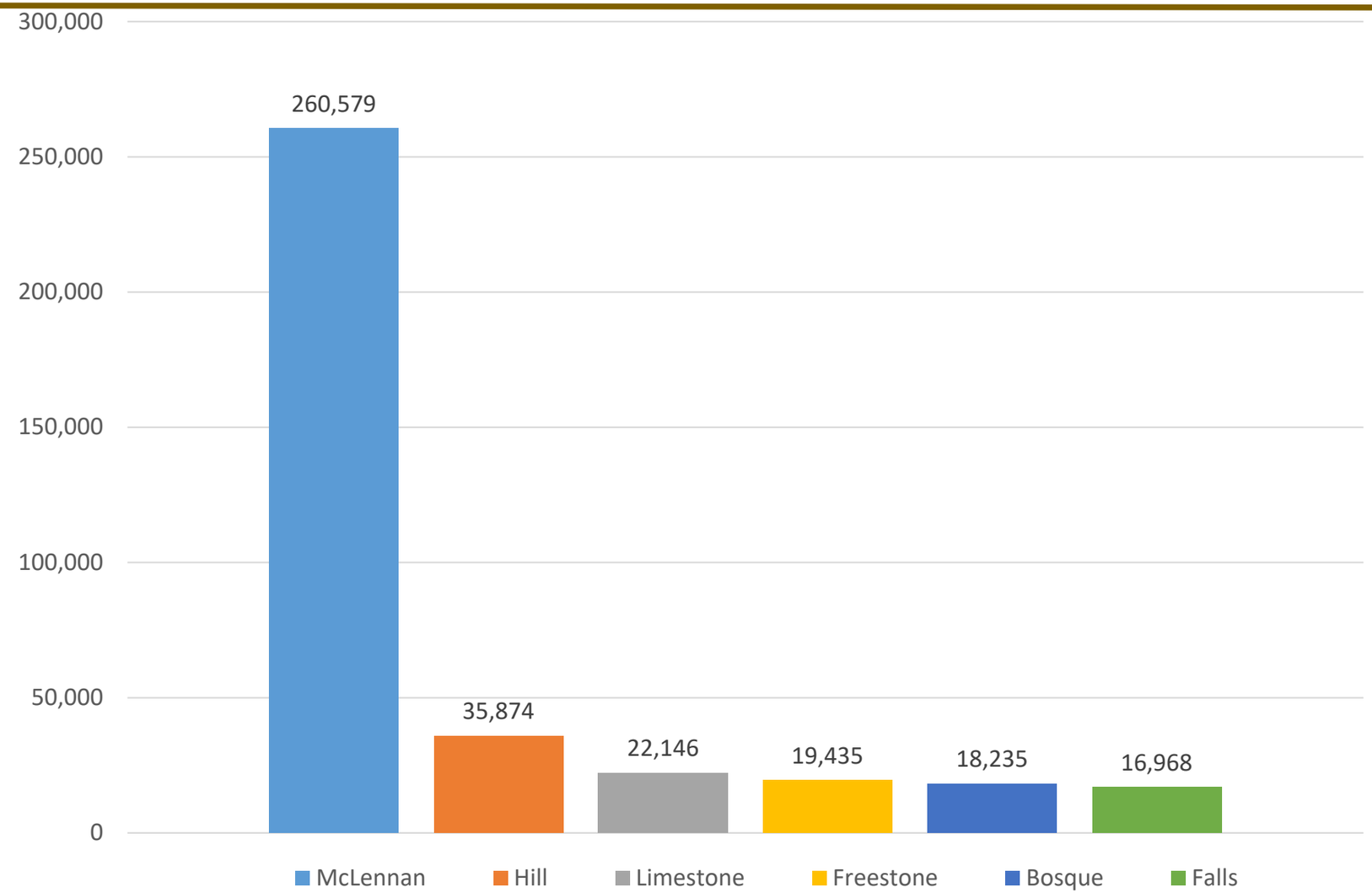


143 counties lost population



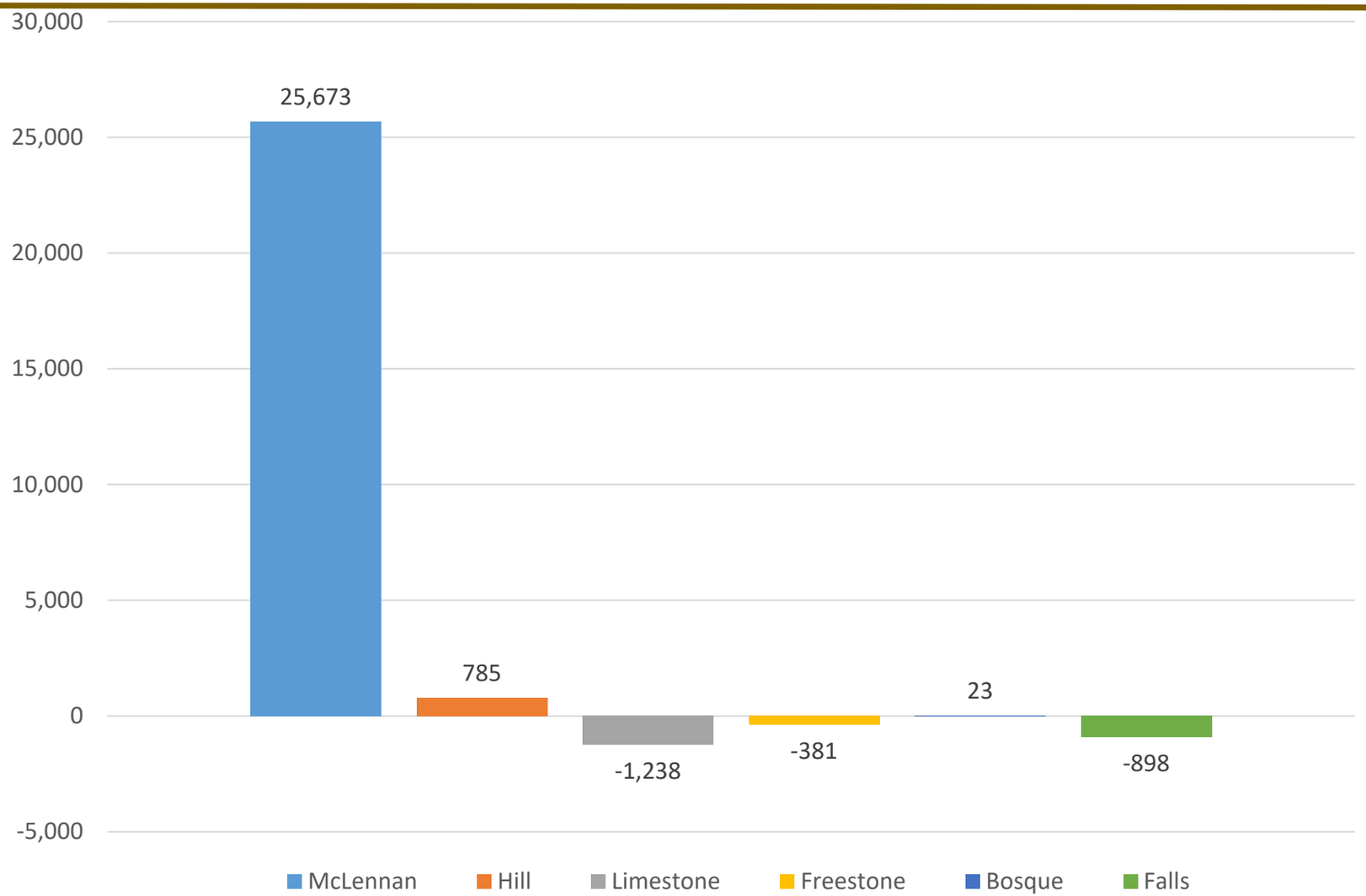
SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

Population, Census, April 1, 2020



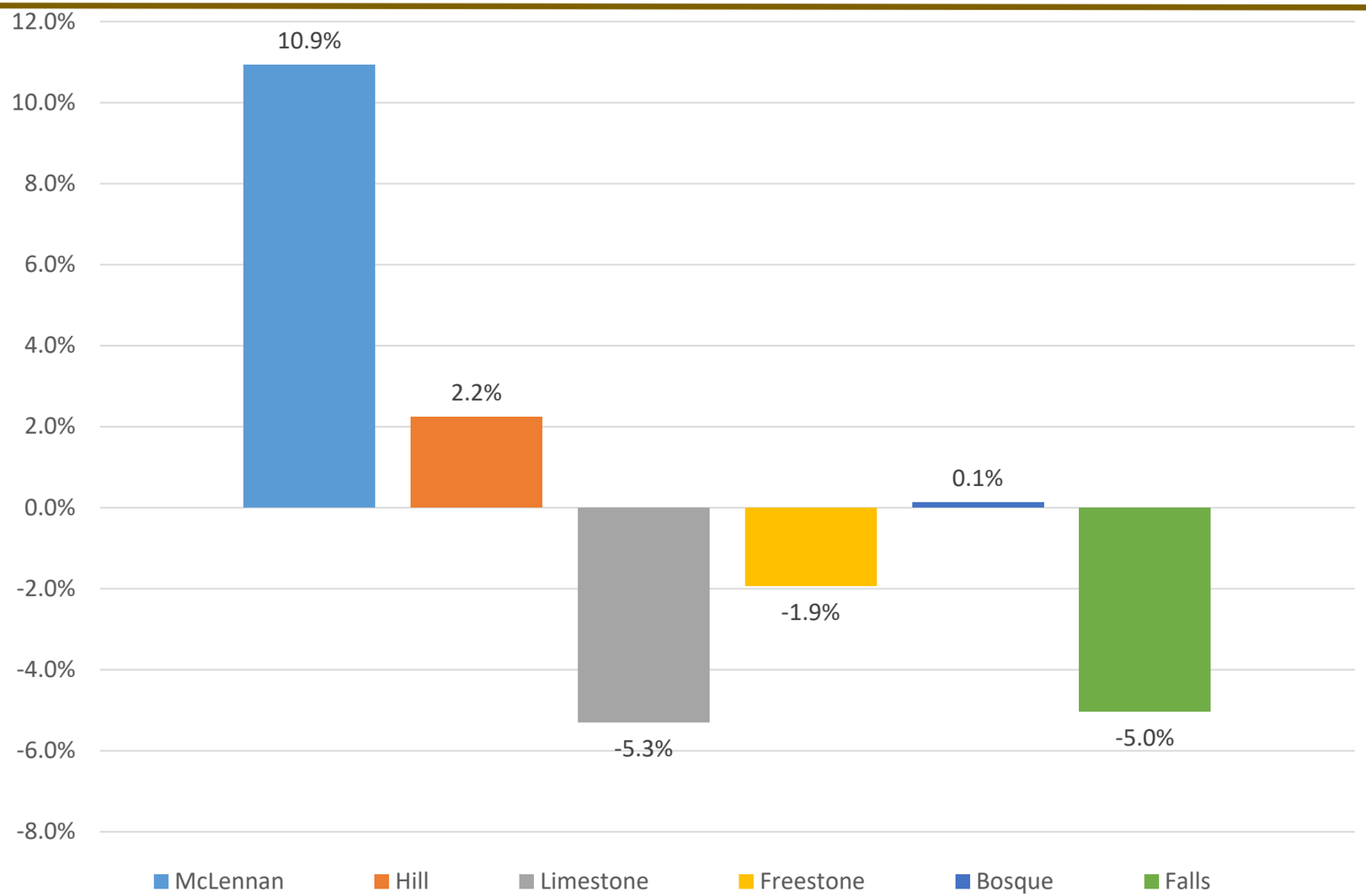
SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

Population change, 2010 to 2020



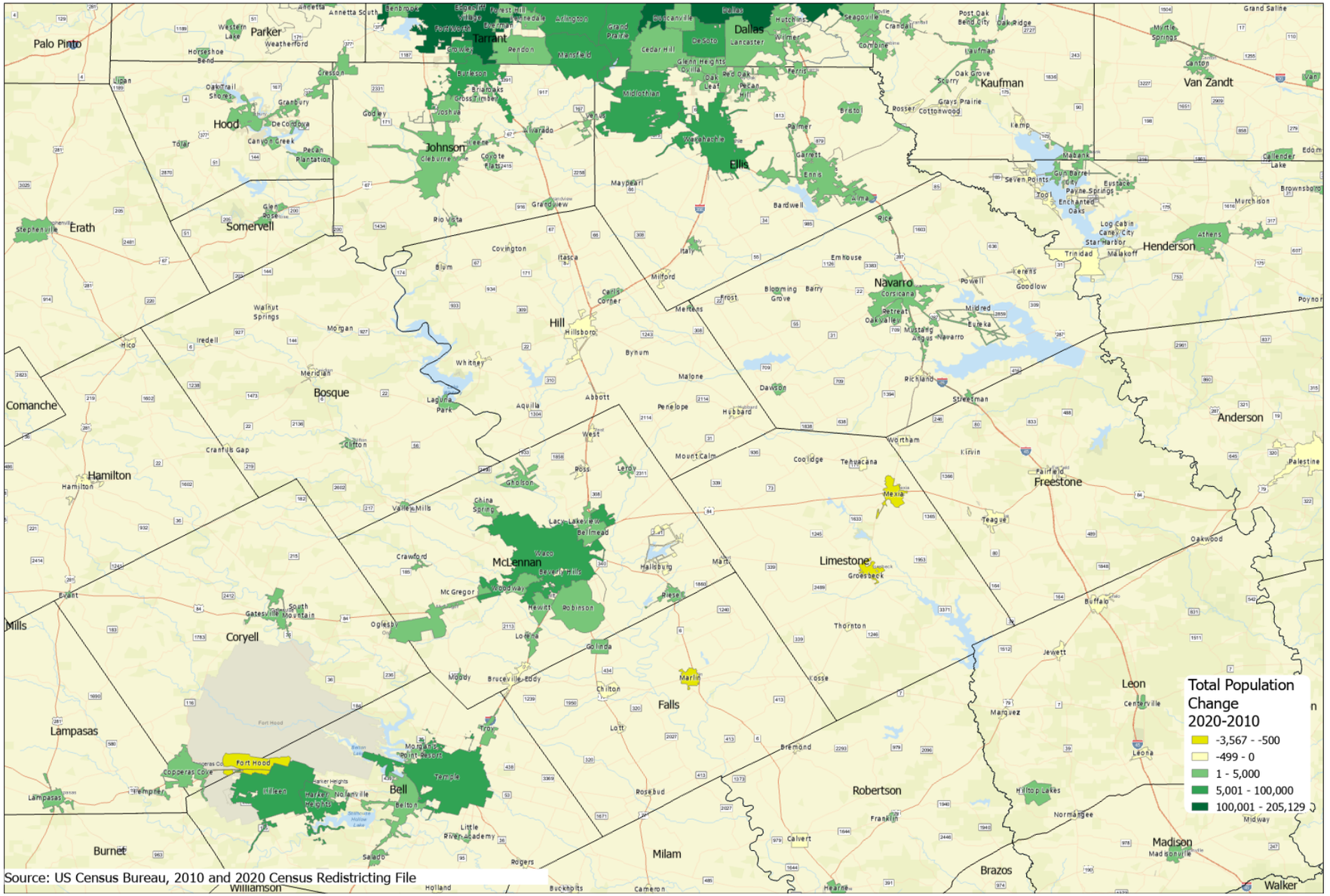
SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

Percent Change, 2010-2020



SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

Numeric Change, Texas Places, Heart of Texas Counties, 2010-2020

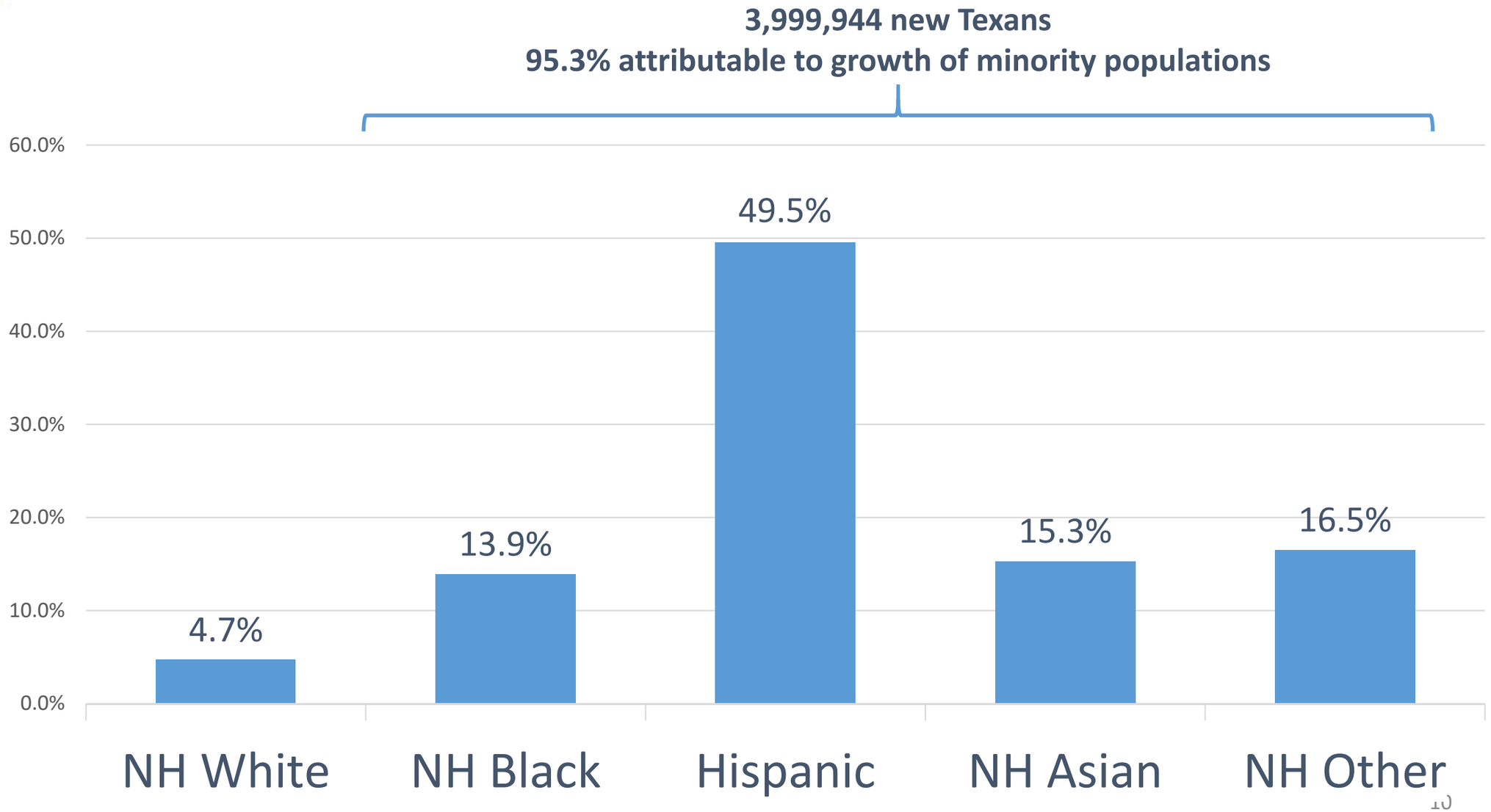


Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census Redistricting File

	Cumulative Change, April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2021						
	Total Population Change	Natural Change	Vital Events		Net Migration		
			Births	Deaths	Total	Int'l	Domestic
Bosque	268	-165	223	388	442	6	436
Falls	345	-12	246	258	360	-2	362
Freestone	339	-76	264	340	420	3	417
Hill	597	-163	505	668	766	9	757
Limestone	-27	-139	276	415	111	4	107
McLennan	2,536	555	3,929	3,374	1,934	85	1,849

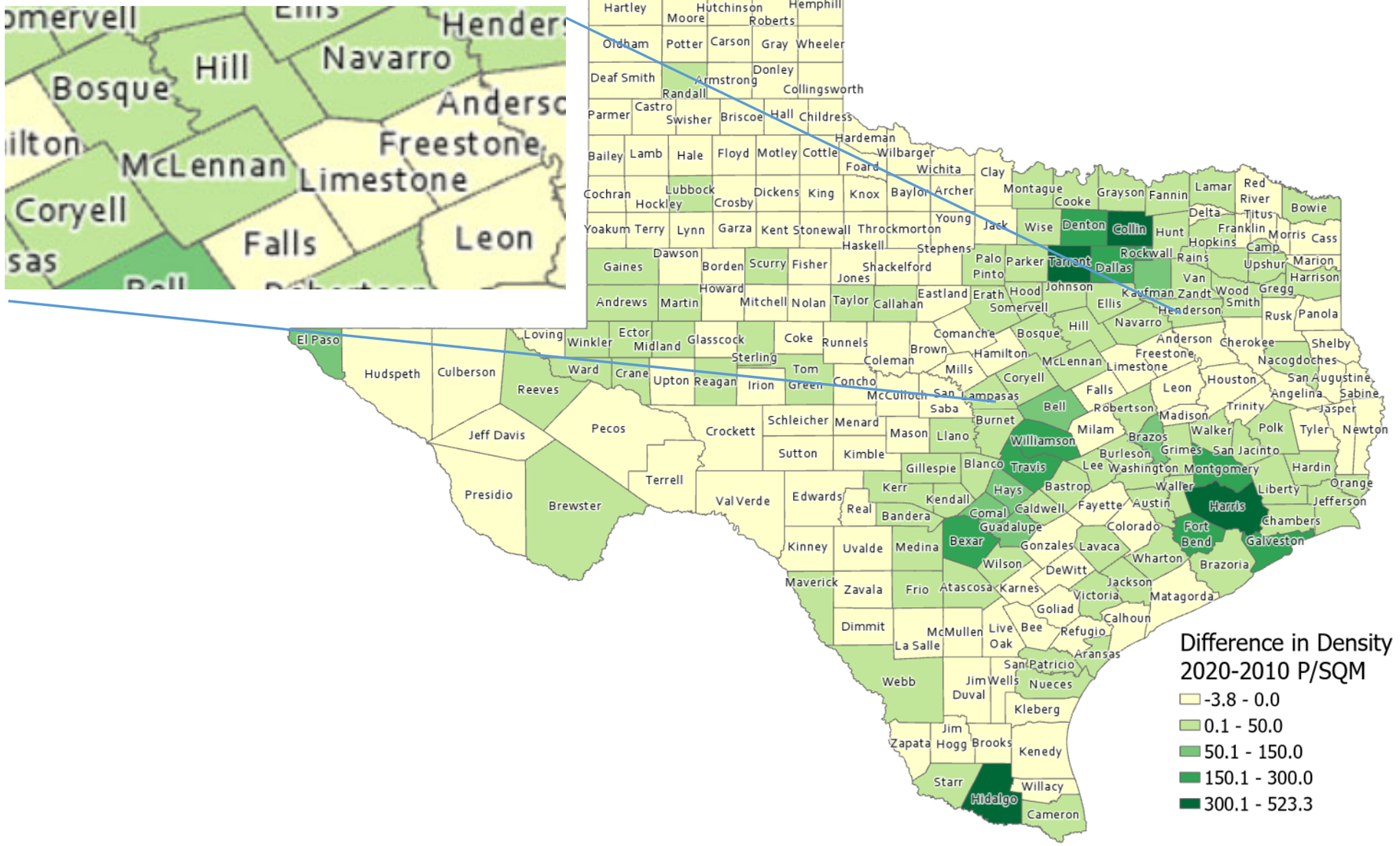
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2021 Vintage Population Estimates

Racial/Ethnic Contributions to Texas Population Growth, 2010-2020



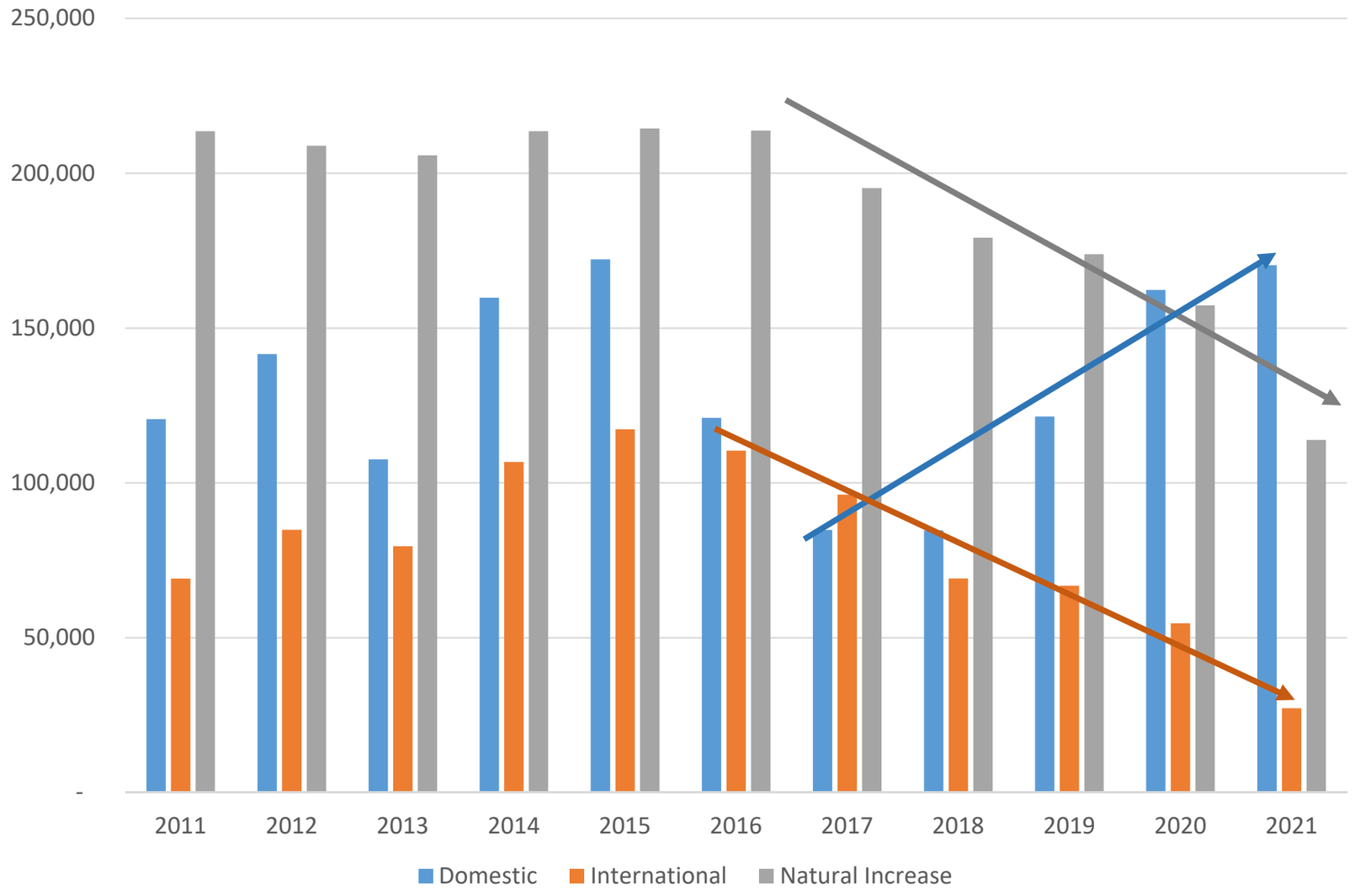
Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

Difference in Population Density per Square Mile (2020-2010), Texas Counties



SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

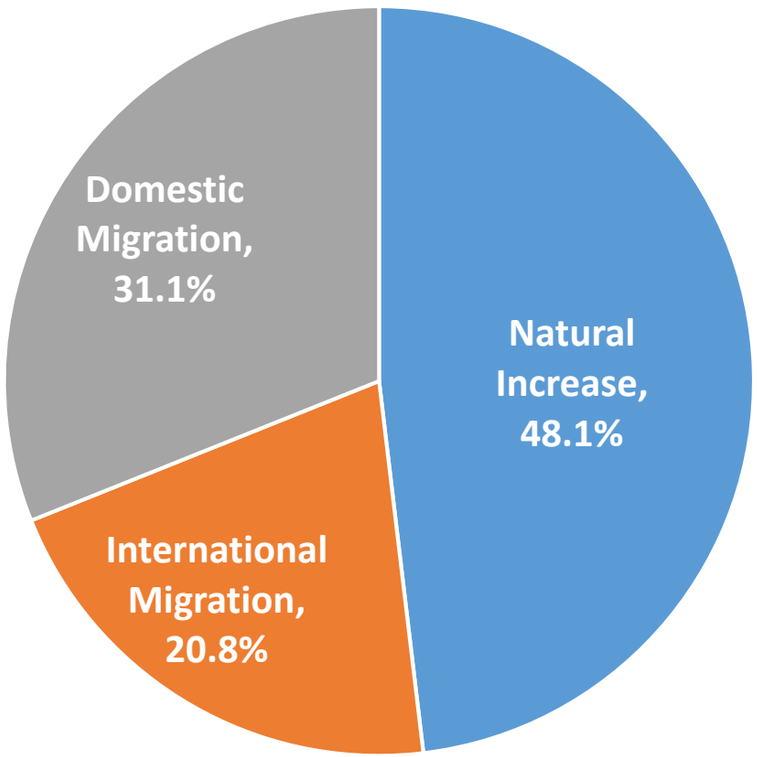
Estimated Domestic and International Migration for Texas, 2011-2021



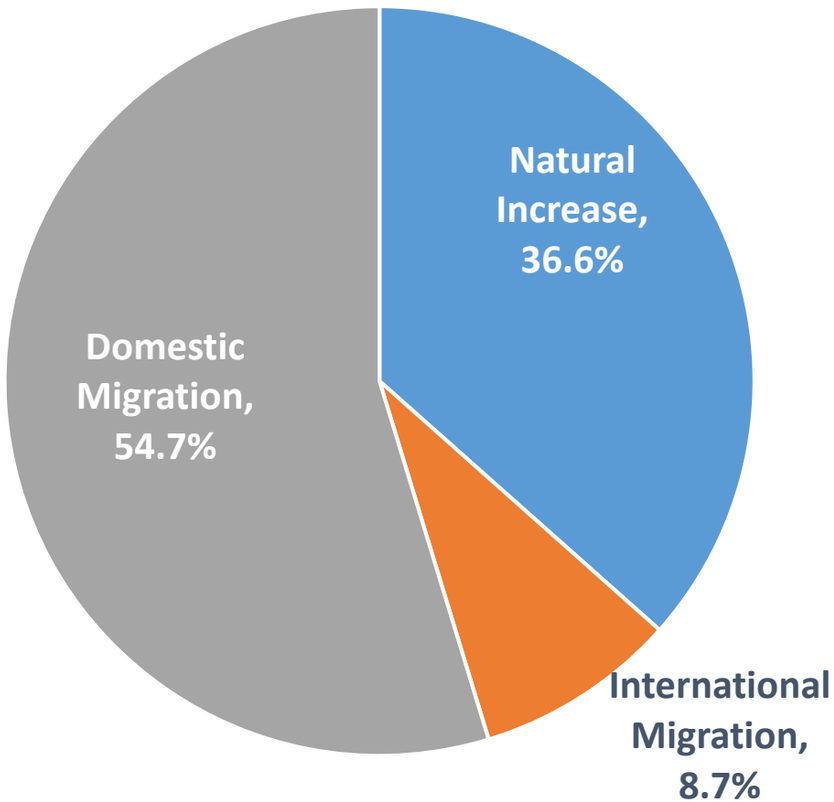
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2020 Evaluation Population Estimates and 2021 Vintage Population Estimates

Estimated Components of Population Change for Texas, 2010-2020 and 2020-2021

2010 to 2020

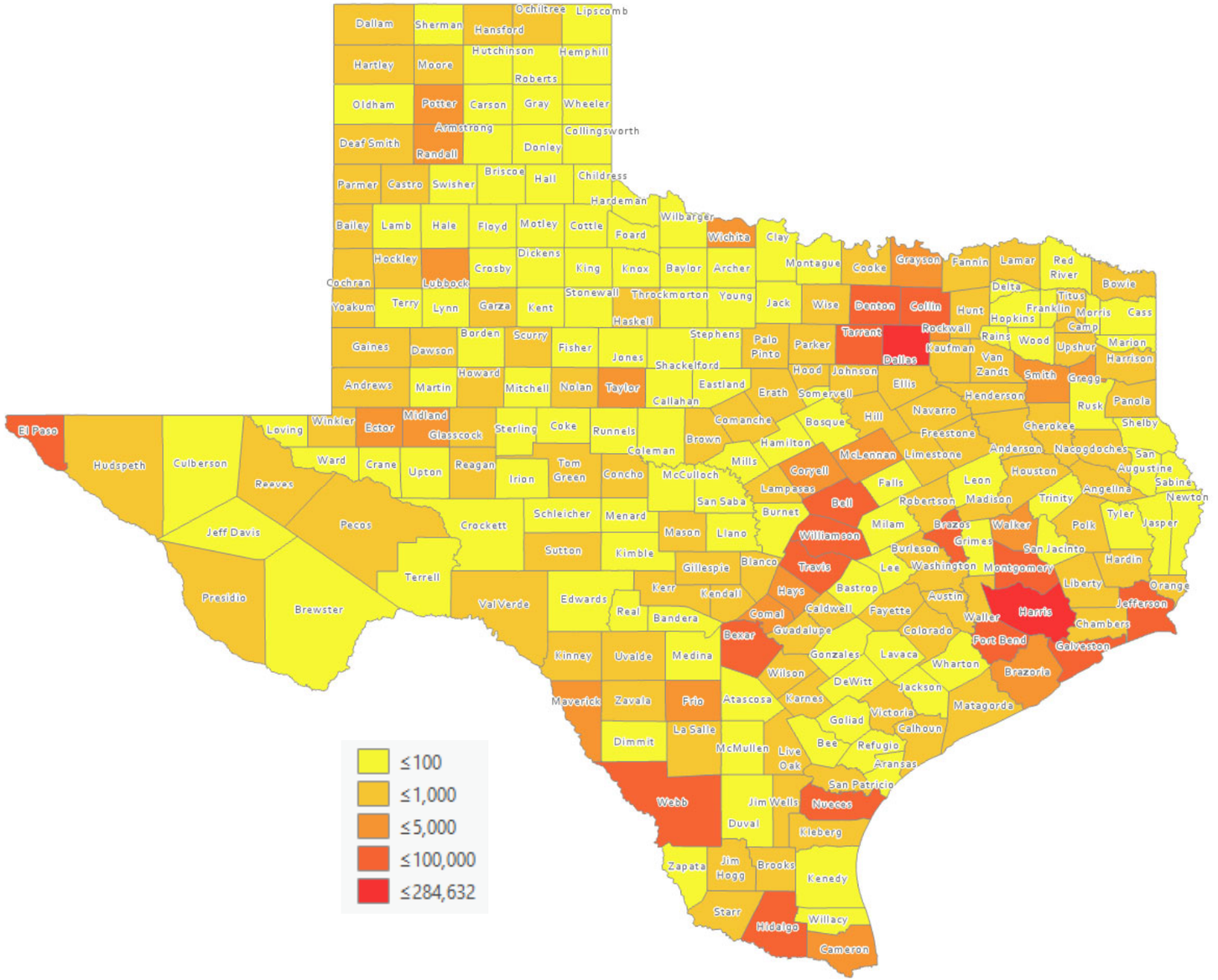


2020 to 2021



SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2020 Evaluation Population Estimates and 2021 Vintage Population Estimates

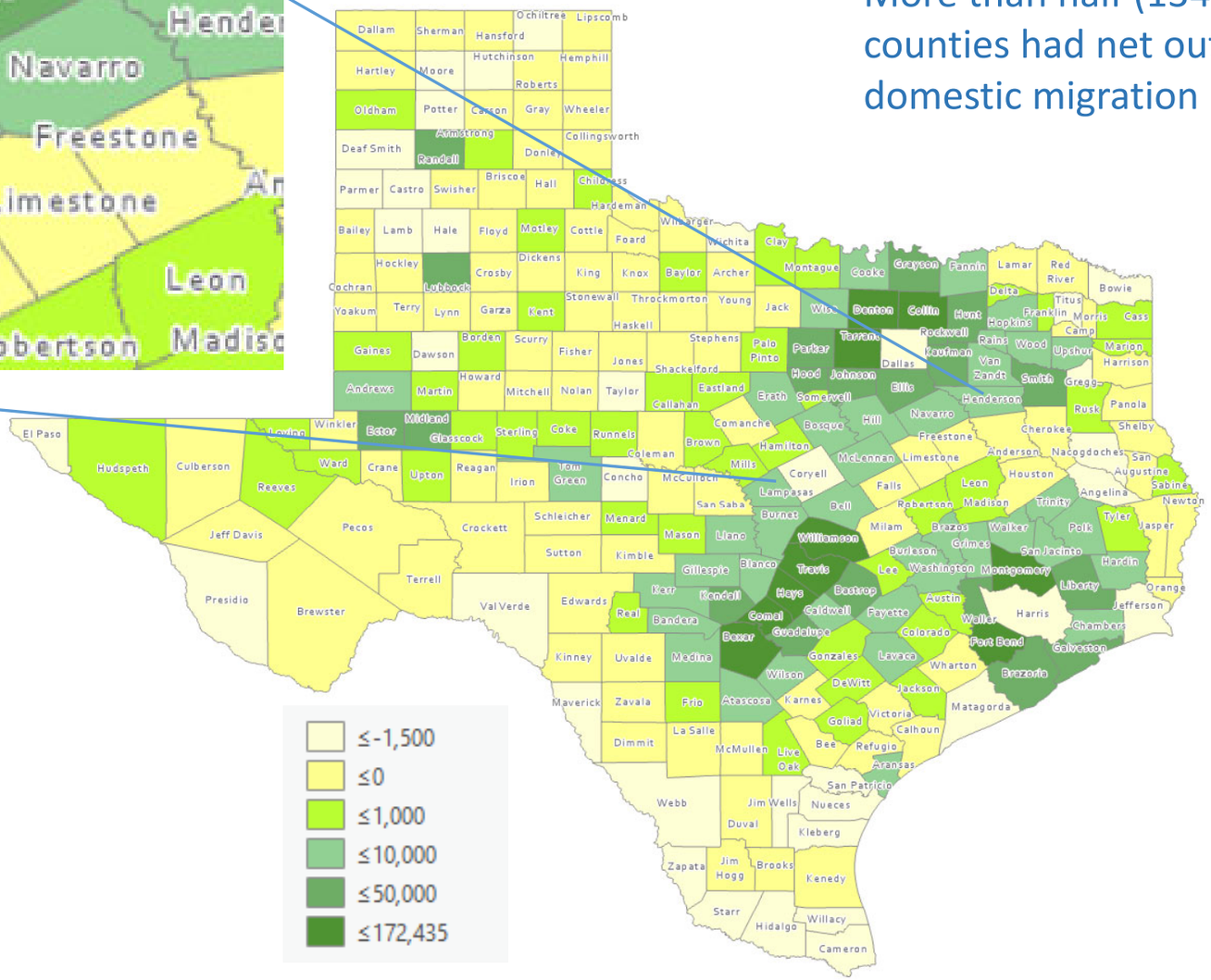
Estimated International Migrants, Texas Counties, 2010-2020



Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates

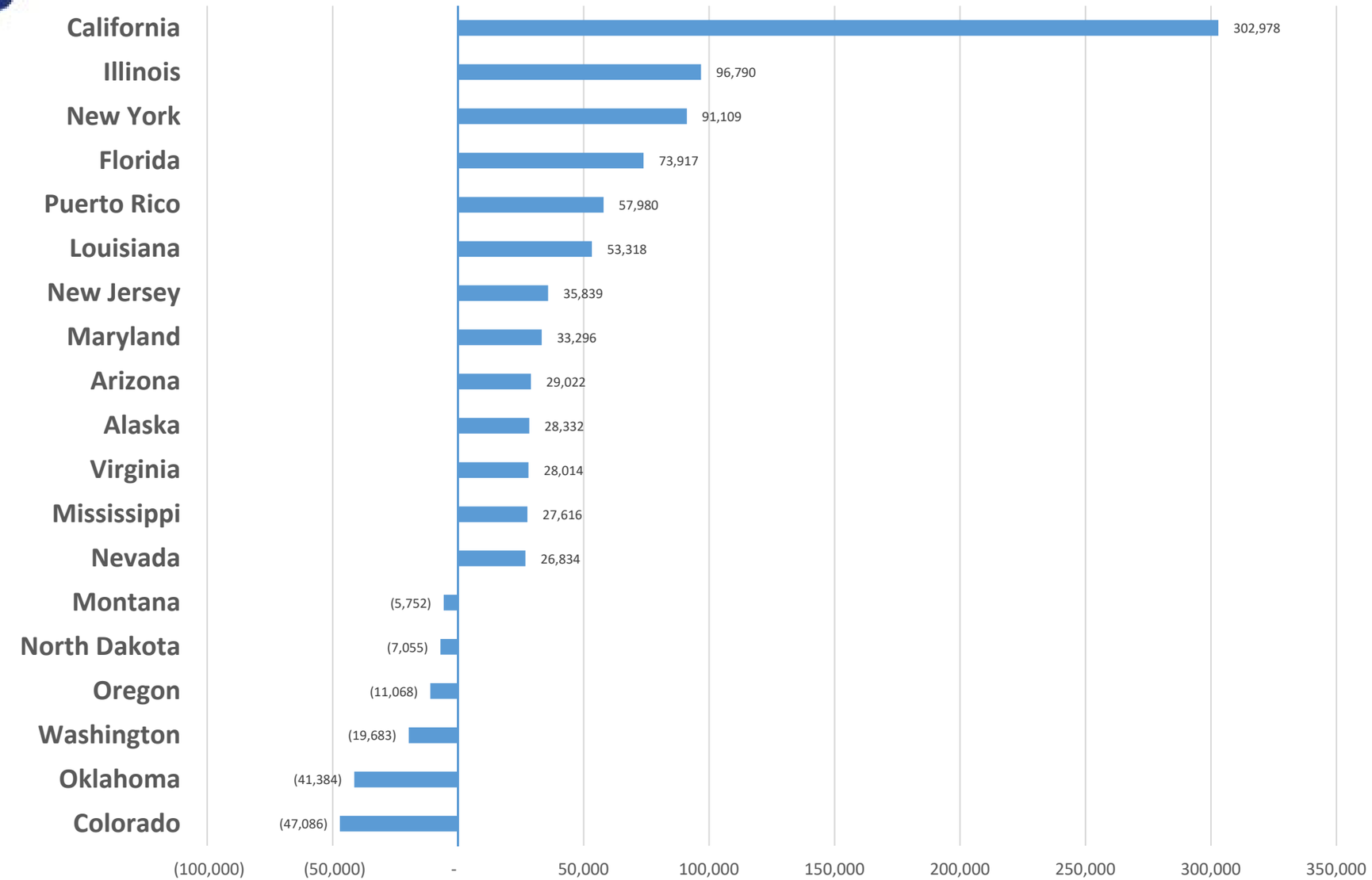
Estimated Population Change from Domestic Migration, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

More than half (134) of counties had net out domestic migration



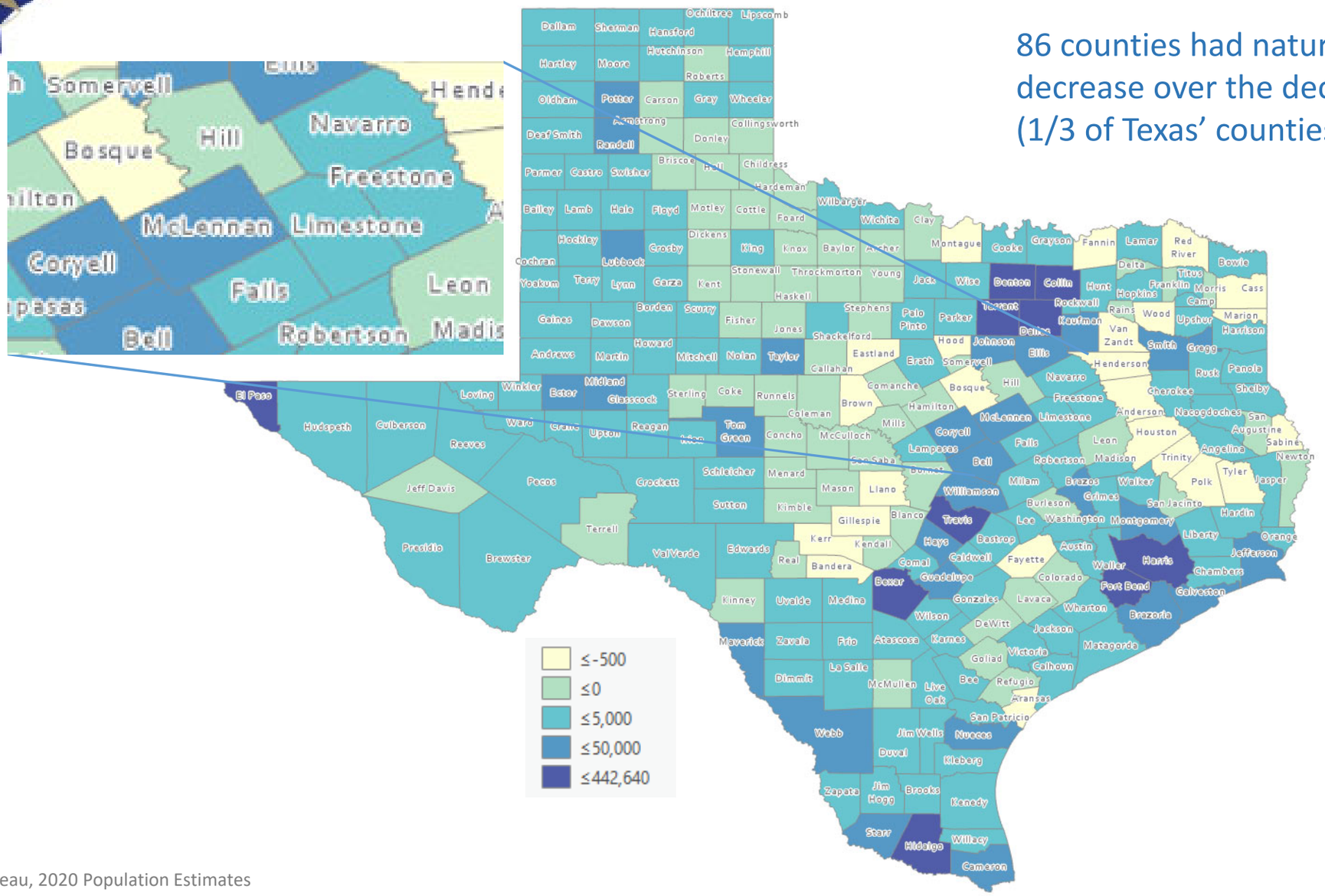
Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates

Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Texas and Other States, 2010-2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State-to-State Migration Flows, 2010-2019

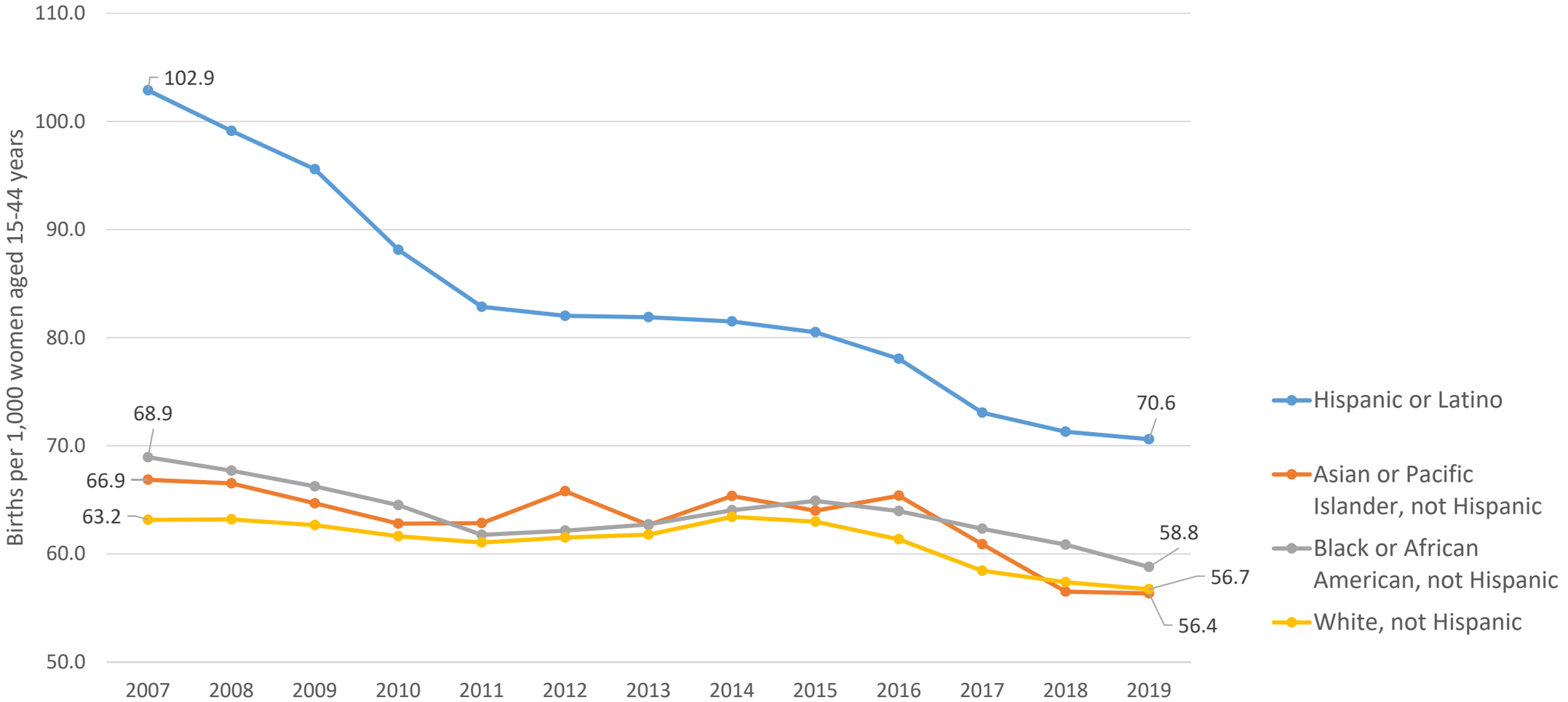
Estimated Natural Increase (Decrease), Texas Counties, 2010-2020



86 counties had natural decrease over the decade (1/3 of Texas' counties)

Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates

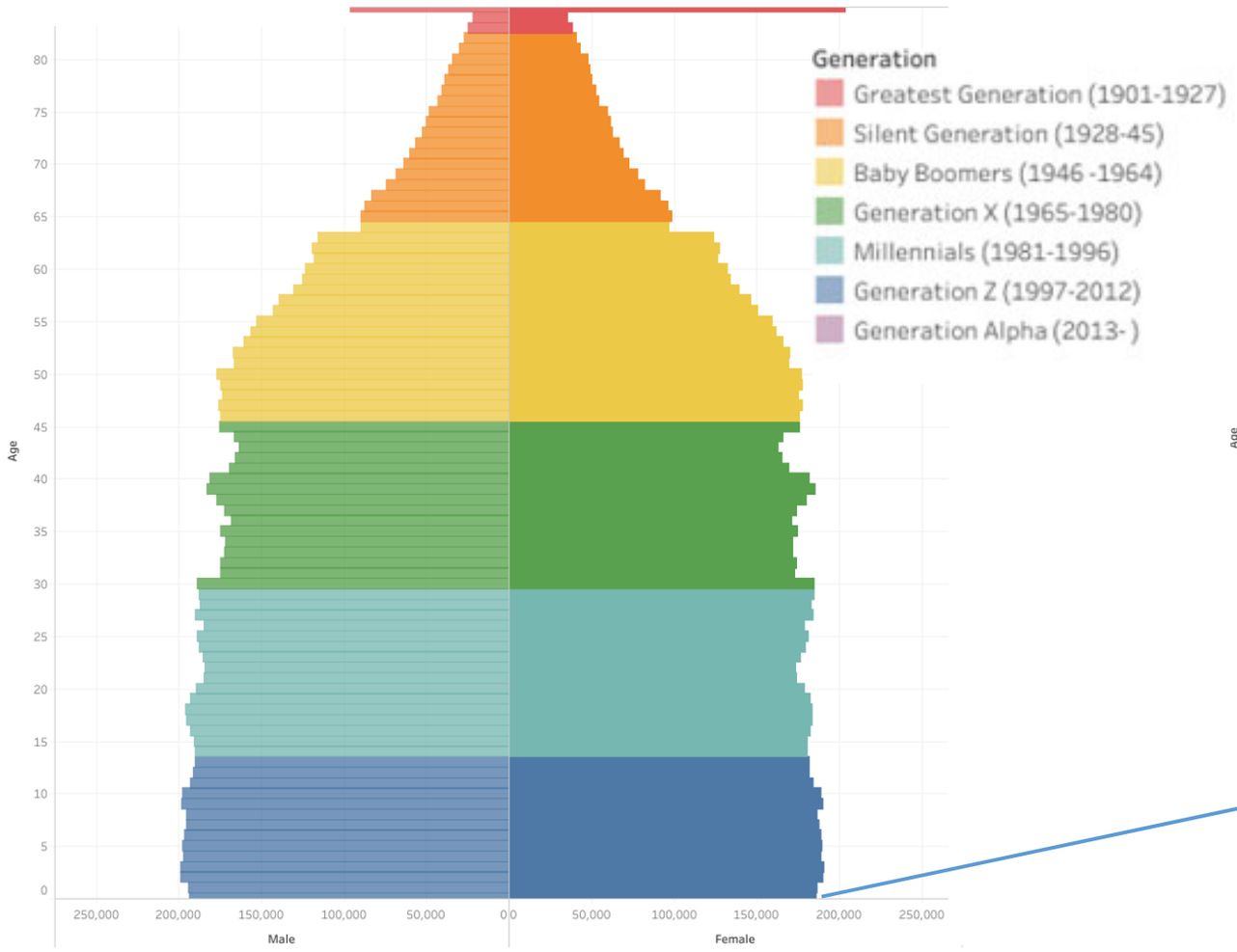
Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2019



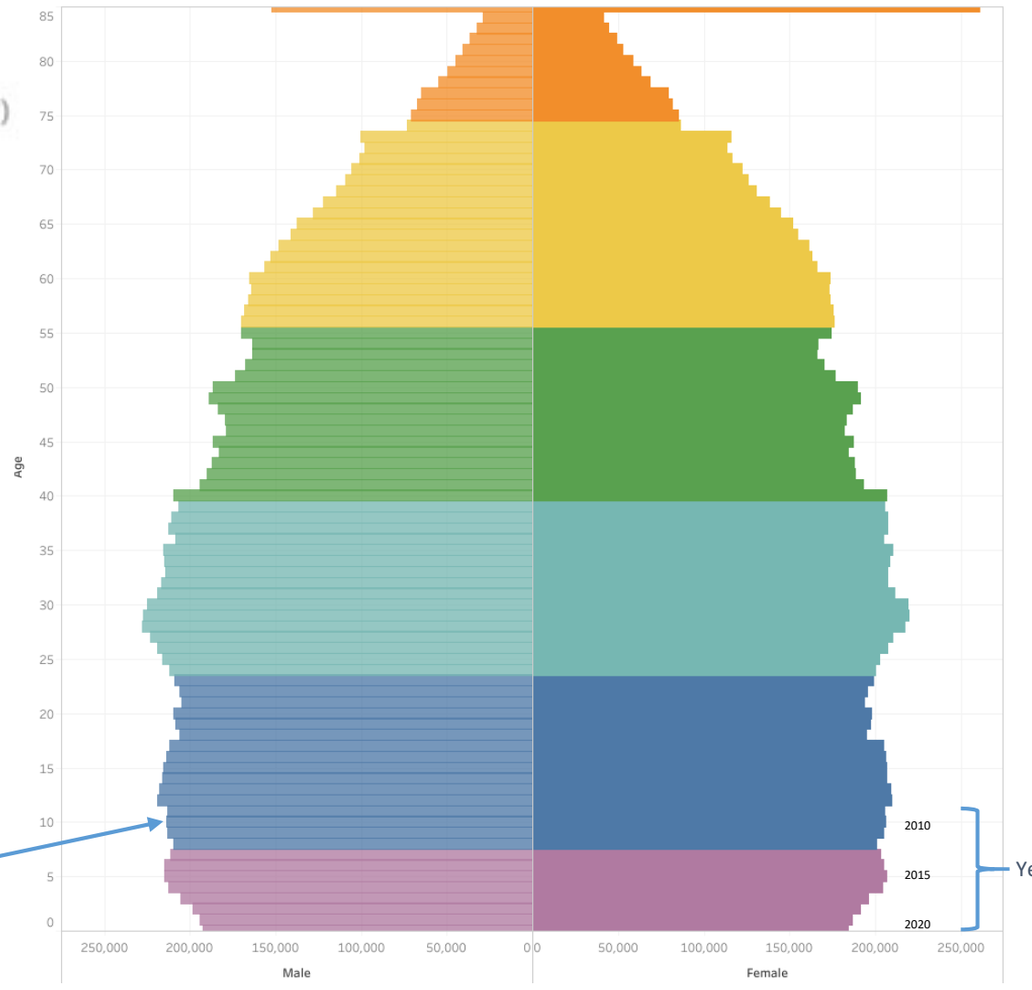
SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics.

Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

2010

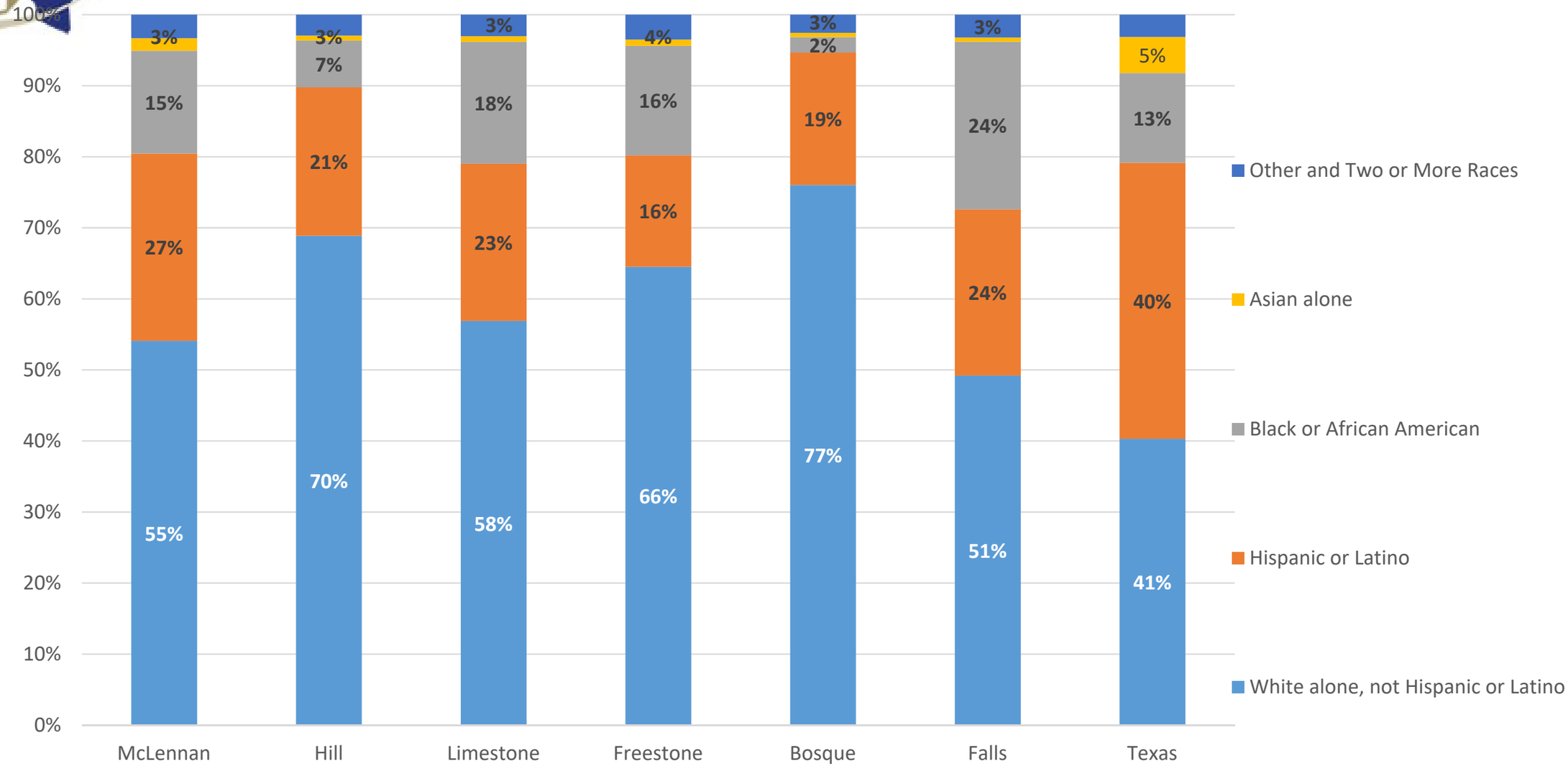


2020



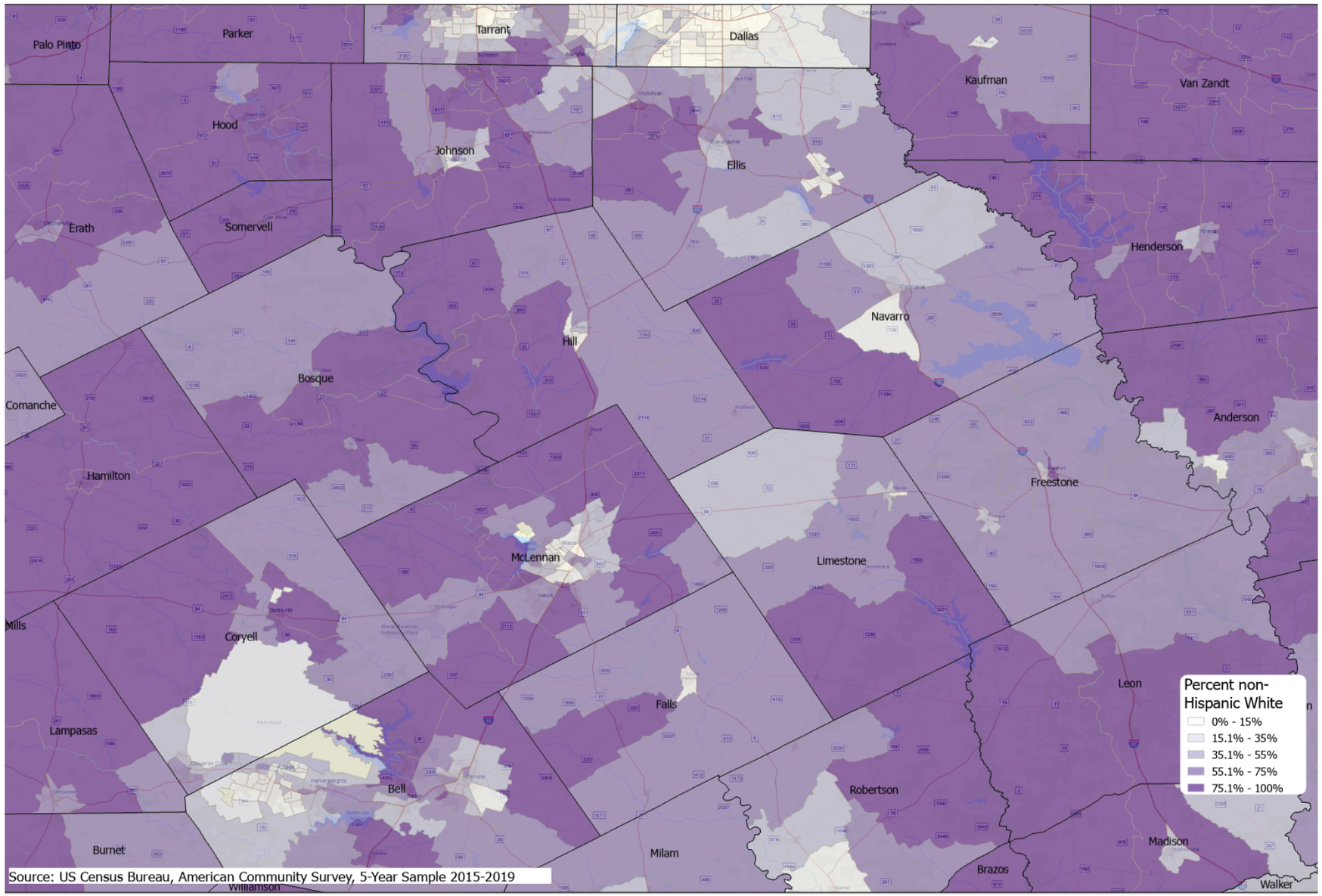
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Vintage Population Estimates

Race/Ethnic Percentages by Select Counties and Texas, 2020

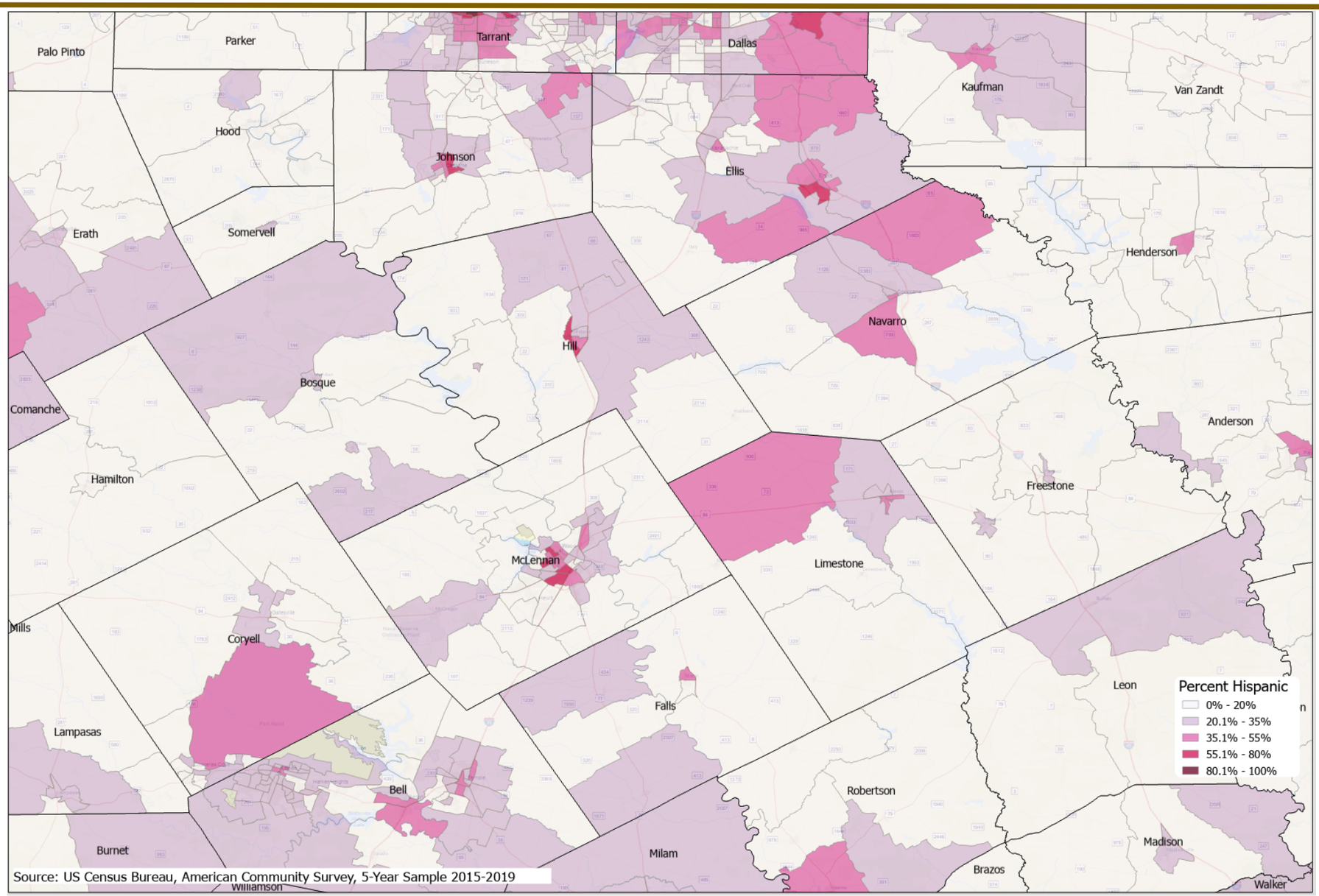


Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates

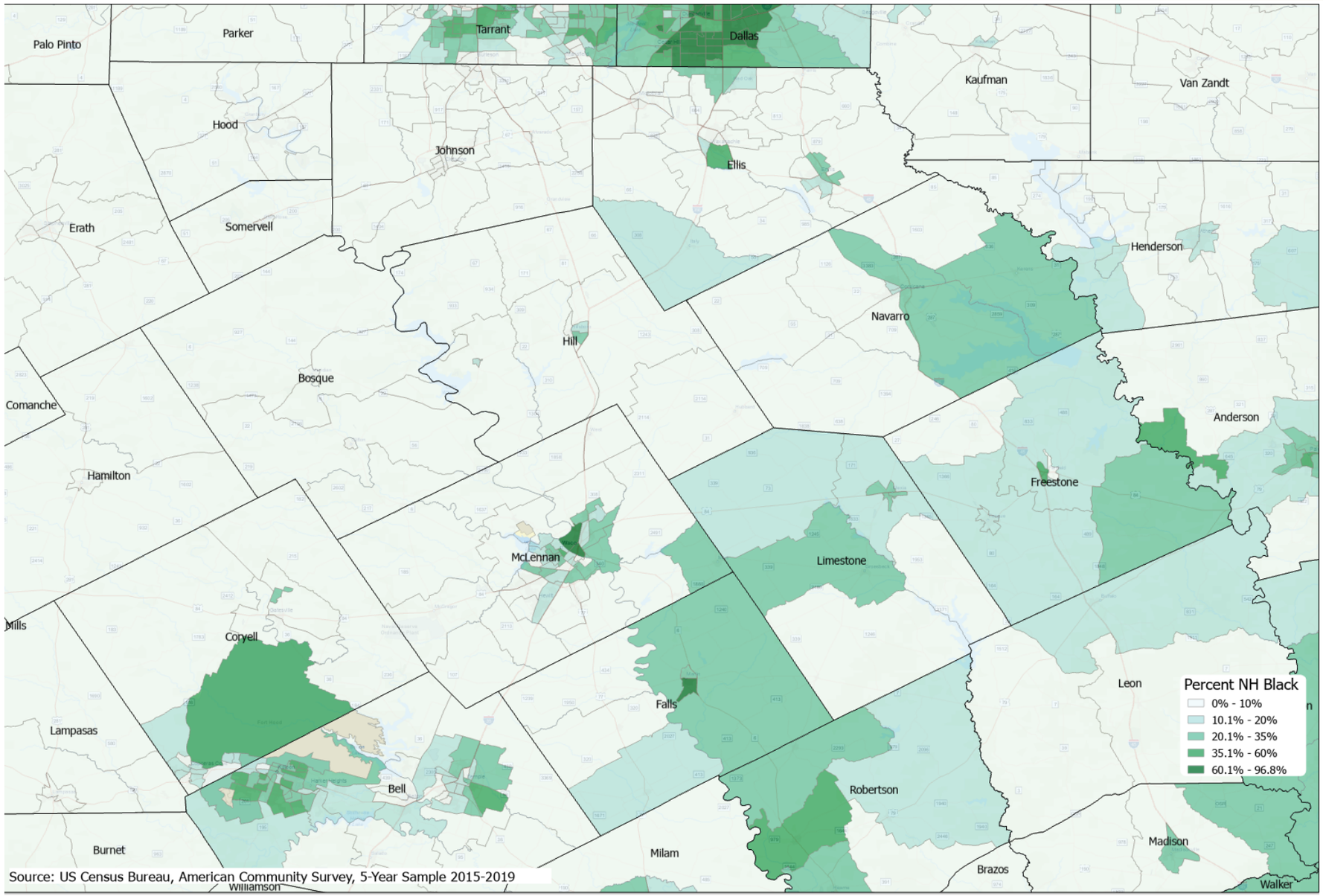
Estimated Percent of Population that is Non-Hispanic White, Heart of Texas Counties, Census Tracts, 2015-2019



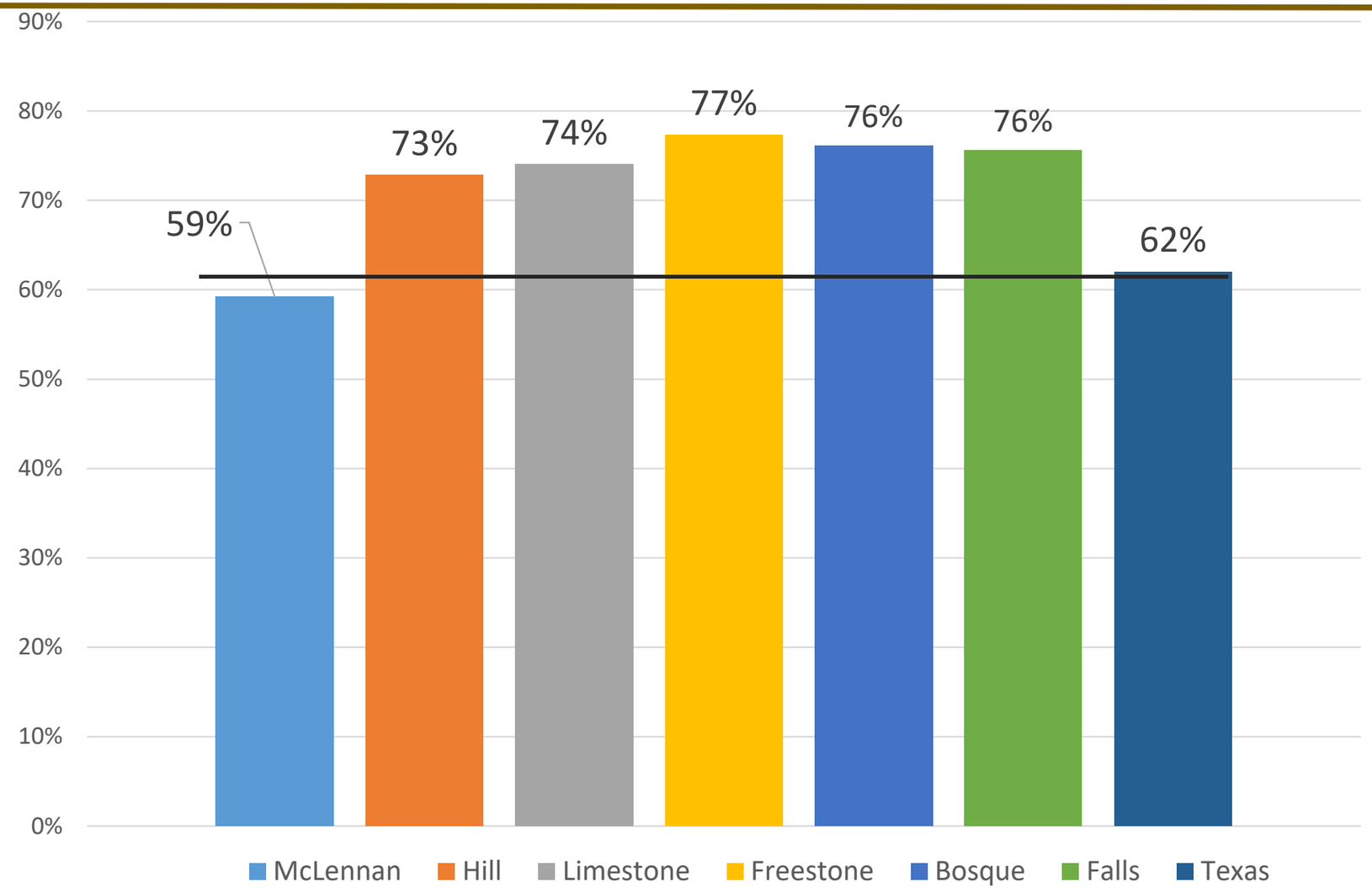
Estimated Percent of Population that is Hispanic, Heart of Texas Counties, Census Tracts, 2015-2019



Estimated Percent of Population that is Non-Hispanic Black, Heart of Texas Counties, Census Tracts, 2015-2019

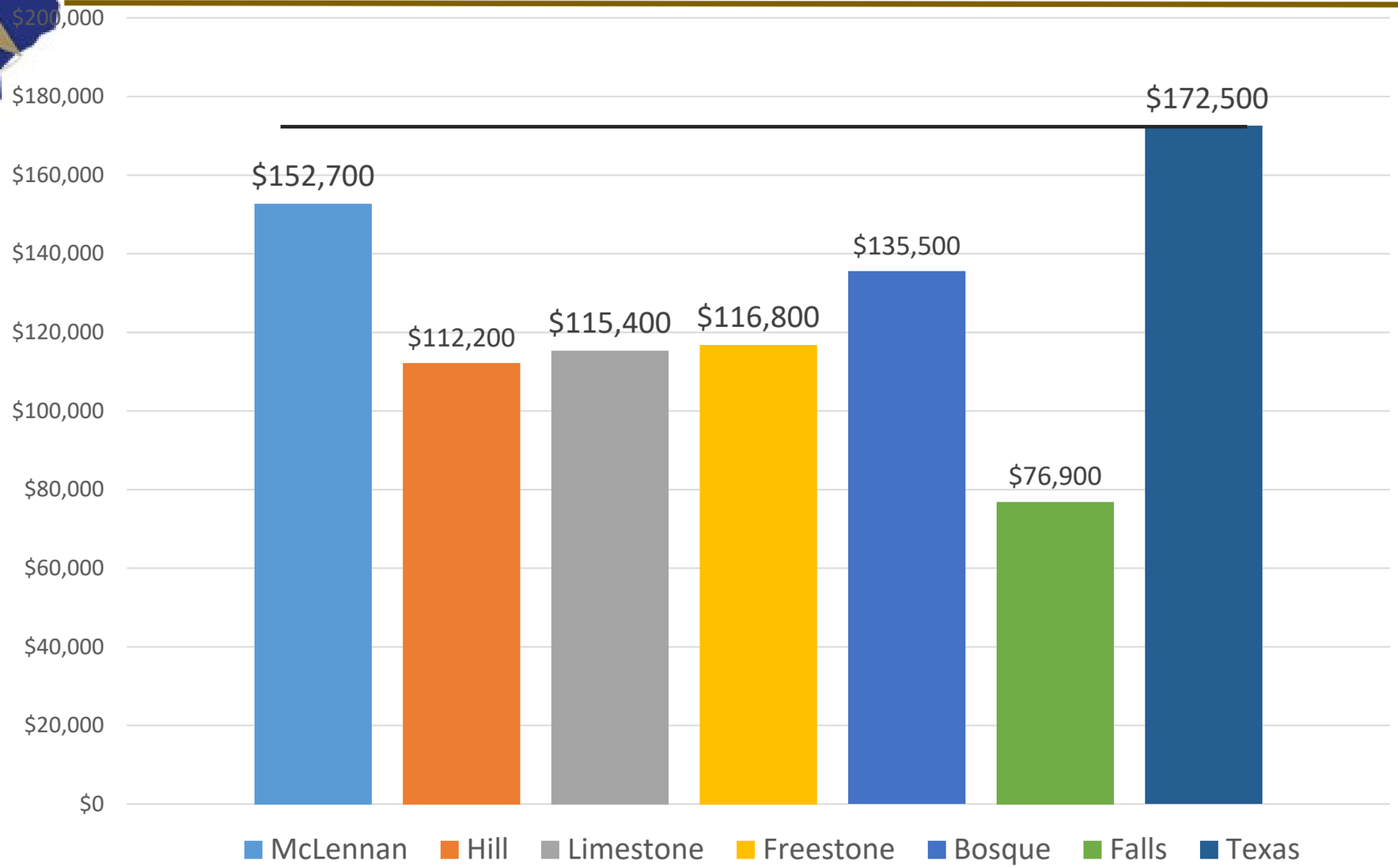


Owner-occupied housing unit rate, 2016-2020



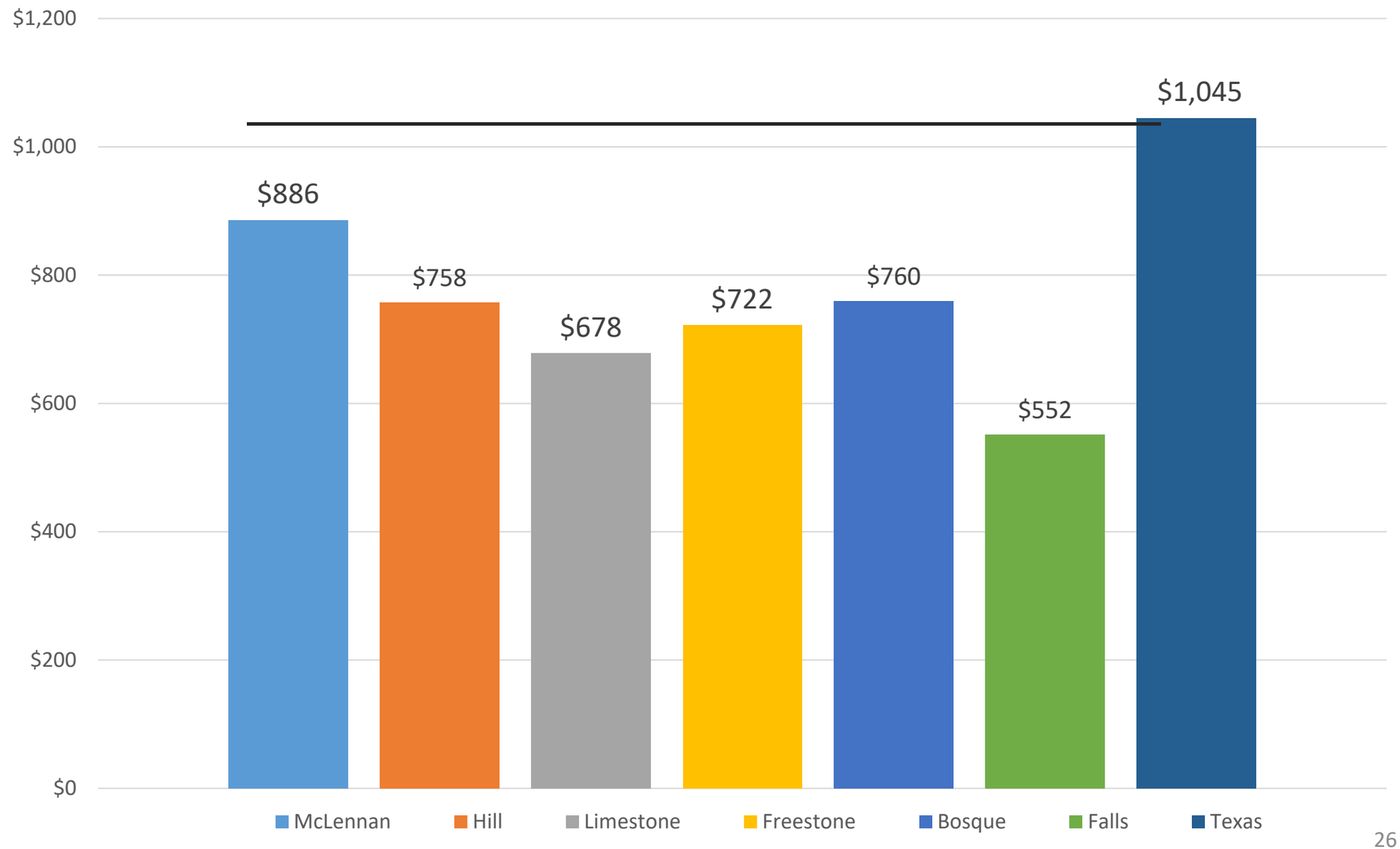
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year Sample, 2016-2020

Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2016-2020



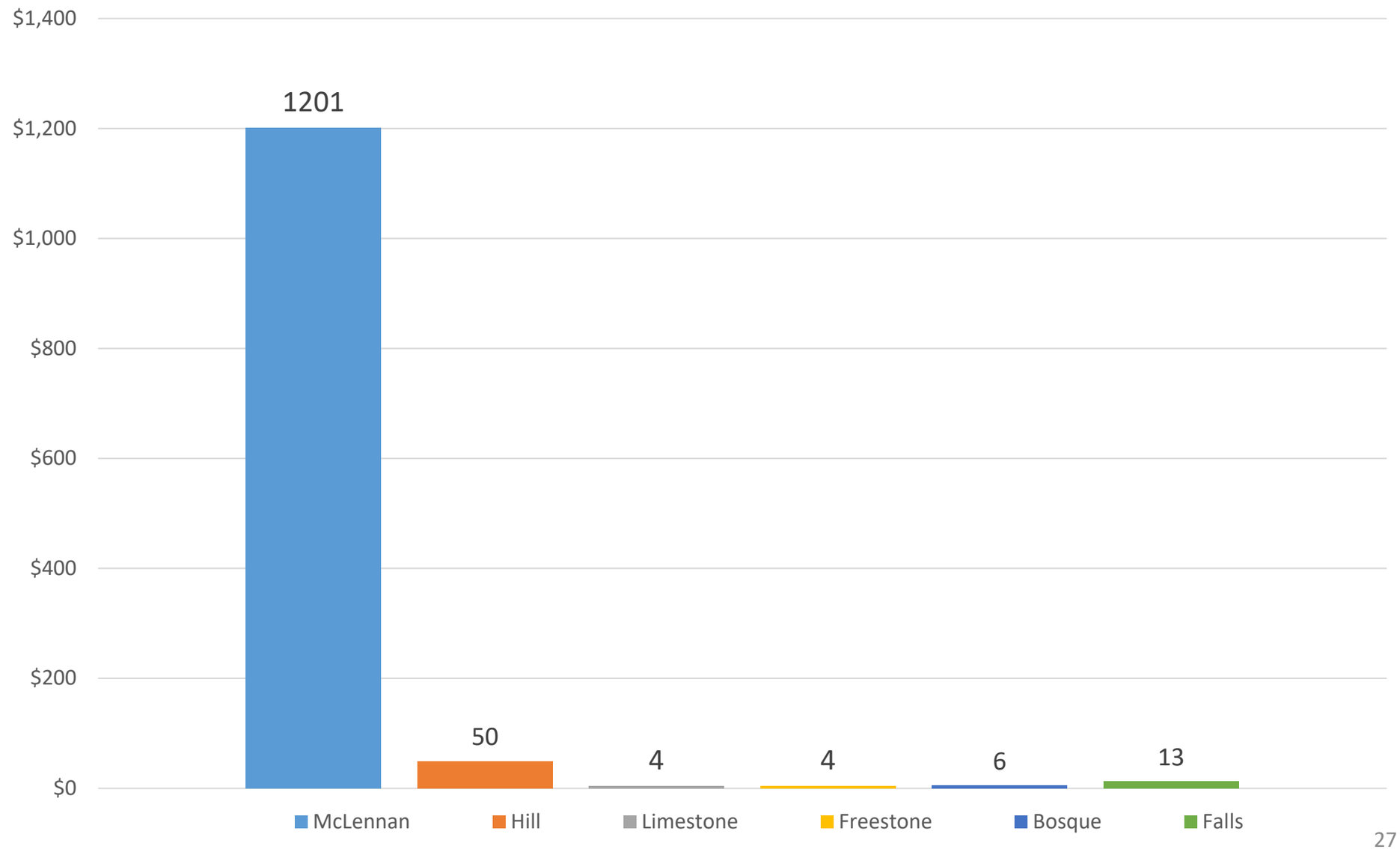
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year Sample, 2016-2020

Median gross rent, 2016-2020



Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year Sample, 2016-2020

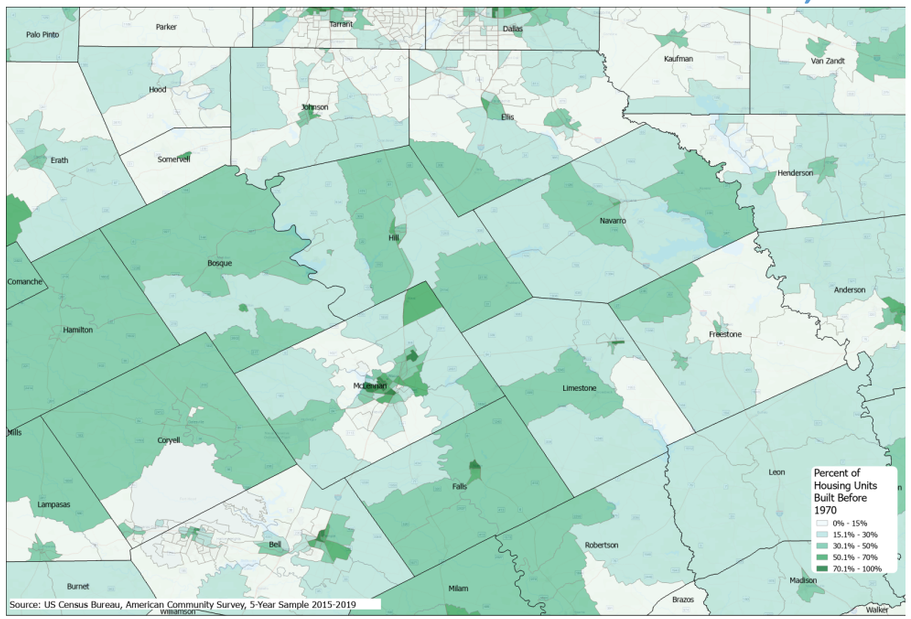
Building Permits, 2020



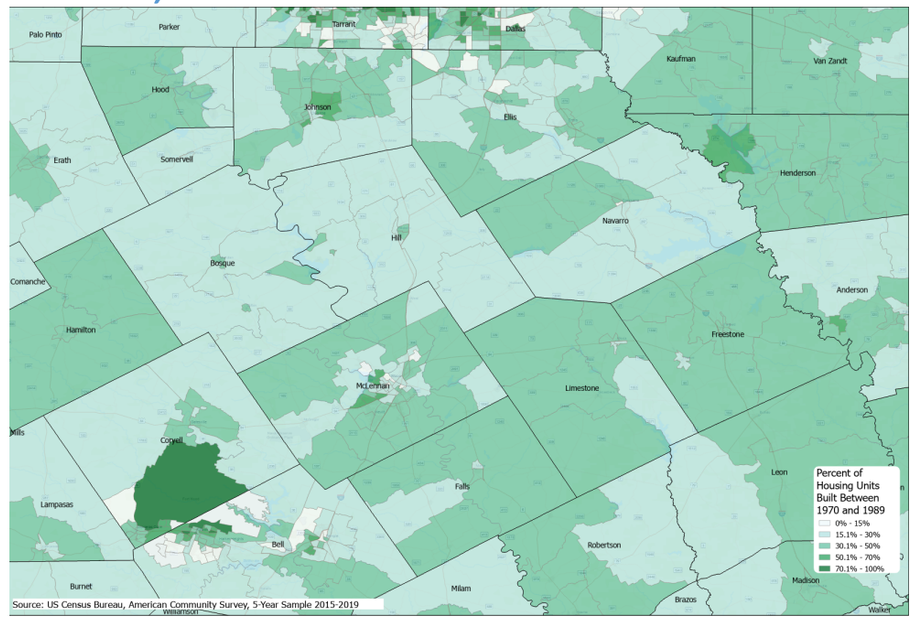
Source: US Census Bbureau

Estimated Percent of Housing Units Build by Time Period, Heart of Texas Counties, Census Tracts, 2015-2019

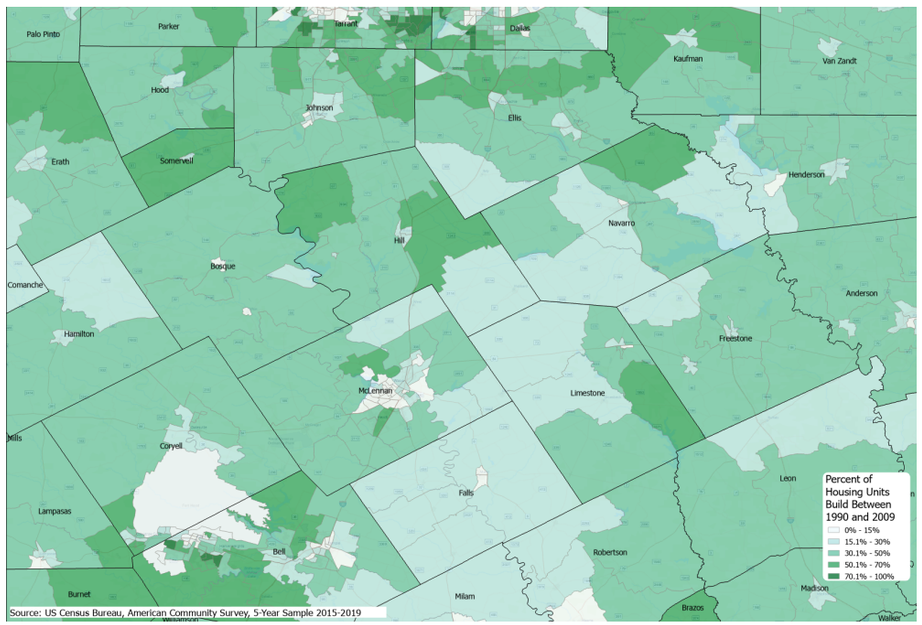
Before 1970



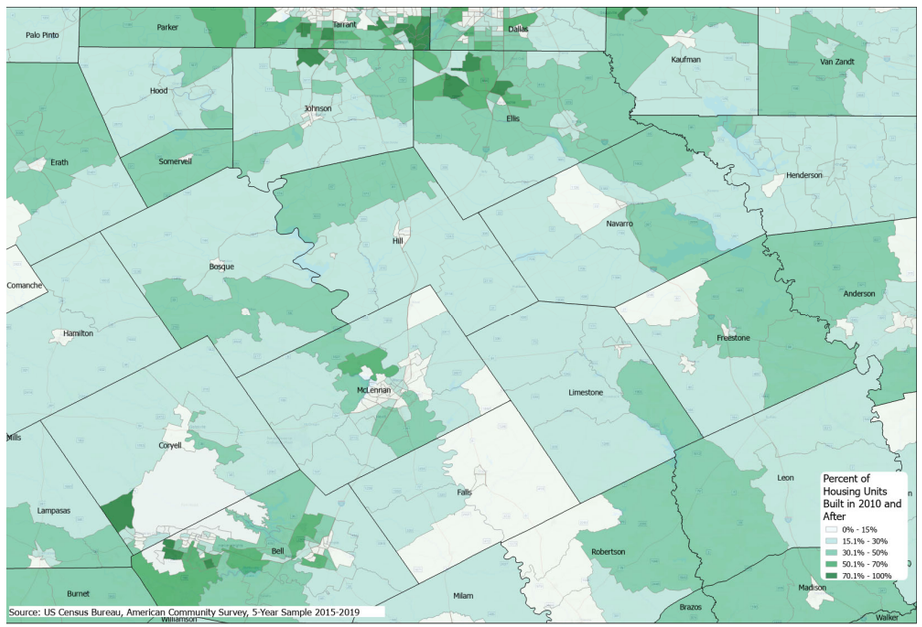
1970-1989



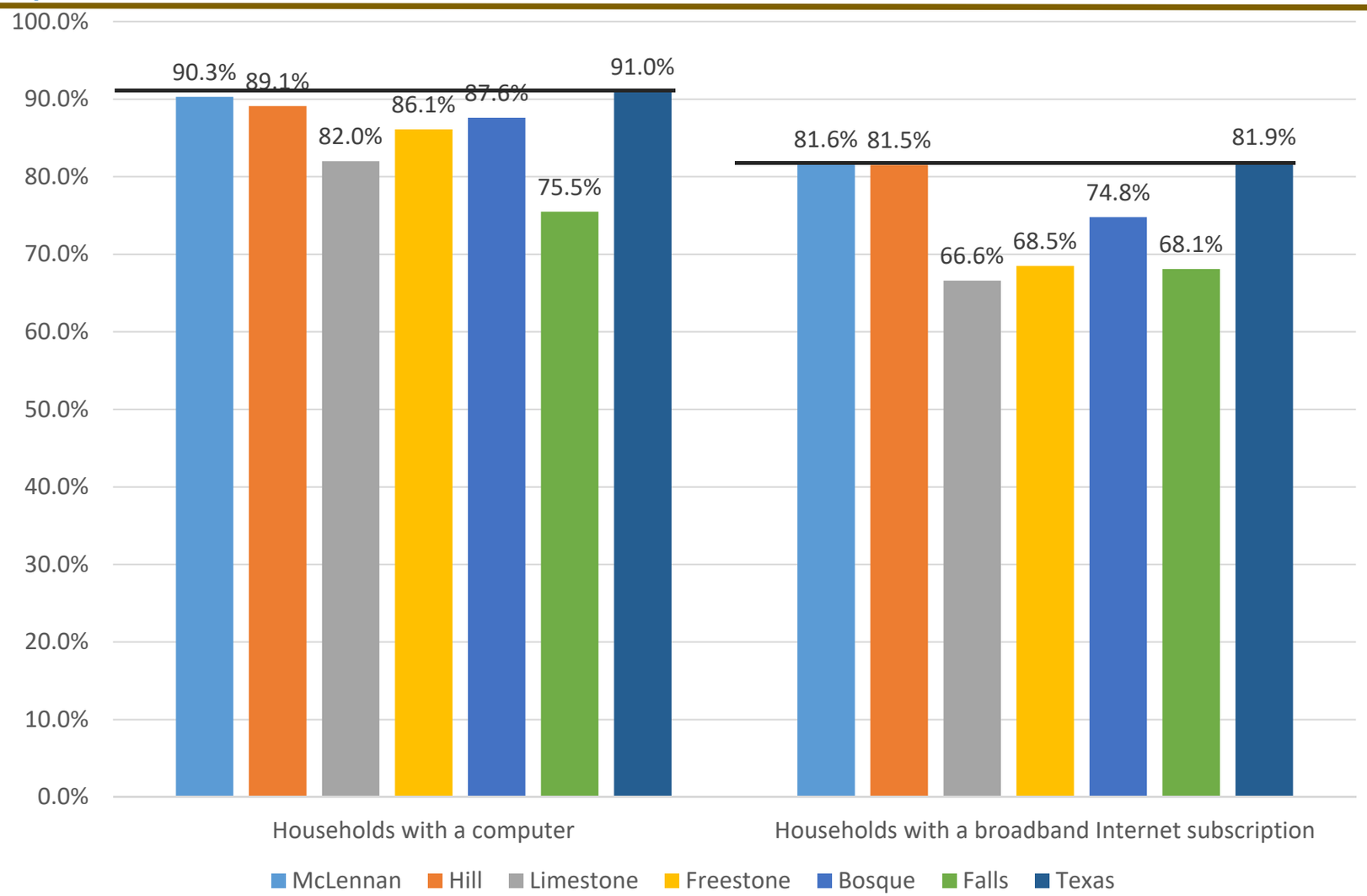
1990-2009



2010 and after

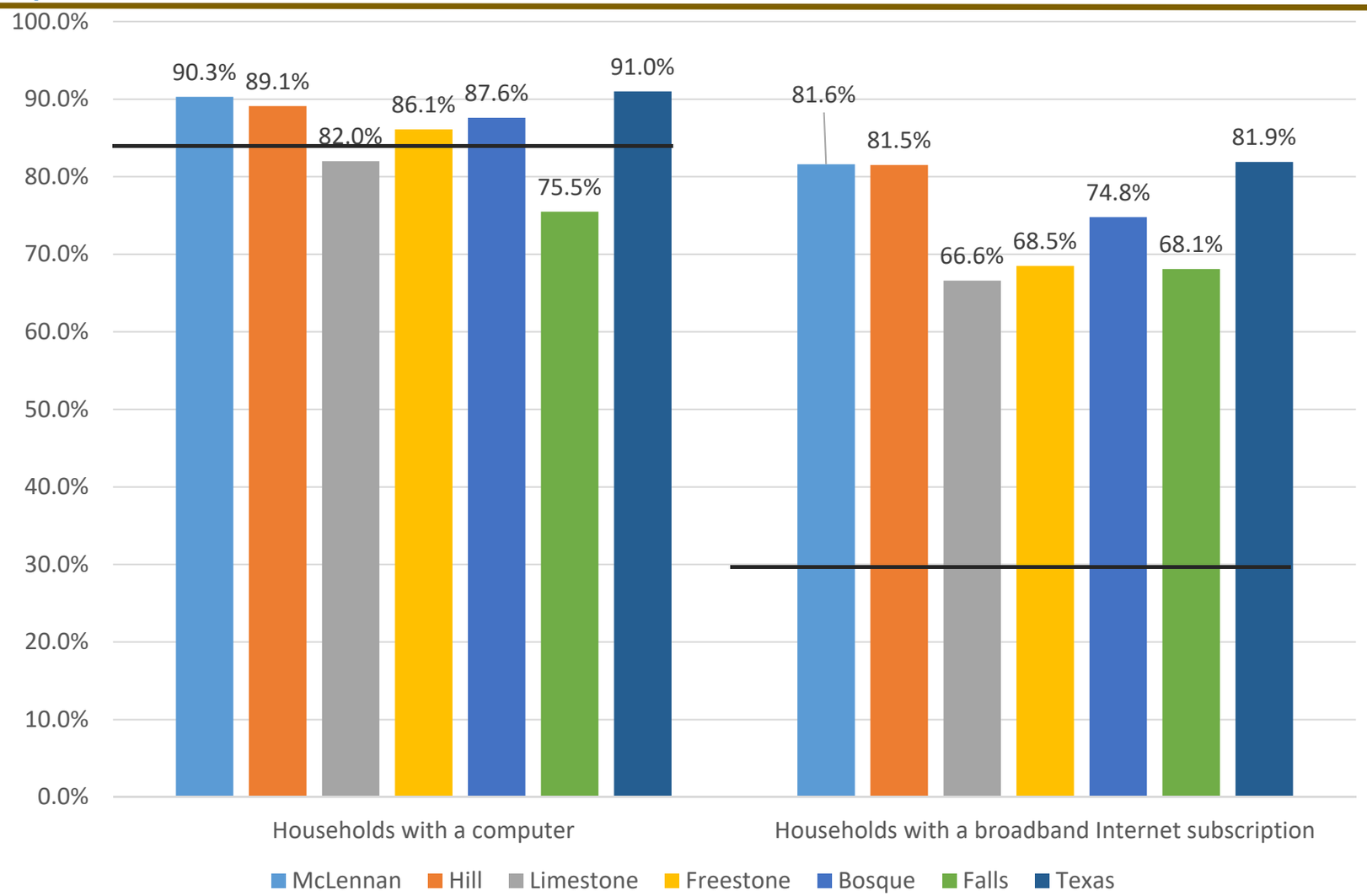


Computer and Broadband Access, Select Counties and Texas, 2015-2019



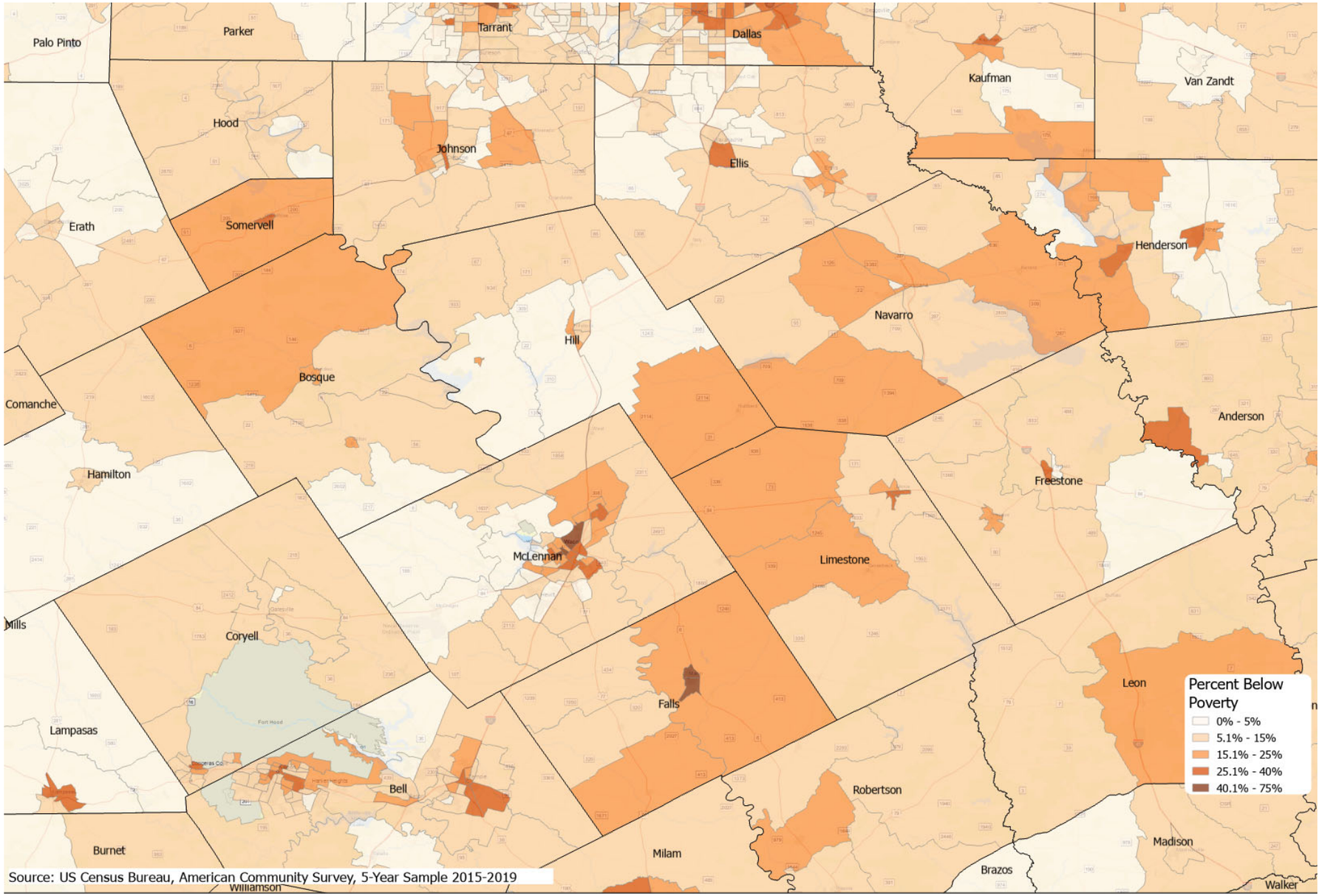
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year Sample, 2015-2019

Computer and Broadband Access, Select Counties and Texas, 2015-2019

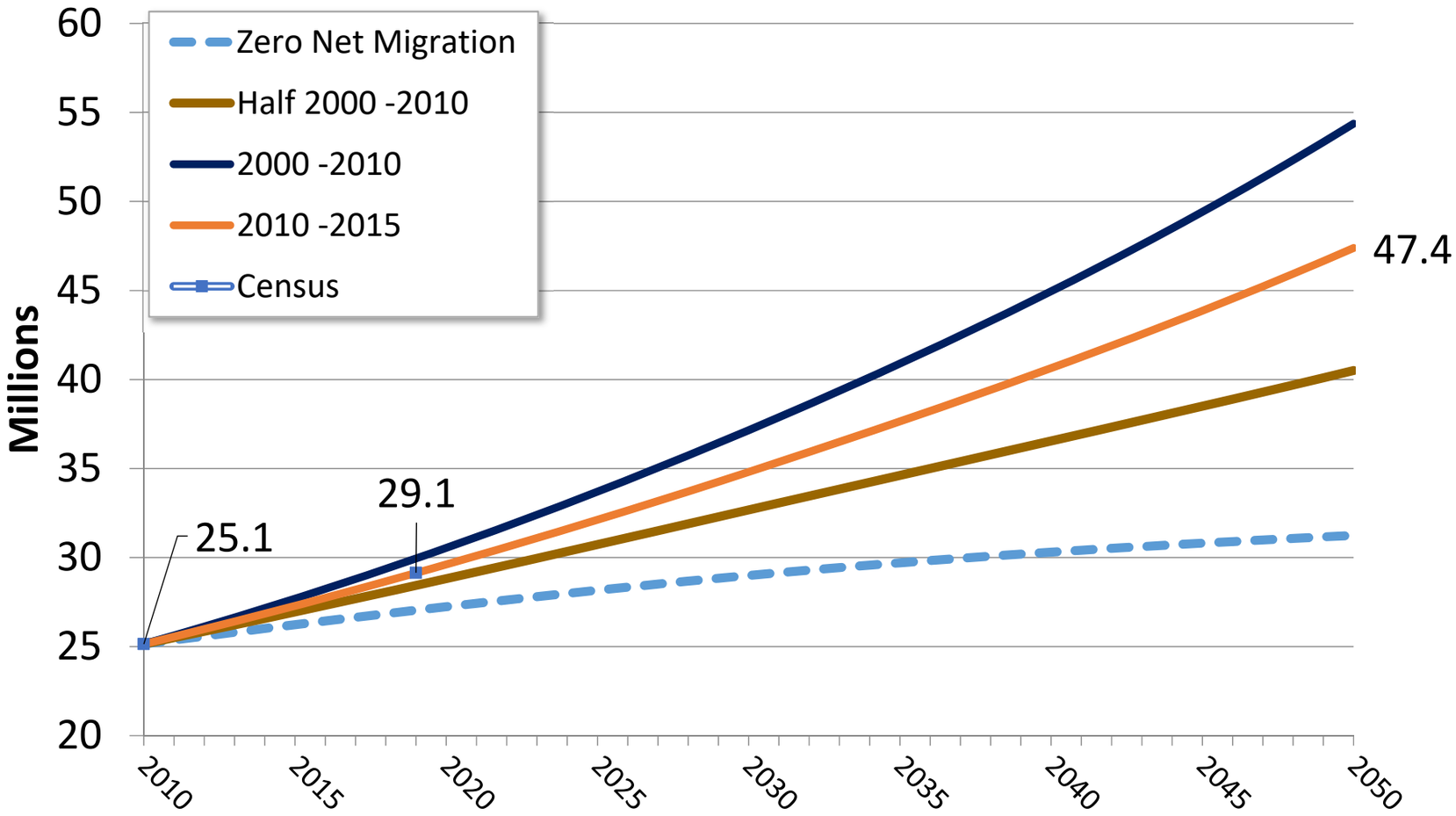


Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year Sample, 2015-2019

Estimated Percent of Population with Living Below Poverty, Heart of Texas Counties, Census Tracts, 2015-2019

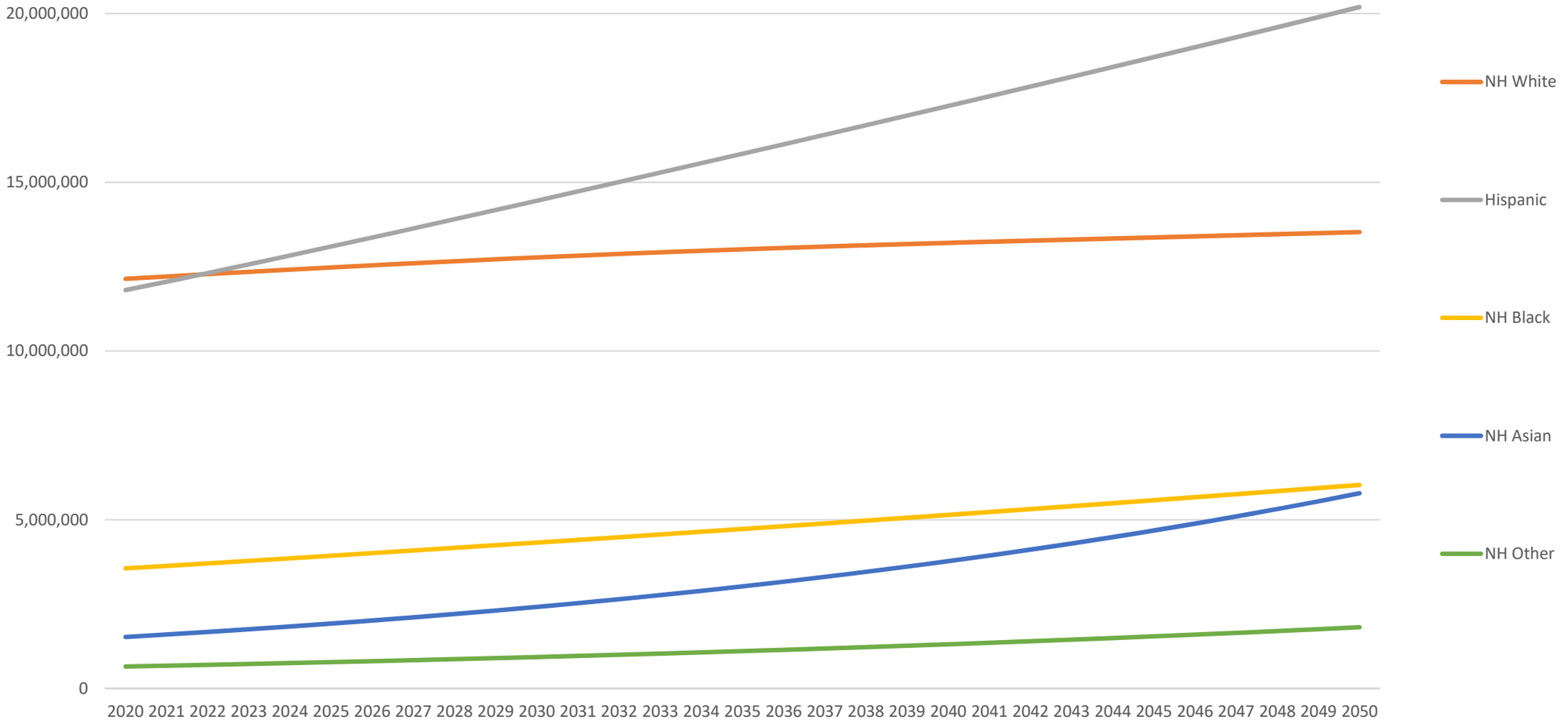


Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050



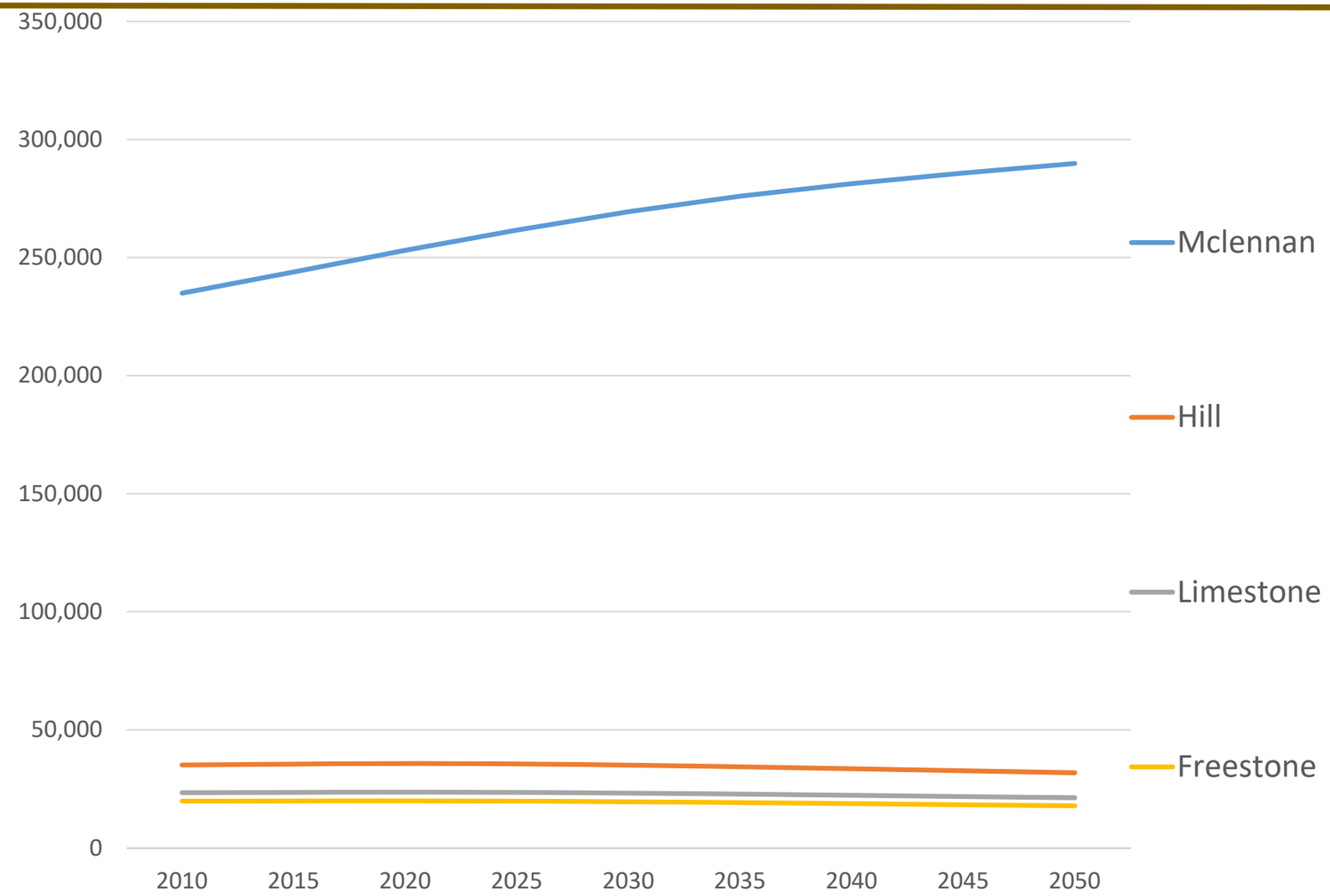
SOURCE: Texas Demographic Center, Vintage 2014 and 2018 Population Projections

Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2050



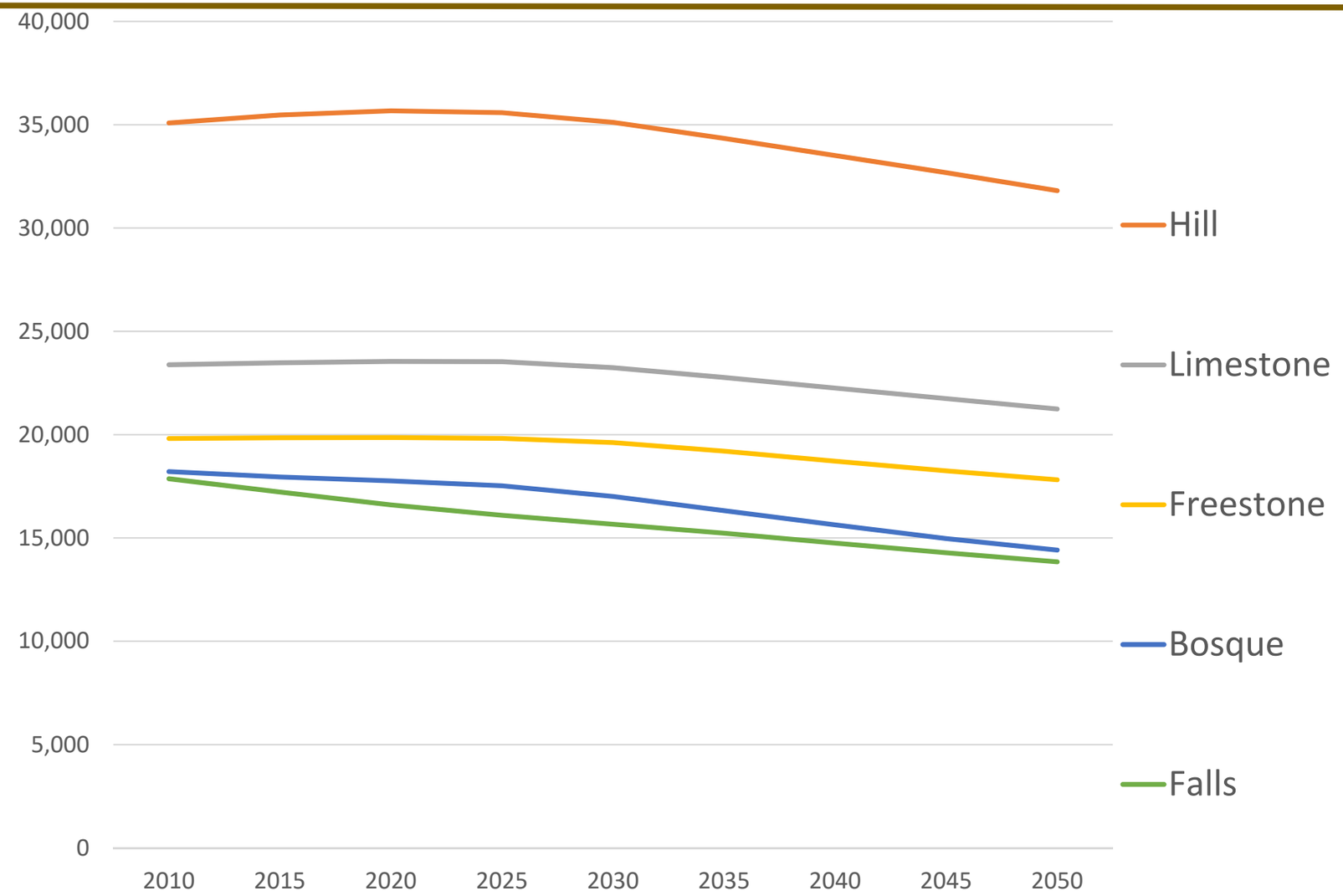
Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections

Projected Population for Select Counties in Texas, 2010-2050



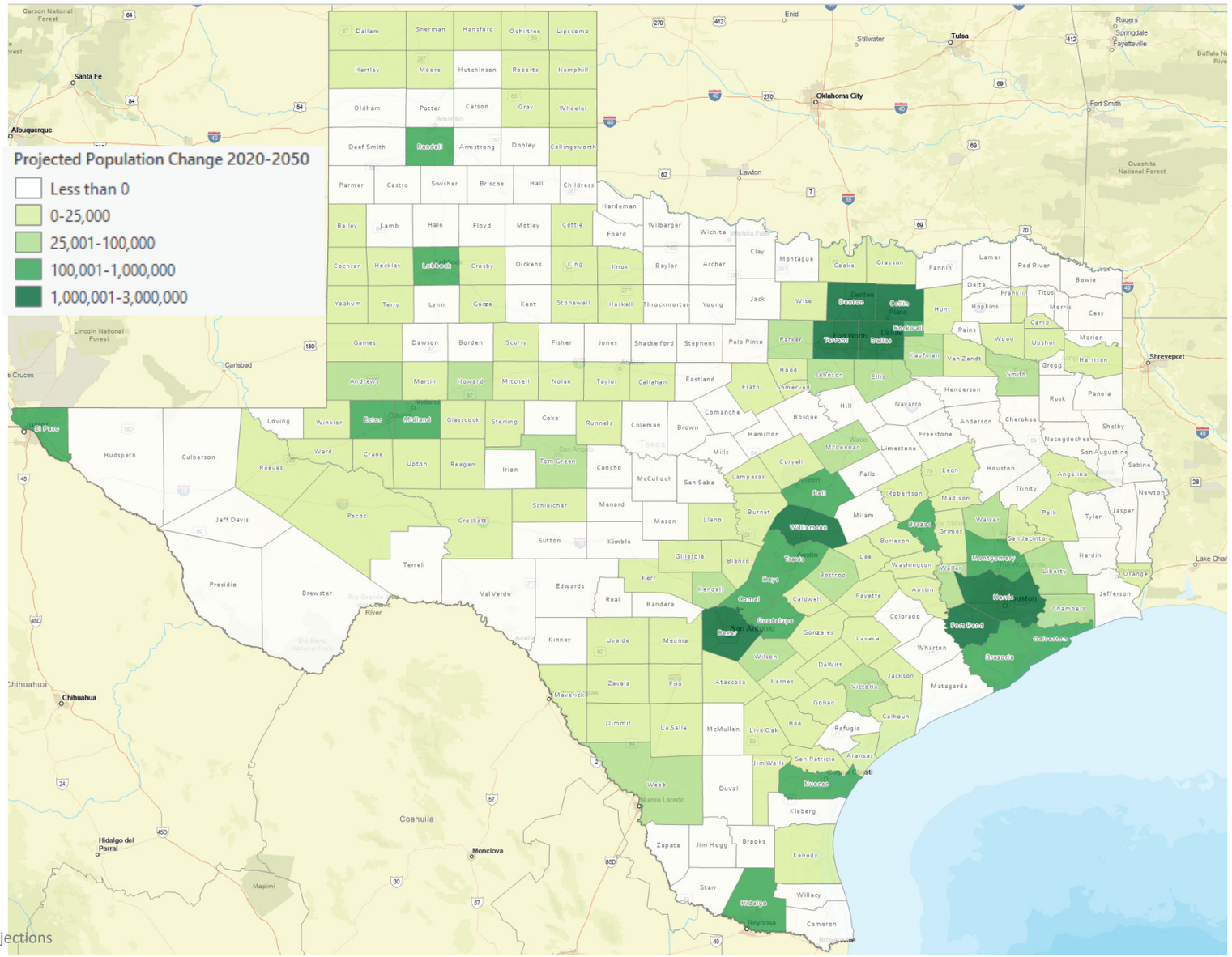
SOURCE: Texas Demographic Center, Vintage 2014 and 2018 Population Projections

Projected Population for Select Counties in Texas, 2010-2050



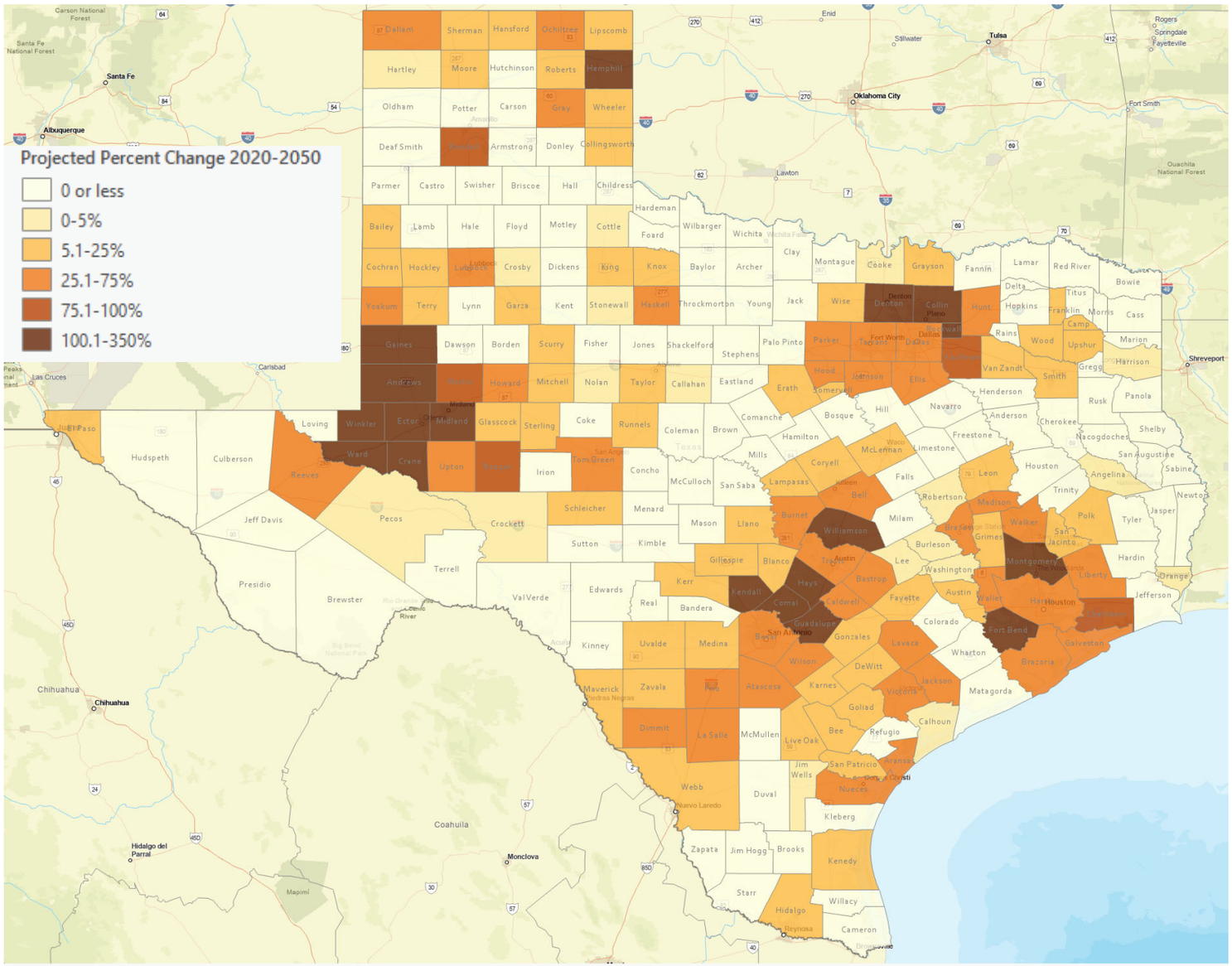
SOURCE: Texas Demographic Center, Vintage 2014 and 2018 Population Projections

Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections

Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections

https://demographics.texas.gov/

https://demographics.texas.gov/Data/Decennial/2020/#redistricting-tile

P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data Summary

Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, enacted by Congress in December 1975, requires the Census Bureau to provide states the opportunity to identify the small area geography for which they need data in order to conduct legislative redistricting. The law also requires the U.S. Census Bureau to furnish tabulations of population to each state, including for those small areas the states have identified, within one year of Census day.

U.S. Census

Quick Links

- Legacy Format Summary Files
- Technical Documentation - State
- Technical Documentation - National
- Data Maps (pdf format)
- more...

Tx Demographic Center

Texas Area Data Files

Total Population, Housing Unit, and Group Quarter Data by Area

Select File

Voting Population Data by Area

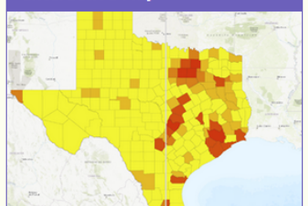
Select File

Visualizations

Interactive Data Tool

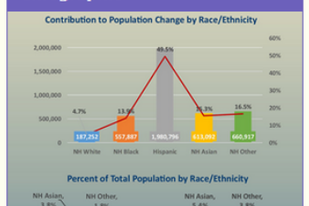
Redistricting Data for Texas Places, 2000-2020

Interactive Map

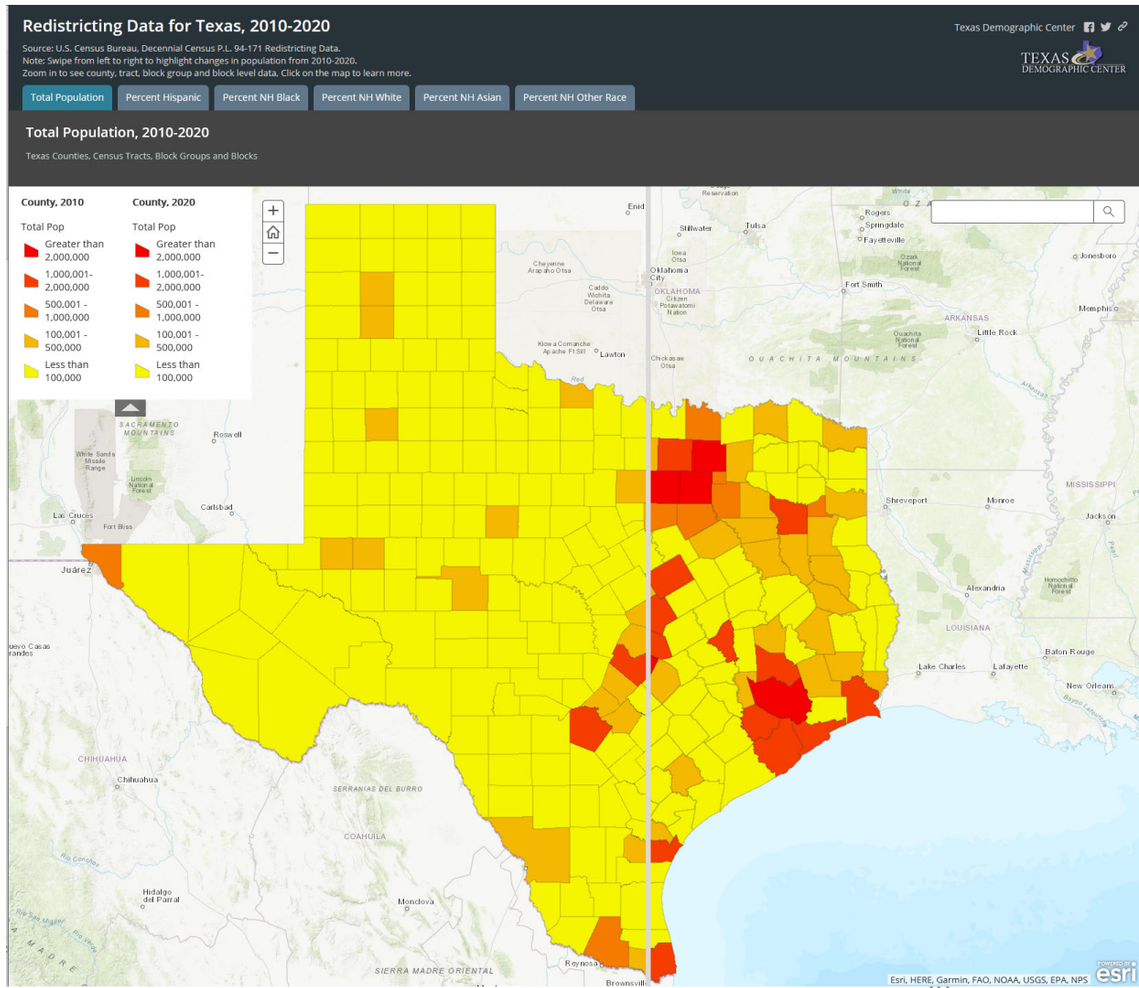


Redistricting Data for Texas, 2010-2020 Swipe Maps

Infographic



Who Contributed to Texas' Population Growth? 2010-2020



Count Question Resolution

- The 2020 Census Count Question Resolution Operation (CQR) gives tribal, state, and local governments an opportunity to request a review of their official 2020 Census counts.

- The operation allows governmental units to identify potential errors in legal boundaries and/or housing counts in their area that may have occurred while processing the 2020 Census.

- CQR requests can only be submitted by the highest elected or appointed officials.

- The deadline for eligible tribal, state, and local governmental units to submit a CQR case for review is June 30, 2023.

https://demographics.texas.gov/FactSheets/2021/CensusCQR

https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/decade/2020/planning-management/evaluate/cqr.html

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