

The State of Texas Women in Government: A Data Driven Exploration

Texas Women in Public Service Summit

October 12, 2023



Texas
Demographic
Center

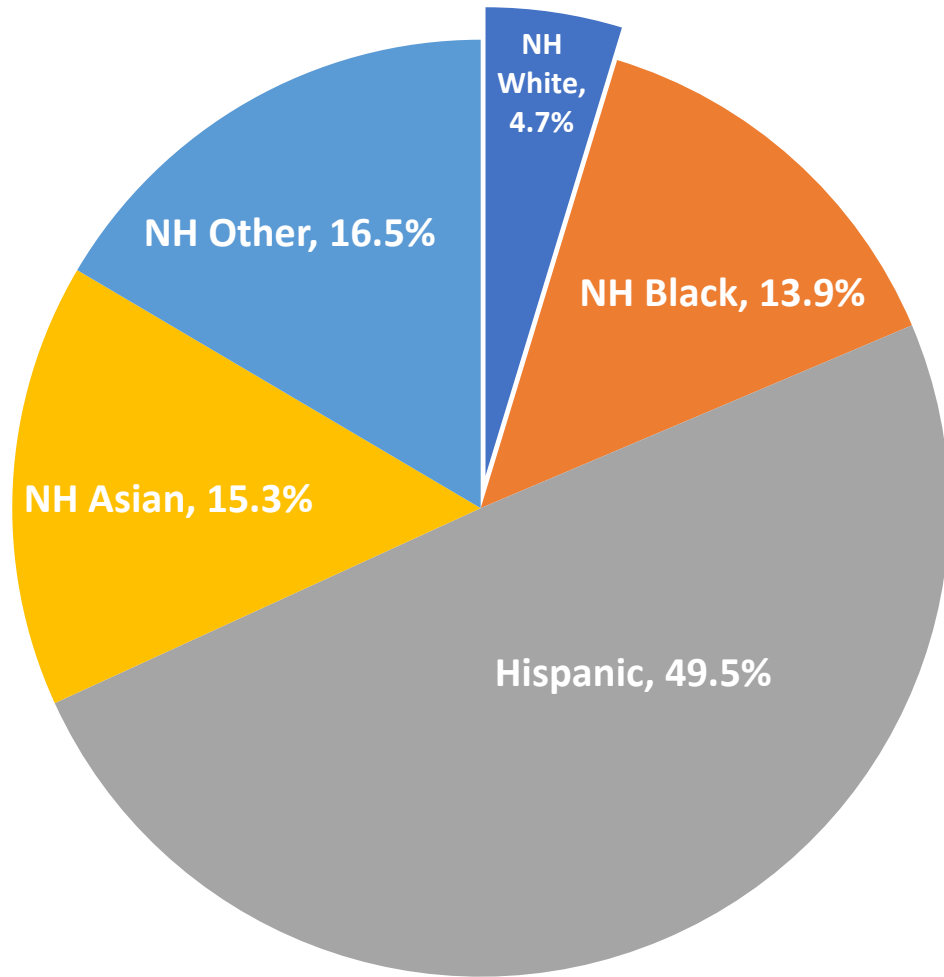


About the Texas Demographic Center



- **State Demographer: Dr. Lloyd B. Potter**
- **Affiliated with the University of Texas at San Antonio**
- **Major function**
 - ❖ Produce annual population estimates and biennial population projections
- **Other services**
 - ❖ Disseminate demographic and socioeconomic information from the Census Bureau and other reliable sources;
 - ❖ Provide training and technical expertise
 - ❖ Custom data analyses
- **Partnerships**
 - ❖ Census Bureau
 - ❖ TDC affiliates

Population growth in Texas by Race/Ethnicity 2010-2020



Total Population in 2020 = 29.2 million

3.9 million new Texans between 2010-2020

95.3% attributable to growth of Hispanic, NH Asian, NH Black, and NH Other

States with Most Population Growth, 2020 to 2022



Population Estimate (as of July 1)

Geographic Area

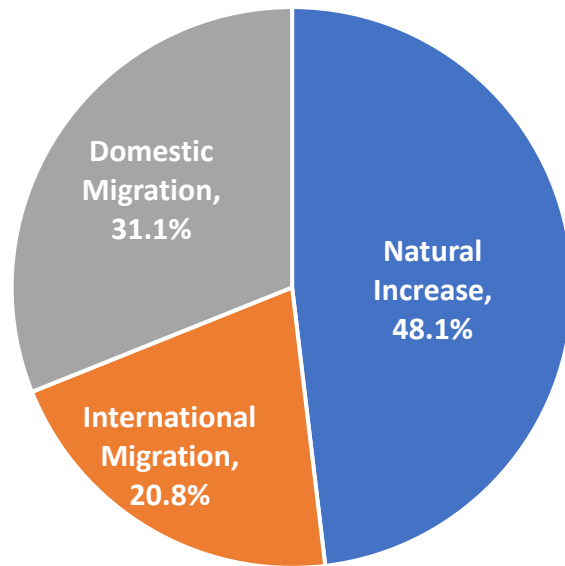
	2020	2021	2022	Change 21-22	Rank Change 21-22	Pct. Change 21-22	Rank Pct. Change 21-22
United States	331,511,512	332,031,554	333,287,557	1,256,003		0.4%	
Texas	29,232,474	29,558,864	30,029,572	470,708	1	1.6%	4
Florida	21,589,602	21,828,069	22,244,823	416,754	2	1.9%	1
North Carolina	10,449,445	10,565,885	10,698,973	133,088	3	1.3%	9
Georgia	10,729,828	10,788,029	10,912,876	124,847	4	1.2%	12
Arizona	7,179,943	7,264,877	7,359,197	94,320	5	1.3%	8
South Carolina	5,131,848	5,193,266	5,282,634	89,368	6	1.7%	3
Tennessee	6,925,619	6,968,351	7,051,339	82,988	7	1.2%	11
Washington	7,724,031	7,740,745	7,785,786	45,041	8	0.6%	16
Utah	3,283,785	3,339,113	3,380,800	41,687	9	1.2%	10
Idaho	1,849,202	1,904,314	1,939,033	34,719	10	1.8%	2

'20-'21 -> **902**
new Texans per day

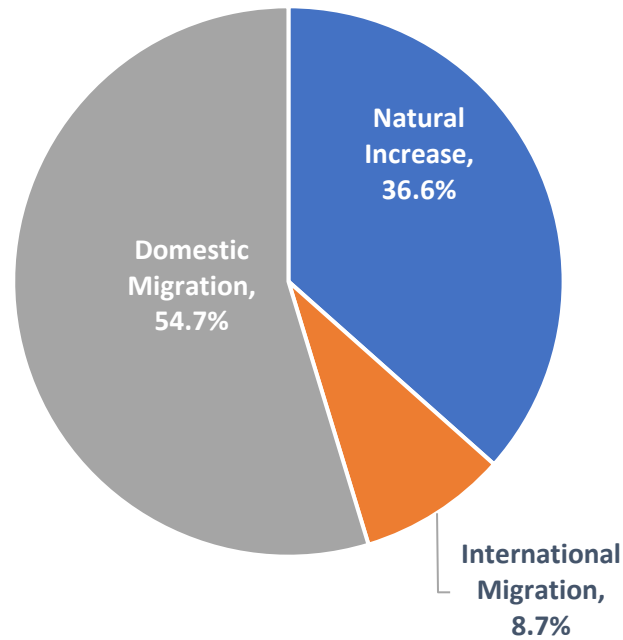
'21-'22 -> **1,290**
new Texans per day

Estimated Components of Population Change for Texas, 2010-2020 and 2020-2021, 2021-2022

2010 to 2020

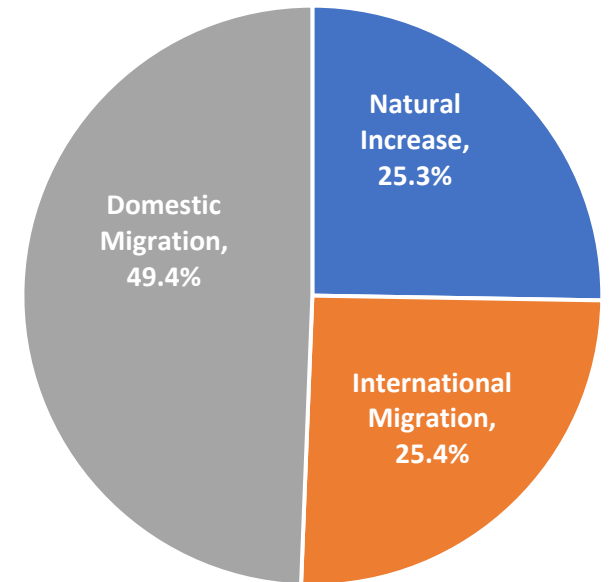


2020 to 2021



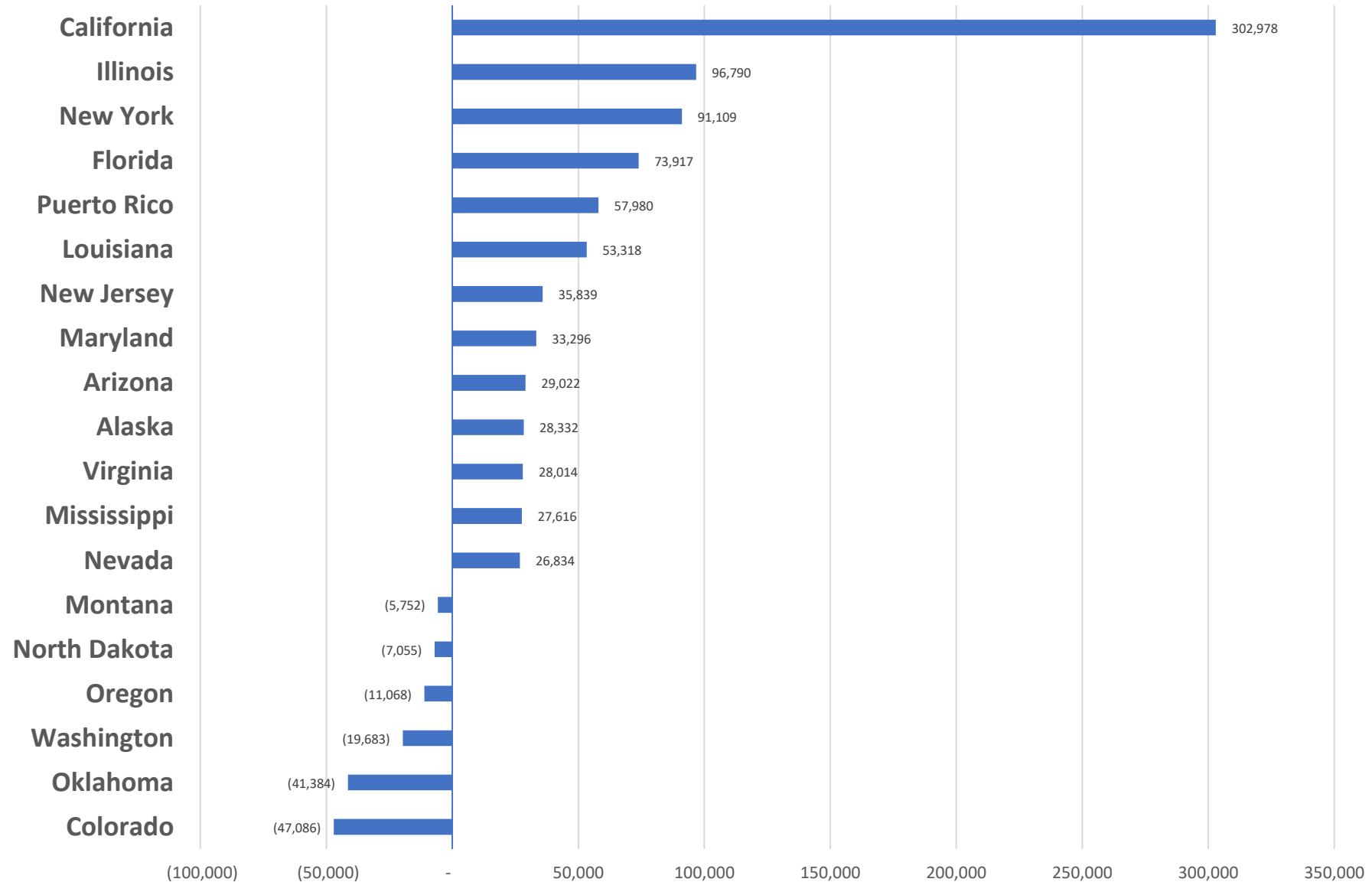
326,390

2021 to 2022

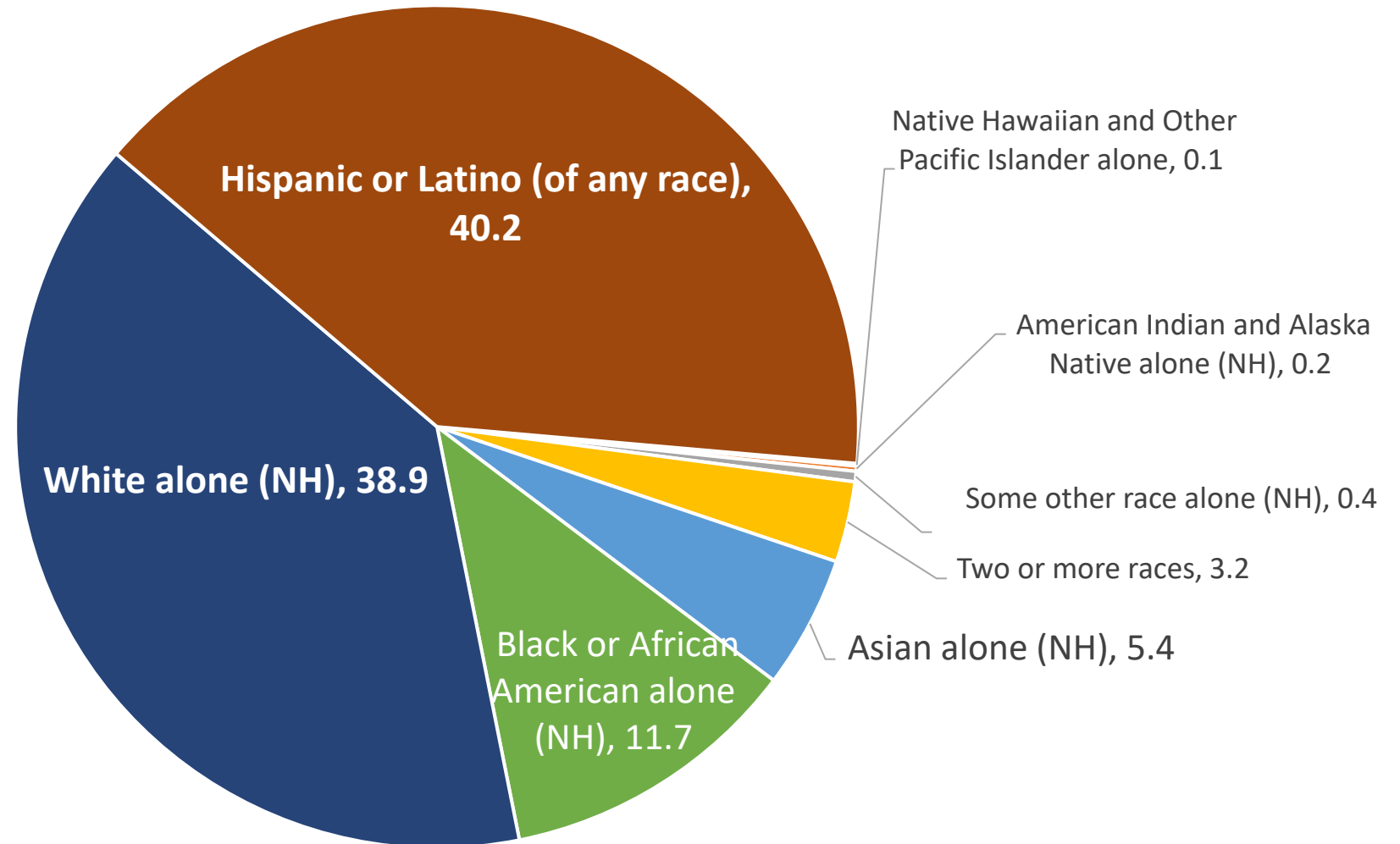


470,708

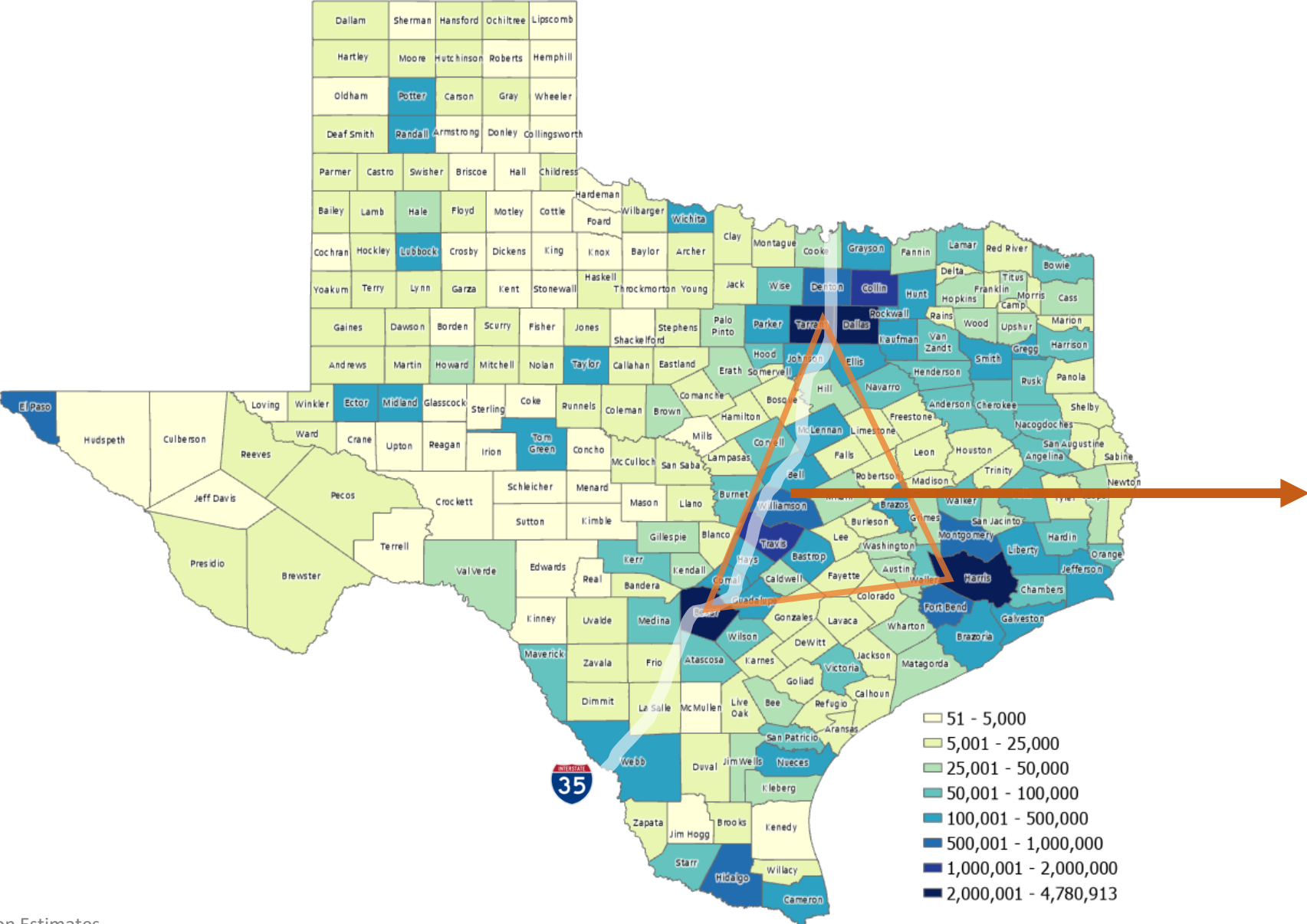
Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Texas and Other States, 2010-2019



Estimated Racial/Ethnic Composition of Texas Population, 2022



2022 Estimated Population, Texas Counties

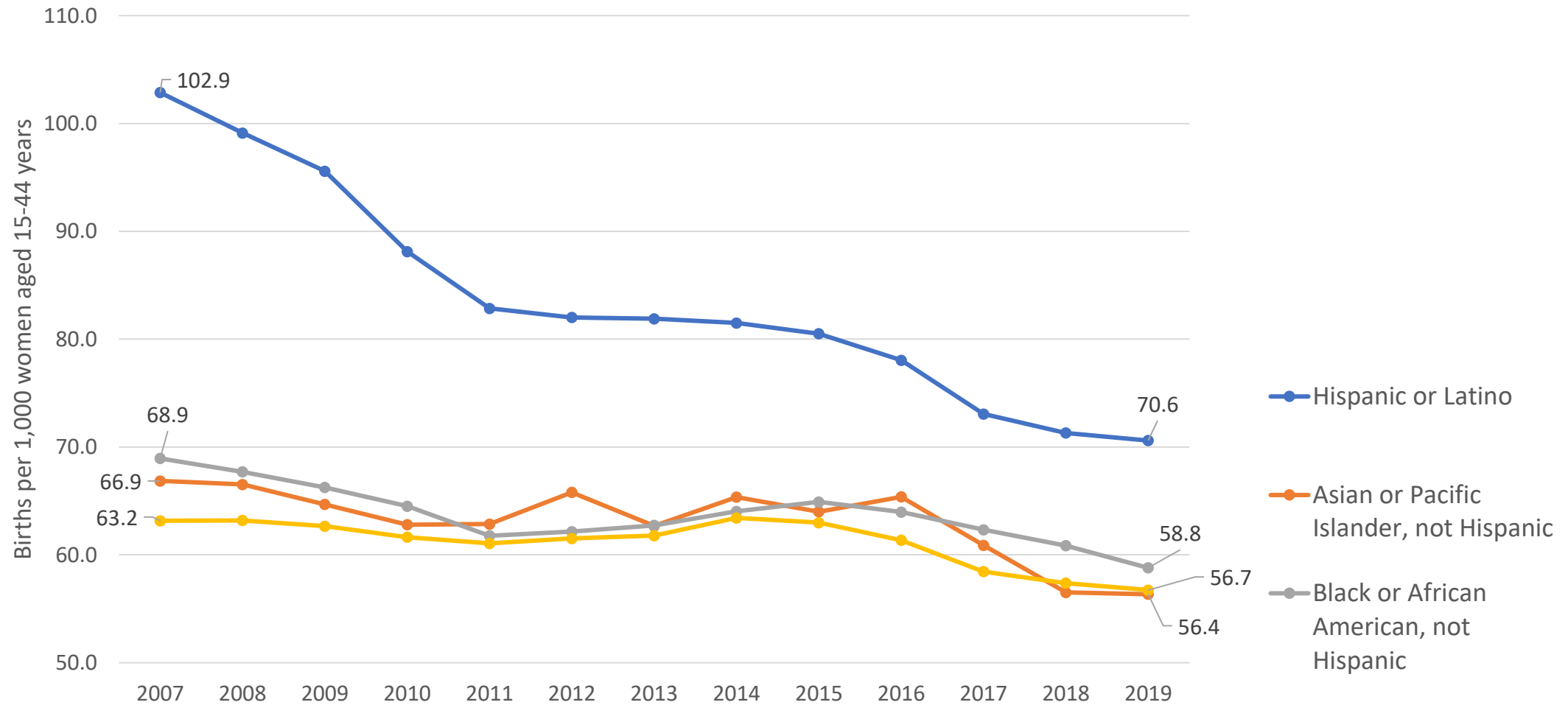


87%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2022 Population Estimates



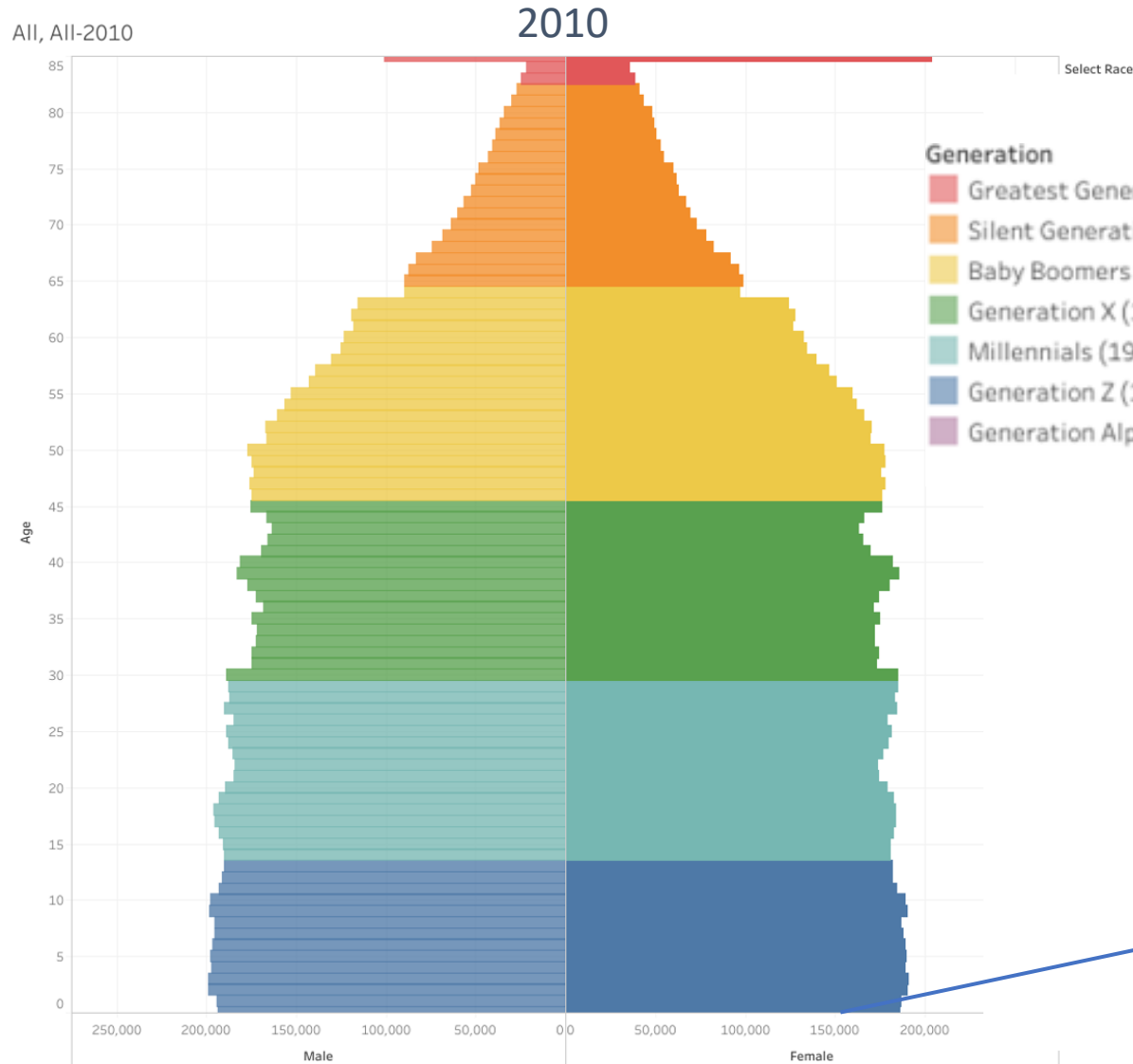
Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2019



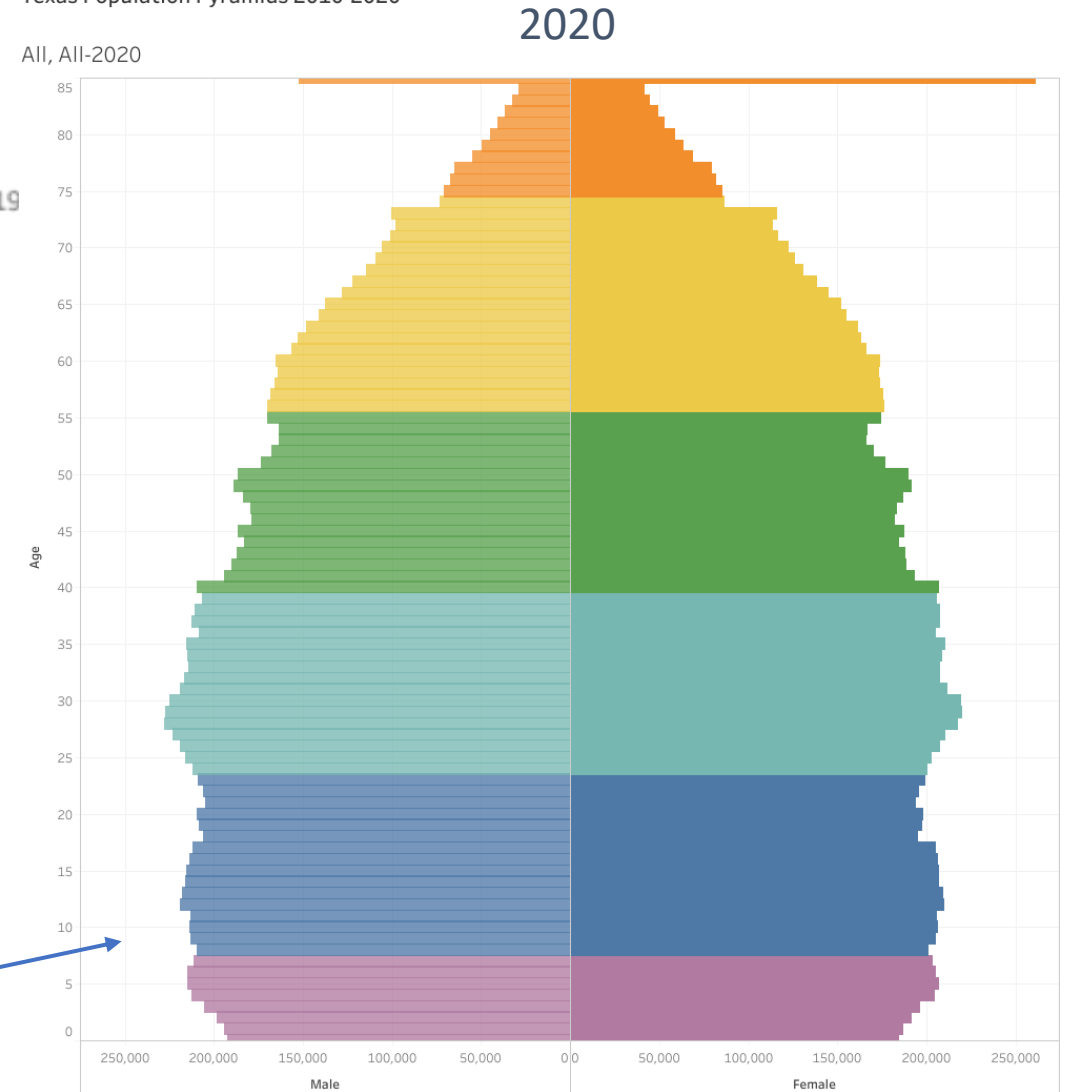
Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020



Texas Population Pyramids 2010-2020



Texas Population Pyramids 2010-2020

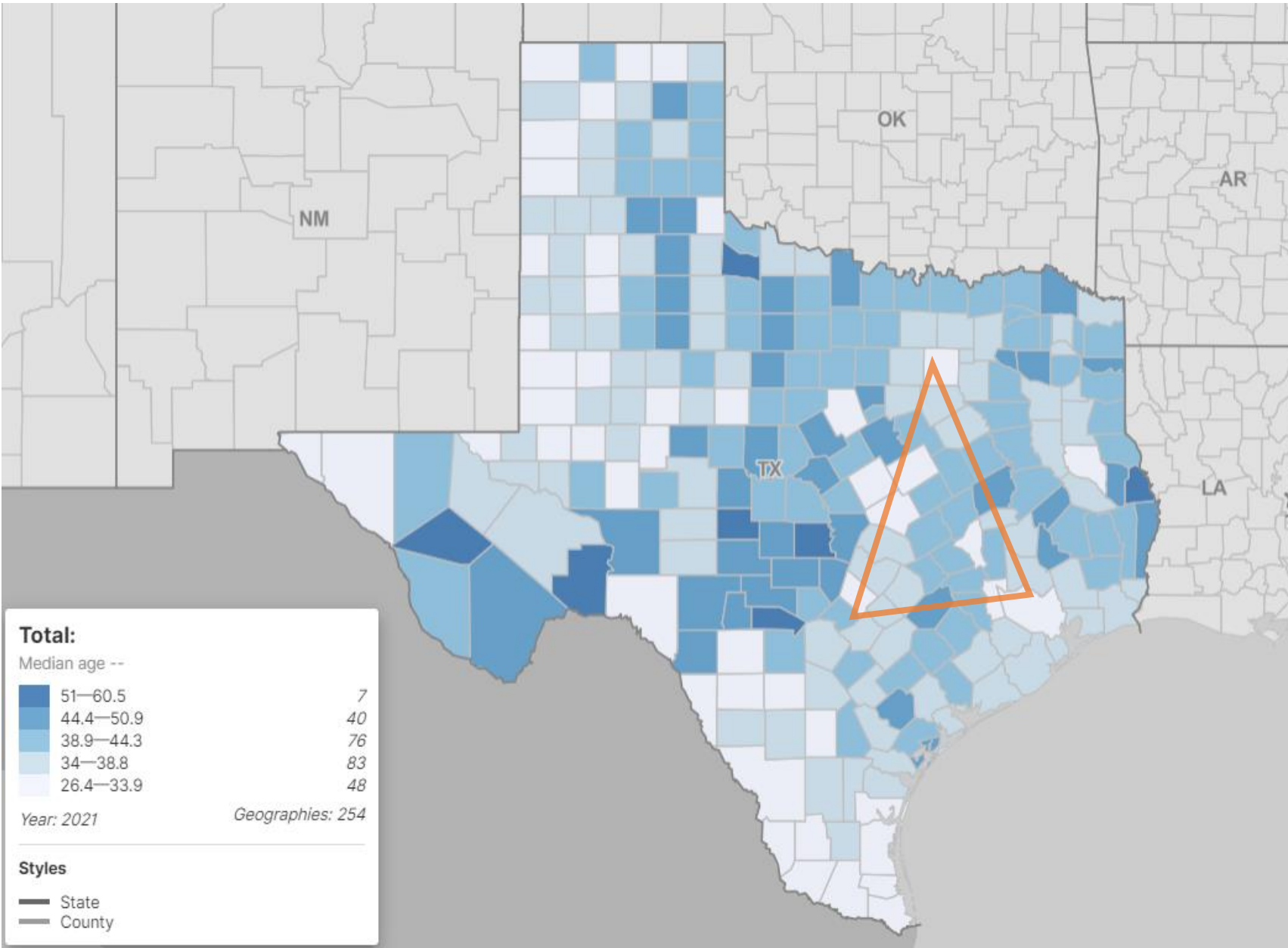


Median Age, Texas Counties



Median Age by Race/Ethnicity

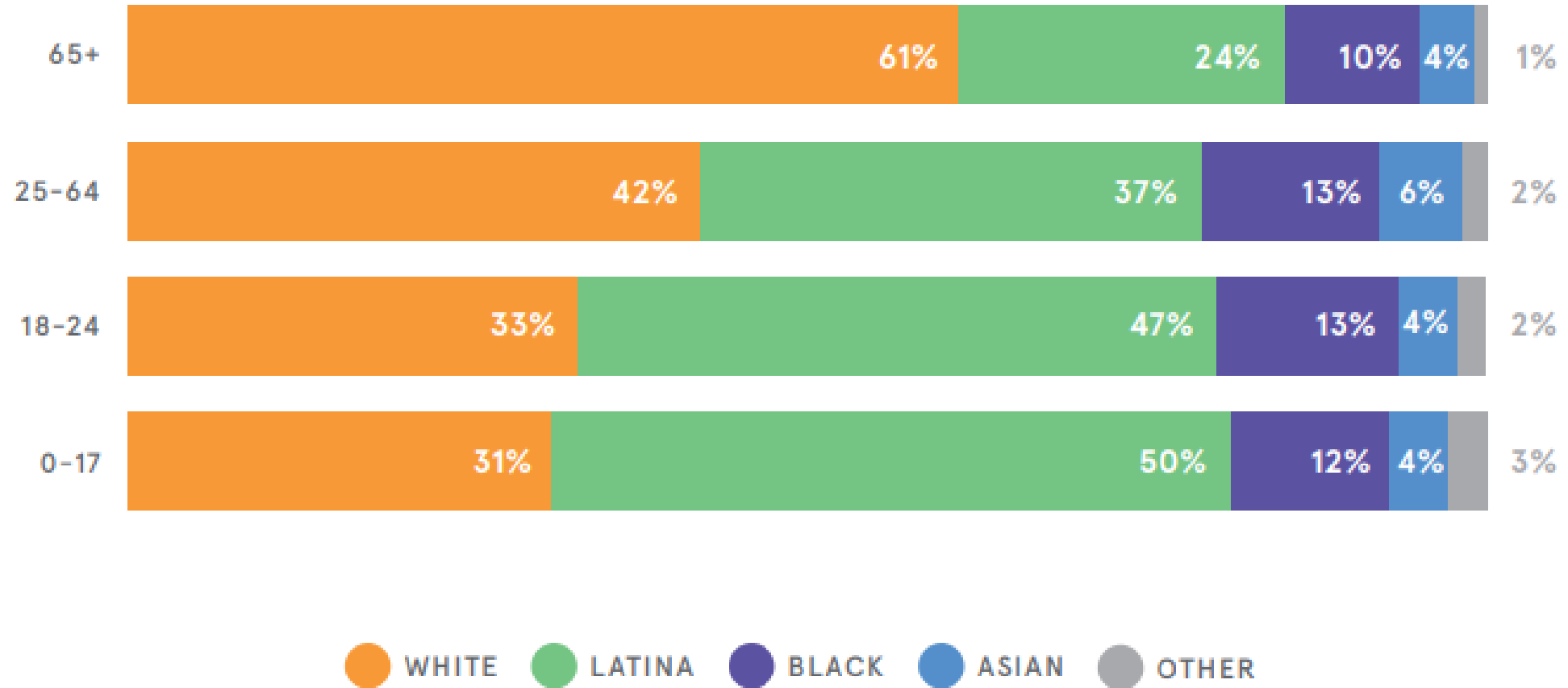
NH White= 42.2
Hispanic= 29.9
NH Black= 34
NH Asian= 36.9
American Indian/Alaskan = 33.7
Two or more races= 30.2



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 ACS 5-year estimates, Table B010021

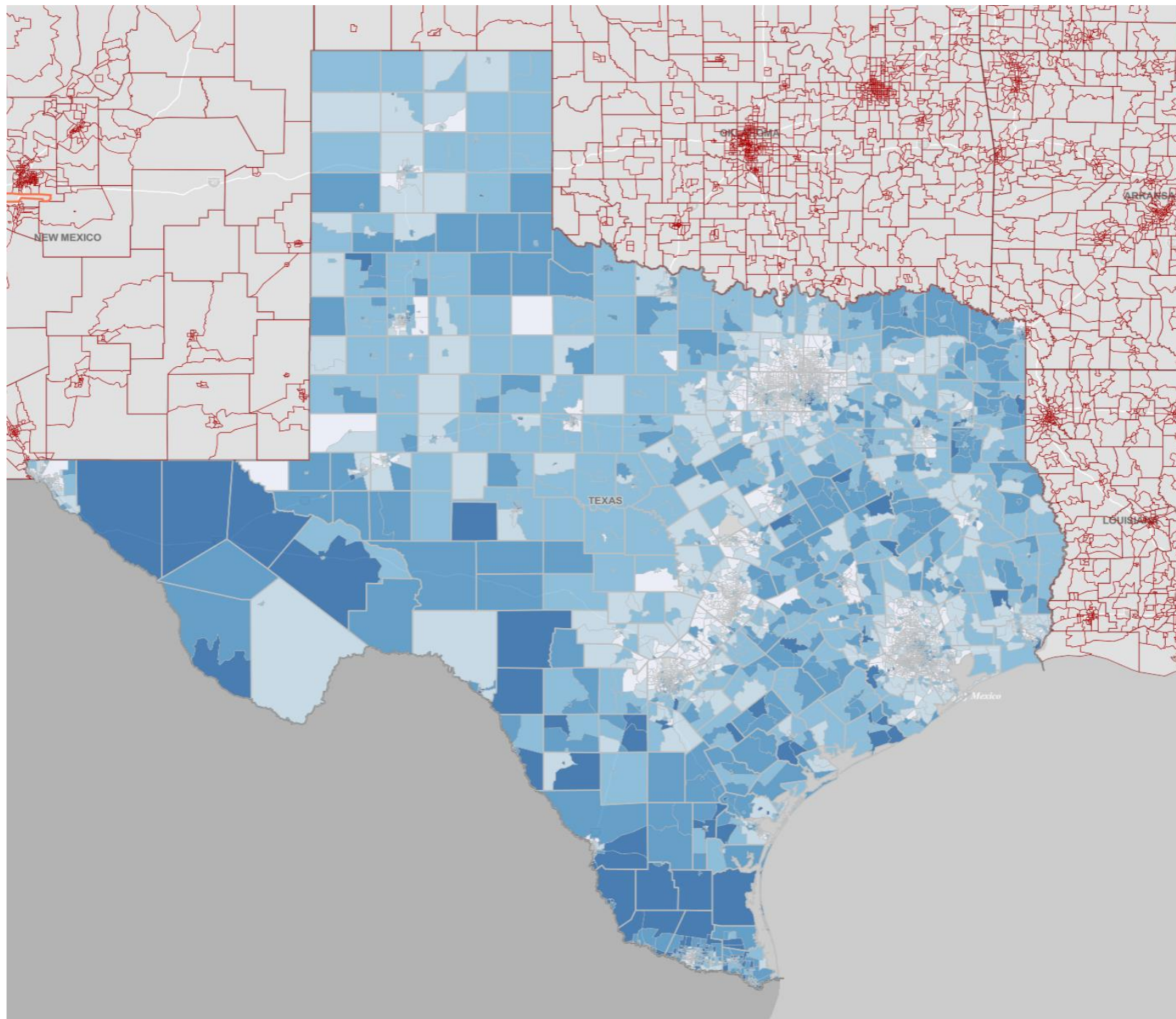


Race and Ethnicity of Texas Women by Age Group, 2019





Percent of Households without an Internet Subscription, Texas Census Tracts



Without an Internet subscription

Percent — Total households — TYPE OF INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS

37.3%—100%	313
24.5%—37.2%	954
15.1%—24.4%	1512
7.1%—15%	1781
0%—7%	2271
No Data	65

Year: 2021

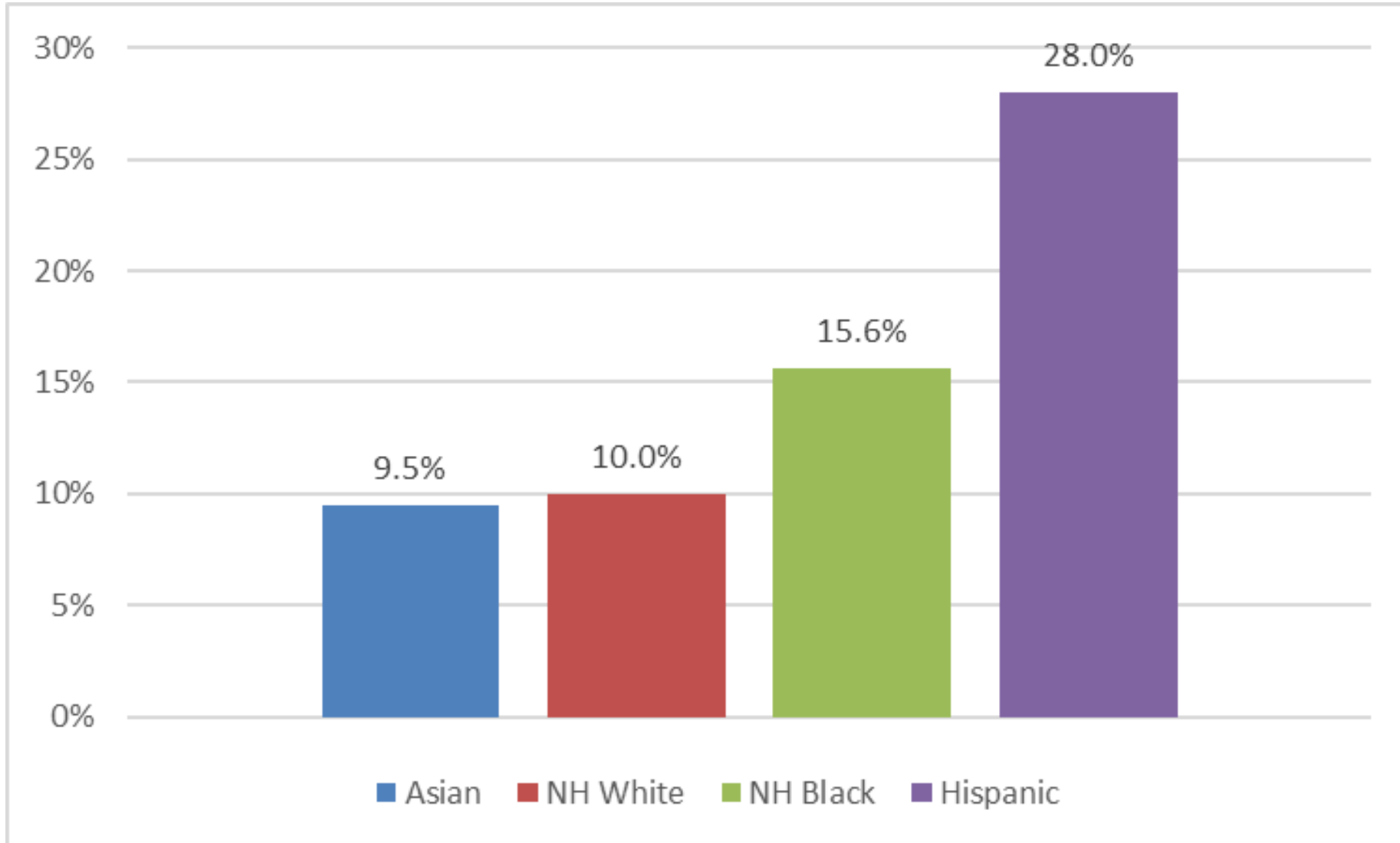
Geographies: 6896

Styles

- State
- County
- Census Tract

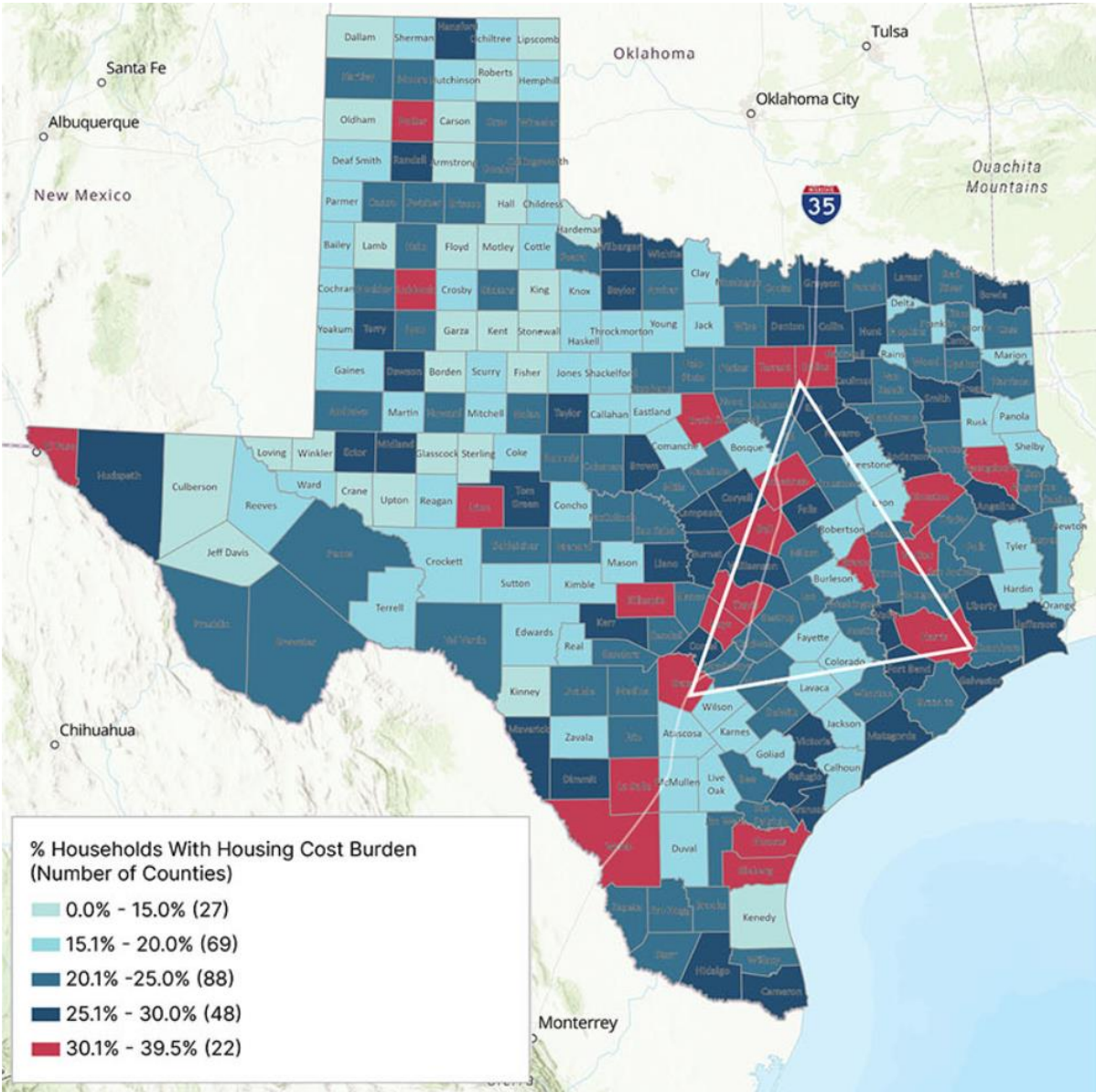
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 ACS 5-year estimates

Percent Uninsured by Race/Ethnicity, Texas 2021

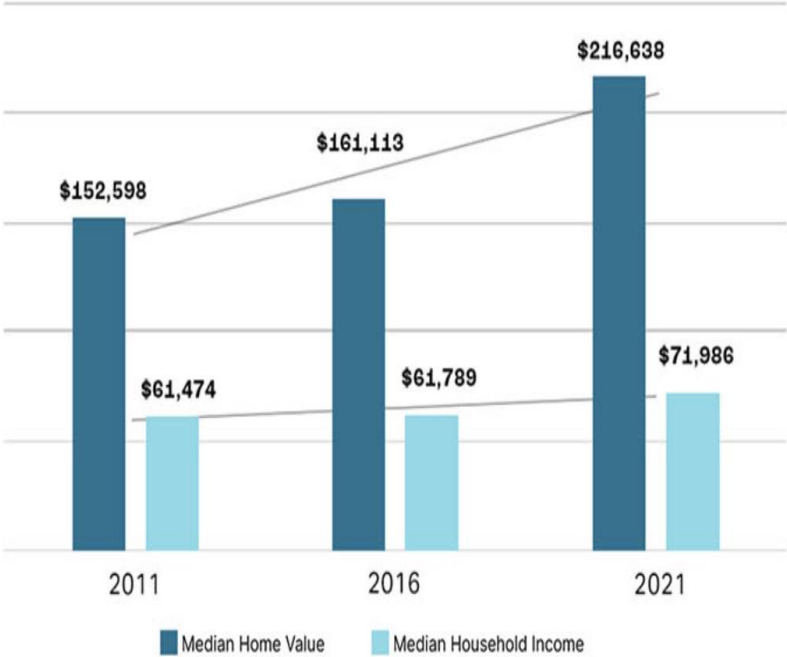


18% of Texans are uninsured with differences among race/ethnic groups

Housing Cost Burden in Texas, 2017-2021

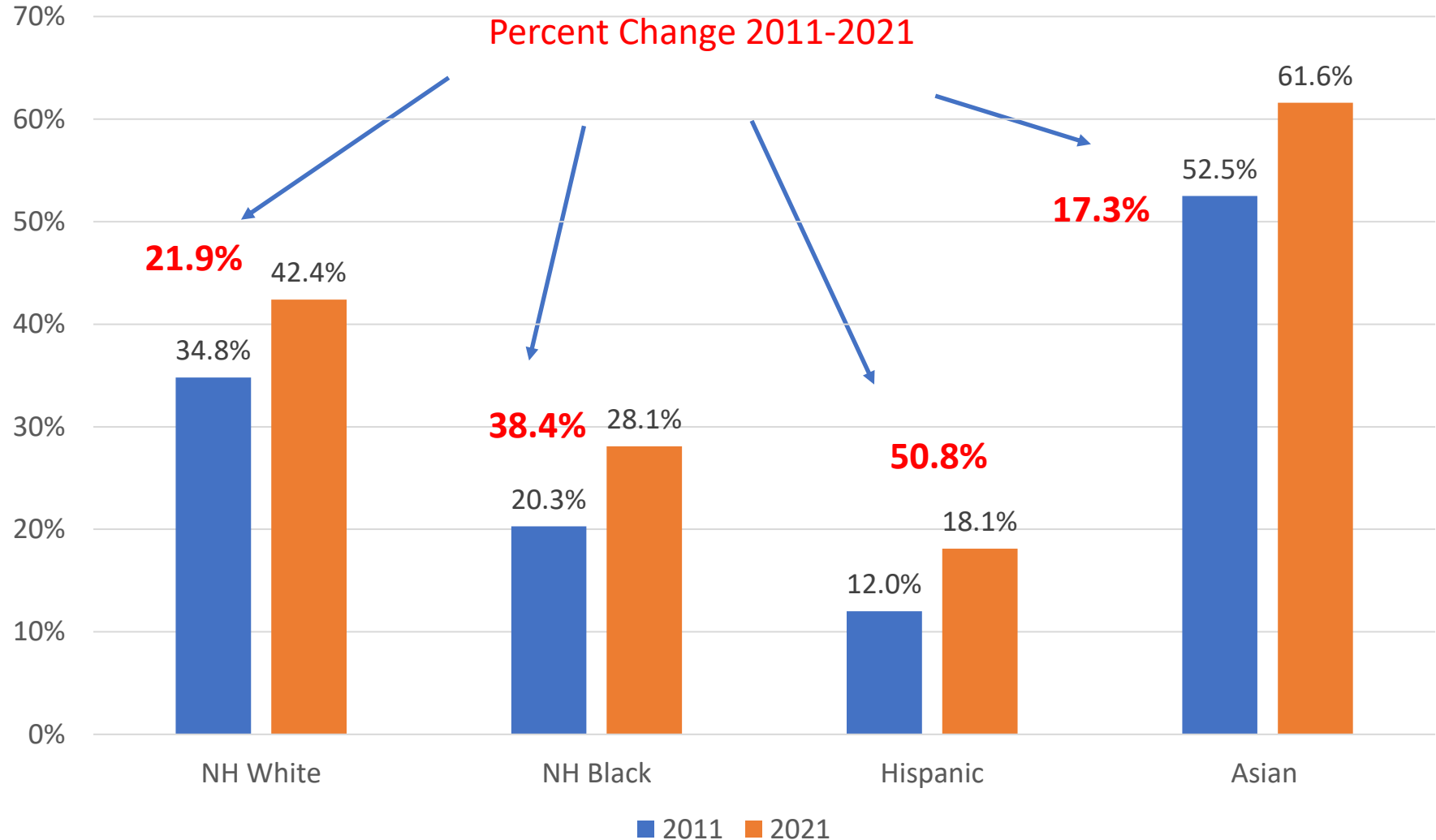


Median Home Value and Median Household Income in Texas, 2011-2021

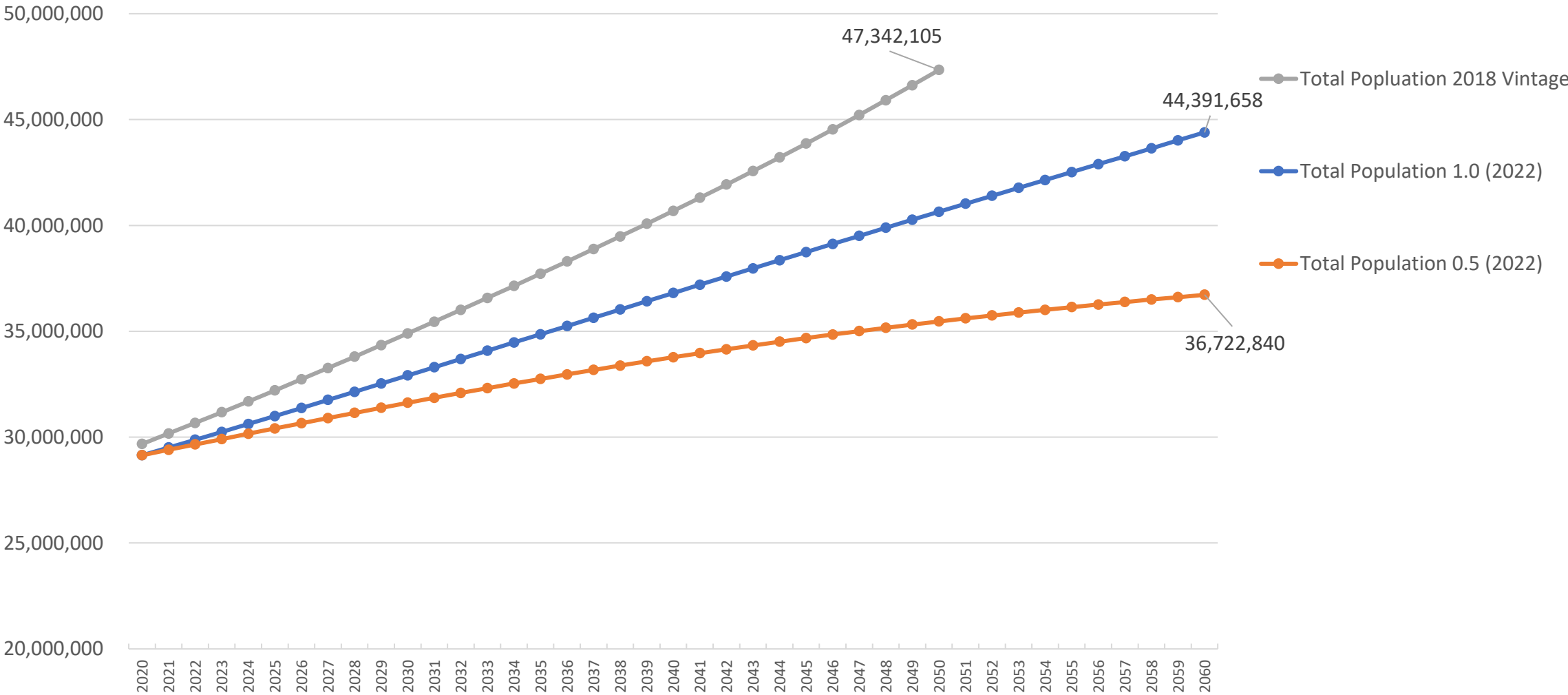


SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2011 1-Year American Community Survey Summary File

Percent of the Population Aged-25 Years and Older with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2011 and 2021



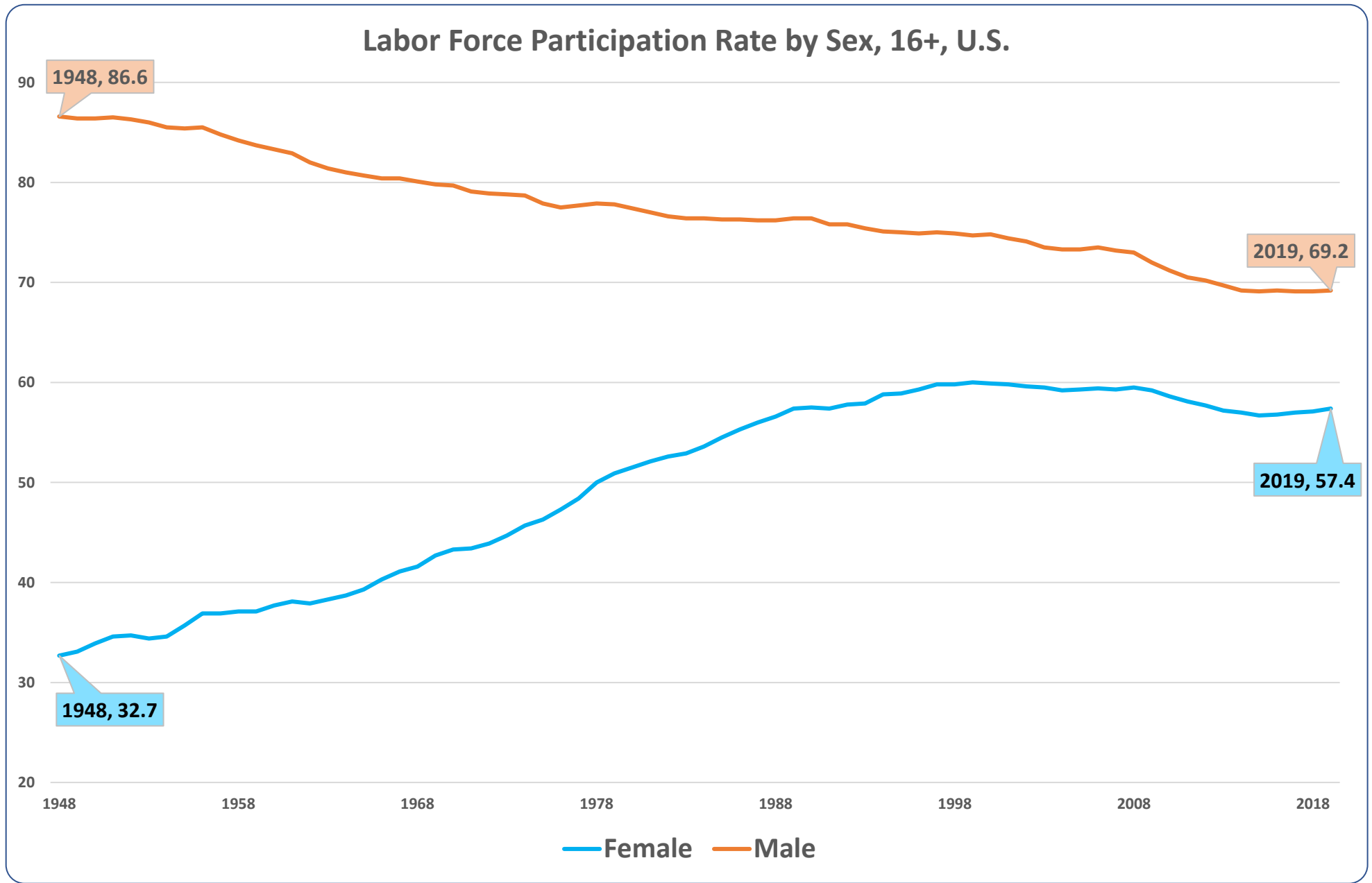
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2020-2060



SOURCE: Texas Demographic Center, Vintage 2022 and 2018 Population Projections

Women in Texas

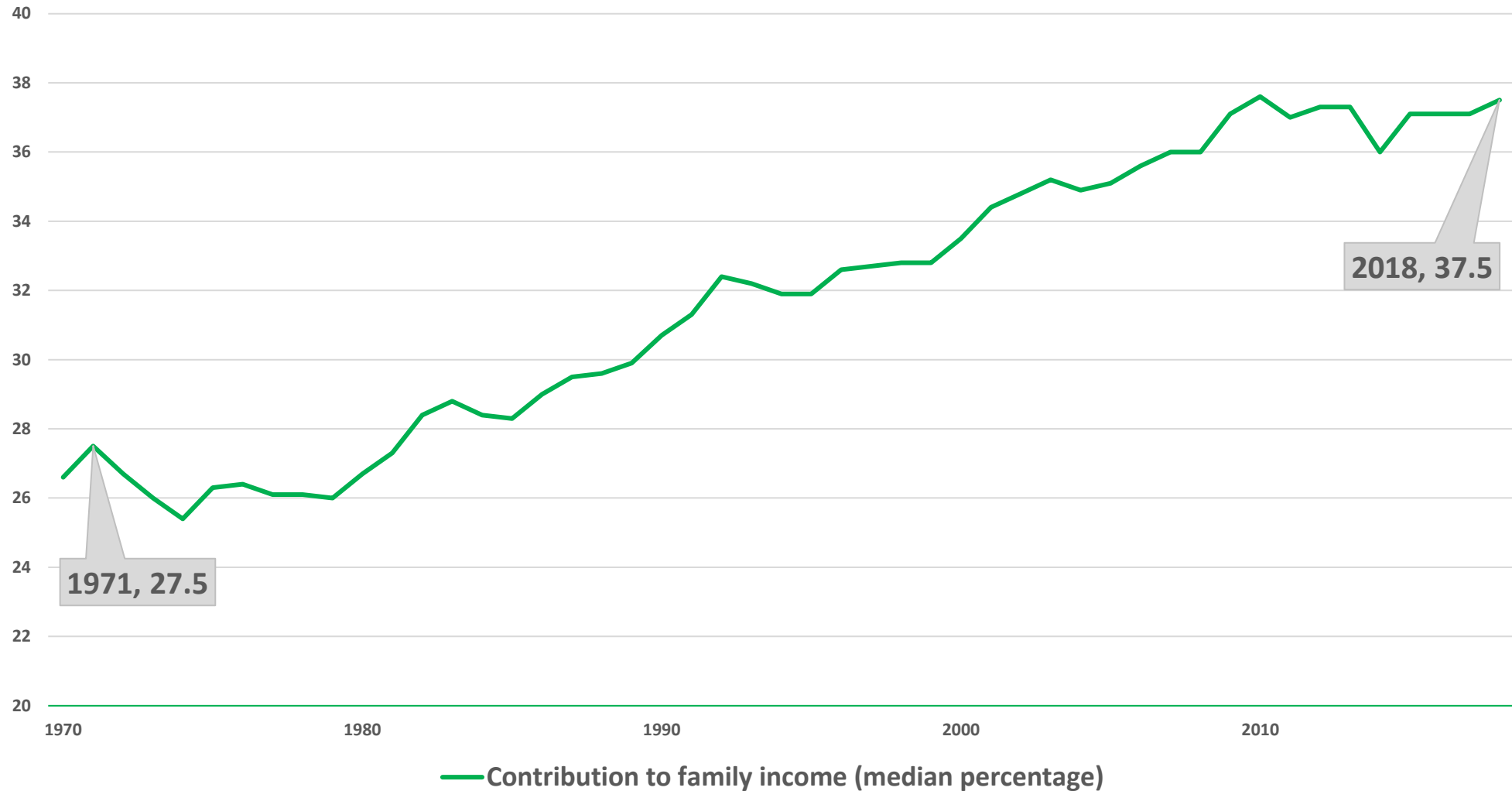




Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

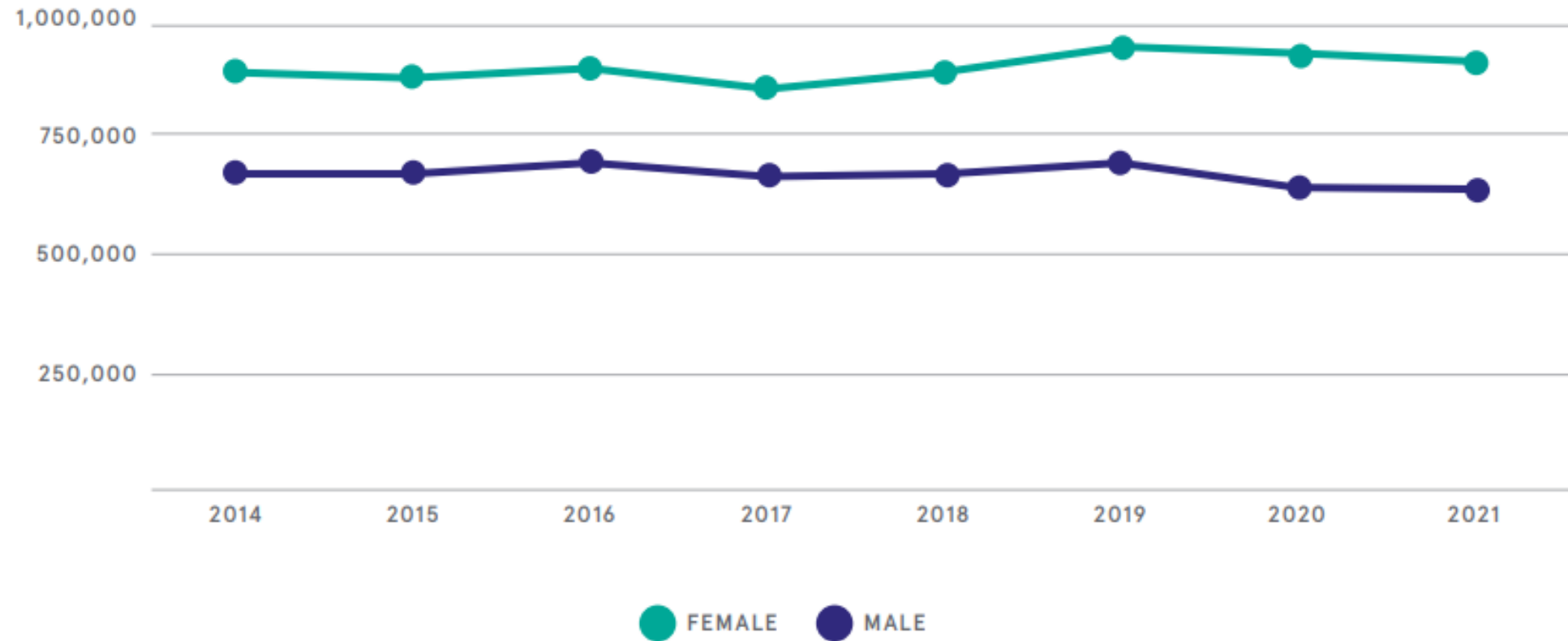


Women's Contribution to Family Income among Opposite-sex Married-couple Families, U.S.





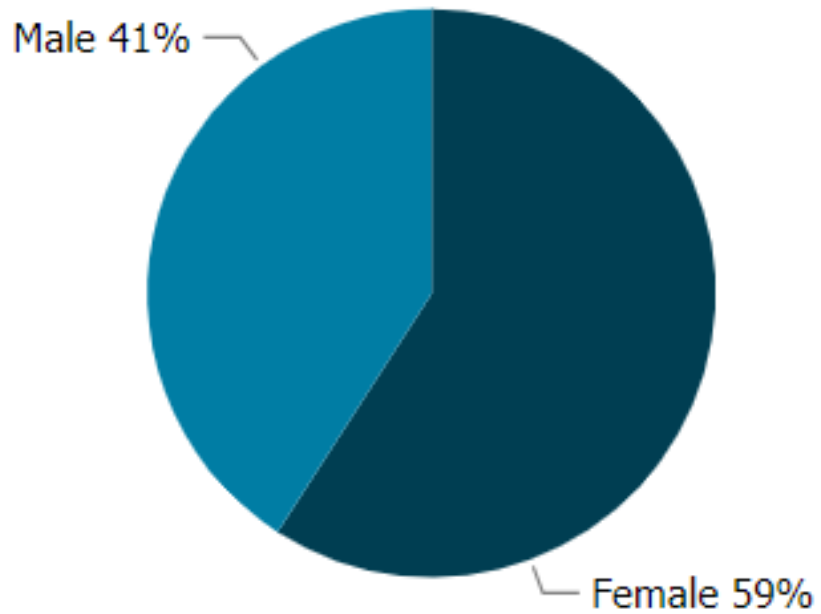
Total Higher Education Enrollment (2014-2021)⁸⁵



Degrees Awarded by Gender and Ethnicity Public Institutions, Texas



Degrees Awarded by Gender

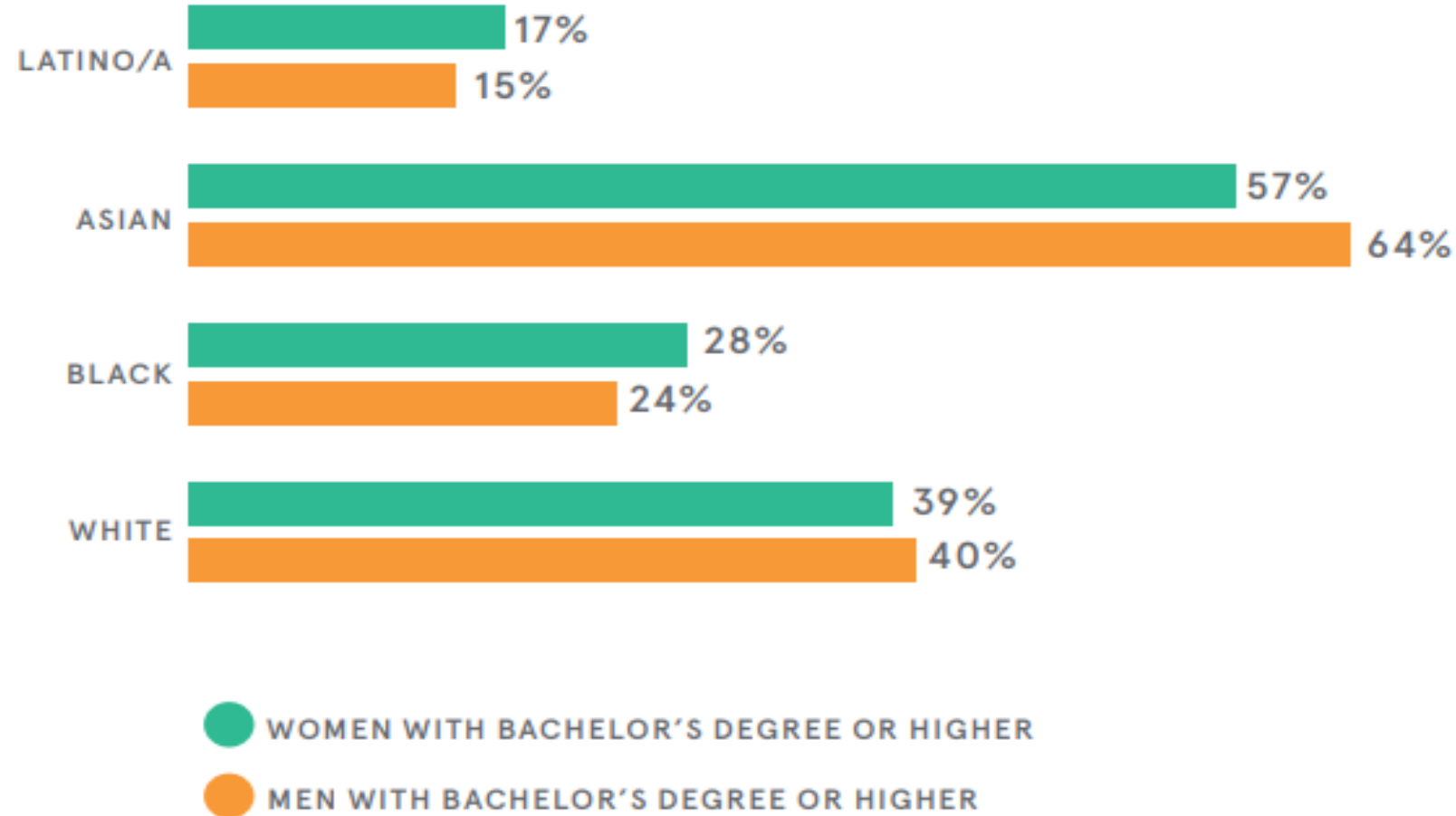


Degrees Awarded by Ethnicity and Gender

Ethnicity	Female	Male
Hispanic/Latino	70,501	45,515
White	60,939	44,462
African American/Black	22,860	11,866
Asian	12,418	9,957
International	6,006	7,087
All Other Races/Ethnicities	5,580	4,468

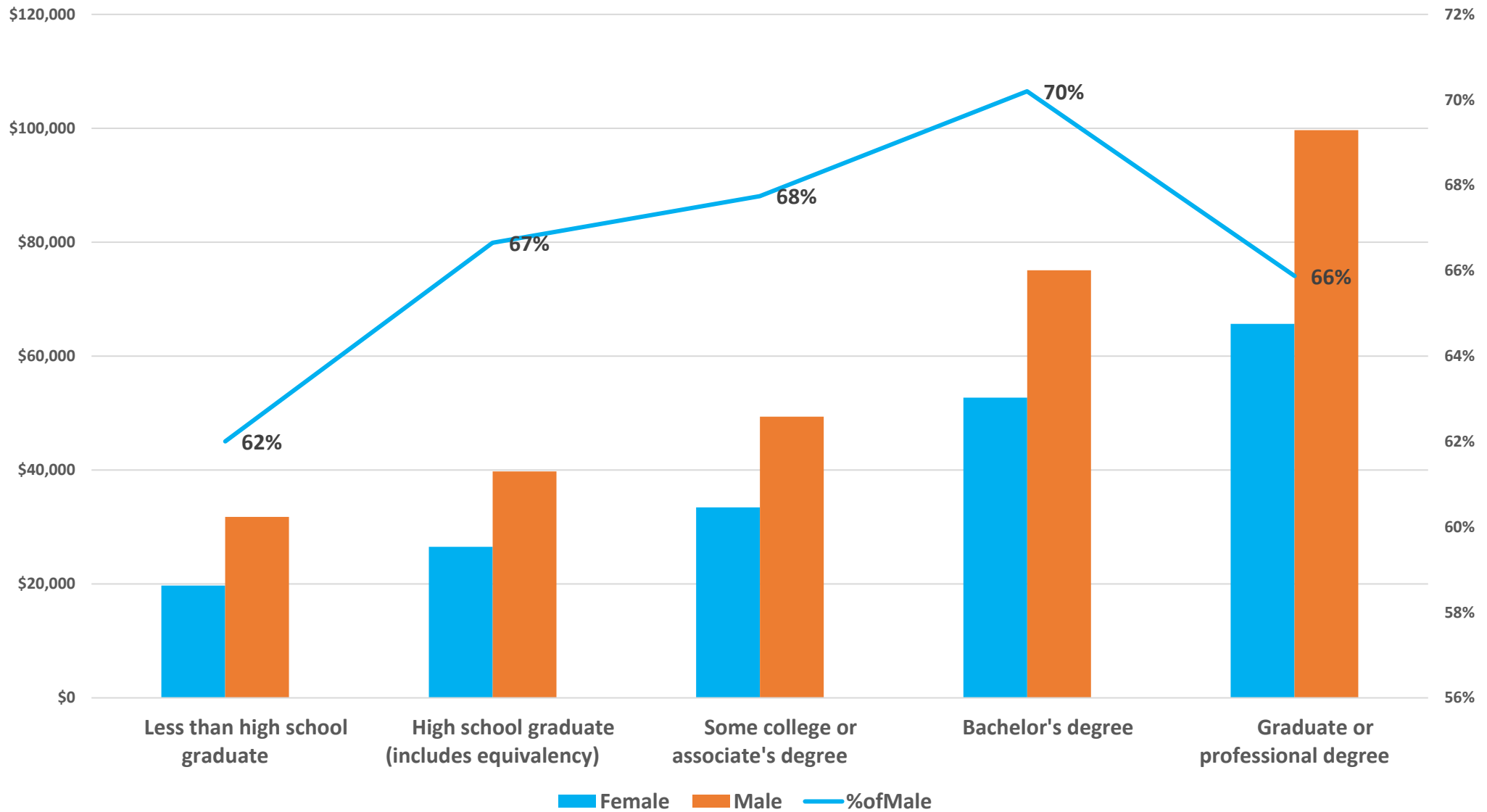


Educational Attainment by Race and Gender, as Percent of Overall Population, 2019



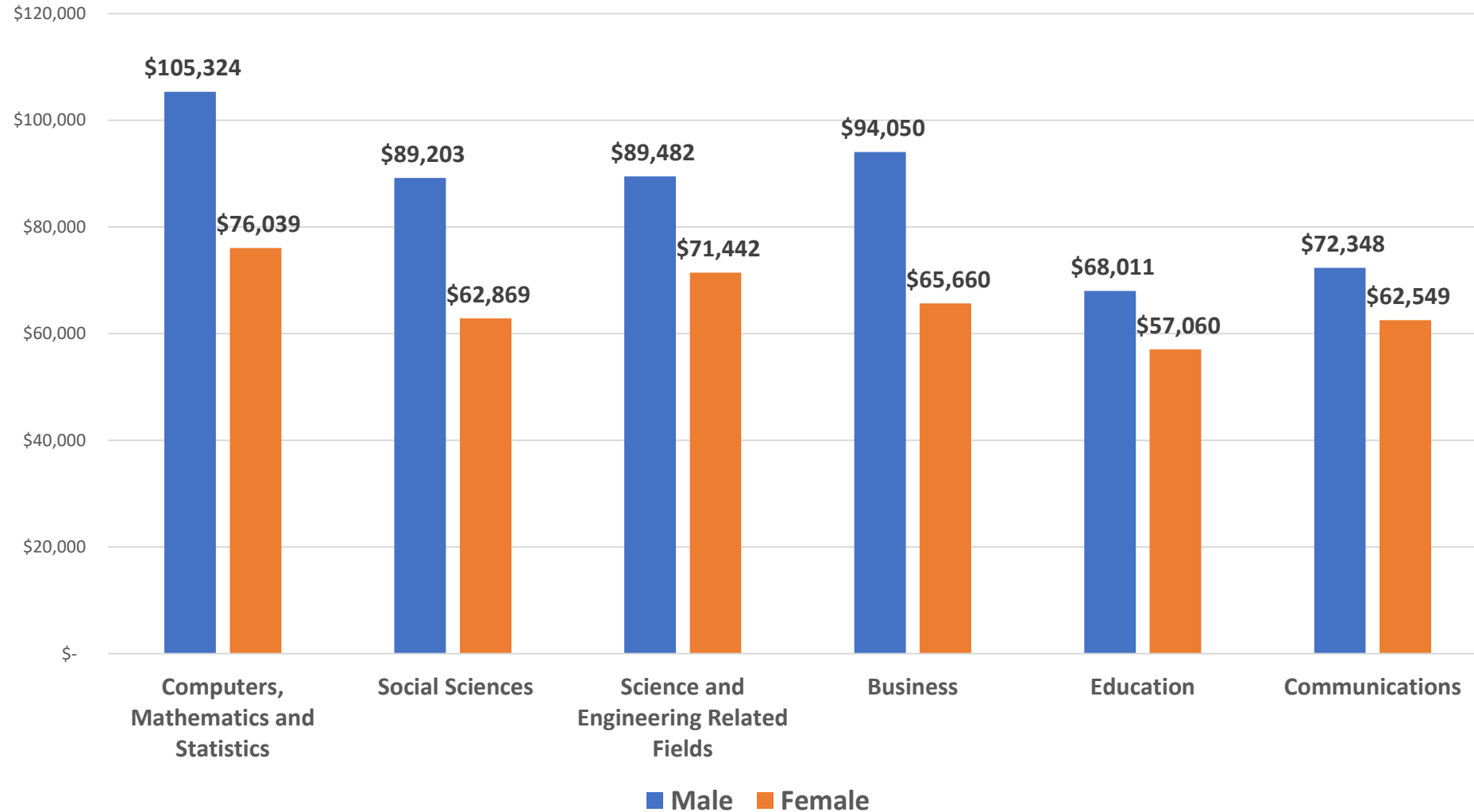


12-Month Earnings by Sex by Educational Attainment, 2021, Texas

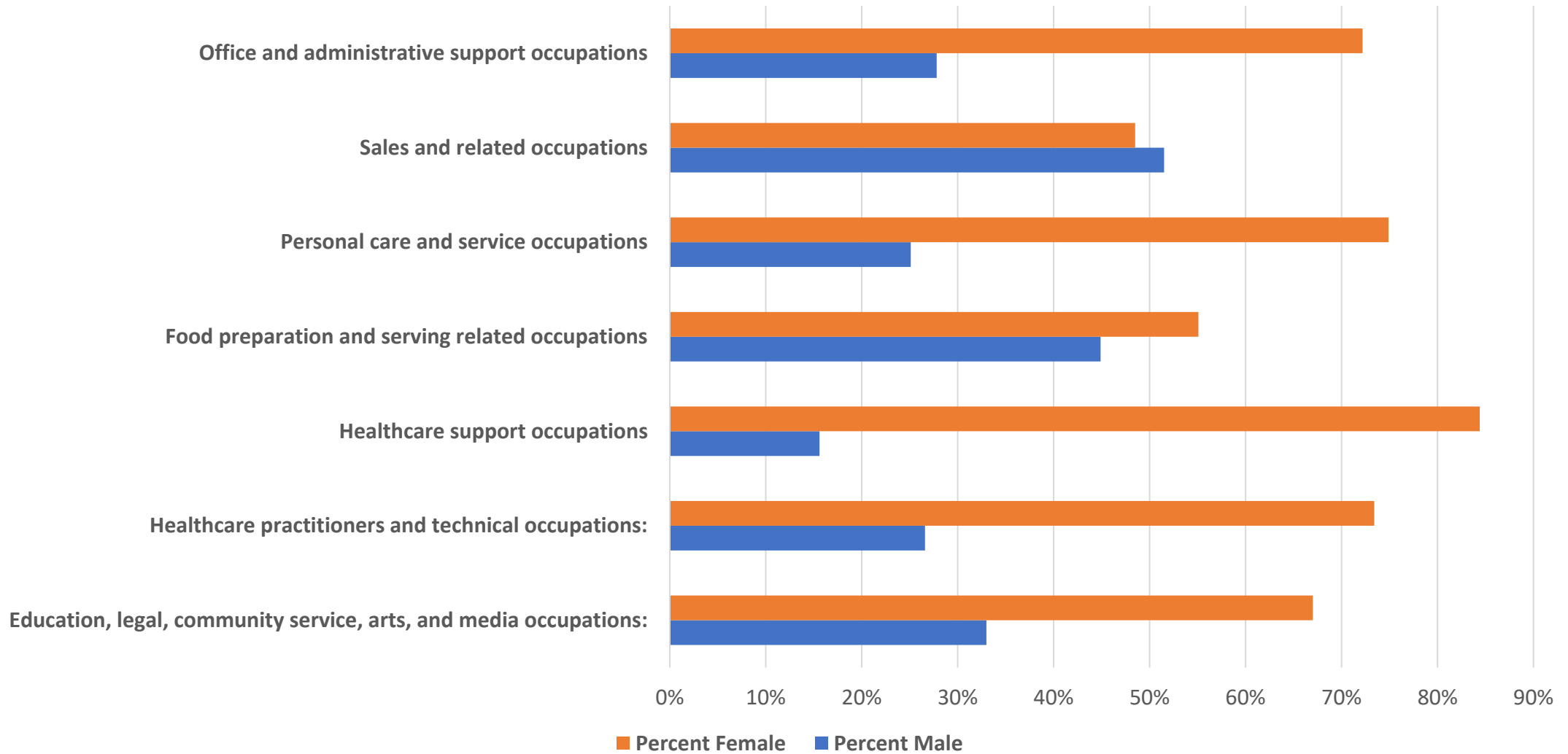


Median Earnings by Field

Selected Bachelor's Degree for First Major, Texas

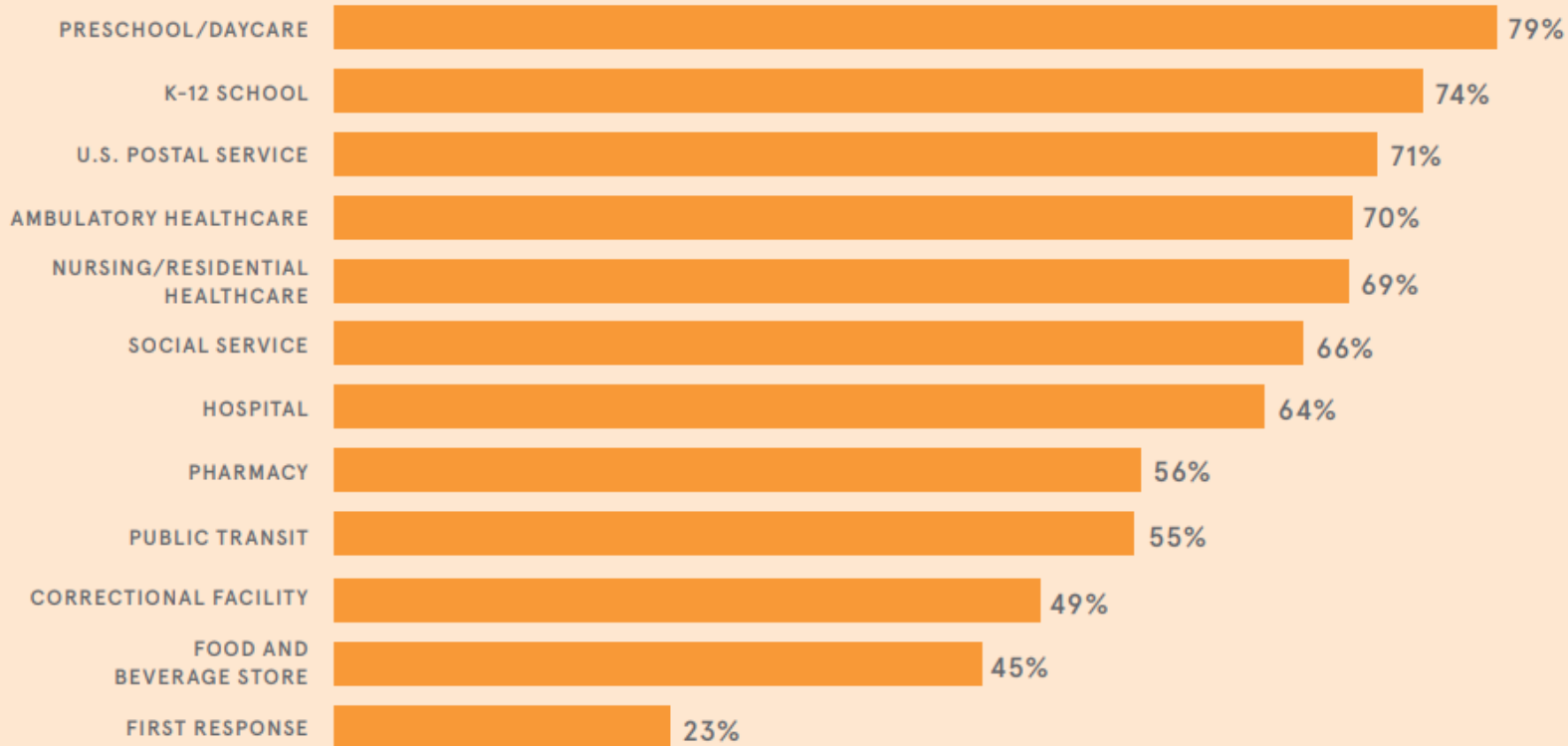


Selected Occupations with Highest Share of Women Employed, Texas





Percent of Essential Workers that are Women in Texas¹



Note: Figures represent Texas women that reported working or volunteering outside the home in the last seven days in data collected July 21–October 11, 2021.

Women in Texas represent high share of Essential Workers in child care, education, and health care occupations

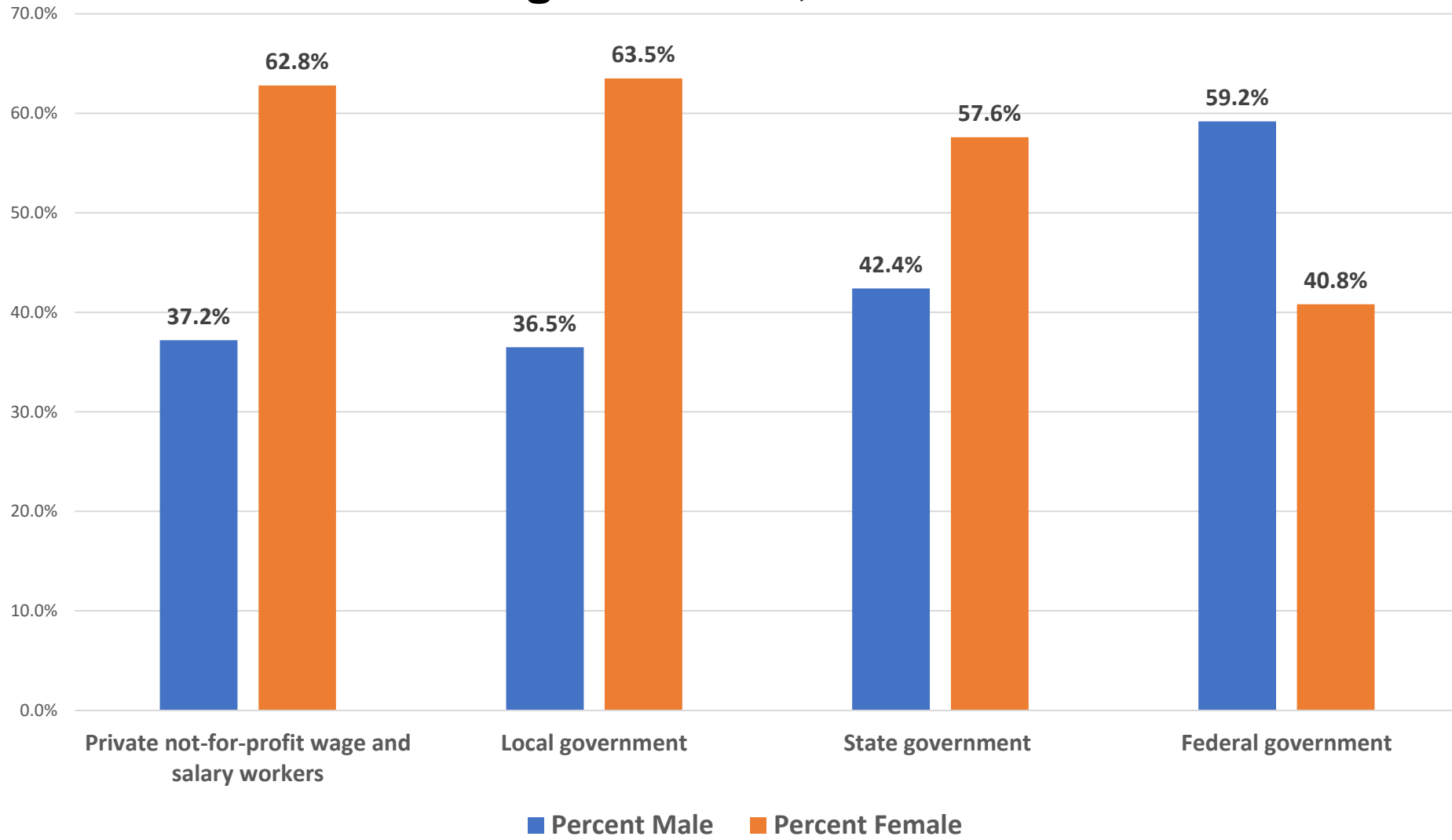


A Higher Share of Texas Women Work in Government than in the Nation as a whole

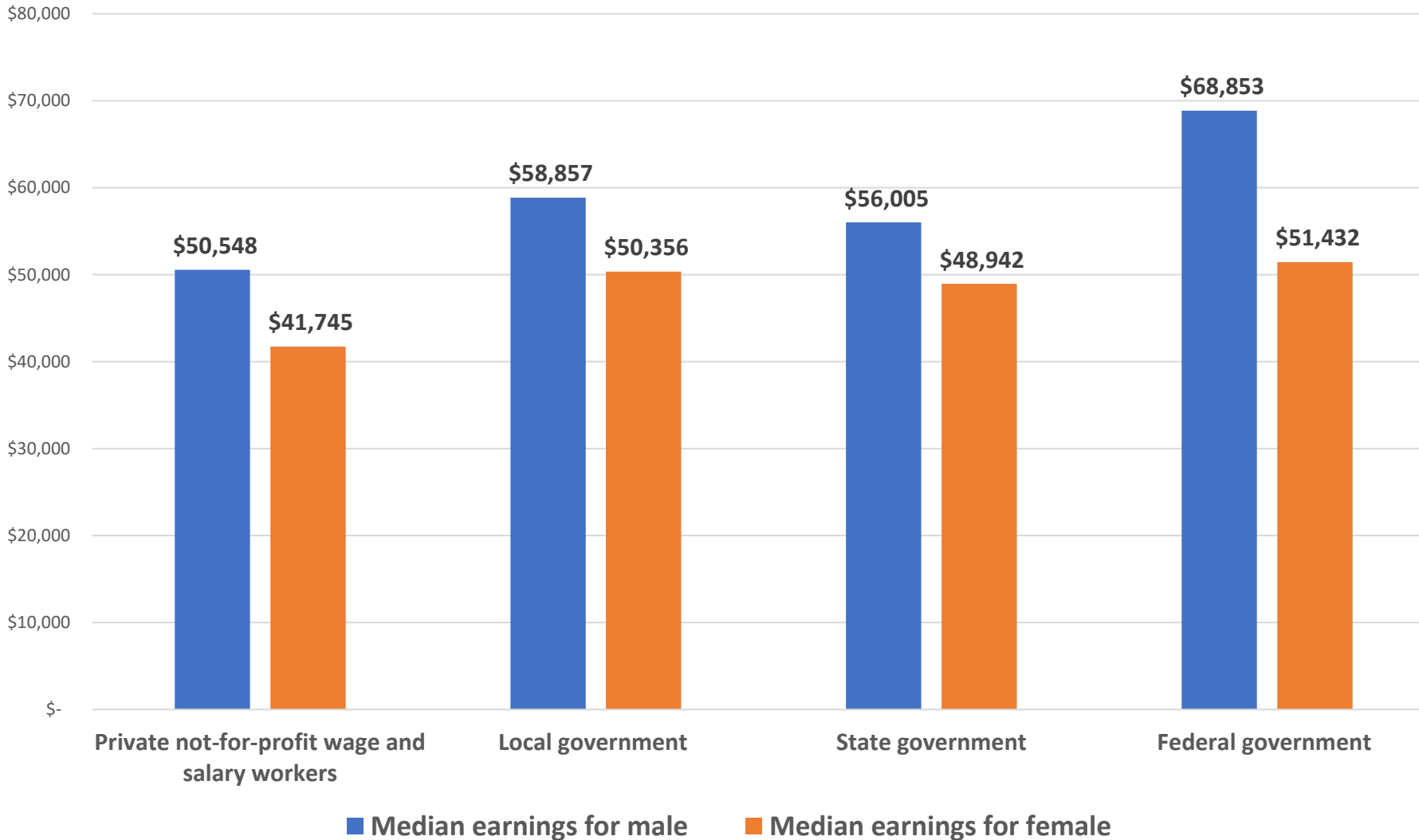


Source: Texas Women in Government Report, Emsi, Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts

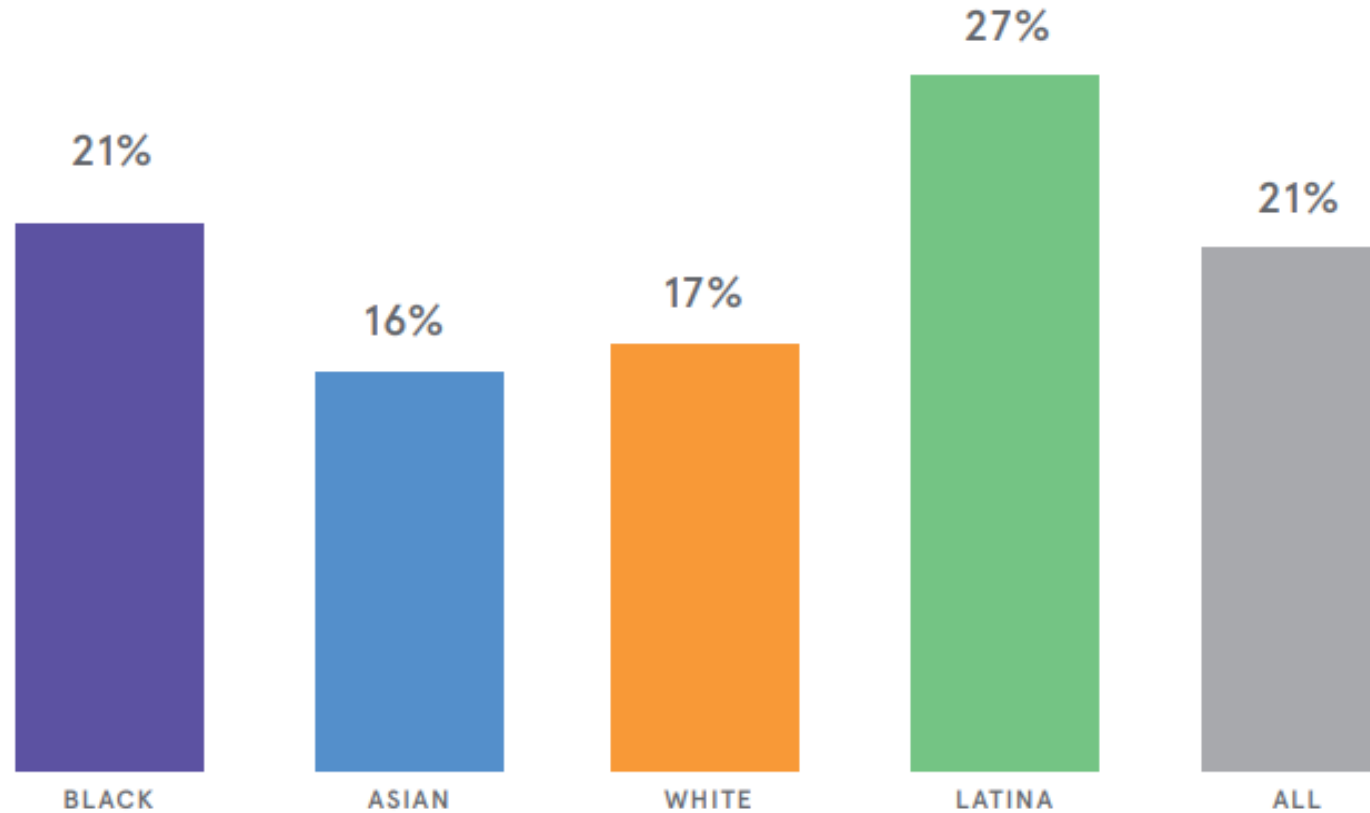
Government and Private Non-Profit Wage Workers, Texas



Median Earnings of Government and Private Non-Profit Wage Workers, Texas



Year-Round Full-Time Infant Care as a Percent of the Median Income for Women in Texas, 2020



Average Monthly Cost of Child Care in Texas*

Infant= \$777 month

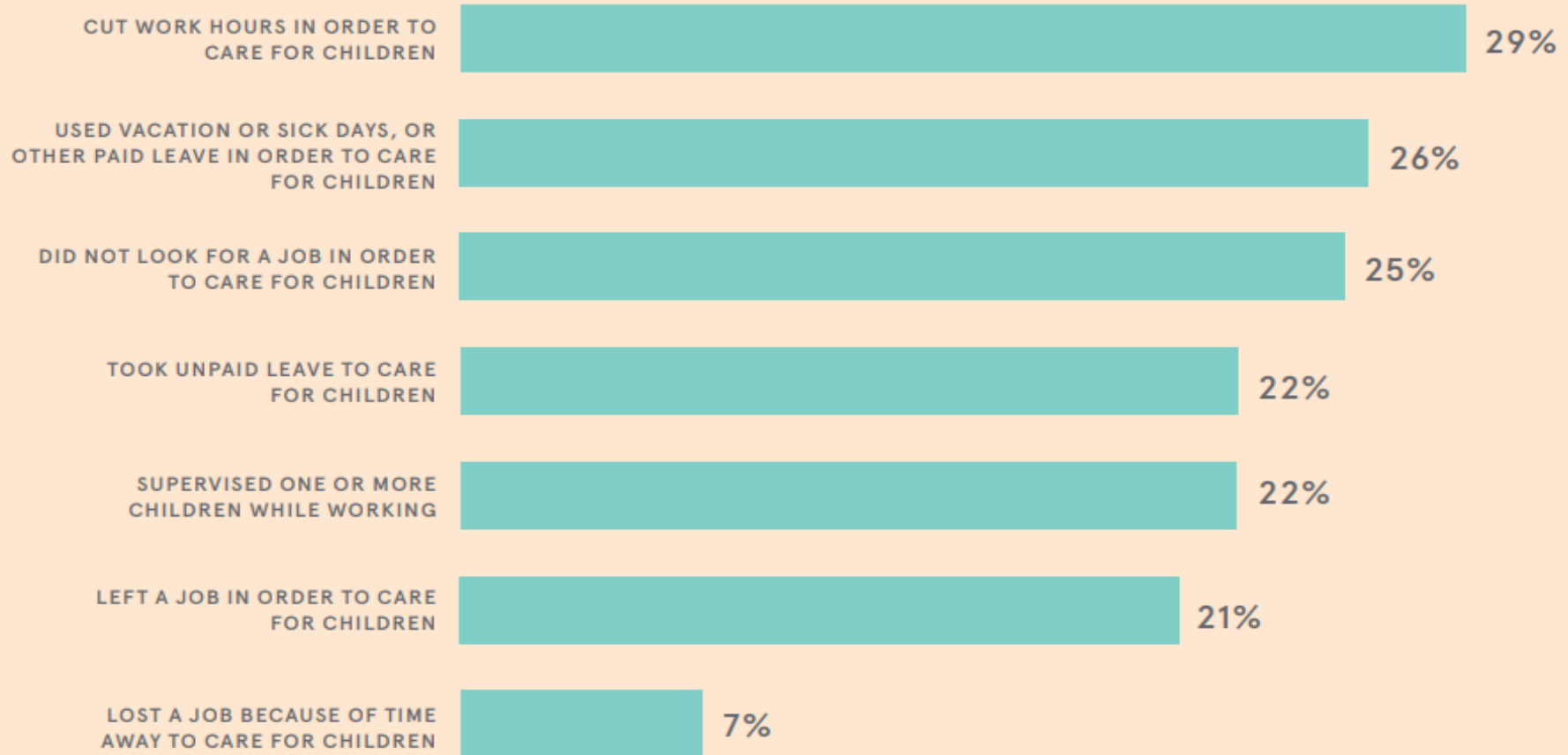
4-year old= \$589 month

Note: Calculations based on median earnings for full-time year-round workers (age 16+) in 2020 and the median cost of year-round, full-time infant care in 2020.



Child Care Arrangements for Children That Did Not Attend Daycare/Childcare

Percent of households where an adult in the household:



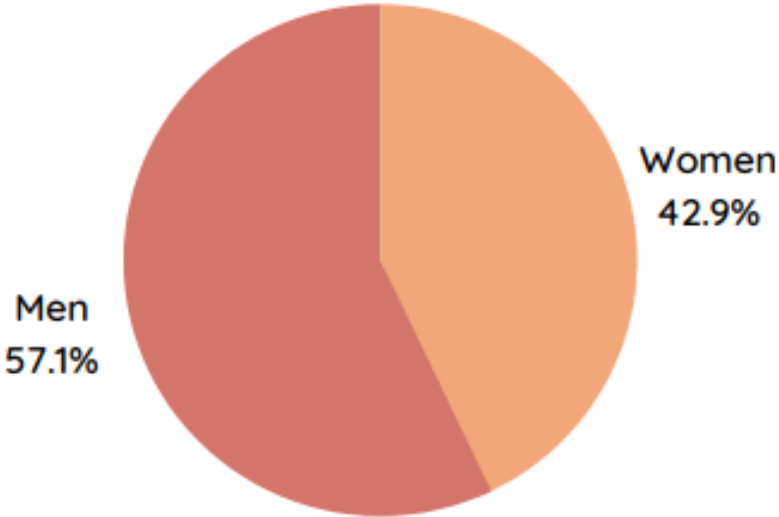
November 2022 Texas General Election Winners



1,261 women+
out of 2,938 general election winners

More women in Texas
are running for office
at all levels and
winning

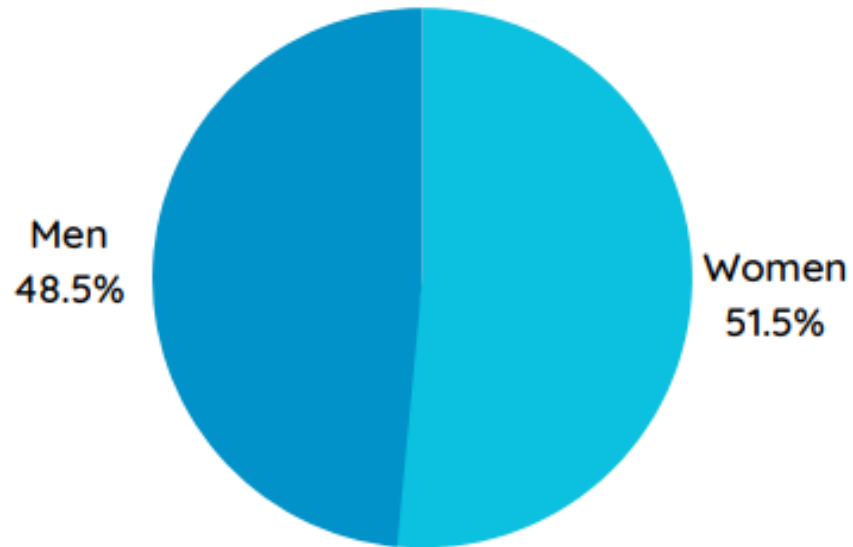
Total General Winners



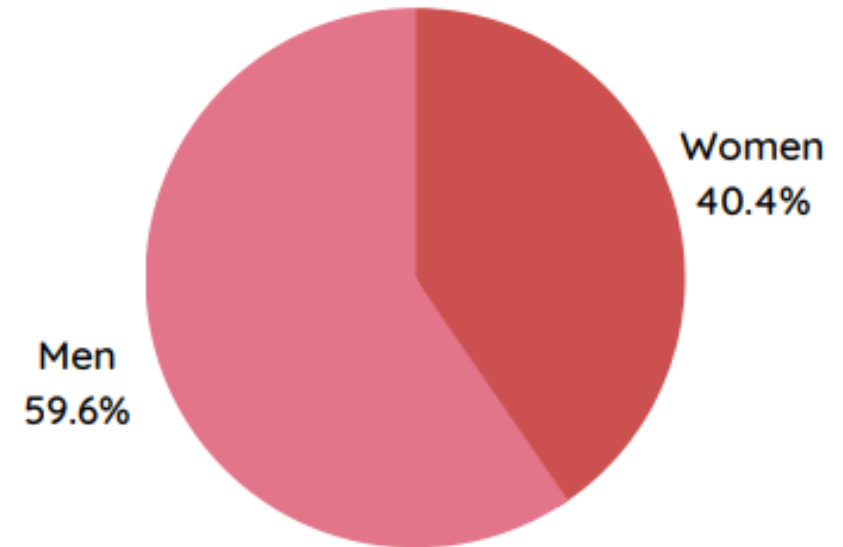


November 2022 Texas General Election Winners By Party and Gender

Democratic General Winners



Republican General Winners





November 2022 Elected Offices with Most Women Serving

Elected Offices At or Above Parity		
Position	# of Women+ Elected	% of Women+ Elected
Commissioner of General Land Office	1	100%
County Clerk	189	93.1%
Joint County/District Clerk	64	92.2%
Tax Assessor-Collector	11	90.9%
District Clerk	187	88.8%
County Treasurer	244	83.6%
County Civil Court Judge	4	75%
Texas Supreme Court Justice	3	66.7%
State Board of Education Member	15	66.7%
County Criminal Court Judge	20	55%
District Court Judge	253	50.2%
Texas Court of Appeals Judge	16	50%

November 2022 Elected Offices



Most Populous Elected Offices			
Position	# of Available Seats	% of Women+ Elected	Parity Level
Justice of the Peace	745	40.9%	Near
County Commissioner	516	6.8%	Far Below
District Court Judge	253	50.2%	At or above
County Judge	252	12.3%	Far Below
County Treasurer	244	83.6%	At or above
County Clerk	189	93.1%	At or above
District Clerk	187	88.8%	At or above
State House Representative	151	30.5%	Below
Joint County/District Clerk	64	92.2%	At or above
Constable	60	8.3%	Far Below
Criminal District Attorney	56	37.5%	Below
U.S. Congressperson	38	21.1%	Below
Joint County/Civil Court Judge	32	46.9%	Near
State Senator	31	25.8%	Below

Women in Texas



- Women's labor force participation and contribution to family income has increased over time
- Women enroll in college at higher rates and have exceeded the educational attainment of men
- The share of women in public service exceeds that of men in local and state government
- More women are running for office and winning elections than before
- Wage gaps persist between men and women across all occupations





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Texas Demographic Center @TexasDemography · 20h
 Texas has made its mark in the U.S. top 10, with four cities with the largest numerical growth and another four achieving the fastest growth rates!
 #CensusData #PopulationEstimates #PopulationGrowth #Texas

National Ranking	City/Town	Growth Rate
1	Georgetown	14.4
2	Pflug	10.8
3	Lancaster	10.8
4	Little Elm	8.0
5	Carroll	6.3
6	New Braunfels	5.7
7	Temple	4.5
8	Allen	4.2
9	Pflug	4.0
10	Burleson	3.7

Texas Cities/Towns with the fastest growth rate from 2021 to 2022 and their ranks in the U.S.

National Ranking	City/Town	Population Change
1	Fort Worth	13,370
2	San Antonio	13,223
3	Houston	11,233
4	Georgetown	10,887
5	Dallas	8,833
6	Pflug	8,506
7	Lancaster	7,882
8	Carroll	5,967
9	New Braunfels	5,875
10	Pflug	5,832

Texas Cities/Towns with the largest numerical growth from 2021 to 2022 and their ranks in the U.S.

Texas Demographic Center
 May 15 at 12:59 PM · 🌐

We can see the changing demographics between foreign born and native born within the AAPI community. Data from the 2021 5-year ACS Public Use Microdata Sample suggests that 68% of the AAPI population was born outside of the U.S., compared to 17% among all Texas. However, more AAPIs were born in the U.S. among the younger generations. #AAPIHeritageMonth

Age Group	Foreign-Born	Native-Born
65+	127,883	7,839
36-64	819,528	16,792
25-35	254,984	71,023
19-24	54,388	16,817
0-18	71,436	273,083

ASIAN AMERICAN & PACIFIC ISLANDER HERITAGE MONTH

Estimated AAPI Population in Texas by Nativity and Age Group

texasdemographiccenter

HAPPY TEACHER APPRECIATION WEEK 2023

The Ratio of School Age Population to the Number of Teachers Employed in Texas has Declined

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division
 Sources: TEA FEMS and ECOS

Texas Demographic Center
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In 2022, Texas's population surpassed 30 million (30,029,572) and ranks second in the country behind California. Learn more about the population growth in Texas in our latest infographic. <https://bit.ly/3ziJPVs>


In the Wake of the Pandemic, Texas Population Growth Ranks High in the U.S.

Infographic



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