

Demographic Trends and Characteristics: Texas and the Hispanic Population

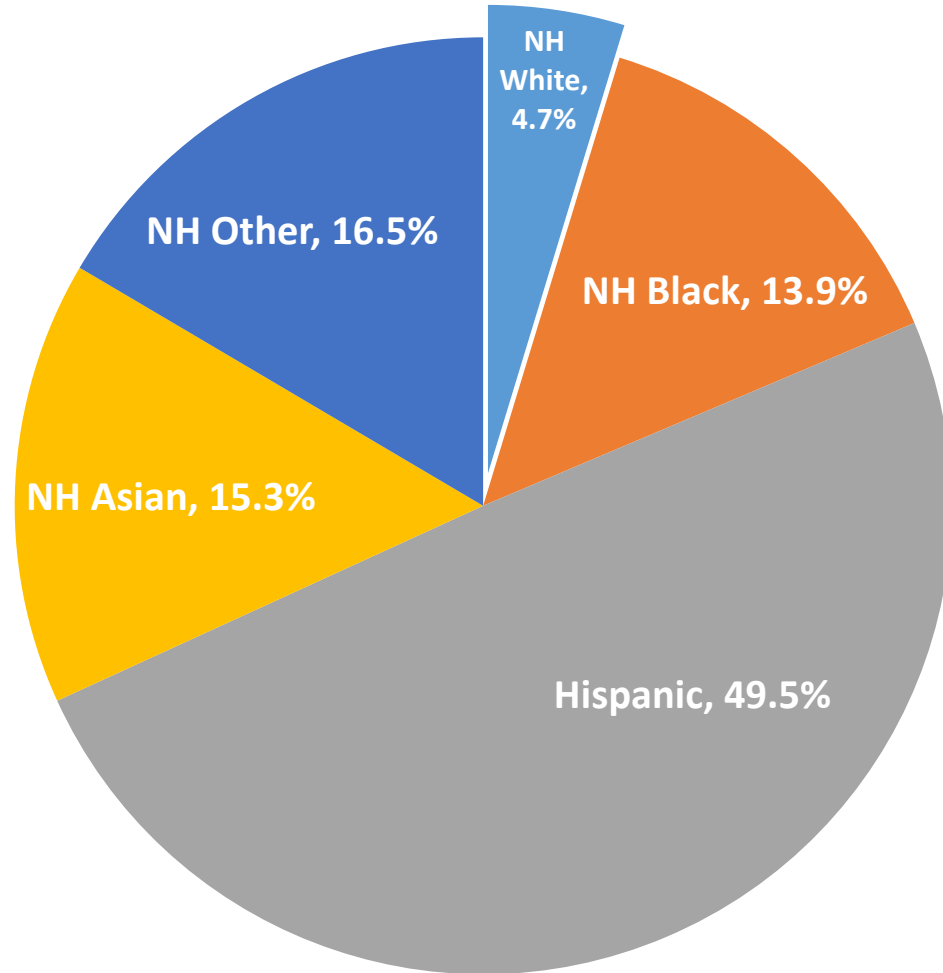


States with Most Population Growth, 2010 to 2020

	2010 Population	2020 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2020	Percent Change 2010-2020
United States	308,745,538	331,449,281	22,703,743	7.4%
Texas	25,145,561	29,145,505	3,999,944	15.9%
Florida	18,801,310	21,538,187	2,736,877	14.6%
California	37,253,956	39,538,223	2,284,267	6.1%
Georgia	9,687,653	10,711,908	1,024,255	10.6%
Washington	6,724,540	7,705,281	980,741	14.6%
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,439,388	903,905	9.5%
New York	19,378,102	20,201,249	823,147	4.2%
Arizona	6,392,017	7,151,502	759,485	11.9%
Colorado	5,029,196	5,773,714	744,518	14.8%
Virginia	8,001,024	8,631,393	630,369	7.9%
Tennessee	6,346,105	6,910,840	564,735	8.9%
Utah	2,763,885	3,271,616	507,731	18.4%



Minority population drove growth in Texas between 2010-2020



3,999,944 new Texans

95.3% attributable to growth of minority populations



States with Most Population Growth, 2020 to 2022

Population Estimate (as of July 1)

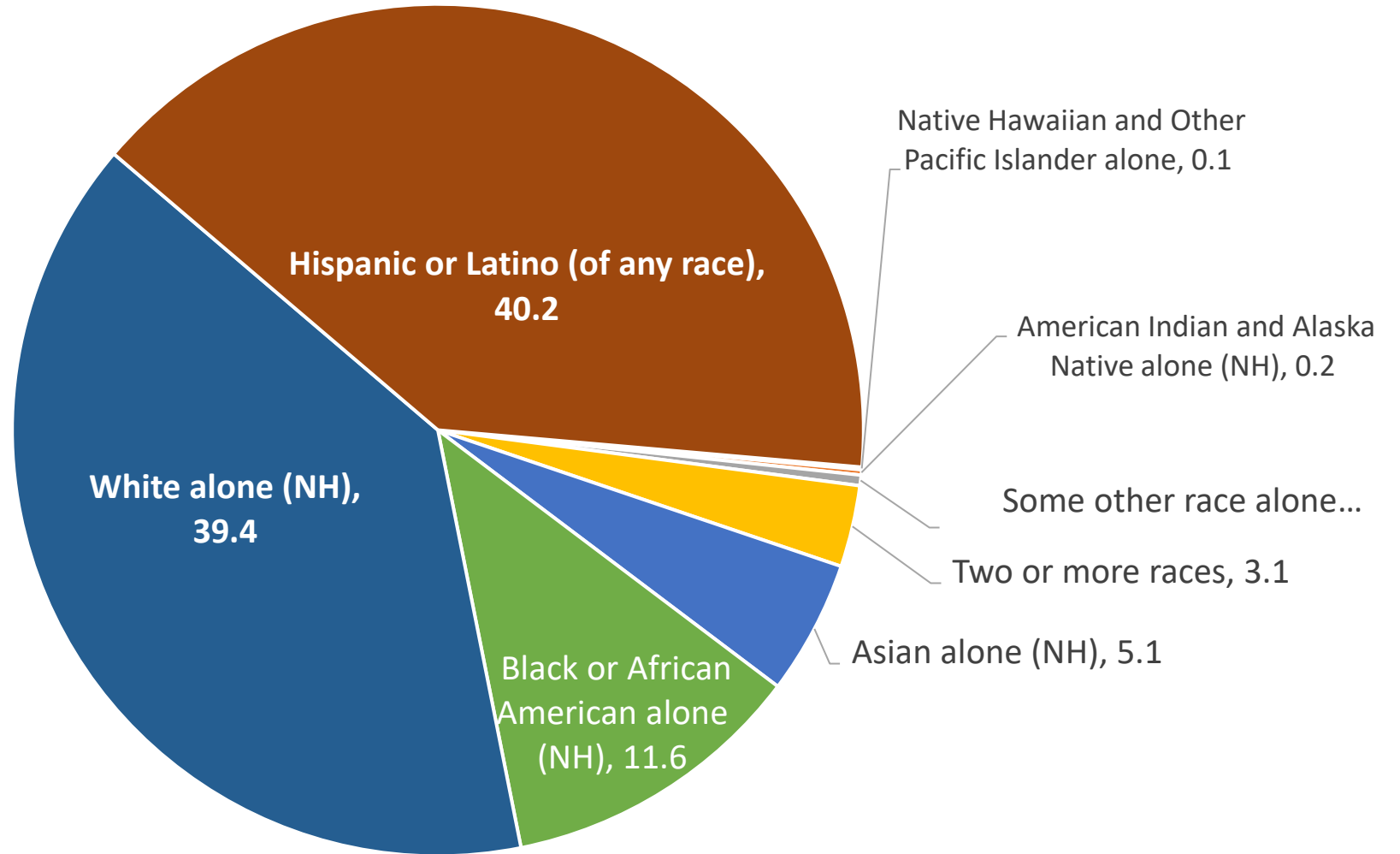
Geographic Area	2020	2021	2022	Change 21-22	Rank Change 21-22	Pct. Change 21-22	Rank Pct. Change 21-22
United States	331,511,512	332,031,554	333,287,557	1,256,003		0.4%	
Texas	29,232,474	29,558,864	30,029,572	470,708	1	1.6%	4
Florida	21,589,602	21,828,069	22,244,823	416,754	2	1.9%	1
North Carolina	10,449,445	10,565,885	10,698,973	133,088	3	1.3%	9
Georgia	10,729,828	10,788,029	10,912,876	124,847	4	1.2%	12
Arizona	7,179,943	7,264,877	7,359,197	94,320	5	1.3%	8
South Carolina	5,131,848	5,193,266	5,282,634	89,368	6	1.7%	3
Tennessee	6,925,619	6,968,351	7,051,339	82,988	7	1.2%	11
Washington	7,724,031	7,740,745	7,785,786	45,041	8	0.6%	16
Utah	3,283,785	3,339,113	3,380,800	41,687	9	1.2%	10
Idaho	1,849,202	1,904,314	1,939,033	34,719	10	1.8%	2

'20-'21 -> **902**
new Texans per day

'21-'22 -> **1,290**
new Texans per day

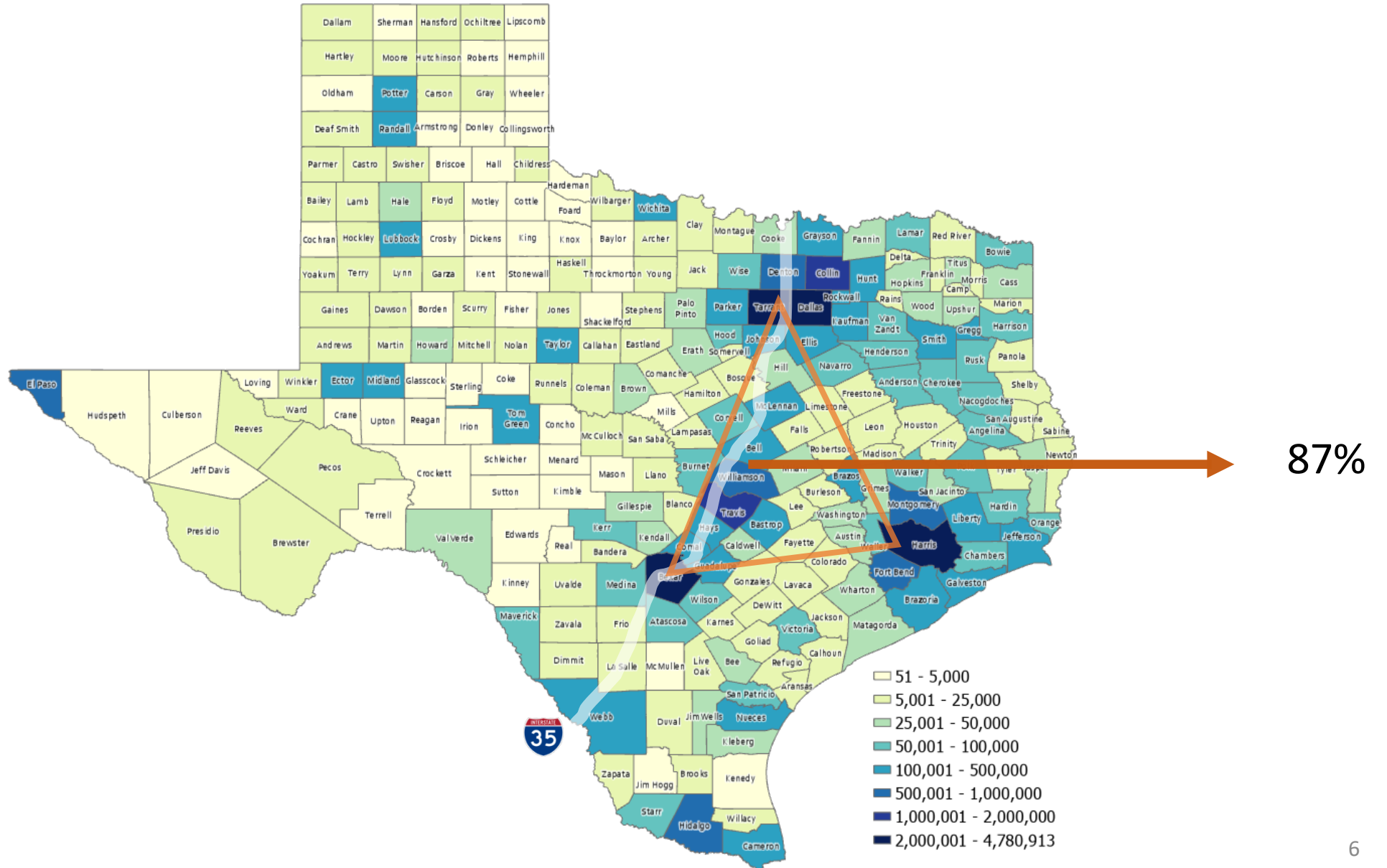


Estimated Racial/Ethnic Composition of Texas Population, 2021



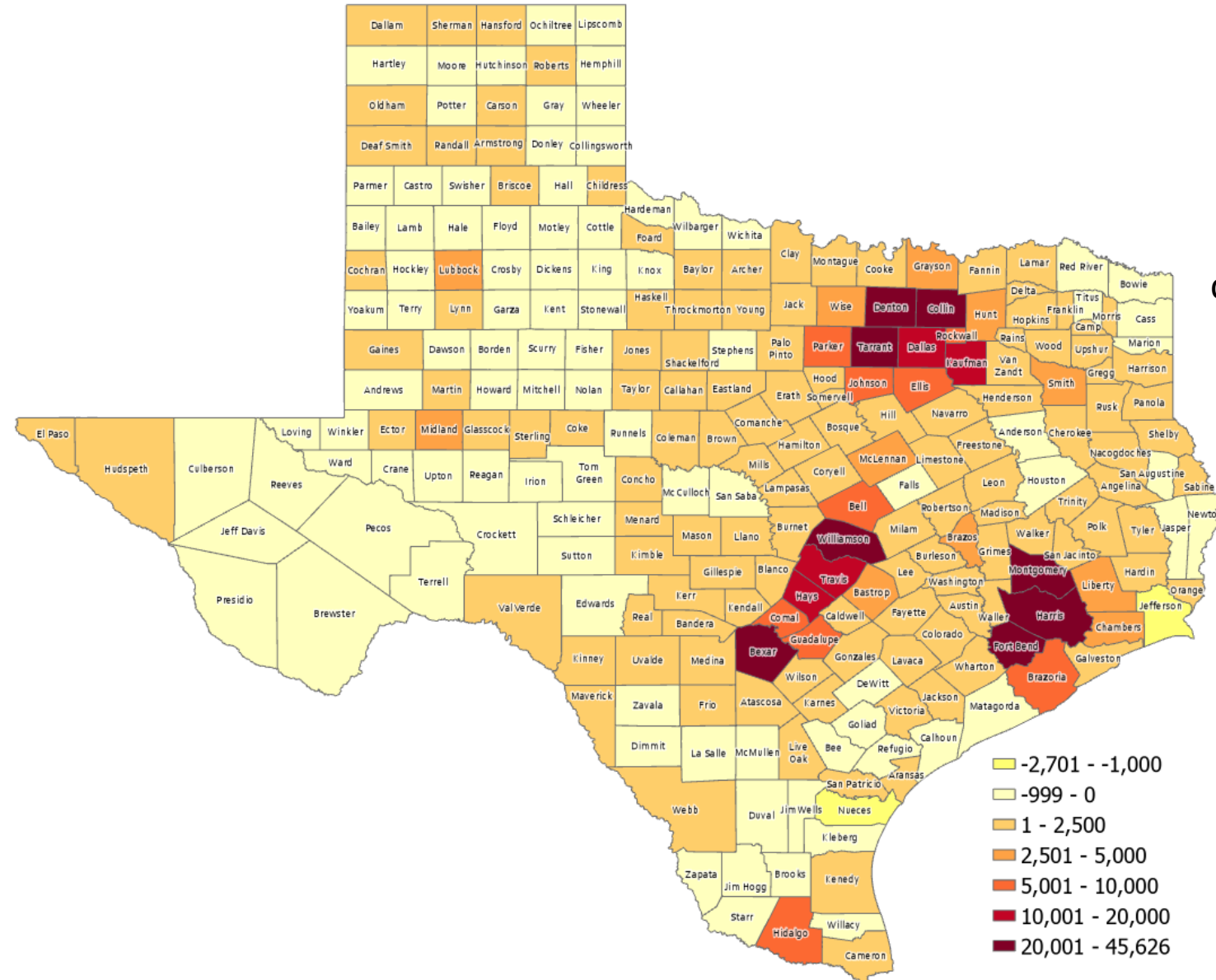


2022 Estimated Population, Texas Counties





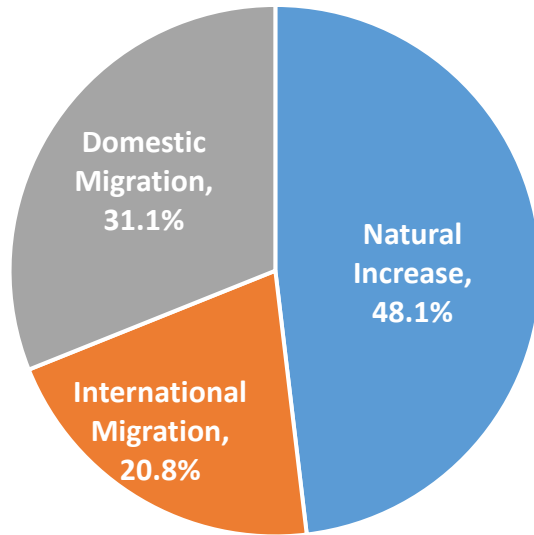
Estimated Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2021-2022



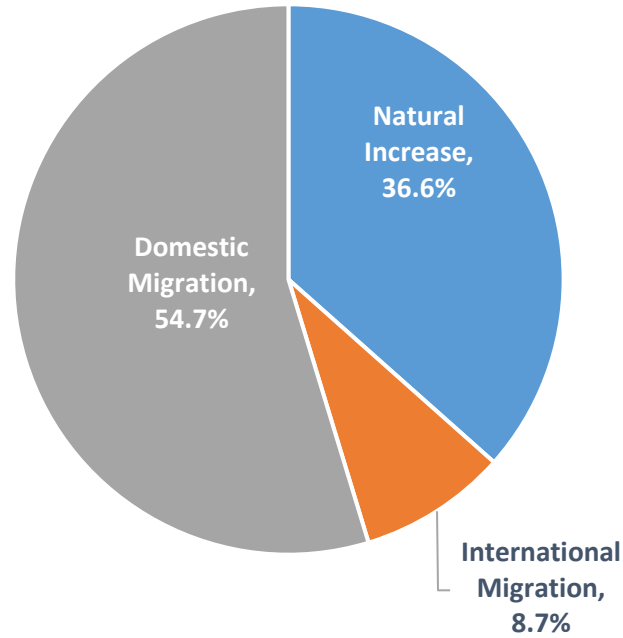


Estimated Components of Population Change for Texas, 2010-2020 and 2020-2021, 2021-2022

2010 to 2020

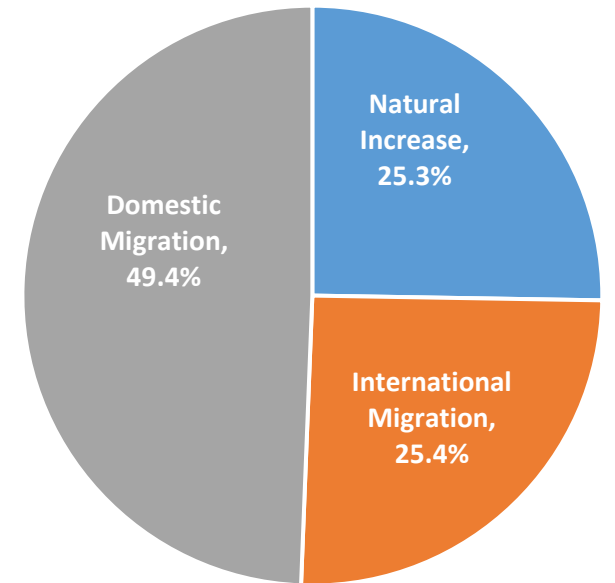


2020 to 2021



326,390

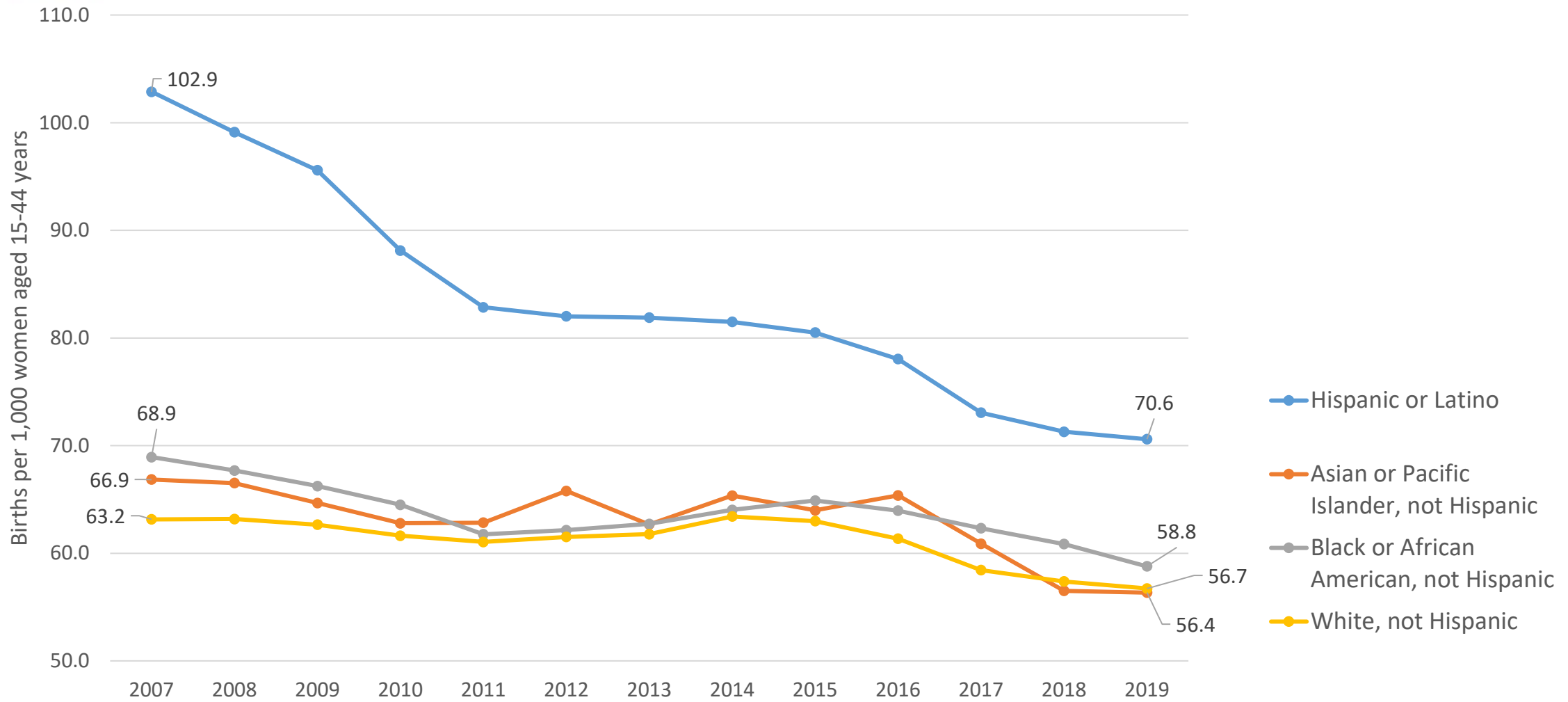
2021 to 2022



470,708



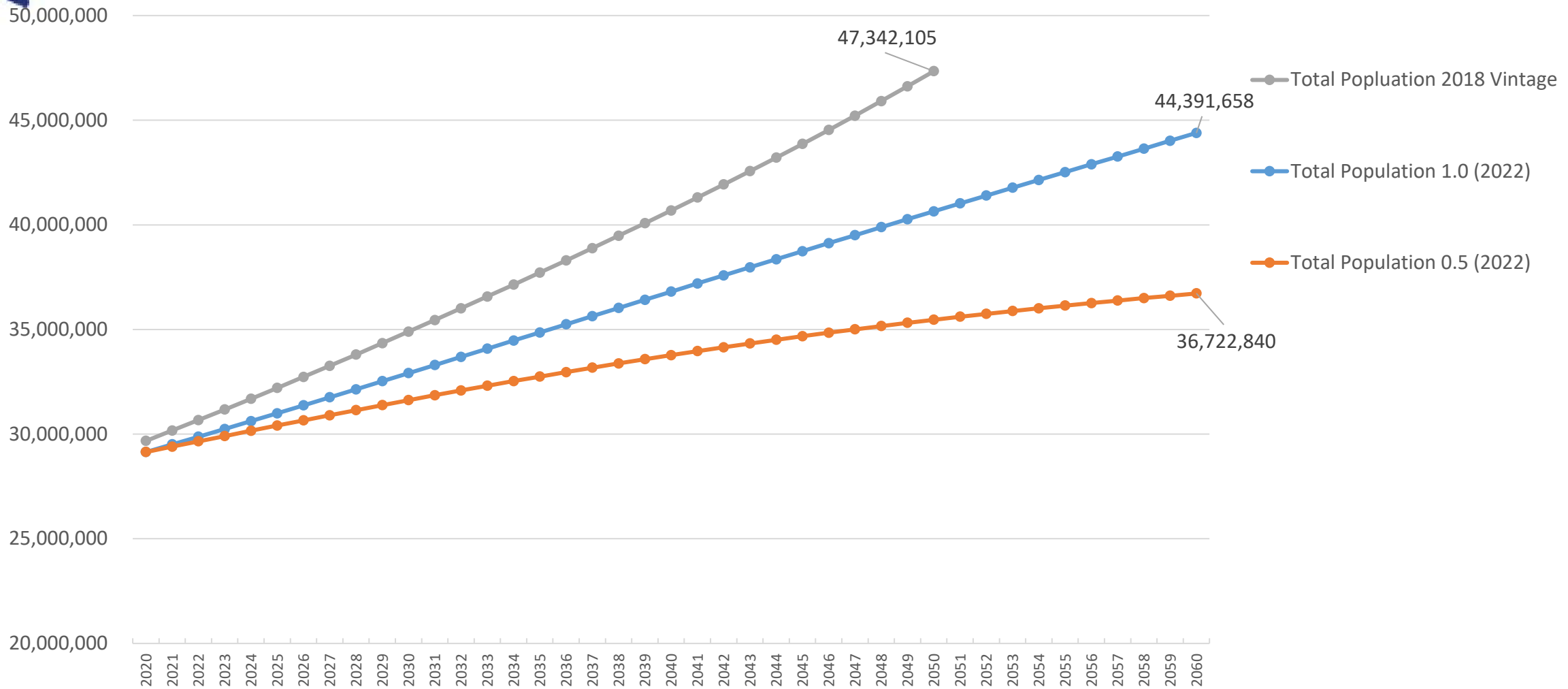
Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2019



SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics.

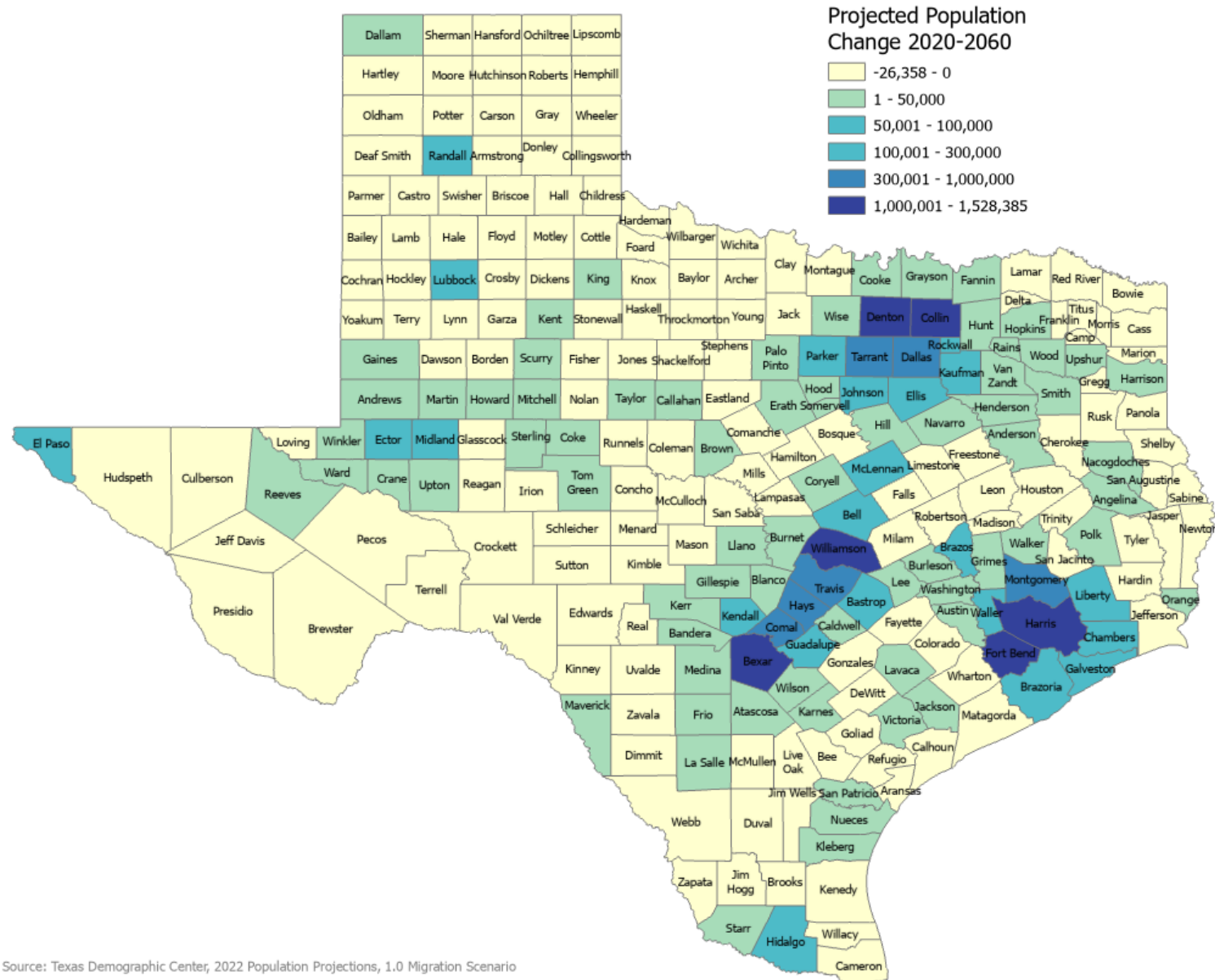


Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2020-2060





Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2022 Population Projections, 1.0 Migration Scenario

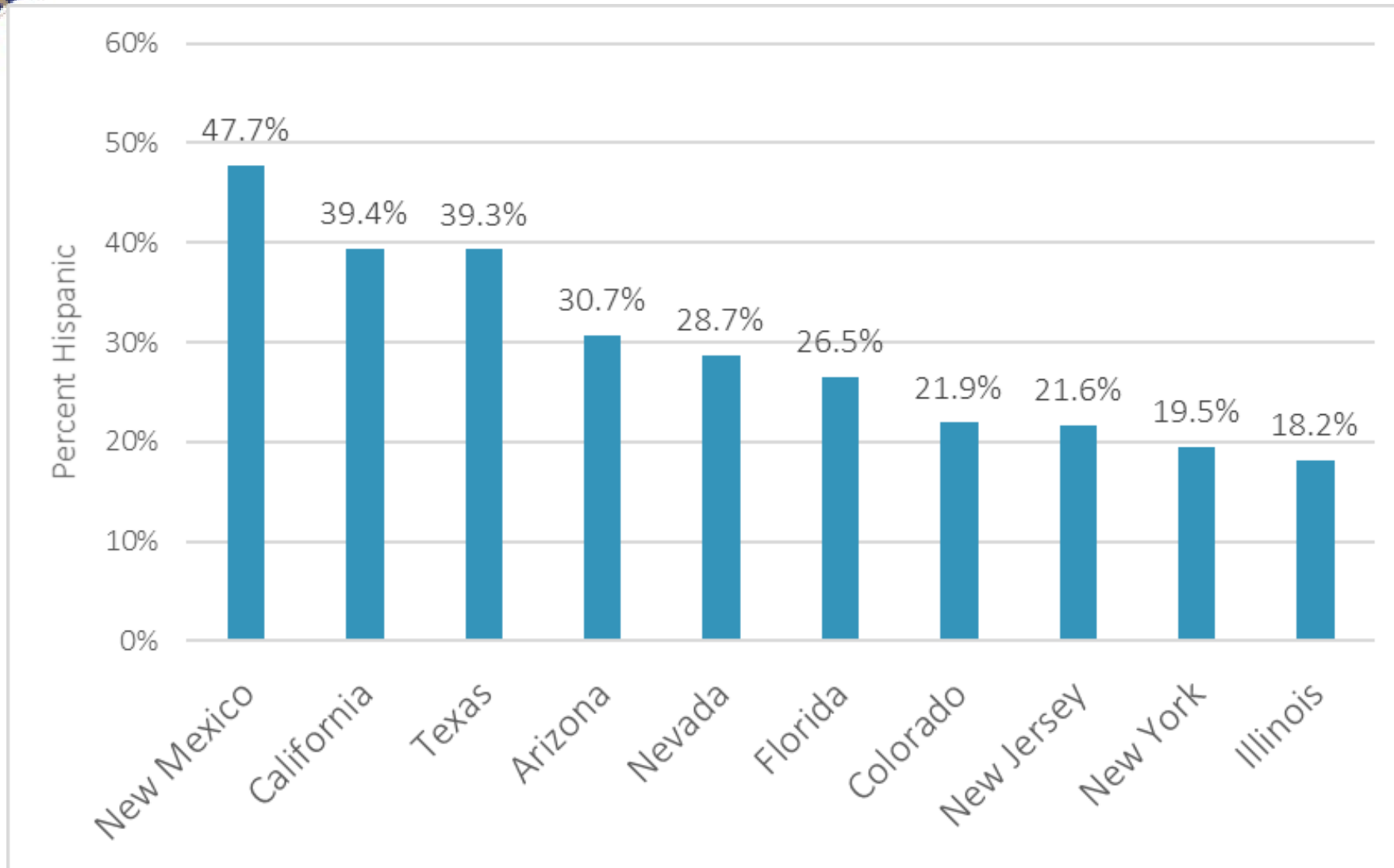


Hispanics in Texas



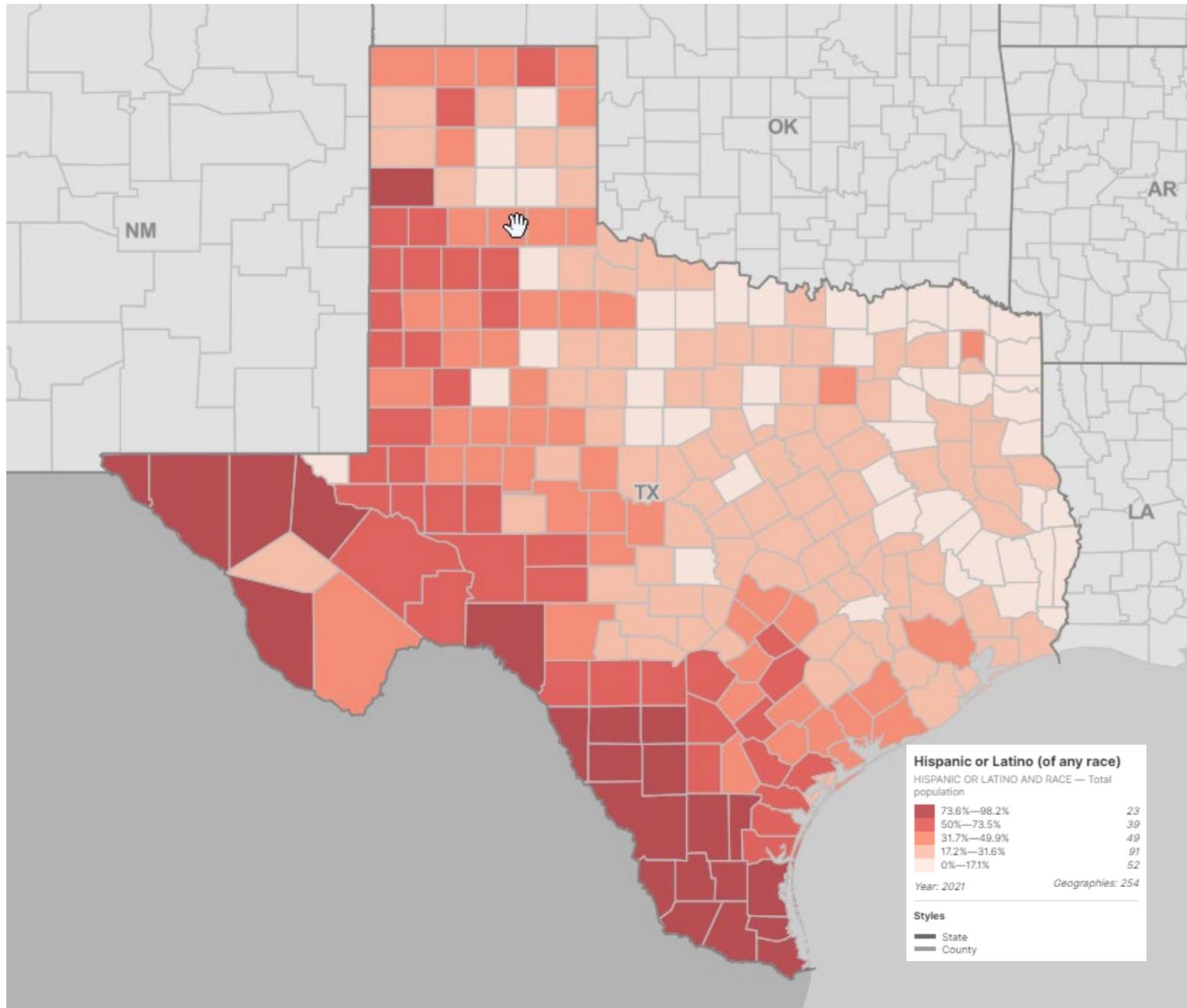


States with Highest Percent Hispanics in Population, 2020



US Census Bureau, 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

Percent Hispanic by County, 2021



**11.8 million
Hispanics in
Texas in 2021**

**Hispanics now
make up the
largest share of
the population in
Texas at 40.2%**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 ACS 5-year estimates



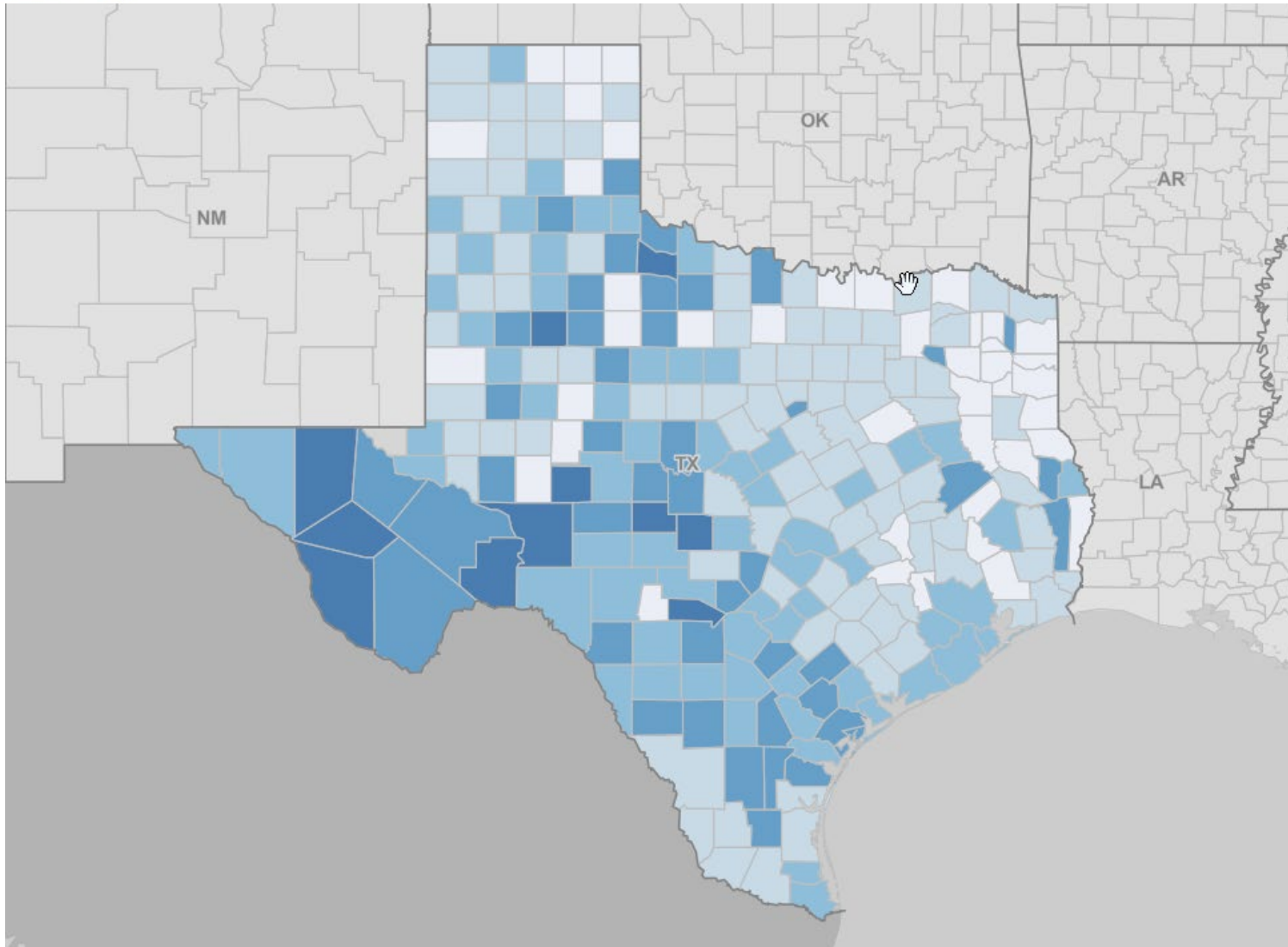
Top 10 Largest Counties with Highest Percent Hispanic Population, 2021, Percent change 2000-2021, Texas

County	Total population 2021	Percent Hispanic 2021	% Change 2000-2021 Hispanic Population
Webb County, Texas	267,945	95.4	1.1
Hidalgo County, Texas	880,356	92.6	4.9
Cameron County, Texas	423,029	90.0	6.8
El Paso County, Texas	867,947	82.9	6.1
Nueces County, Texas	353,079	65.2	16.9
Bexar County, Texas	2,028,236	61.3	12.9
Harris County, Texas	4,728,030	44.4	34.8 ↑
Dallas County, Texas	2,586,050	41.4	38.4 ↑
Hays County, Texas	255,397	40.6	37.3 ↑
Lubbock County, Texas	314,451	37.3	35.8 ↑

Counties with over 30% increase in Hispanic population since 2000

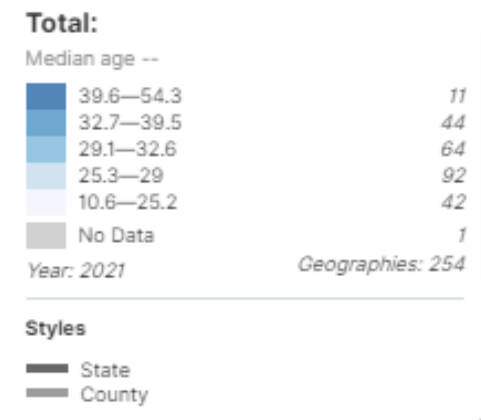


Median Age of the Hispanic Population, Texas Counties



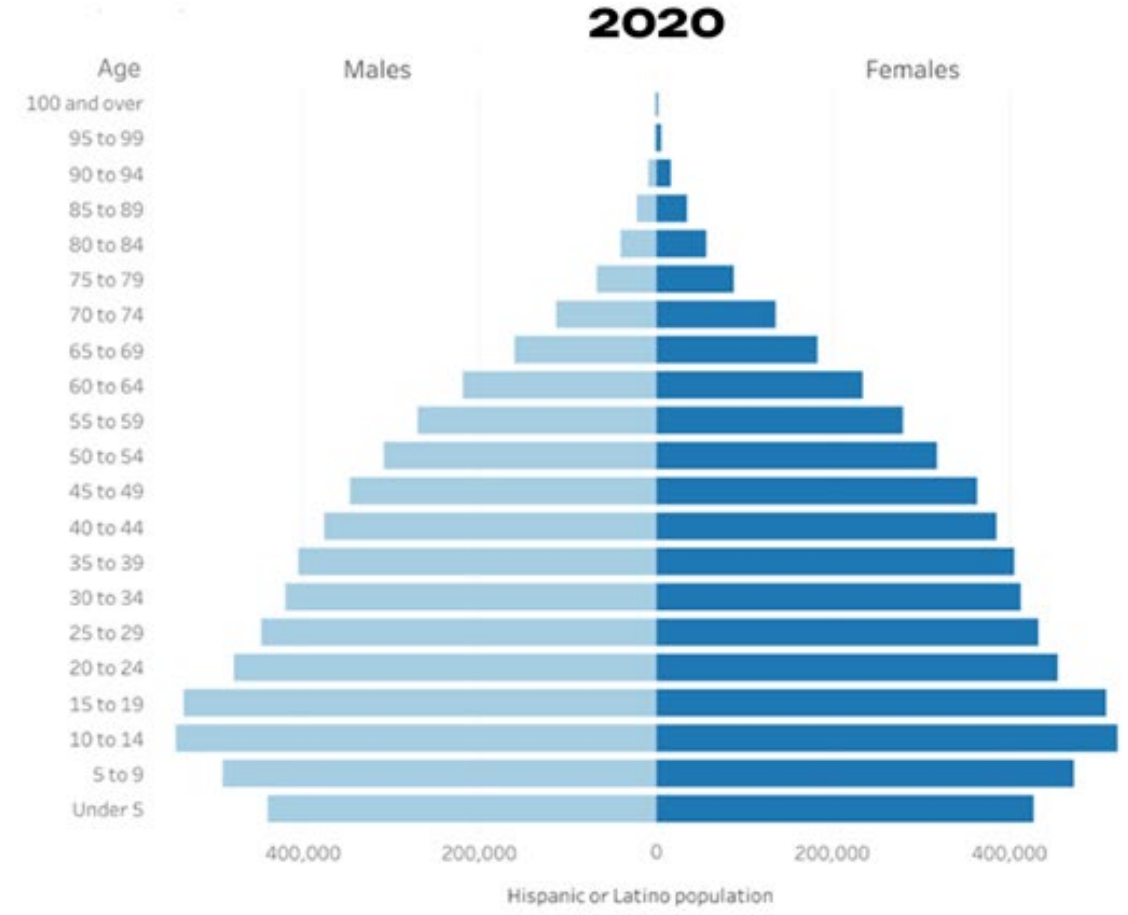
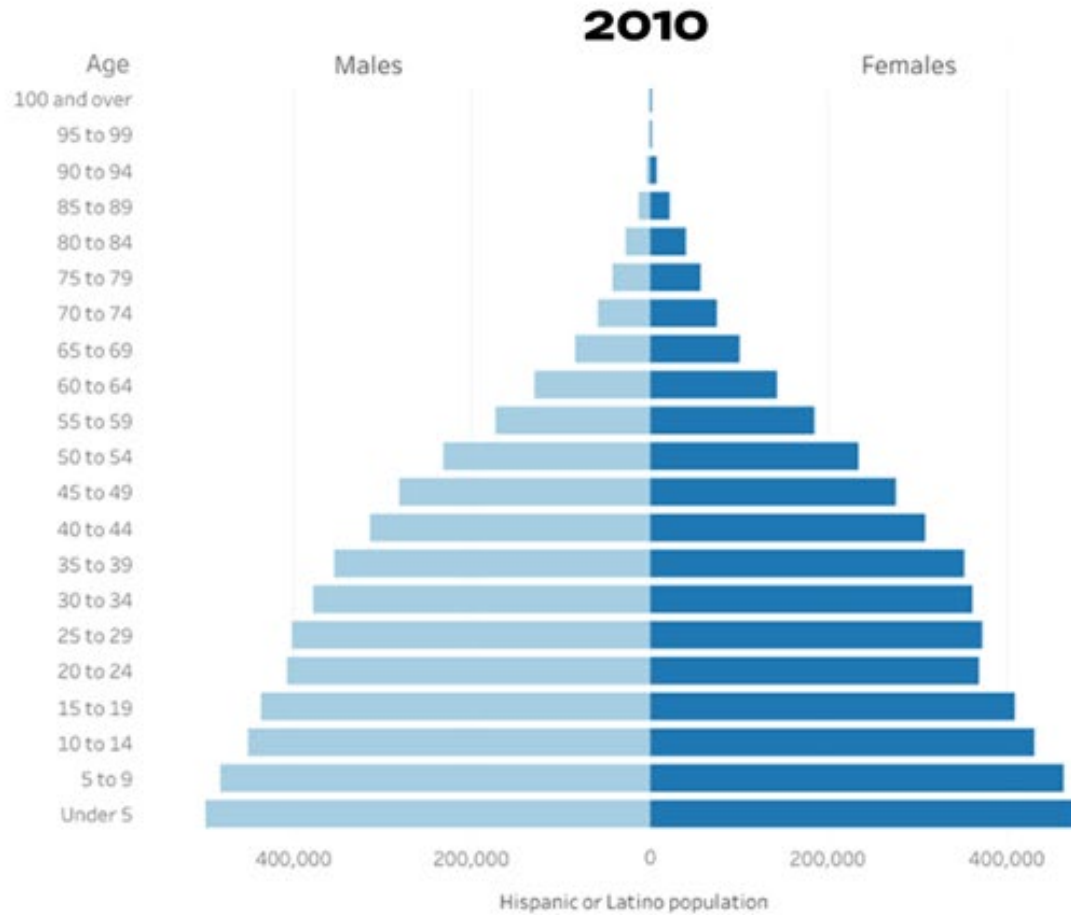
29.9 years
Hispanic Median Age in Texas

NH White= 42.2 years
NH Black= 34 years
NH Asian= 36.9 years
American Indian/Alaskan Native= 33.7 years
Two or more races= 30.2 years





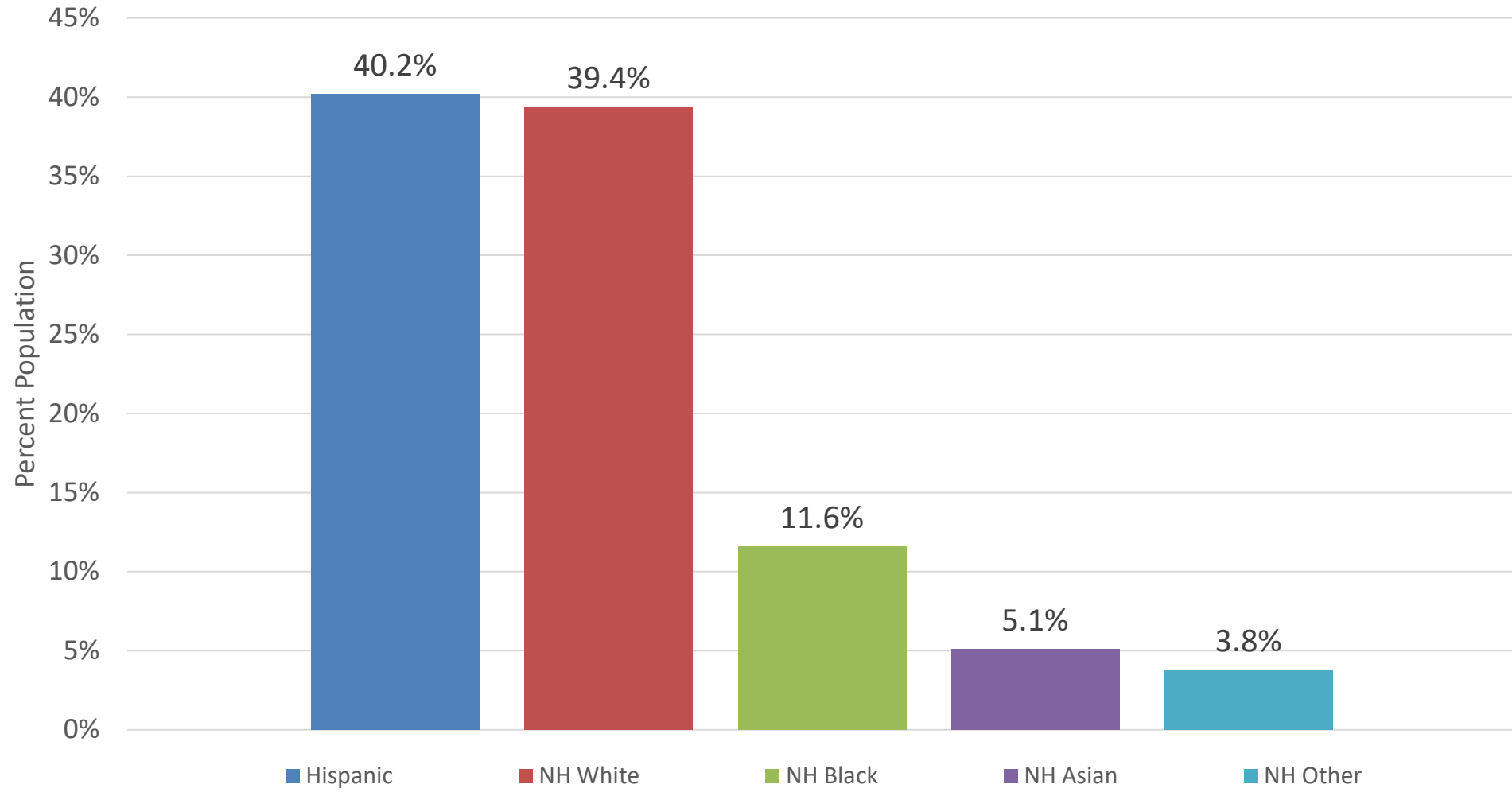
Population Changes among Hispanic/Latino Community in Texas



Population 9,460,921	Median age 27.0	% under 18 years 35.1	% 65 years and over 5.6	% female 49.6	Population 11,441,717	Median age 29.8	% under 18 years 30.9	% 65 years and over 8.1	% female 50.3
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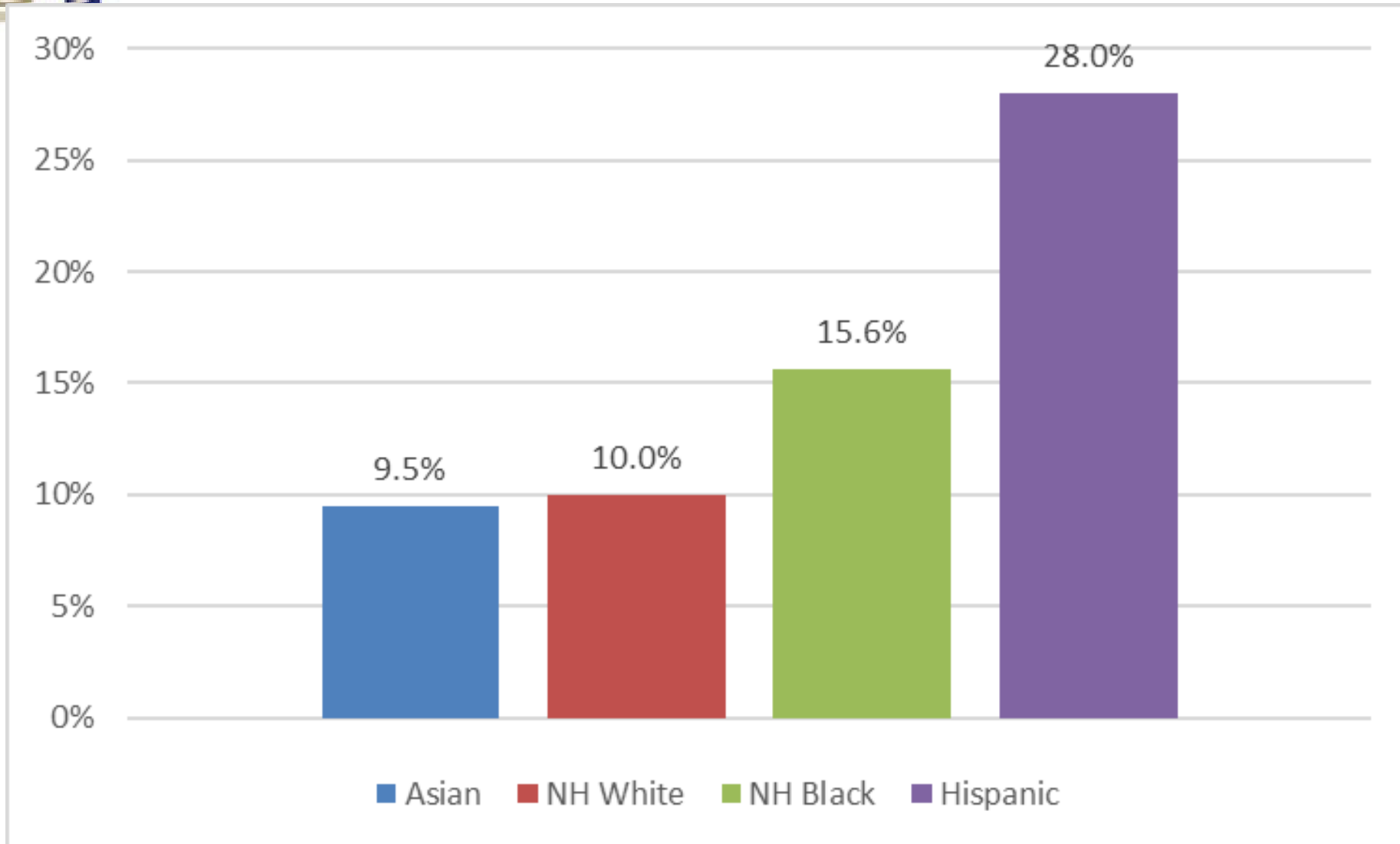


Race and Ethnic Composition, Texas 2021





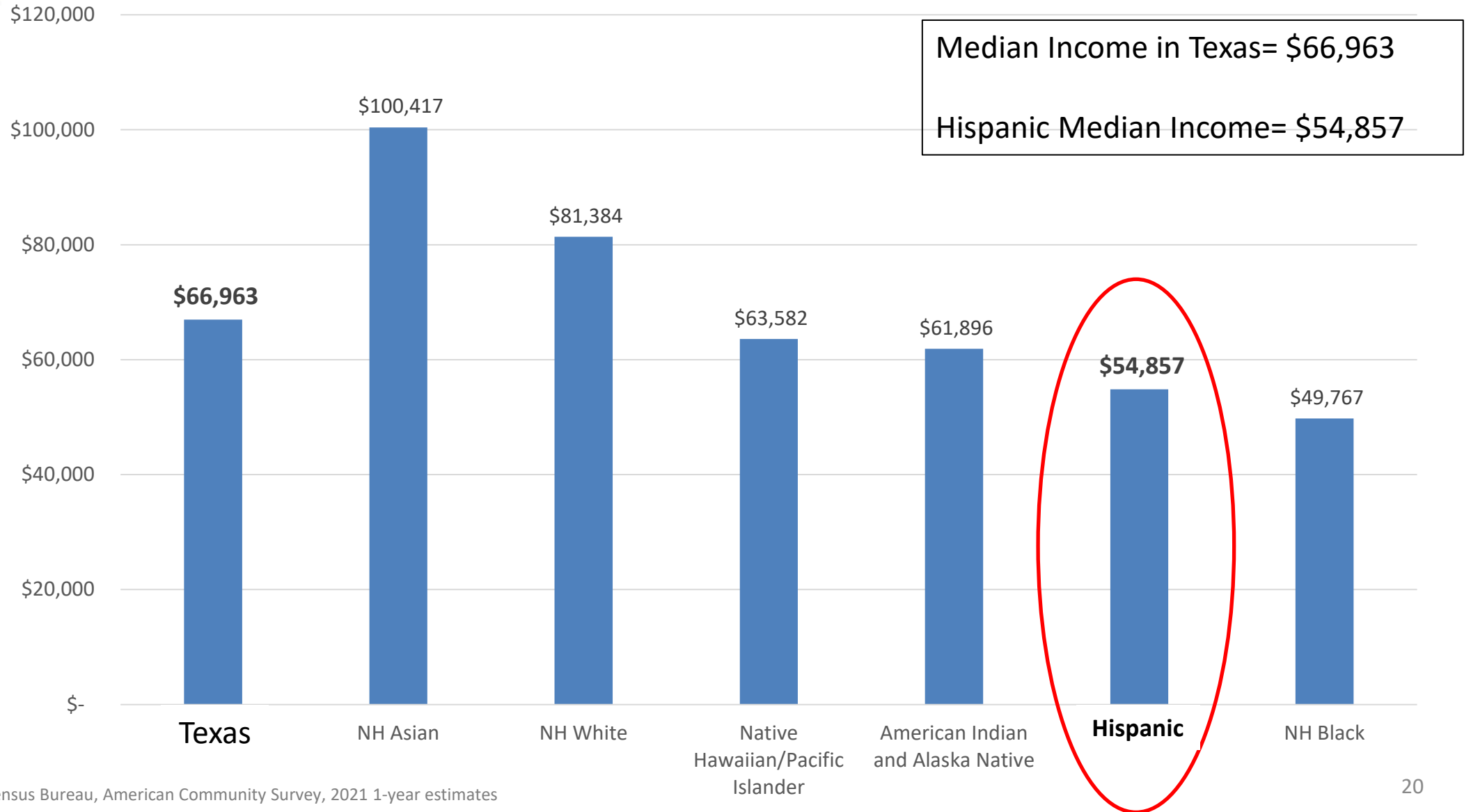
Percent Uninsured by Race/Ethnicity, Texas 2021



Hispanics are more likely to be uninsured than any other race/ethnic group in Texas.



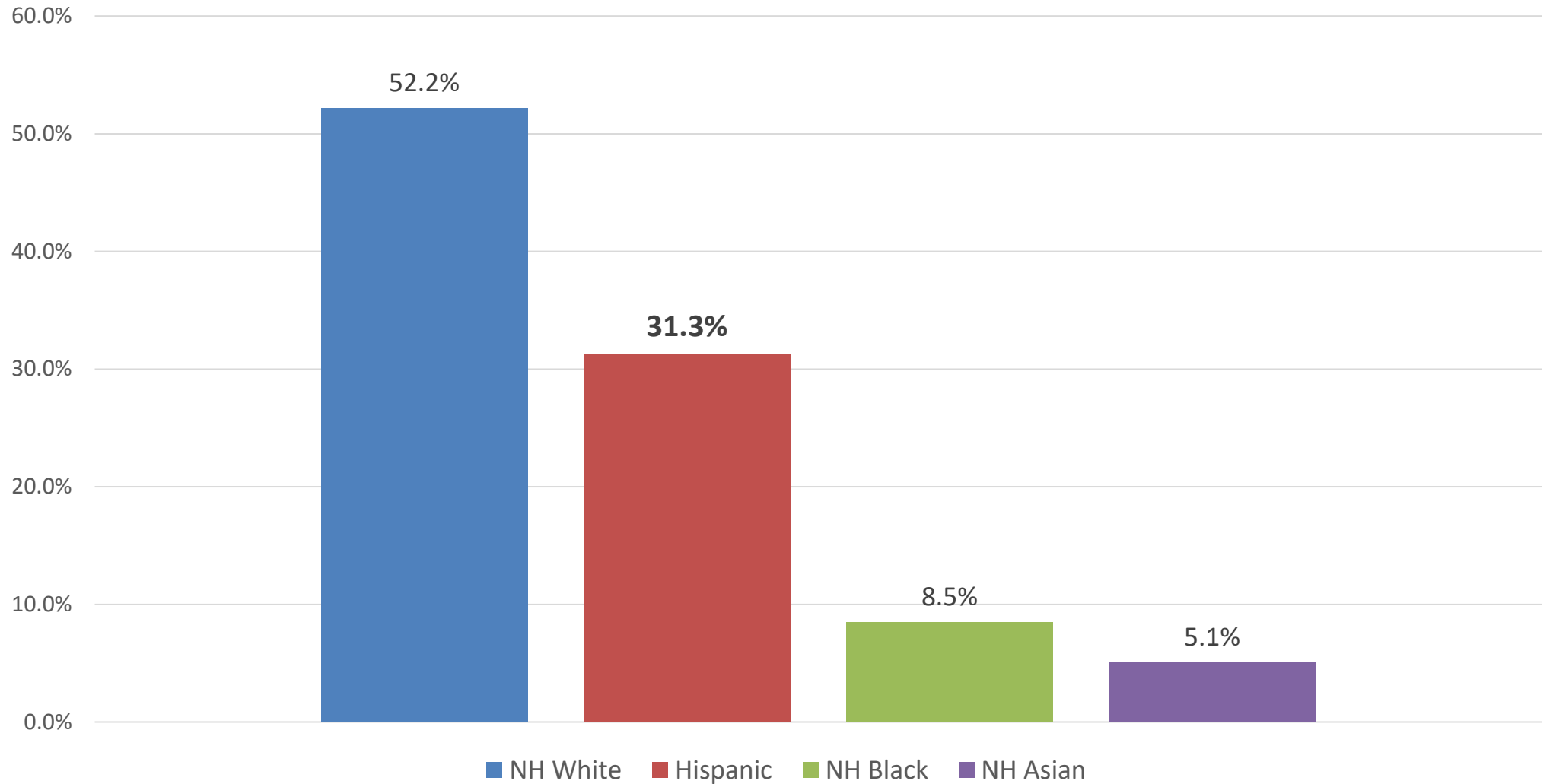
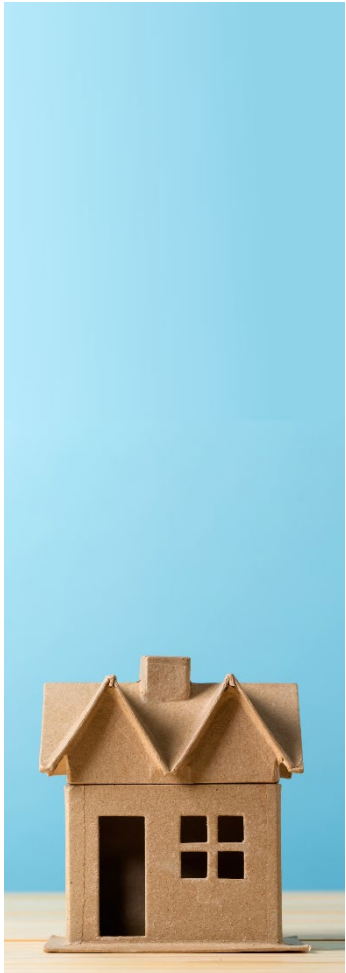
Median Income in the Past 12 Months by Race/Ethnicity, Texas 2021



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2021 1-year estimates

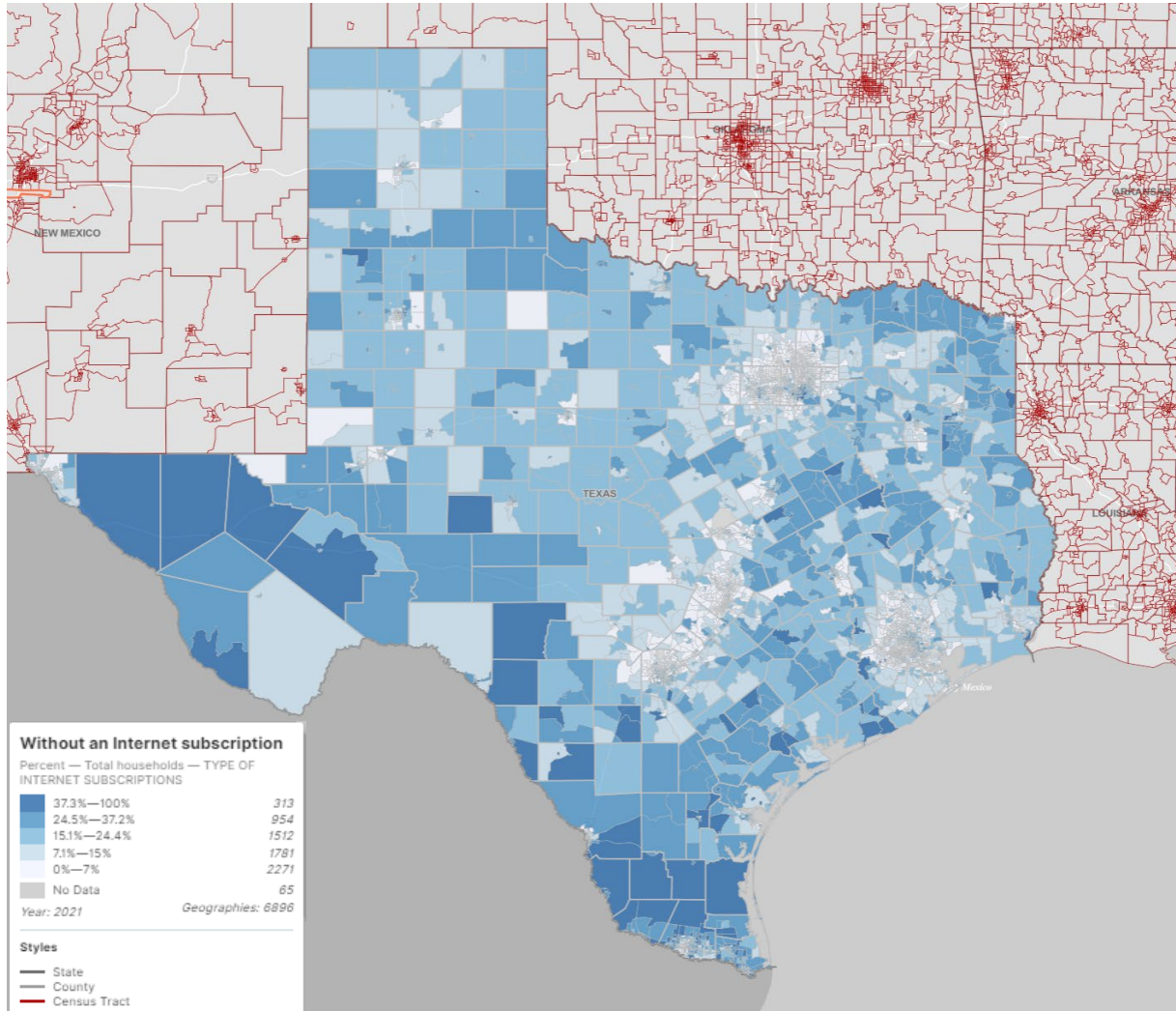


Percent Owner-Occupied Housing Units by Race and Ethnicity, Texas

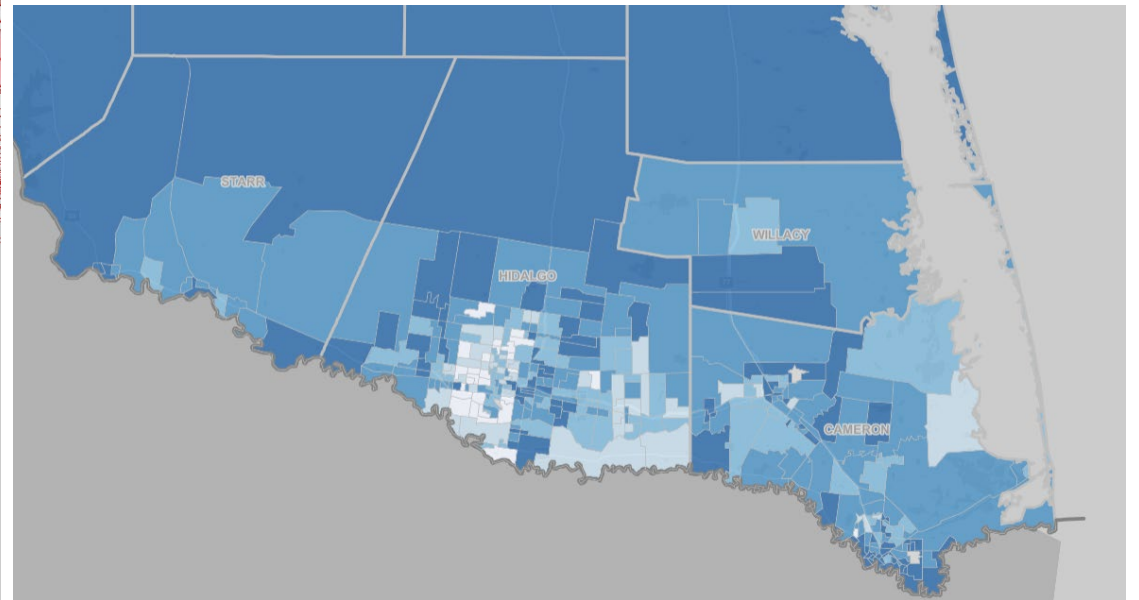




Percent of Households without an internet subscription, Texas census tracts

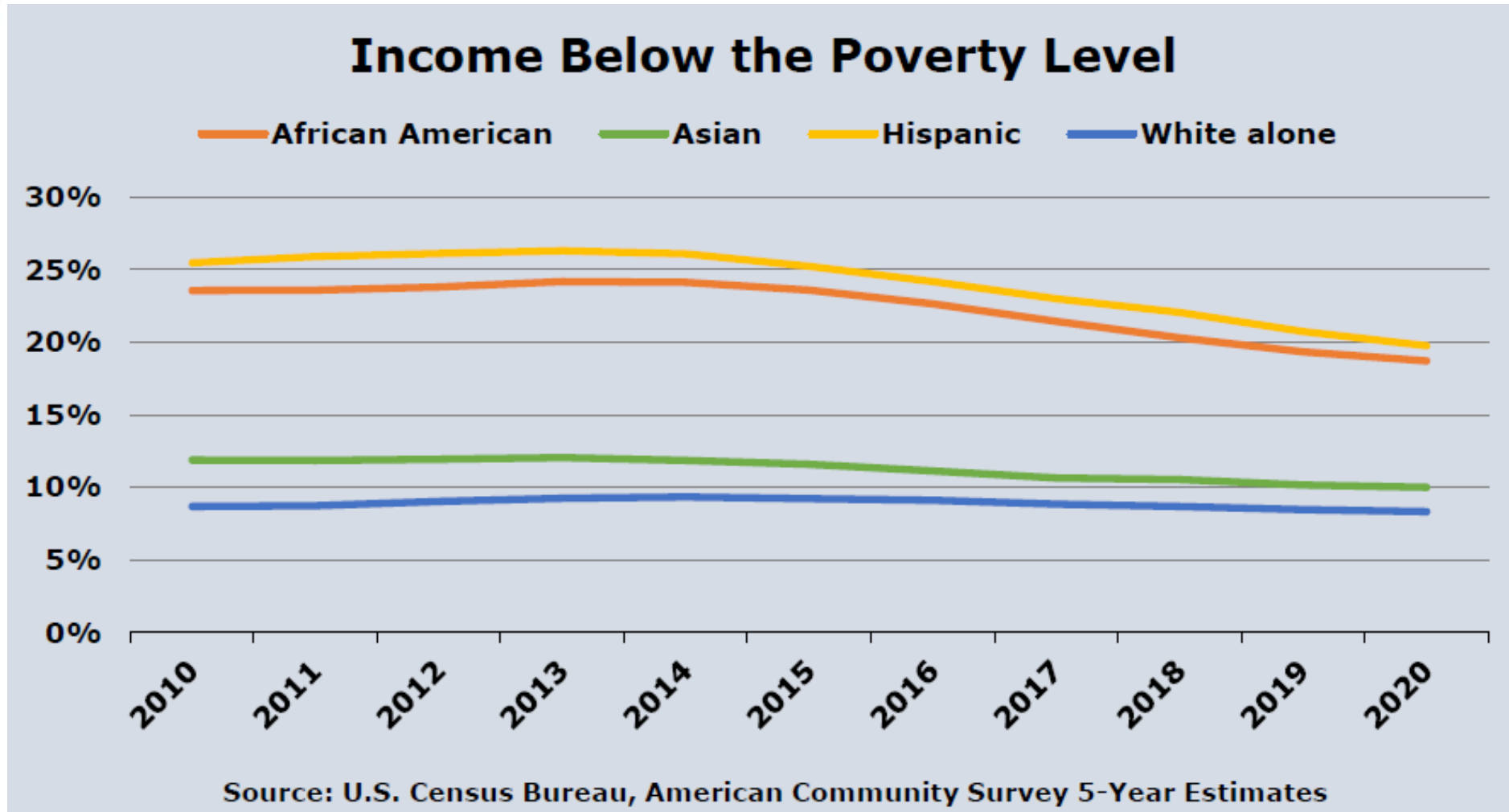


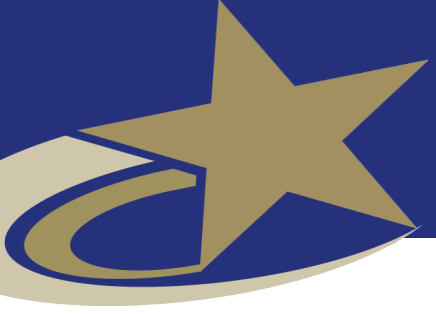
Rio Grande Valley Counties





Percent with Income Below the Poverty Level, 2010-2020, Texas





Economy



2020 GDP by County with a Hispanic Population of at Least 70%

Rank	County	Dominant Private Industry	All Industry Total GDP
1	El Paso County	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	\$33.9 million
2	Hidalgo County	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	\$22.9 million
3	Cameron County	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	\$11.9 million
4	Webb County	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	\$10.2 million
5	Reeves	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	\$4.1 million

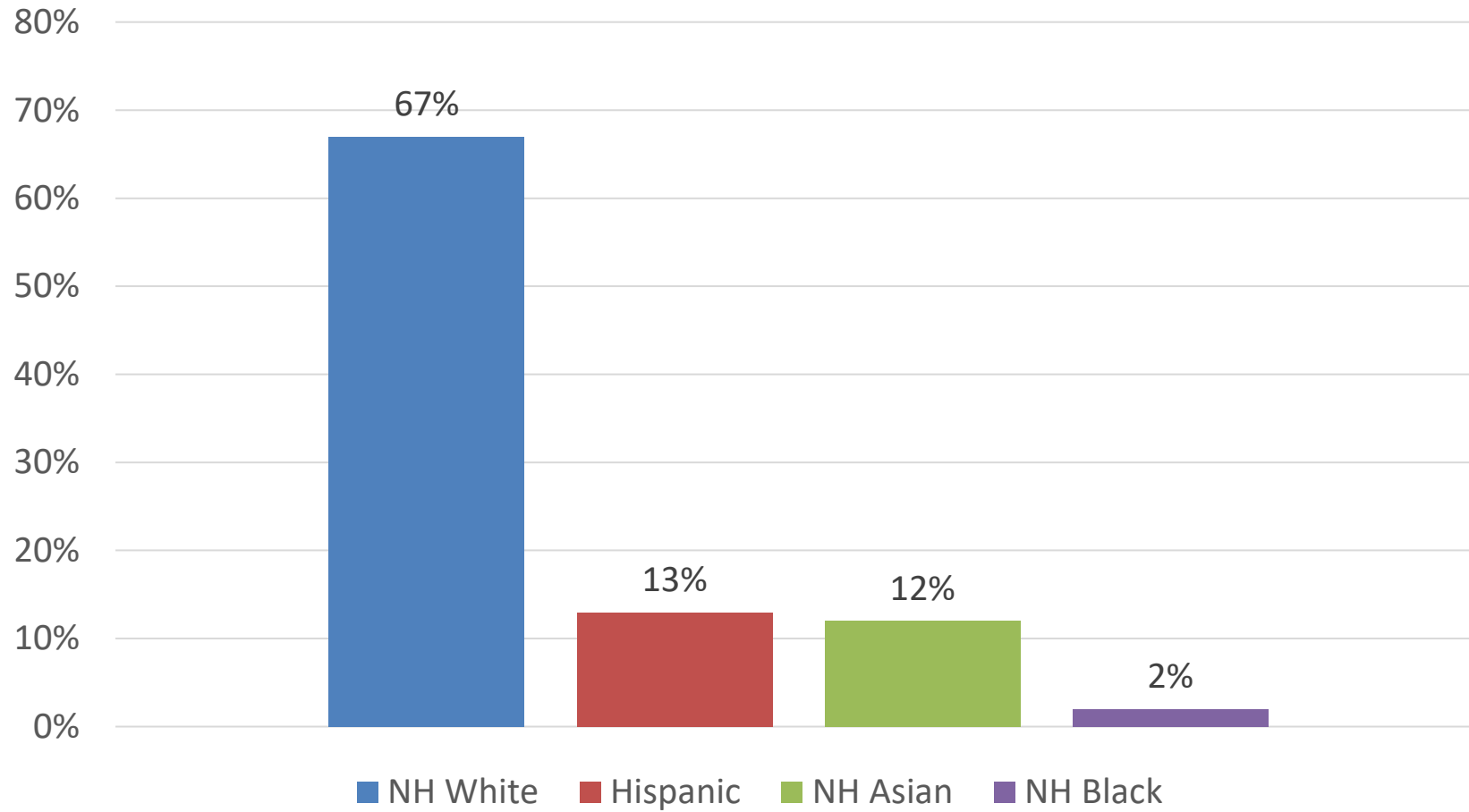


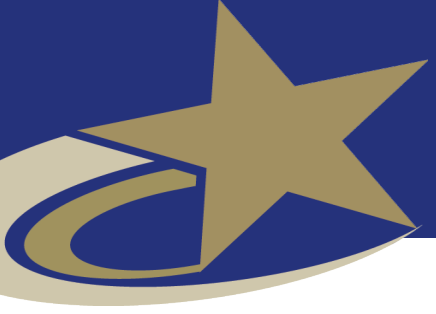
2020 GDP by County with a Hispanic Population Between 50% and 69.9%

Rank	County	Dominant Private Industry	All Industry Total GDP
1	Bexar County	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	\$109.3 million
2	Nueces County	Manufacturing	\$19.4 million
3	Ector County	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	\$10.1 million
4	Calhoun County	Manufacturing	\$3.4 million
5	San Patricio	Construction	\$2.8 million



Business Ownership by Race and Ethnicity , Texas





Veterans



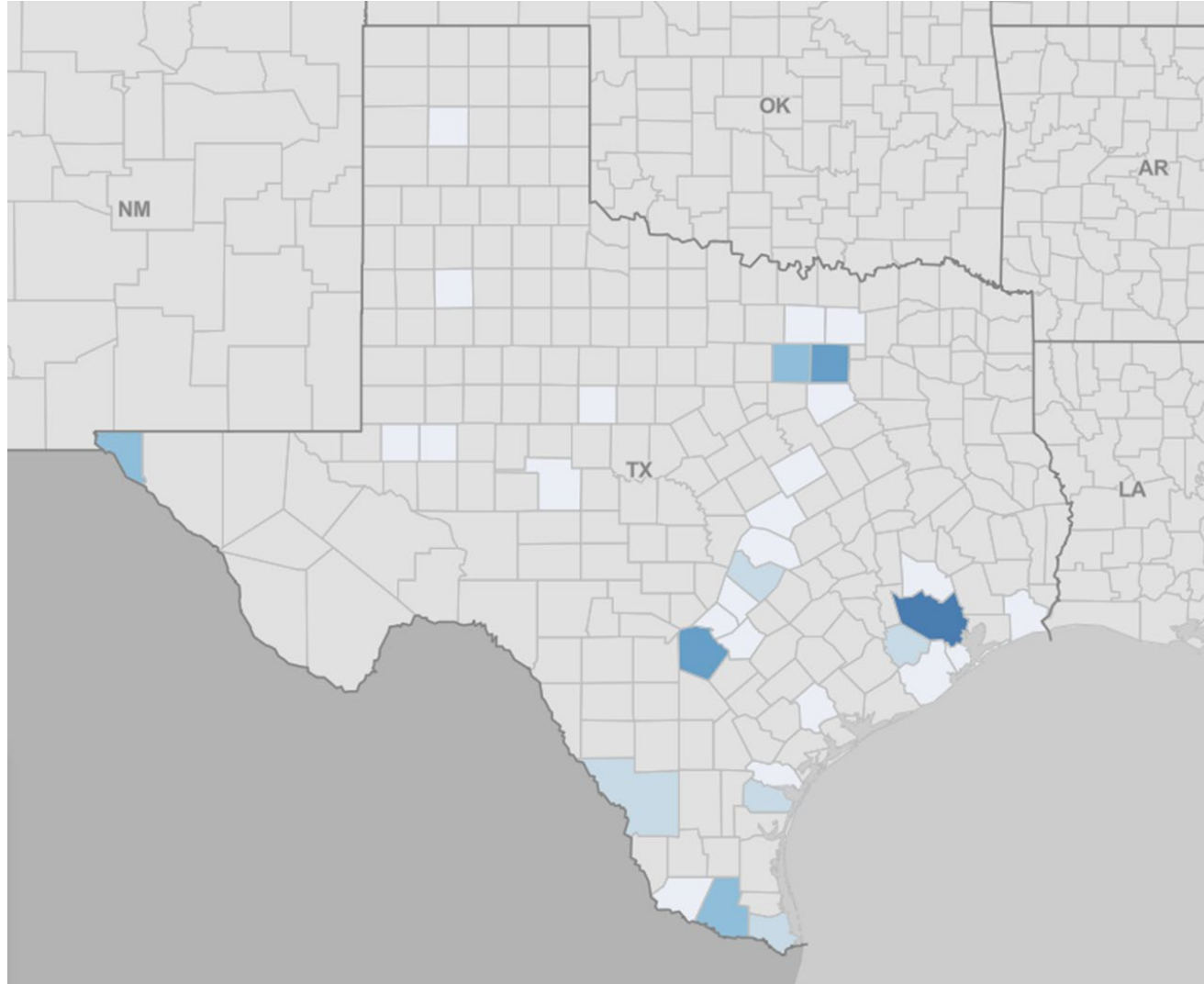
Hispanic Veterans in Texas, 2021

37.1% of Veterans in Texas are Hispanic.





Hispanic Veteran Status for The Civilian Population 18 years and Over, Texas Counties



Higher number of Hispanic Veterans reside in counties within the Texas triangle and selected S. Texas and border counties

Total:

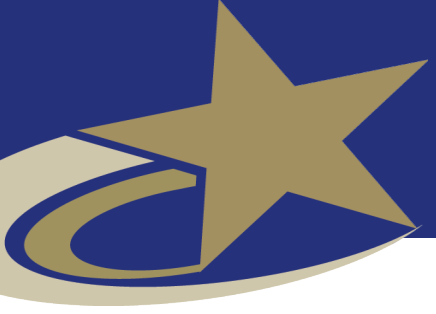
889,964—1,439,677	1
547,797—889,963	2
314,495—547,796	3
130,488—314,494	5
24,152—130,487	22

Year: 2021

Geographies: 33

Styles

- State
- County



Workforce



Top Occupations for Hispanics in Texas, 2021

Top occupations for Hispanics in Texas:

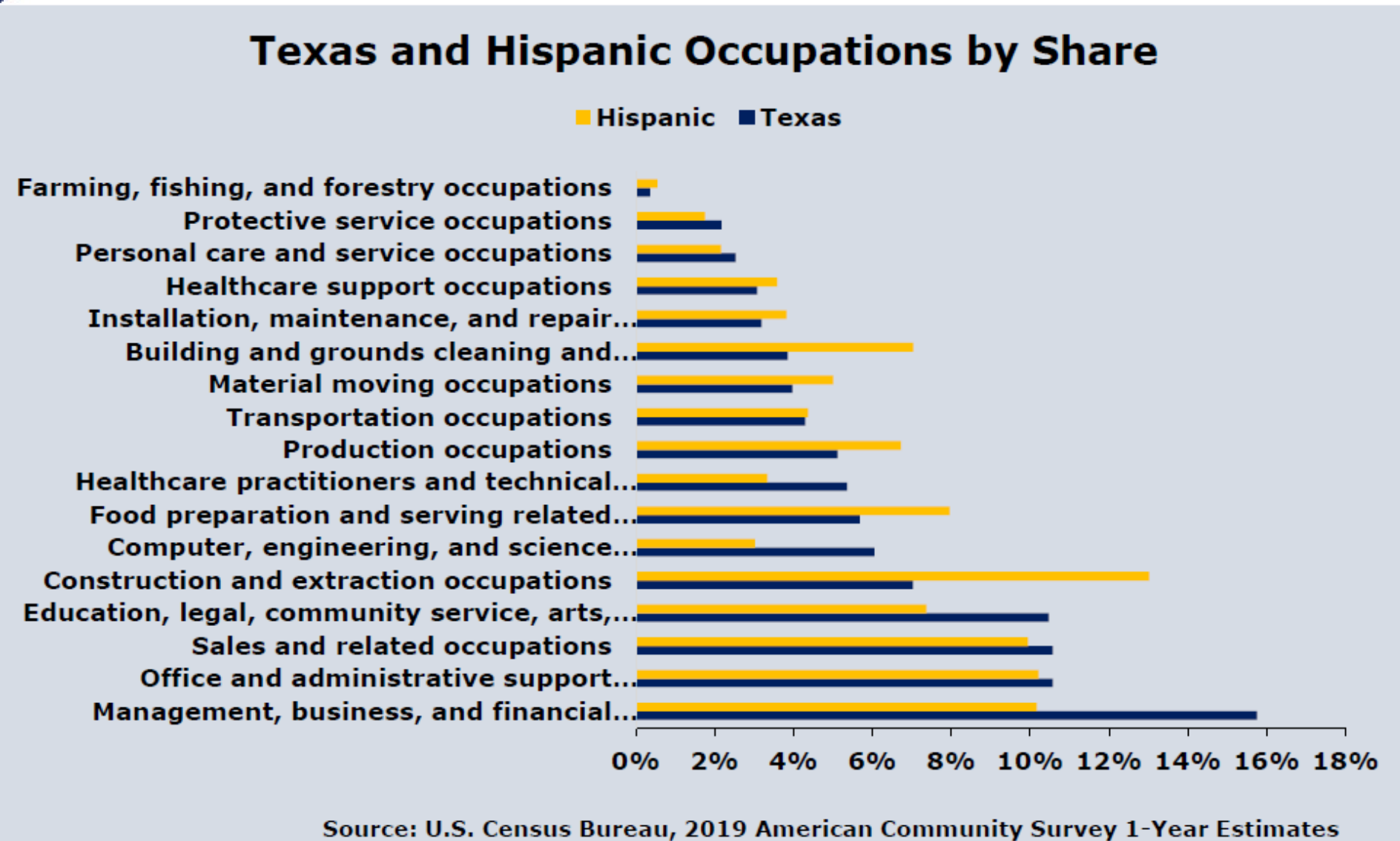
- 1. Construction and extraction occupations**
- 2. Office and administrative support occupations**
- 3. Sales and related occupations**

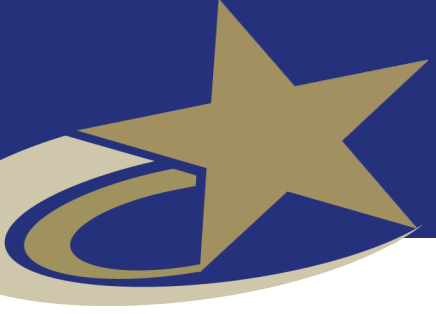


The labor force participation rate of Hispanics is among the highest (66%) in Texas



Texas and Hispanic Occupations by Share

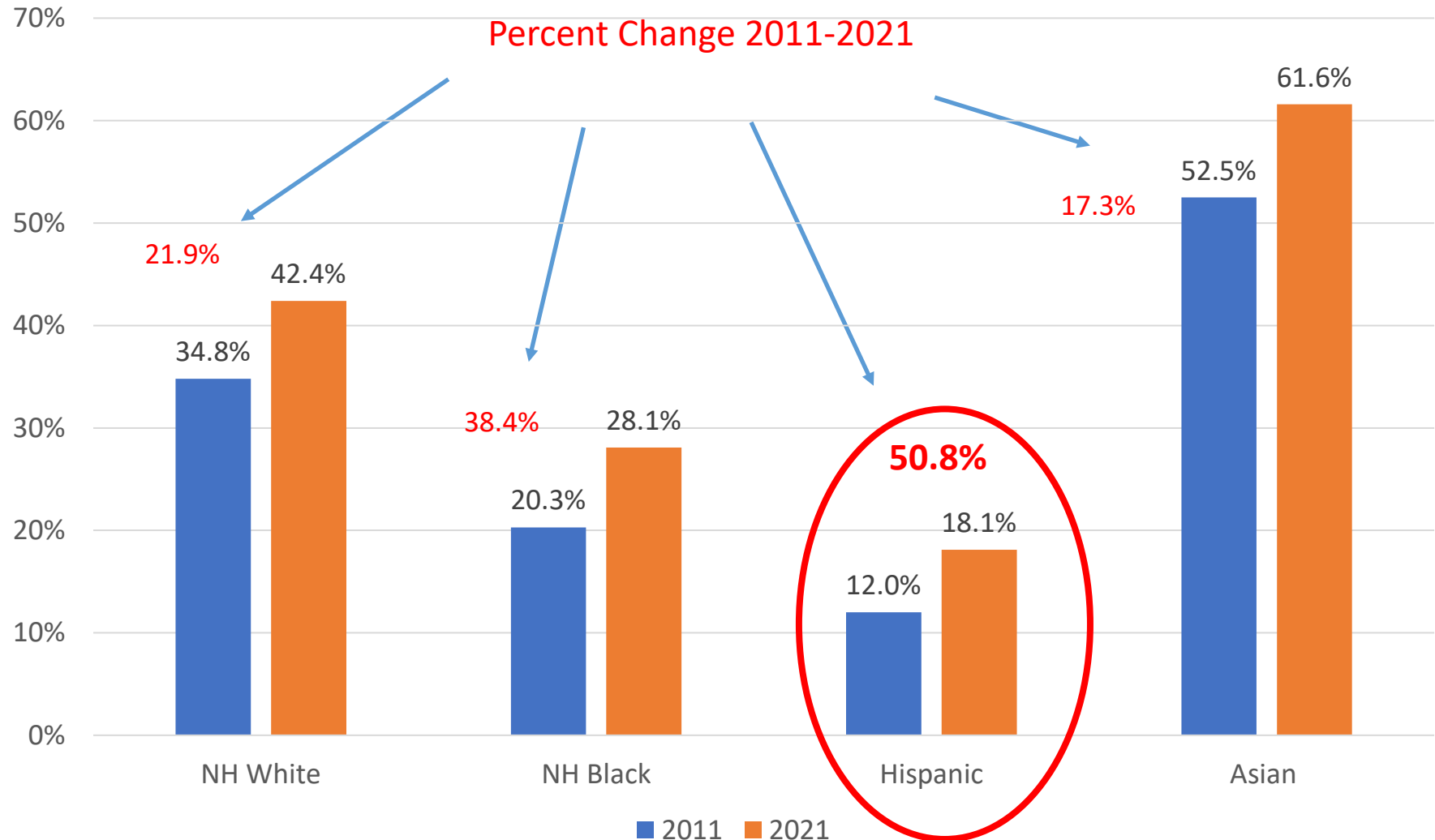




Education

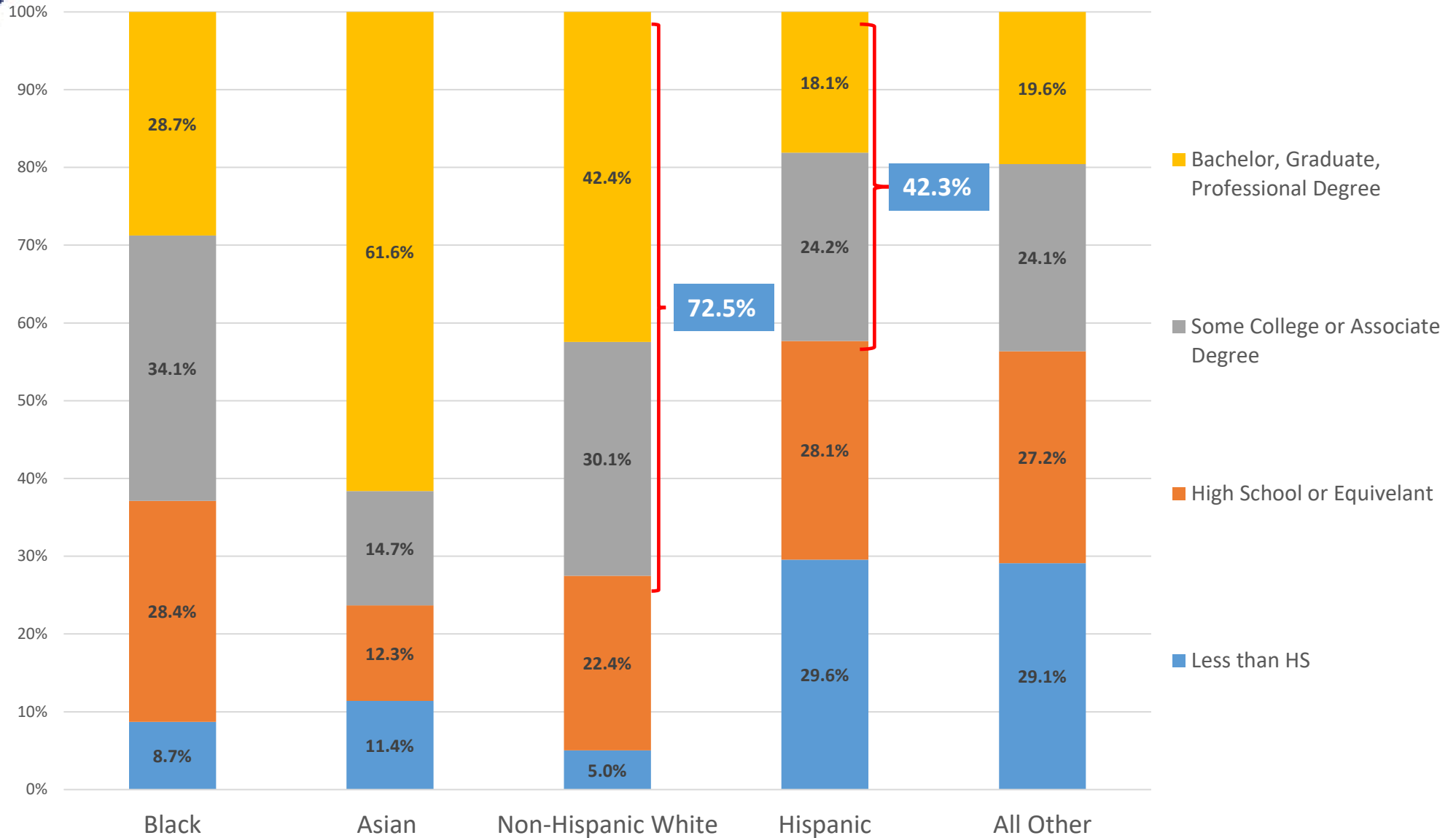


Percent of the Population Aged-25 Years and Older with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2011 and 2021



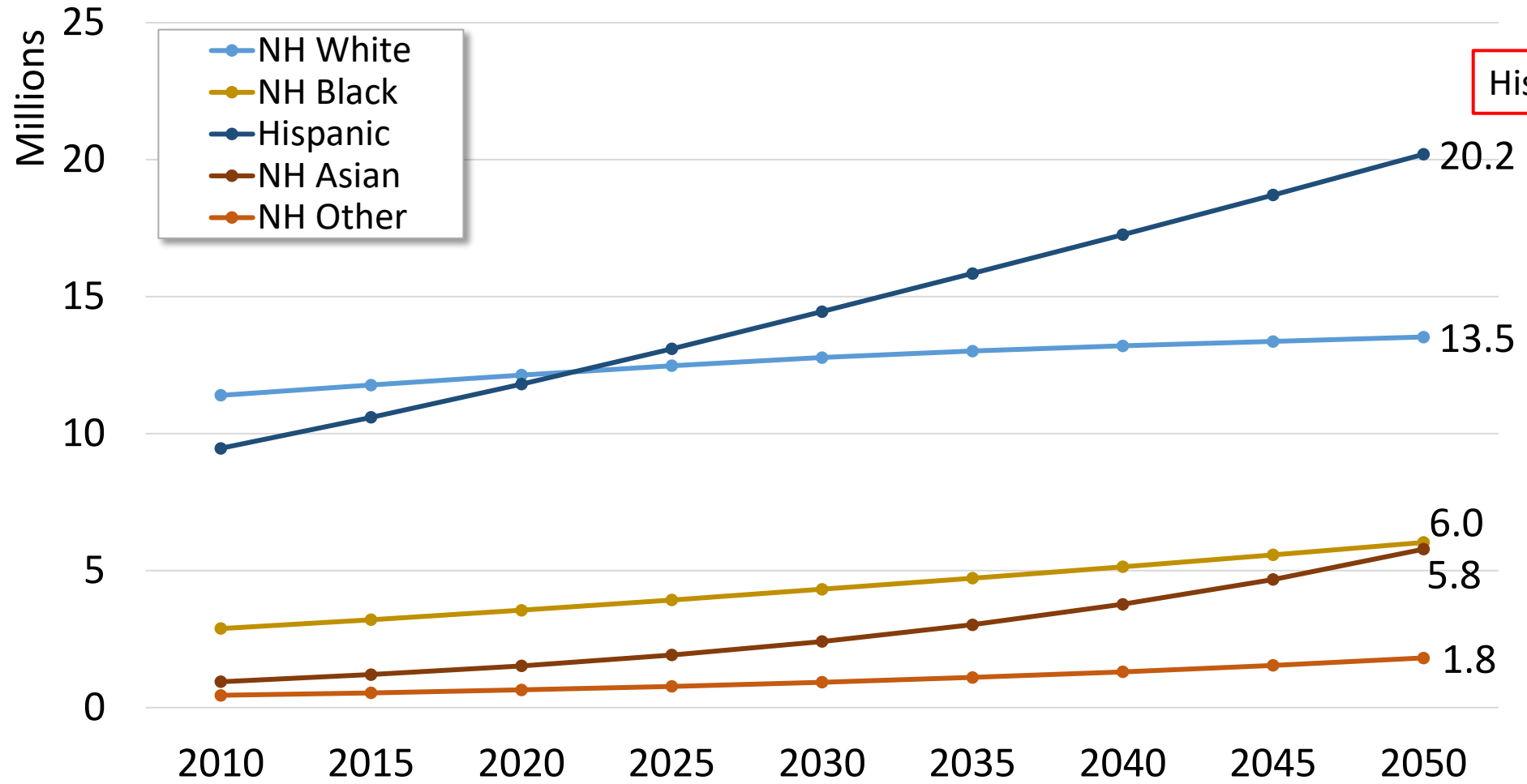


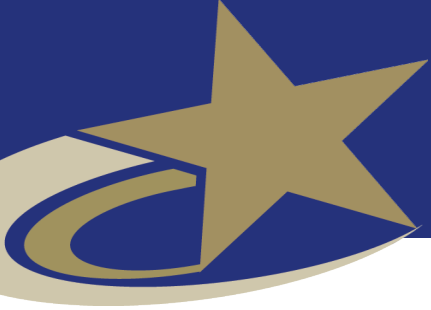
Educational Attainment of Persons Age 25 Years and Older by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2021





Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2010-2050





Key Takeaways

Hispanics in Texas now make up the largest share of the population 40.2%.

Median Age of Hispanics in Texas is 29.2 years, lower than other race and ethnic groups in Texas.

Educational attainment for Hispanics has increased over the past decade.

Counties with large Hispanic populations contribute significantly to the state's economy.

Hispanics have a strong labor force participation rate.

Socio-economic factors including income, poverty and access to health care are challenges for the Hispanic population in Texas.



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Civilian Labor Force Unemployment High School or Equivalent Some College Education Associate Degree Bachelor's Degree or Higher

Employment and Educational Attainment in Texas, 2010-2020
 The Texas Demographic Center has created an [interactive swipe map](#) to highlight changes for employment and educational attainment between 2010 and 2020 in Texas, using recently released American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates (2016-2020). This map is accompanied by an [infographic](#) featuring some data highlights.

Texas Demographic Center Updates

Registration Now Open for the 2023 Texas Demographic Conference
 April 10, 2023
 Register today for our 2023 Texas Demographic Conference. Our in-person conference will take place on May 23rd - 24th at the Robert E. Johnson (REJ) Conference Center in Austin, TX. We're pleased to announce that U.S. Census Bureau Director Robert Santos will join us! The conference will also feature Texas State Demographer Dr. Lloyd Potter along with other regional experts who will discuss the dynamic demographic changes happening in Texas and provide updates on new census data and products. We hope you can [join us!](#)

In the Wake of the Pandemic, Texas Population Growth Ranks High in the U.S.
 March 31, 2023
 Texas's population surpassed 30 million, according to the U.S. Census Bureau's release of the 2022 Vintage population estimates. Six of the top 10 U.S. counties with the largest numerical growth and five of the 10 fastest growing counties are in Texas. The Texas Demographic Center has created an [infographic](#) highlighting these counties along with an [interactive map](#) that features the components of population change for each of the state's 254 counties.

Women's History Month 2023: Women in Texas
 March 14, 2023
 The Texas Demographic Center recognizes the contributions of women in Texas during Women's History Month. Explore our [infographic](#) highlighting the progress women have made in education and the workforce and where improvements can be made in closing the wage gap between men and women.

2021 Population Estimates
 February 27, 2023
 Final population estimates for counties and places are now available for July 1, 2021 and January 1, 2022. Visit our [estimates webpage](#) for additional information and data files.

Housing Cost Burden in Texas, 2017-2021
 December 12, 2022
 The Texas Demographic Center analyzed Housing Cost Burden in the state and counties using data from the recently released 2021 American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) identifies households with housing cost burden if they pay more than 30% of their monthly income on housing costs. This includes rent or mortgage payments, utilities, and other fees.

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 Harris County #2 in the Nation for population growth; Experts talk pros vs. cons
 April 04, 2023
 Texas is growing – and fast. But that growth is not evenly distributed across the state.
 April 03, 2023
 Census: Poverty for single mothers on the rise in San Antonio
 September 15, 2022
 Overlooked No More: How Asian Texans Shape the State
 May 30, 2022

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 Texas Household Trends and Projections, 2010-2050
 April 2021



Interactive Maps

demographics.texas.gov/

P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data Summary

Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, enacted by Congress in December 1975, requires the Census Bureau to provide states the opportunity to identify the small area geography for which they need data in order to conduct legislative redistricting. The law also requires the U.S. Census Bureau to furnish tabulations of population to each state, including for those small areas the states have identified, within one year of Census day.

United States[®] **Census 2020** U.S. Census

Quick Links

- Legacy Format Summary Files
- Technical Documentation - State
- Technical Documentation - National
- Data Maps (pdf format)
- more...

TEXAS DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER **Tx Demographic Center**

Texas Area Data Files

Total Population, Housing Unit, and Group Quarter Data by Area

Select File

Voting Population Data by Area

Select File

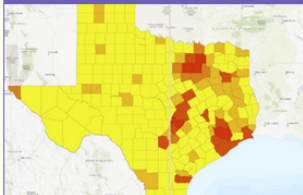
Visualizations

Interactive Data Tool



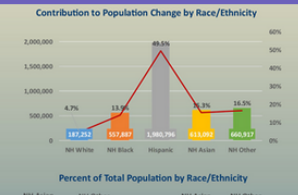
Redistricting Data for Texas Places, 2000-2020

Interactive Map



Redistricting Data for Texas, 2010-2020 Swipe Maps

Infographic



Who Contributed to Texas' Population Growth? 2010-2020

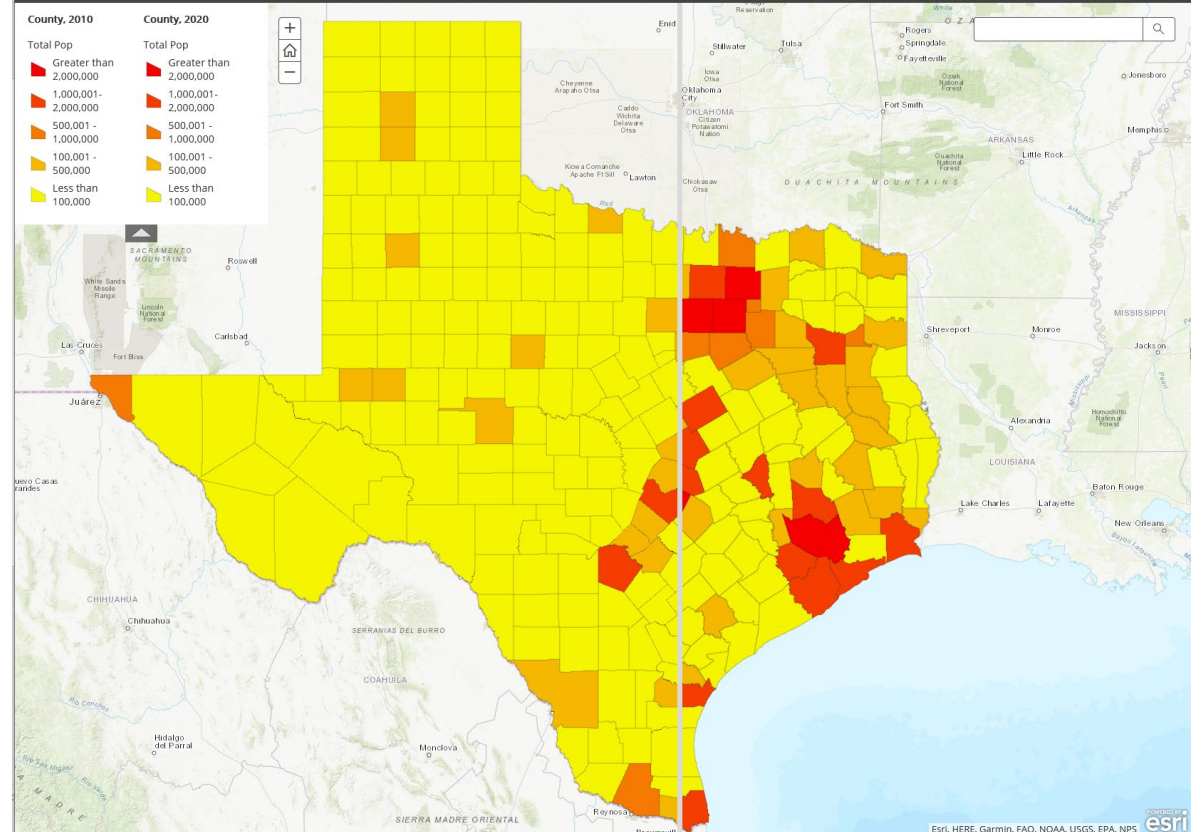
Redistricting Data for Texas, 2010-2020

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data. Note: Swipe from left to right to highlight changes in population from 2010-2020. Zoom in to see county, tract, block group and block level data. Click on the map to learn more.

Total Population | Percent Hispanic | Percent NH Black | Percent NH White | Percent NH Asian | Percent NH Other Race

Total Population, 2010-2020

Texas Counties, Census Tracts, Block Groups and Blocks





Thematic Maps

demographics.texas.gov/

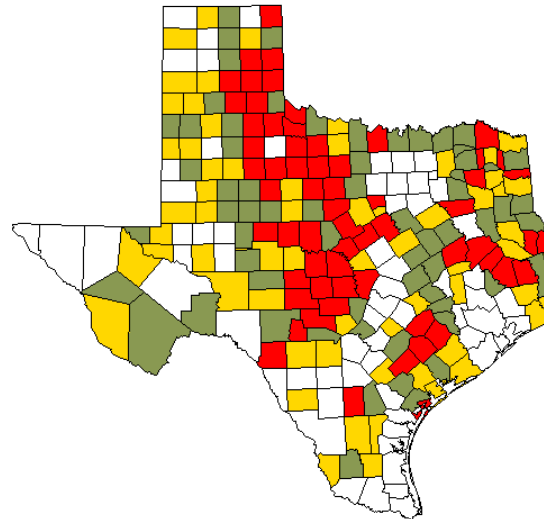
Area Boundary Maps **Thematic Maps** Interactive Maps

Thematic Maps

Thematic Maps are data maps of a specific subject or for a specific purpose. Statistical thematic maps include a variety of different map types such as choropleth or shaded maps, dot maps, proportional symbol maps, and isarithmic maps. Special purpose maps generally concentrate on a single theme, such as the Population Centers of the U.S. between 1790 and 2000.

Select Topic: Age Select Sub-Topic: 65 Years of Age and Older
Select Map: Percent of the Population 65 Years of Age and Older in Texas Counties, 2000

Percent of the Population 65 Years of Age and Older in Texas Counties, 2000



Percent 65 Years and Older

White	5.01 - 11.72% (n=64)
Yellow	11.73 - 14.52% (n=63)
Green	14.53 - 17.66% (n=64)
Red	17.67 - 30.66% (n=63)



Texas Demographic Center Social Media



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Texas Demographic Center

Texas Demographic Center @TexasDemography · 20h
Texas has made its mark in the U.S. top 10, with four cities with the largest numerical growth and another four achieving the fastest growth rates!
#CensusData #PopulationEstimates #PopulationGrowth #Texas

Fastest-Growing Cities in Texas From July 2021 to July 2022

Texas Cities/Towns with the fastest growth rate from 2021 to 2022 and their ranks in the U.S.

National Ranking	City/Town	Growth Rate
1	Georgetown	14.4
2	Hyle	10.9
3	Leander	10.9
10	Little Elm	8.0
12	Conroe	6.3
16	New Braunfels	5.7
17	Temple	4.5
27	Allen	4.2
29	Prisco	4.0
30	Burleson	3.7

Texas Cities/Towns with the largest numerical growth from 2021 to 2022 and their ranks in the U.S.

National Ranking	City/Town	Population Change
1	Fort Worth	10,070
3	San Antonio	10,060
4	Houston	11,223
5	Georgetown	10,887
11	Dallas	8,833
13	Prisco	8,506
20	Leander	7,282
23	Conroe	5,947
26	New Braunfels	5,475
32	Hyle	5,332

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2022 Population Estimates

Texas Demographic Center
May 15 at 12:59 PM · 🌐

We can see the changing demographics between foreign born and native born within the AAPI community. Data from the 2021 5-year ACS Public Use Microdata Sample suggests that 68% of the AAPI population was born outside of the U.S., compared to 17% among all Texas. However, more AAPIOs were born in the U.S. among the younger generations. #AAPIHeritageMonth

ASIAN AMERICAN & PACIFIC ISLANDER HERITAGE MONTH

Estimated AAPI Population in Texas by Nativity and Age Group

Age Group	Foreign-Born	Native-Born
65+	127,803	7,888
36-64	318,529	58,783
25-35	204,884	71,833
19-24	54,888	16,437
0-18	81,436	272,843

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HAPPY TEACHER APPRECIATION WEEK 2023

The Ratio of School Age Population to the Number of Teachers Employed in Texas has Declined

Year	School-Age Population/Children	Teachers in Texas	SchoolAge Pop/Teacher Ratio
2012	~5,500,000	~100,000	~17.8
2013	~5,500,000	~100,000	~17.6
2014	~5,500,000	~100,000	~17.4
2015	~5,500,000	~100,000	~17.2
2016	~5,500,000	~100,000	~17.0
2017	~5,500,000	~100,000	~16.8
2018	~5,500,000	~100,000	~16.6
2019	~5,500,000	~100,000	~16.4
2020	~5,500,000	~100,000	~16.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division
Sources: TEA PEMS and ECOS

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In 2022, Texas's population surpassed 30 million (30,029,572) and ranks second in the country behind California. Learn more about the population growth in Texas in our latest infographic. <https://bit.ly/3ziJPVs>

In the Wake of the Pandemic, Texas Population Growth Ranks High in the U.S.

Infographic



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