Demographic Characteristics and Trends: Texas and the Metroplex Area

TEX-21

States with Most Population Growth, 2010 to 2020

	2010 Population	2020 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2020	Percent Change 2010-2020
United States	308,745,538	331,449,281	22,703,743	7.4%
Texas	25,145,561	29,145,505	3,999,944	15.9%
Florida	18,801,310	21,538,187	2,736,877	14.6%
California	37,253,956	39,538,223	2,284,267	6.1%
Georgia	9,687,653	10,711,908	1,024,255	10.6%
Washington	6,724,540	7,705,281	980,741	14.6%
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,439,388	903,905	9.5%
New York	19,378,102	20,201,249	823,147	4.2%
Arizona	6,392,017	7,151,502	759,485	11.9%
Colorado	5,029,196	5,773,714	744,518	14.8%
Virginia	8,001,024	8,631,393	630,369	7.9%
Tennessee	6,346,105	6,910,840	564,735	8.9%
Utah	2,763,885	3,271,616	507,731	18.4%

States With an Undercount or Overcount

Undercount

| State | Net coverage error rate | |
	Rate	90 percent confidence interval
Arkansas	−5.04	−8.68 to −1.40
Florida	−3.48	−4.98 to −1.98
Illinois	−1.97	−3.43 to −0.51
Mississippi	−4.11	−6.79 to −1.43
Tennessee	−4.78	−7.26 to −2.30
Texas	−1.92	−3.27 to −0.57

Overcount

| State | Net coverage error rate | |
	Rate	90 percent confidence interval
Delaware	5.45	0.81 to 10.09
Hawaii	6.79	4.03 to 9.55
Massachusetts	2.24	0.50 to 3.98
Minnesota	3.84	2.24 to 5.44
New York	3.44	1.89 to 4.99
Ohio	1.49	0.39 to 2.59
Rhode Island	5.05	2.70 to 7.40
Utah	2.59	0.57 to 4.61

May 19, 2022

United States Census 2020

Texas had an undercount of -0.97 in 2010 (not statistically different from 0)

Percent Net Coverage Error by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010 and 2020

Race or Hispanic Origin	2010	2020	Is there a significant difference between 2020 and 2010?
Total	0.01	-0.24	
Race alone or in combination			
White	0.54*	0.66*	No
Non-Hispanic White alone	**0.83***	**1.64***	**Yes**
Black or African American	-2.06*	-3.30*	No
Asian	**0.00**	**2.62***	**Yes**
American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.15	-0.91*	No
On Reservation	-4.88*	-5.64*	No
American Indian Areas Off Reservation	3.86	3.06	No
Balance of the United States	0.05	-0.86*	No
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-1.02	1.28	No
Some Other Race	**-1.63***	**-4.34***	**Yes**
Hispanic or Latino	**-1.54***	**-4.99***	**Yes**

*Net coverage error is statistically significantly different from 0.

March 10, 2022

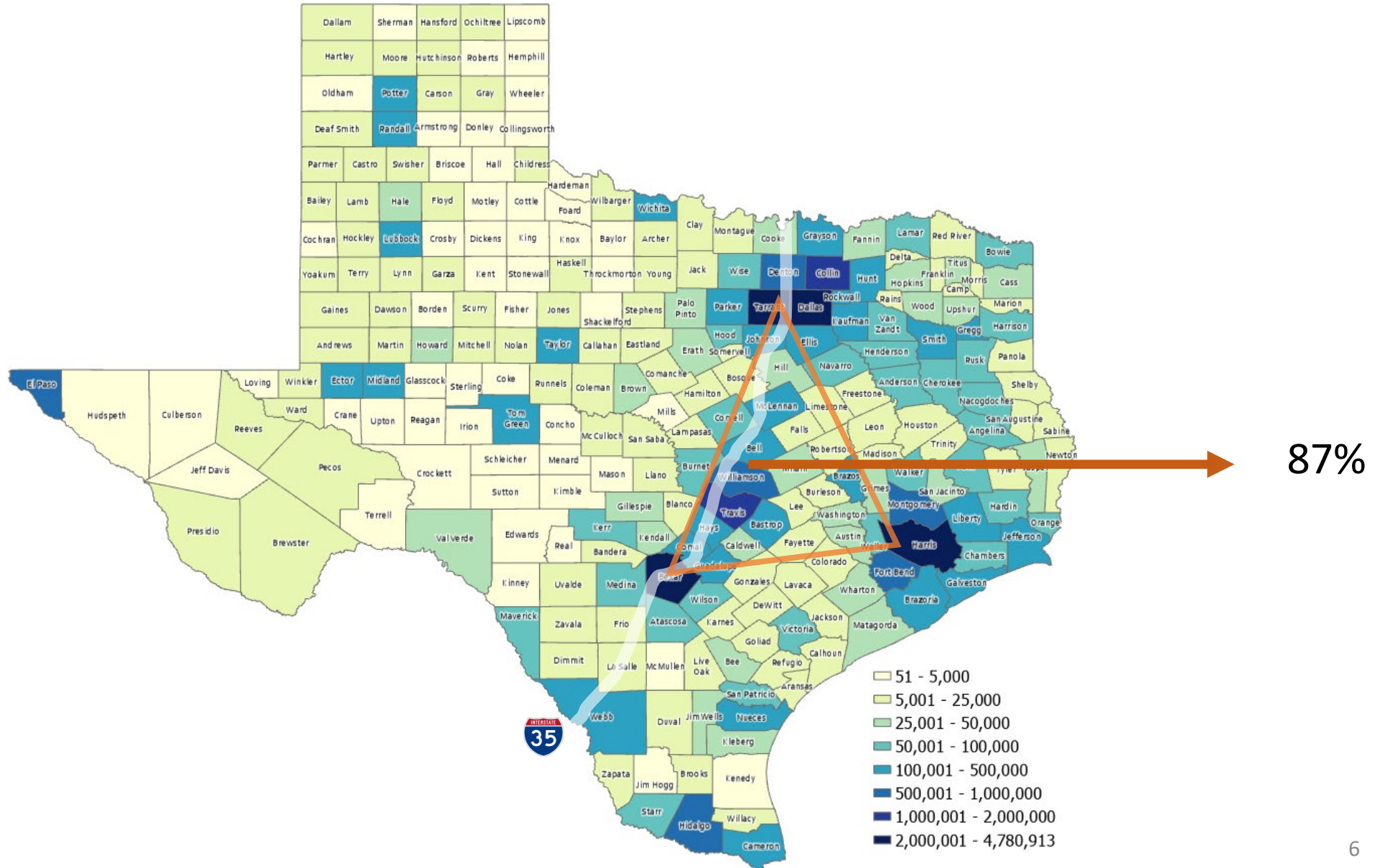# States with Most Population Growth, 2020 to 2022

Population Estimate (as of July 1)

Geographic Area	2020	2021	2022	Change 21-22	Rank Change 21-22	Pct. Change 21-22	Rank Pct. Change 21-22
United States	331,511,512	332,031,554	333,287,557	1,256,003		0.4%	
Texas	**29,232,474**	**29,558,864**	**30,029,572**	**470,708**	**1**	**1.6%**	**4**
Florida	21,589,602	21,828,069	22,244,823	416,754	2	1.9%	1
North Carolina	10,449,445	10,565,885	10,698,973	133,088	3	1.3%	9
Georgia	10,729,828	10,788,029	10,912,876	124,847	4	1.2%	12
Arizona	7,179,943	7,264,877	7,359,197	94,320	5	1.3%	8
South Carolina	5,131,848	5,193,266	5,282,634	89,368	6	1.7%	3
Tennessee	6,925,619	6,968,351	7,051,339	82,988	7	1.2%	11
Washington	7,724,031	7,740,745	7,785,786	45,041	8	0.6%	16
Utah	3,283,785	3,339,113	3,380,800	41,687	9	1.2%	10
Idaho	1,849,202	1,904,314	1,939,033	34,719	10	1.8%	2

'20-'21 -> **902** new Texans per day

'21-'22 -> **1,290** new Texans per day

SOURCE: US Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2021 and 2022 vintages

2022 Estimated Population, Texas Counties

87%

Legend:
- 51 – 5,000
- 5,001 – 25,000
- 25,001 – 50,000
- 50,001 – 100,000
- 100,001 – 500,000
- 500,001 – 1,000,000
- 1,000,001 – 2,000,000
- 2,000,001 – 4,780,913

Source: US Census Bureau, 2022 Population Estimates

Estimated Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2021-2022
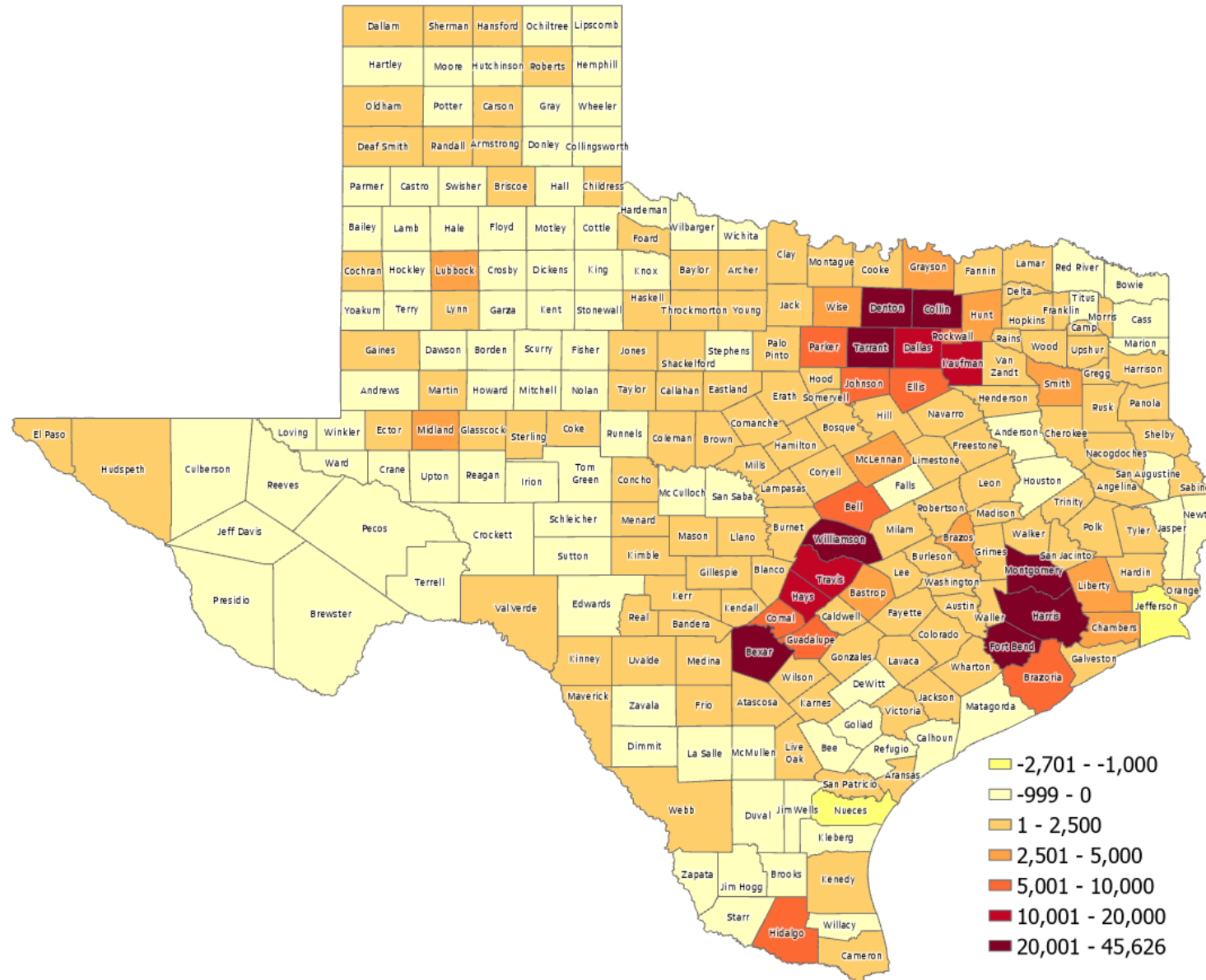
95 of Texas counties lost population

Legend:
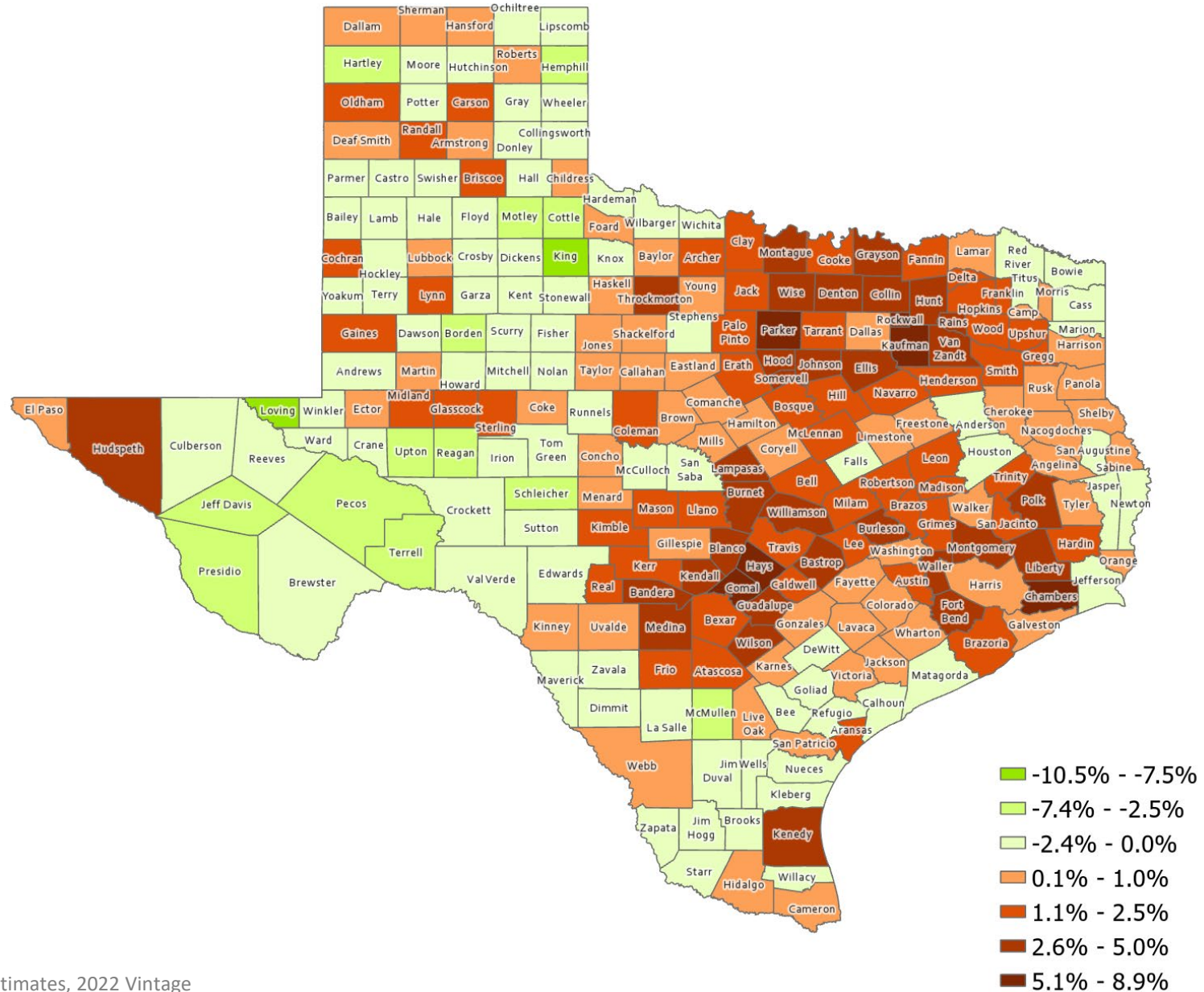- -2,701 - -1,000
- -999 - 0
- 1 - 2,500
- 2,501 - 5,000
- 5,001 - 10,000
- 10,001 - 20,000
- 20,001 - 45,626

SOURCE: US Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2022 Vintage

Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2021-2022

County	US Rank	2022 Population Estimate	Population Change 2021-2022	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from International Migration	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration
Harris	2	4,780,913	45,626	63.6%	78.7%	-42.2%
Collin	**3**	**1,158,696**	**44,246**	**13.9%**	**17.8%**	**68.3%**
Denton	**4**	**977,281**	**33,424**	**16.7%**	**10.8%**	**72.5%**
Fort Bend	7	889,146	29,022	15.3%	23.1%	61.6%
Bexar	9	2,059,530	28,635	27.7%	18.3%	54.1%
Montgomery	10	678,490	28,229	10.3%	7.2%	82.5%
Williamson	12	671,418	26,967	13.6%	8.0%	78.4%
Tarrant	**13**	**2,154,595**	**25,193**	**39.6%**	**32.0%**	**28.3%**
Travis	20	1,326,436	17,892	47.4%	39.8%	12.9%
Kaufman	**29**	**172,366**	**14,150**	**6.0%**	**1.1%**	**92.9%**
Hays	36	269,225	13,160	11.1%	3.7%	85.3%
Dallas	**38**	**2,600,840**	**12,886**	**115.7%**	**128.5%**	**-144.2%**
Comal	48	184,642	9,751	0.5%	0.2%	99.3%
Brazoria	50	388,181	9,323	16.2%	9.2%	74.6%
Ellis	**52**	**212,182**	**9,075**	**8.8%**	**1.8%**	**89.3%**
Parker	**53**	**165,834**	**8,868**	**2.7%**	**1.3%**	**96.0%**

Estimated Percent Change, Texas Counties, 2021-2022

Legend:
- -10.5% - -7.5%
- -7.4% - -2.5%
- -2.4% - 0.0%
- 0.1% - 1.0%
- 1.1% - 2.5%
- 2.6% - 5.0%
- 5.1% - 8.9%

SOURCE: US Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2022 Vintage

Top Counties for Percent Growth in Texas, 2021-2022*

County	US Rank	2022 Population Estimate	Population Change 2021-2022	Percent Population Change 2021-2022	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from International Migration	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration
Kaufman	**1**	**172,366**	**14,150**	**8.9%**	**6.0%**	**1.1%**	**92.9%**
Rockwall	**4**	**123,208**	**6,659**	**5.7%**	**6.6%**	**2.6%**	**90.7%**
Comal	5	184,642	9,751	5.6%	0.5%	0.2%	99.3%
Parker	**6**	**165,834**	**8,868**	**5.6%**	**2.7%**	**1.3%**	**96.0%**
Hays	7	269,225	13,160	5.1%	11.1%	3.7%	85.3%
Liberty	12	101,992	4,610	4.7%	0.7%	2.9%	96.4%
Williamson	13	671,418	26,967	4.7%	6.3%	1.2%	92.5%
Wise	**20**	**74,895**	**3,007**	**4.3%**	**10.3%**	**7.2%**	**82.5%**
Montgomery	22	678,490	28,229	4.3%	4.2%	1.1%	94.8%
Bastrop	24	106,188	4,022	4.2%	13.6%	8.0%	78.4%
Johnson	**27**	**195,506**	**8,064**	**4.2%**	**0.8%**	**1.9%**	**97.3%**
Waller	31	61,894	2,420	4.1%	10.5%	3.4%	86.1%
Hunt	**32**	**108,282**	**4,824**	**4.0%**	**13.9%**	**17.8%**	**68.3%**
Collin	36	1,158,696	44,246	3.9%	8.7%	2.1%	89.2%
Fort Bend	46	889,146	29,022	3.4%	15.3%	23.1%	61.6%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2022 Population Estimates

*Among counties with populations of 50,000 or more in 2021

Texas Cities/Towns with the largest numerical growth from 2021 to 2022 and their ranks in the U.S.

National Ranking	City/Town	Growth
1	Fort Worth	19,170
3	San Antonio	18,889
4	Houston	11,223
5	Georgetown	10,887
11	Dallas	8,833
13	Frisco	8,506
20	Leander	7,282
23	Conroe	5,967
26	New Braunfels	5,675
32	Kyle	5,632

Source: US Census Bureau, 2022 Population Estimates

Top Places for Percent Growth, 2021-2022

Texas Cities/Towns with the fastest growth rate from 2021 to 2022 and their ranks in the U.S.

National Ranking	City/Town	Growth Rate
1	Georgetown	14.4
3	Kyle	10.9
9	Leander	10.9
10	Little Elm	8.0
13	Conroe	6.3
15	New Braunfels	5.7
17	Temple	4.5
27	Allen	4.2
29	Frisco	4.0
30	Burleson	3.7

Source: US Census Bureau, 2022 Population Estimates

Estimated Components of Population Change for Texas, 2010-2020 and 2020-2021, 2021-2022

2010 to 2020

- Domestic Migration, 31.1%
- Natural Increase, 48.1%
- International Migration, 20.8%

2020 to 2021

- Domestic Migration, 54.7%
- Natural Increase, 36.6%
- International Migration, 8.7%

326,390

2021 to 2022

- Domestic Migration, 49.4%
- Natural Increase, 25.3%
- International Migration, 25.4%

470,708

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2020 Evaluation Population Estimates and 2021 and 2022 Vintage Population Estimates
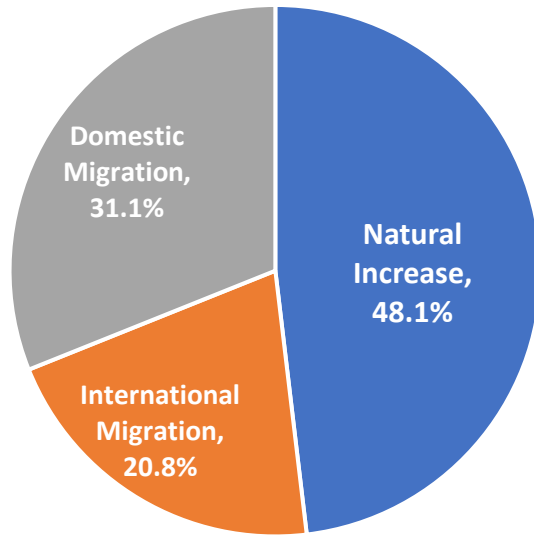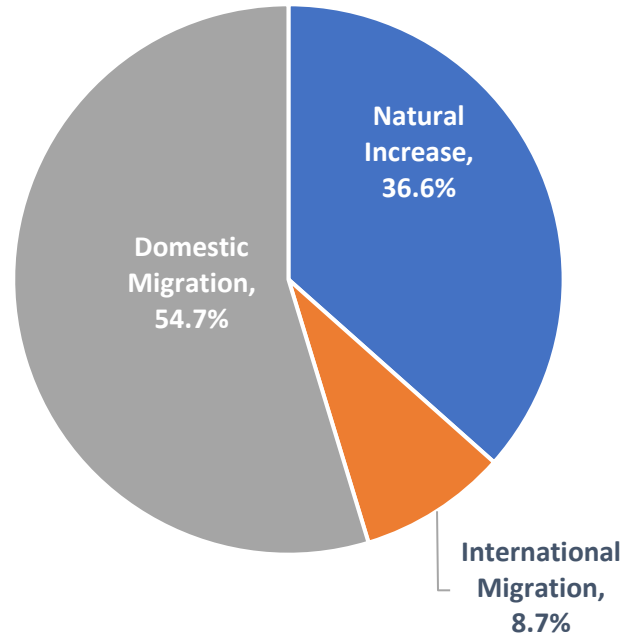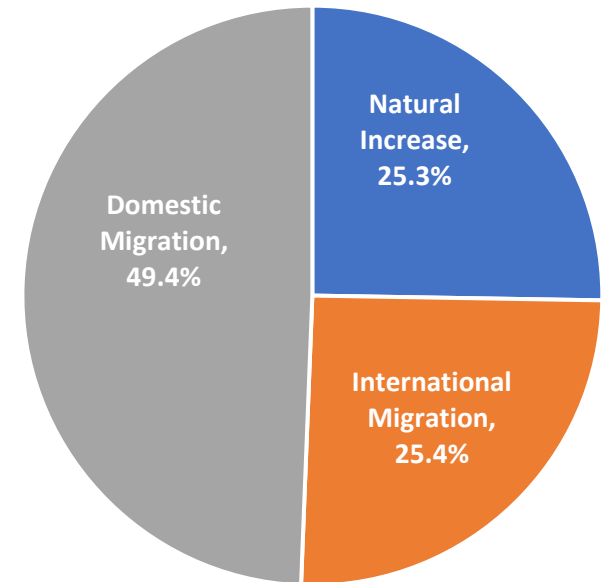
Estimated Domestic and International Migration for Texas, 2011-2021

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2020 Evaluation Population Estimates and 2021 Vintage Population Estimates
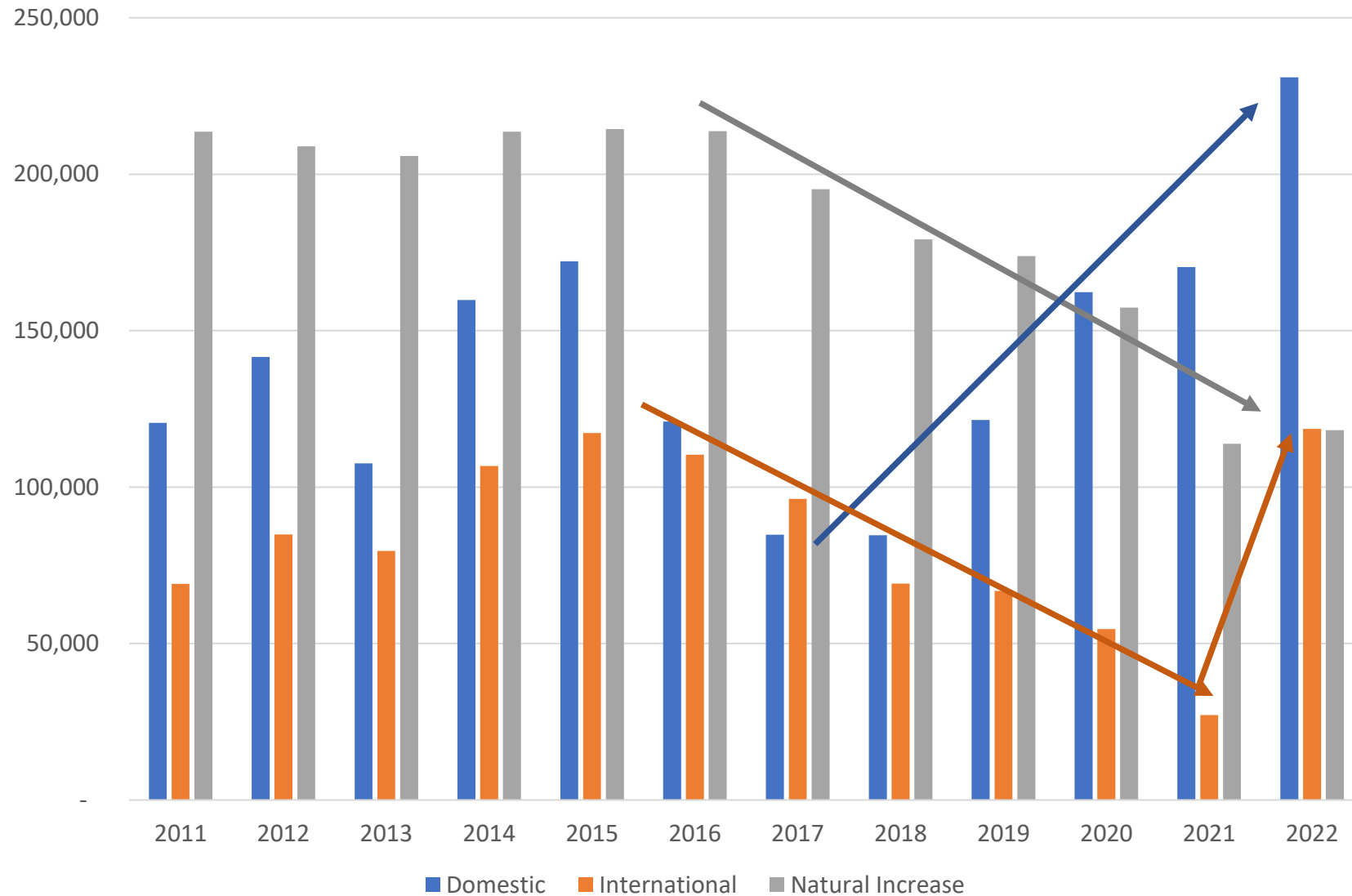
Estimated Change from Domestic Migration Comparing 2010-20 and 2021-22, Texas Counties

Domestic Migration

- Net in 2010-2020 and 2021-2022 (107)
- Net out 2010-2020 and net in 2021-2022 (50)
- Net in 2010-2020 and net out 2021-2022 (14)
- Net out 2010-2020 and 2021-2022 (83)

Source: US Census Bureau, 2022 Population Estimates
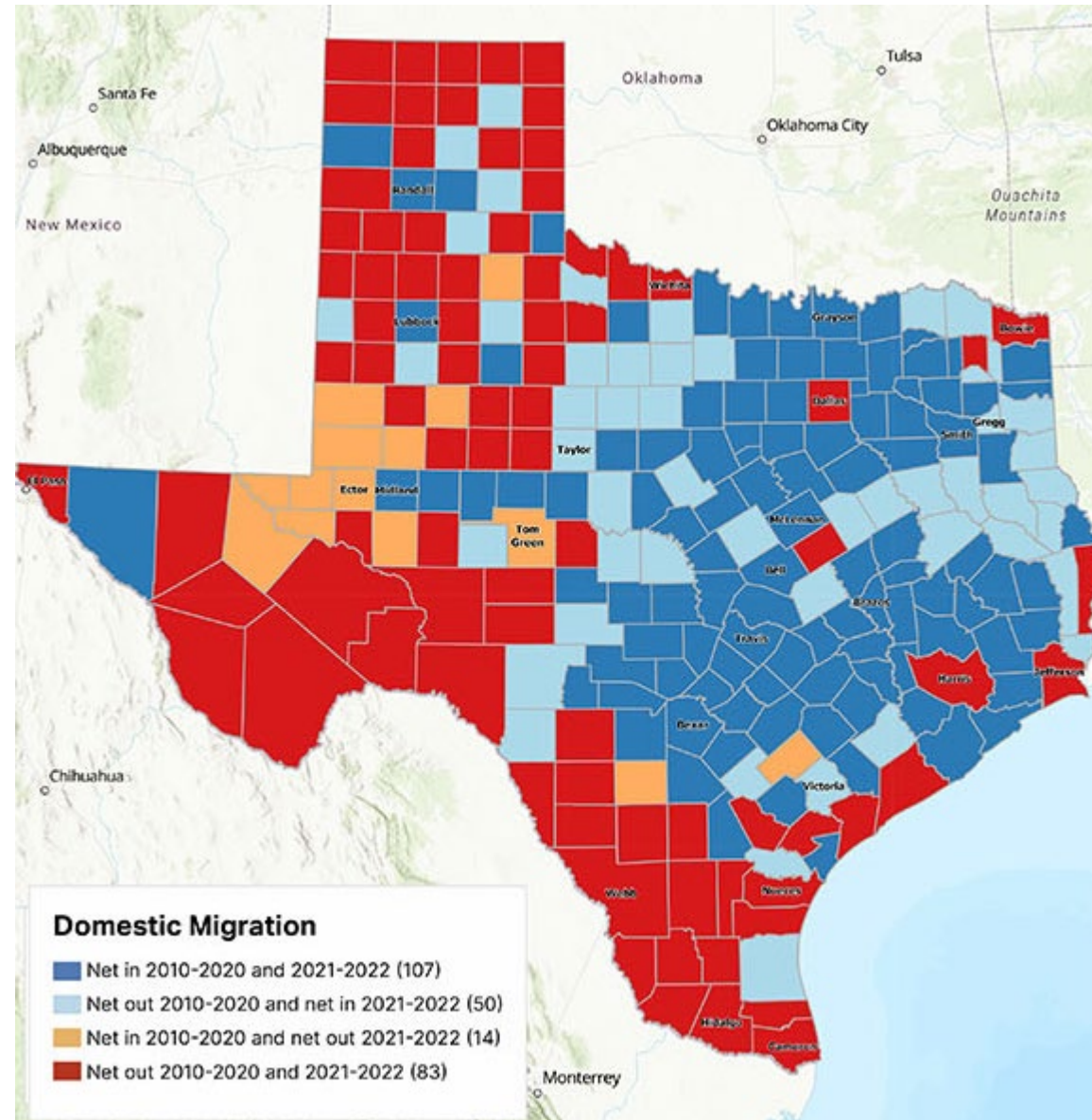
Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2019
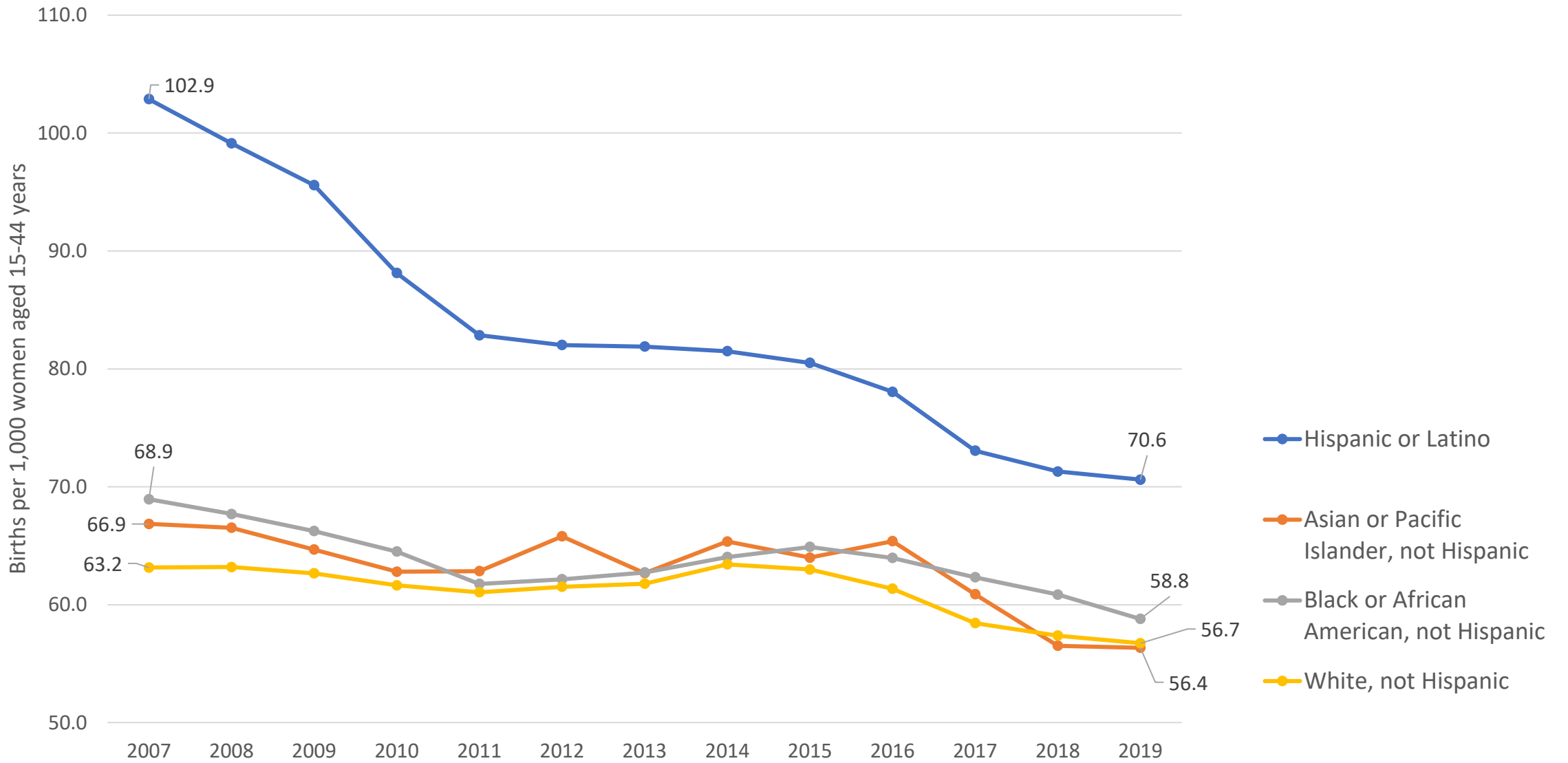
Births per 1,000 women aged 15-44 years

	Hispanic or Latino
	Asian or Pacific Islander, not Hispanic
	Black or African American, not Hispanic
	White, not Hispanic

Data points:
- 102.9 (2007, Hispanic or Latino)
- 70.6 (2019, Hispanic or Latino)
- 68.9 (2007, Black or African American)
- 66.9 (2007, Asian or Pacific Islander)
- 63.2 (2007, White, not Hispanic)
- 58.8 (2019, Black or African American)
- 56.7 (2019)
- 56.4 (2019, White, not Hispanic)

Total Fertility Rate for Select States, 2008-2018
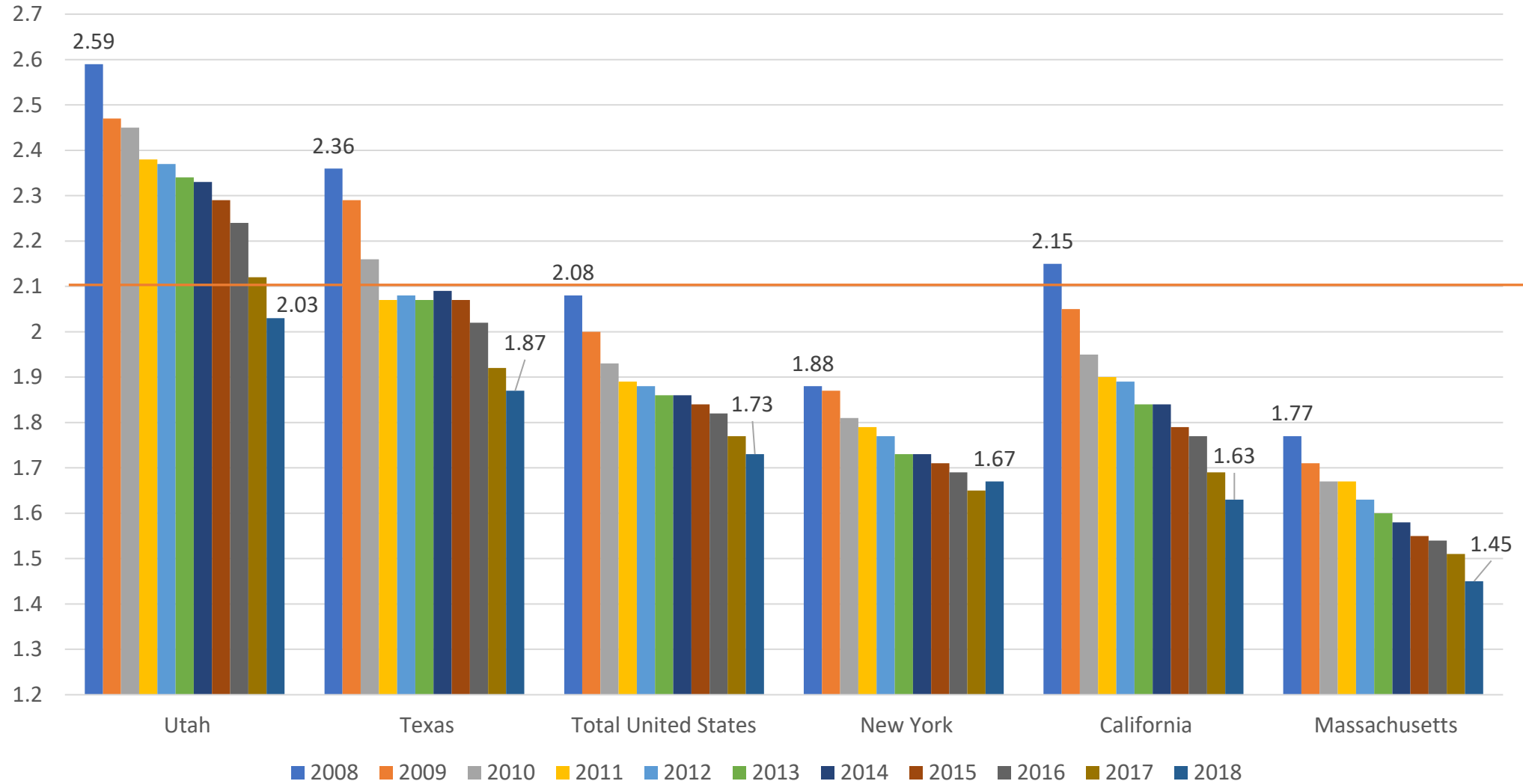
Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Vintage Population Estimates
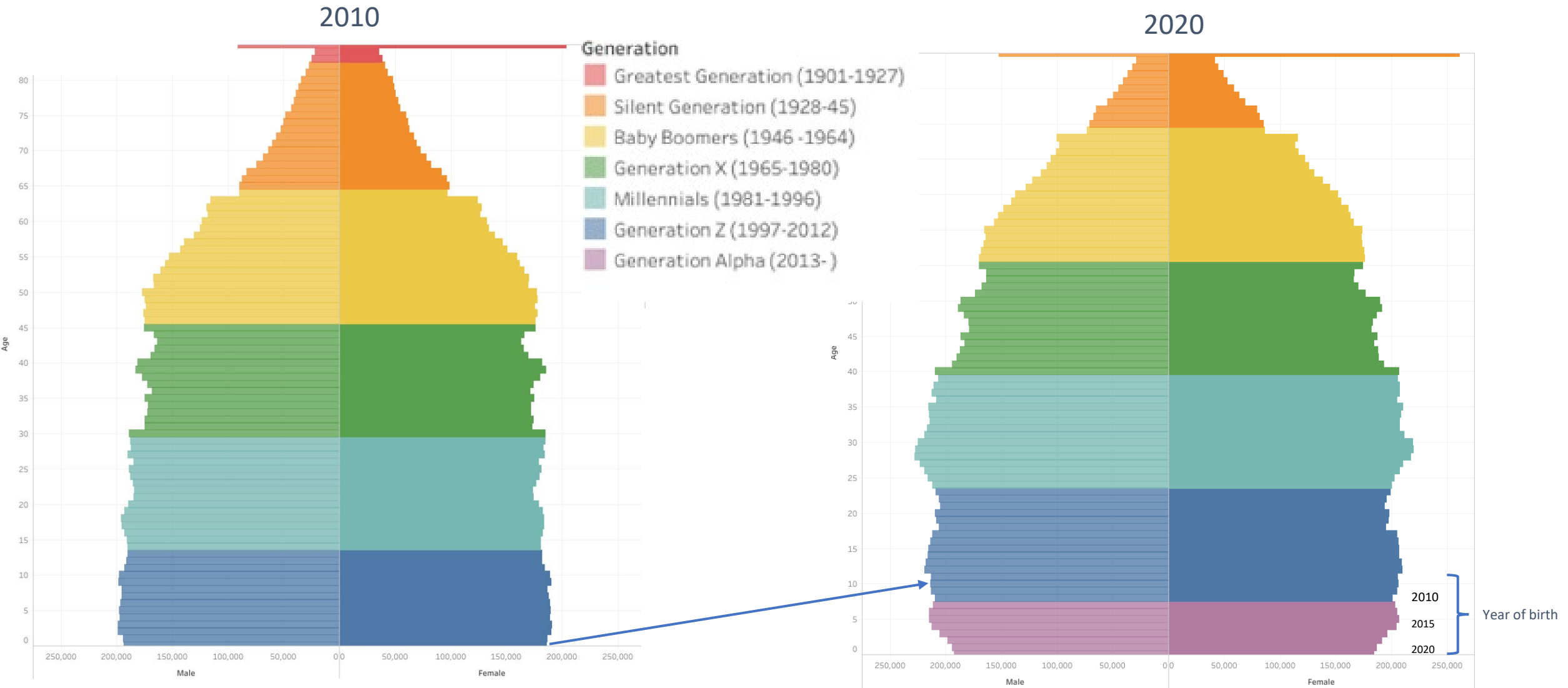
Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Texas and Other States, 2010-2019

State	Net Migrants
California	302,978
Illinois	96,790
New York	91,109
Florida	73,917
Puerto Rico	57,980
Louisiana	53,318
New Jersey	35,839
Maryland	33,296
Arizona	29,022
Alaska	28,332
Virginia	28,014
Mississippi	27,616
Nevada	26,834
Montana	(5,752)
North Dakota	(7,055)
Oregon	(11,068)
Washington	(19,683)
Oklahoma	(41,384)
Colorado	(47,086)
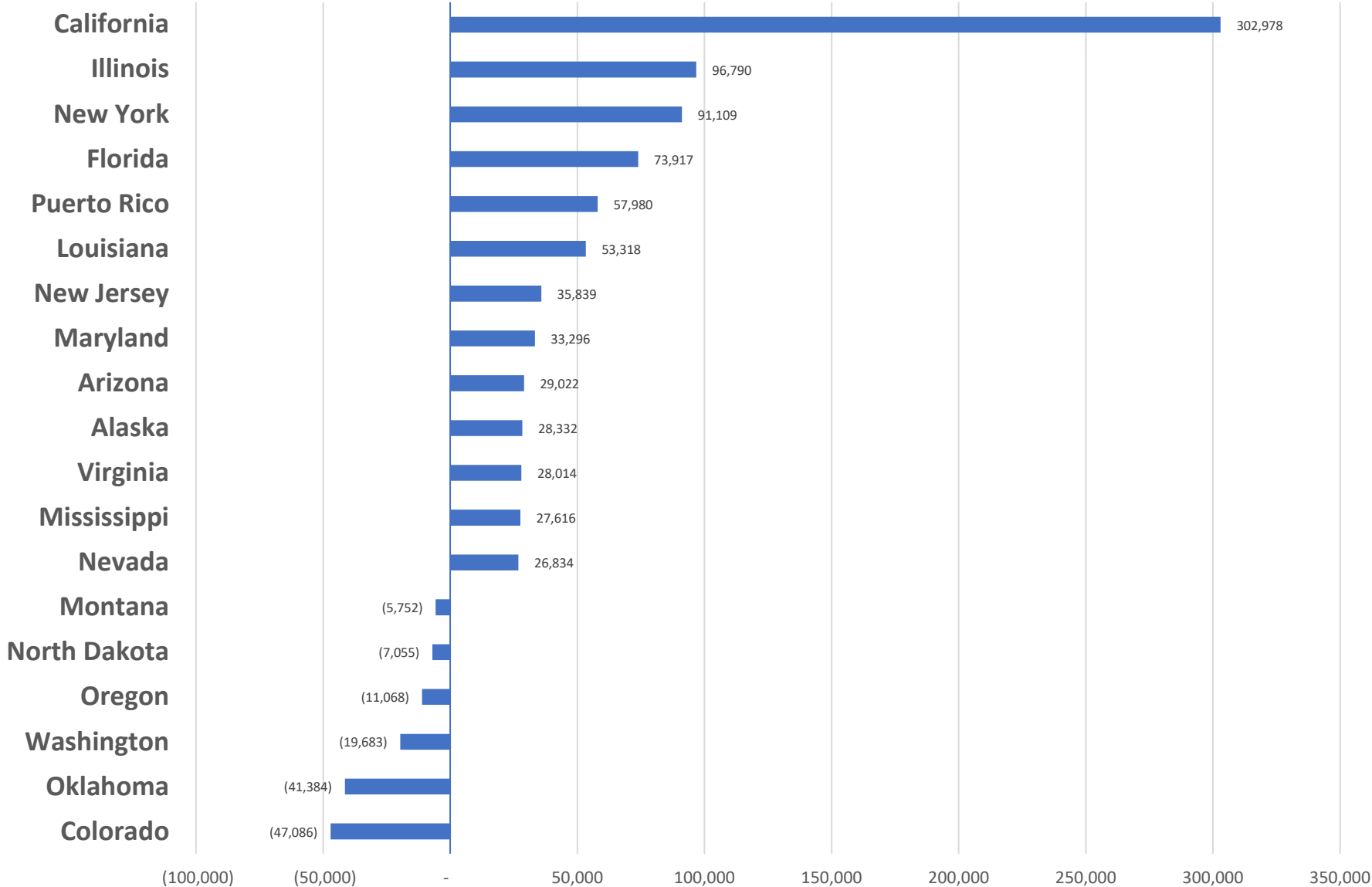
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State-to-State Migration Flows, 2010-2019

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Percent of Civilian Labor Force by Occupation, Texas, 2011, 2021 and 2011-2012 Change

Legend: ■ 2011   ■ 2021   ■ Difference

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2011, 2021
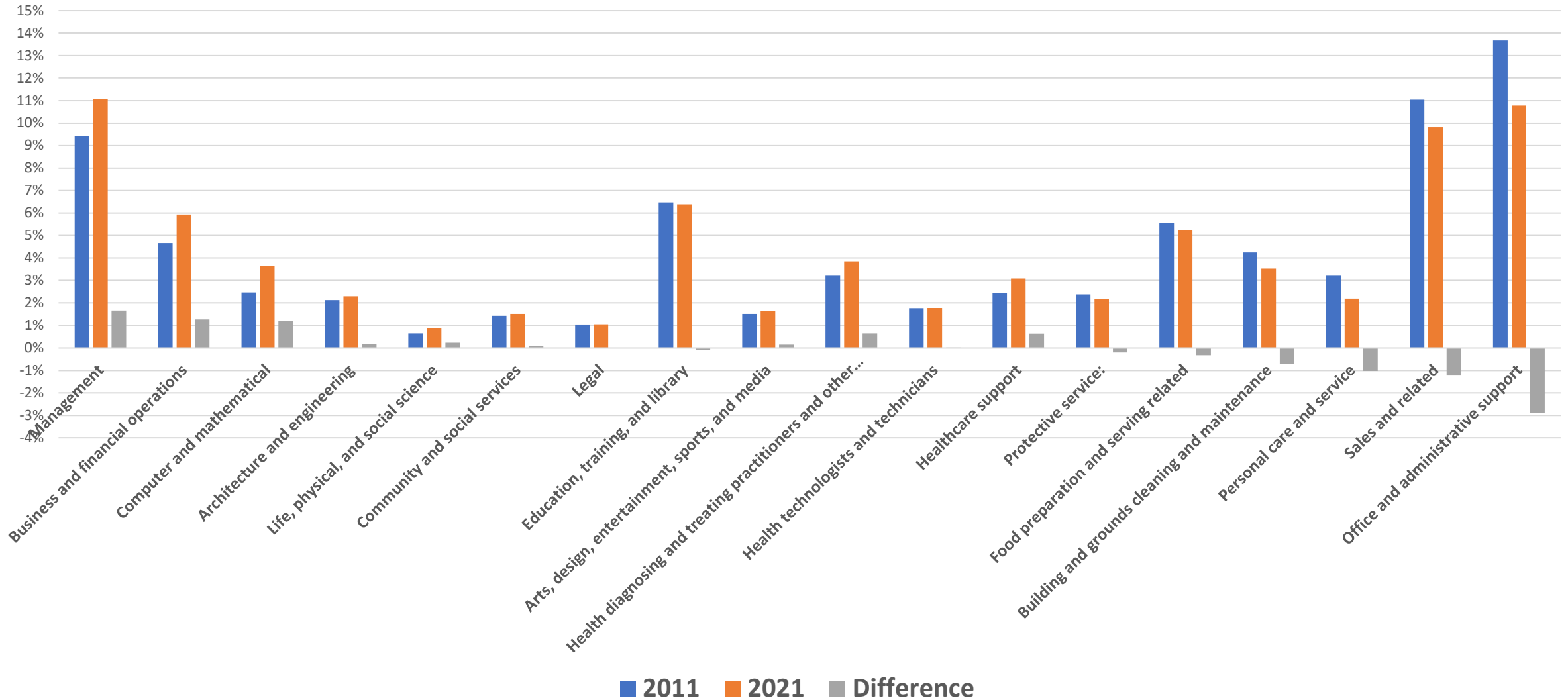
Change in Travel Time to Work, Texas, 2006-2010 and 2016-2020

Legend: 2006-2016 | 2016-2020 | Change
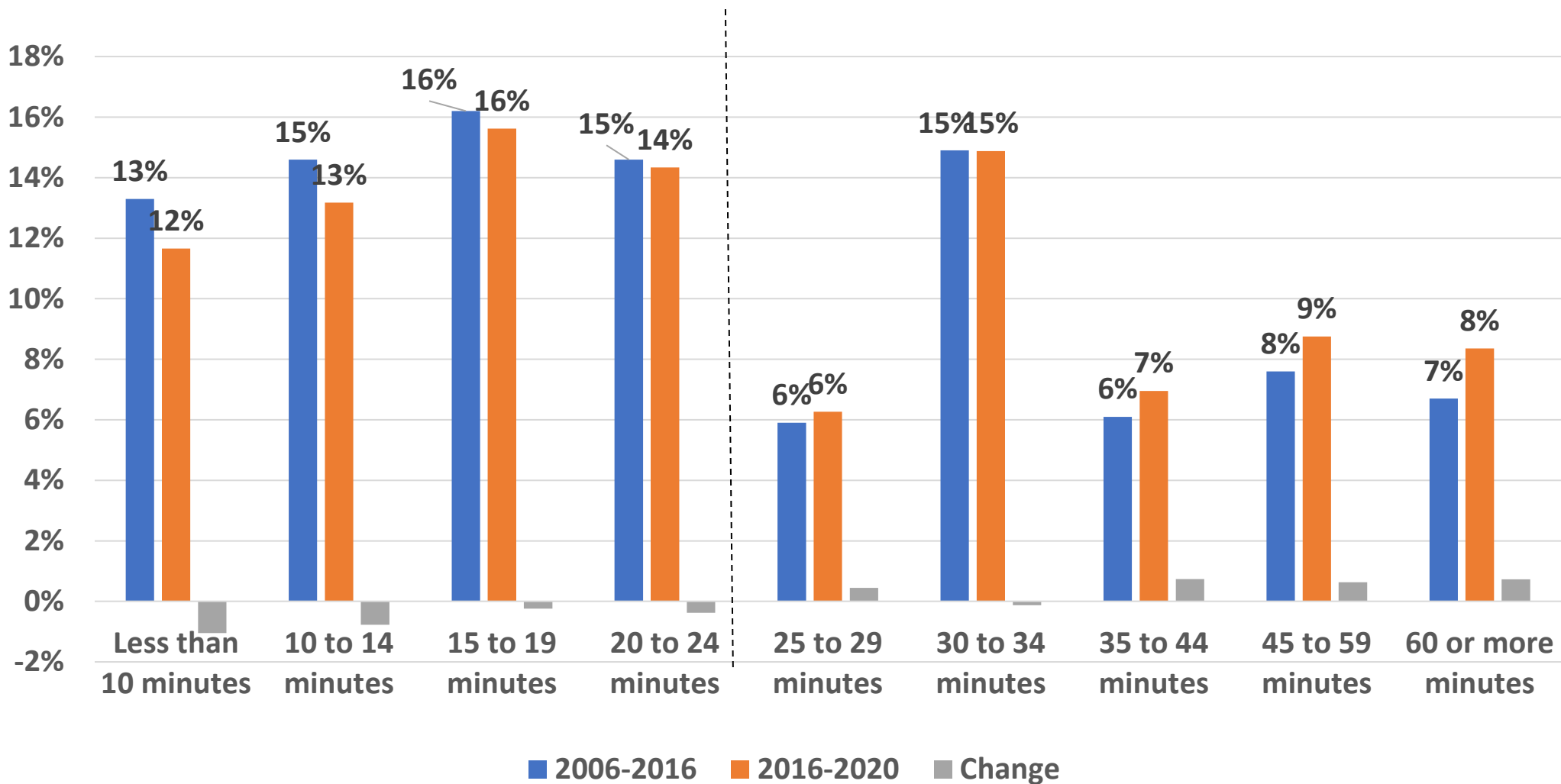
Means of Transportation, Texas, 2011, 2019, 2021

Car, truck, or van - drove alone:
- 2011: 79.8%
- 2019: 80.1%
- 2021: 70.7%

Car, truck, or van - carpooled:
- 2011: 11.1%
- 2019: 9.7%
- 2021: 9.1%

Public transportation (excluding taxicab):
- 2011: 1.6%
- 2019: 1.3%
- 2021: 0.8%

Walked:
- 2011: 1.7%
- 2019: 1.5%
- 2021: 1.3%

Taxicab, motorcycle, bicycle, or other means:
- 2011: 1.7%
- 2019: 1.6%
- 2021: 1.8%

Worked from home
- 2011: 4.2%
- 2019: 5.7%
- 2021: 16.3%

■ 2011   ■ 2019   ■ 2021
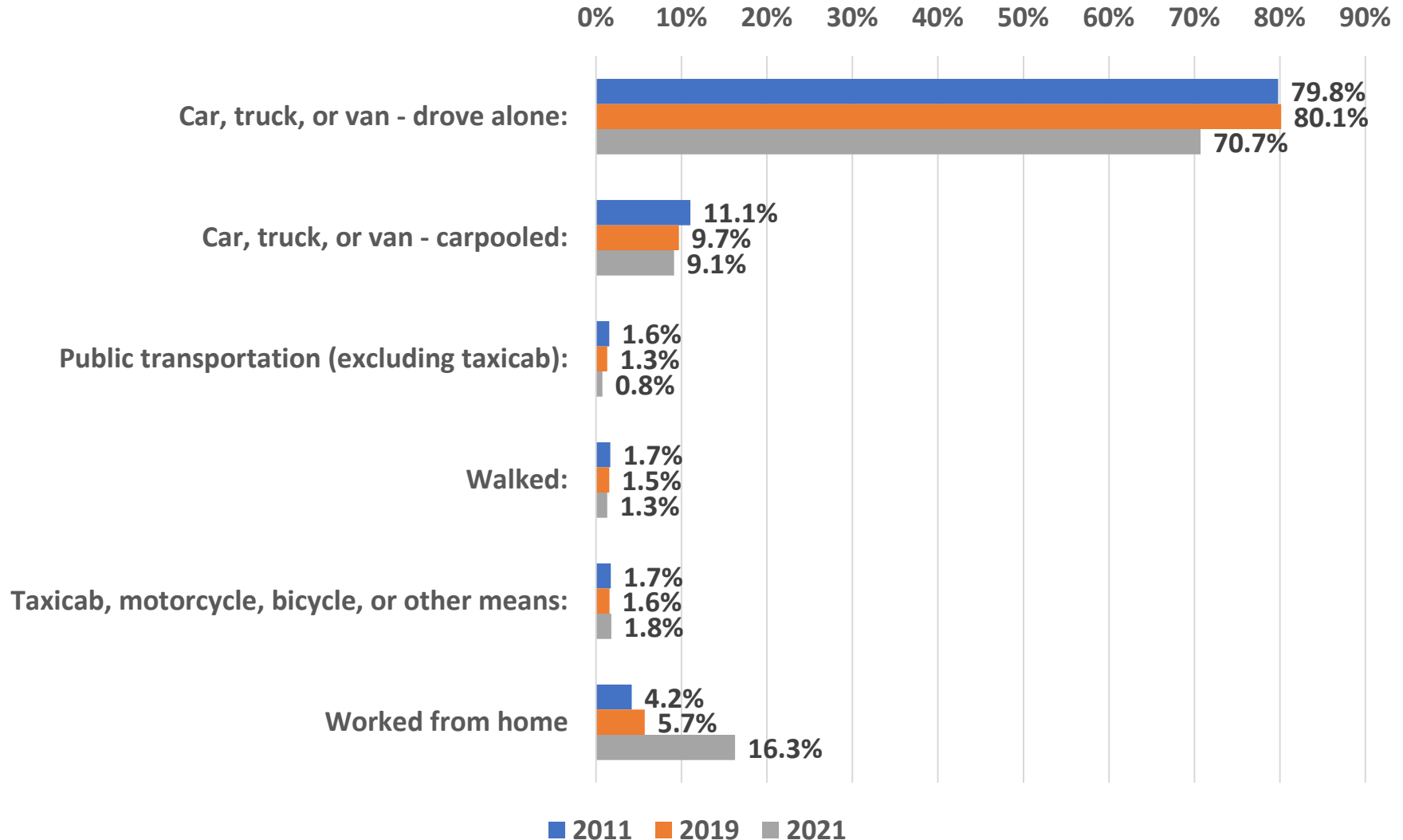
Estimated Racial/Ethnic Composition of Texas Population, 2022

Hispanic or Latino (of any race), 40.2

White alone (NH), 39.8

Black or African American alone (NH), 13.4

Asian alone (NH), 5.7

Two or more races, 2.3

Some other race alone (NH), 0.4

American Indian and Alaska Native alone (NH), 1.1

Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, 0.1
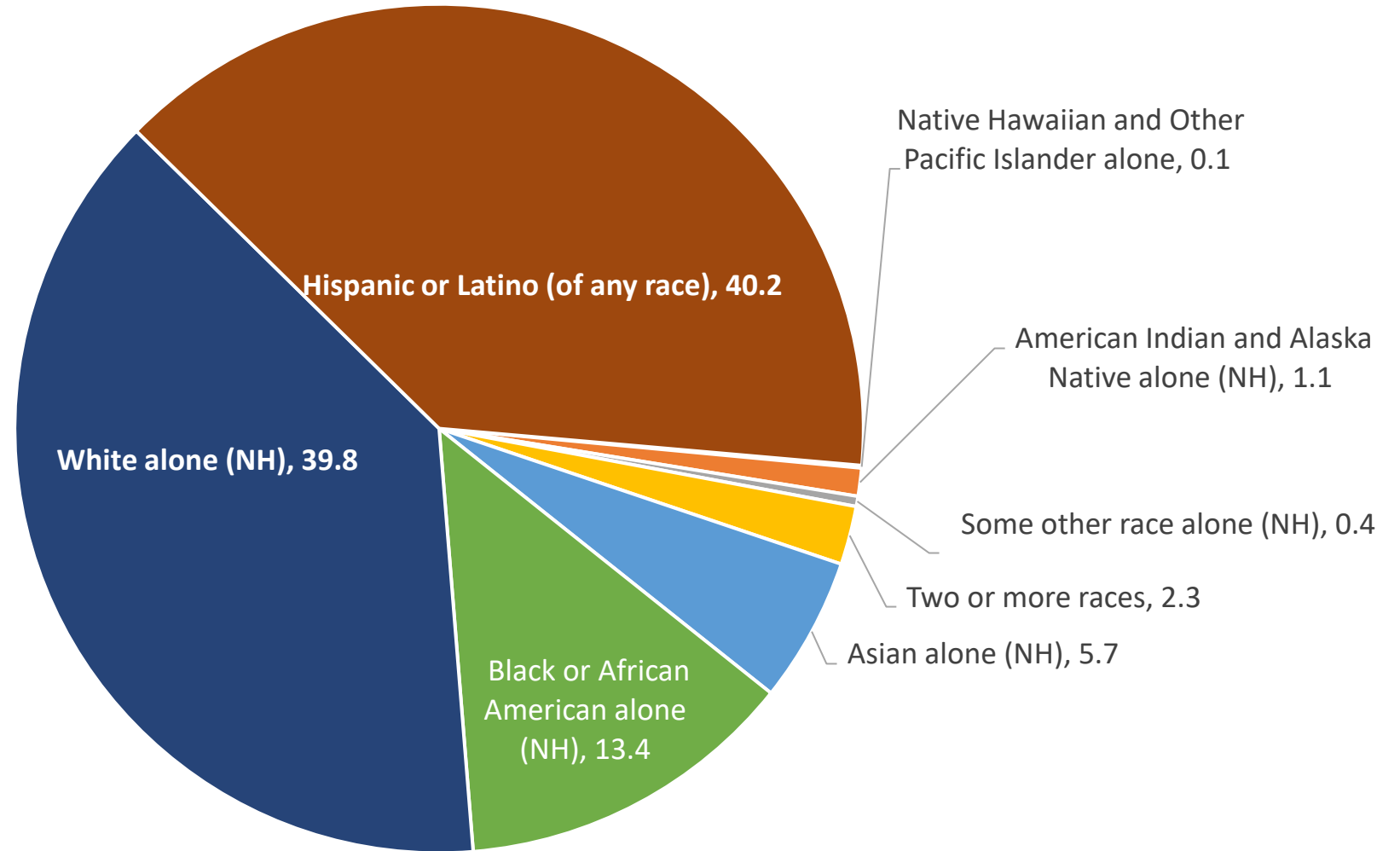
Percent non-Hispanic Asian population, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Percent non-Hispanic Asian
- 0% - 5%
- 5.1% - 10%
- 10.1% - 20%
- 20.1% - 35%
- 35.1% - 76%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019

24
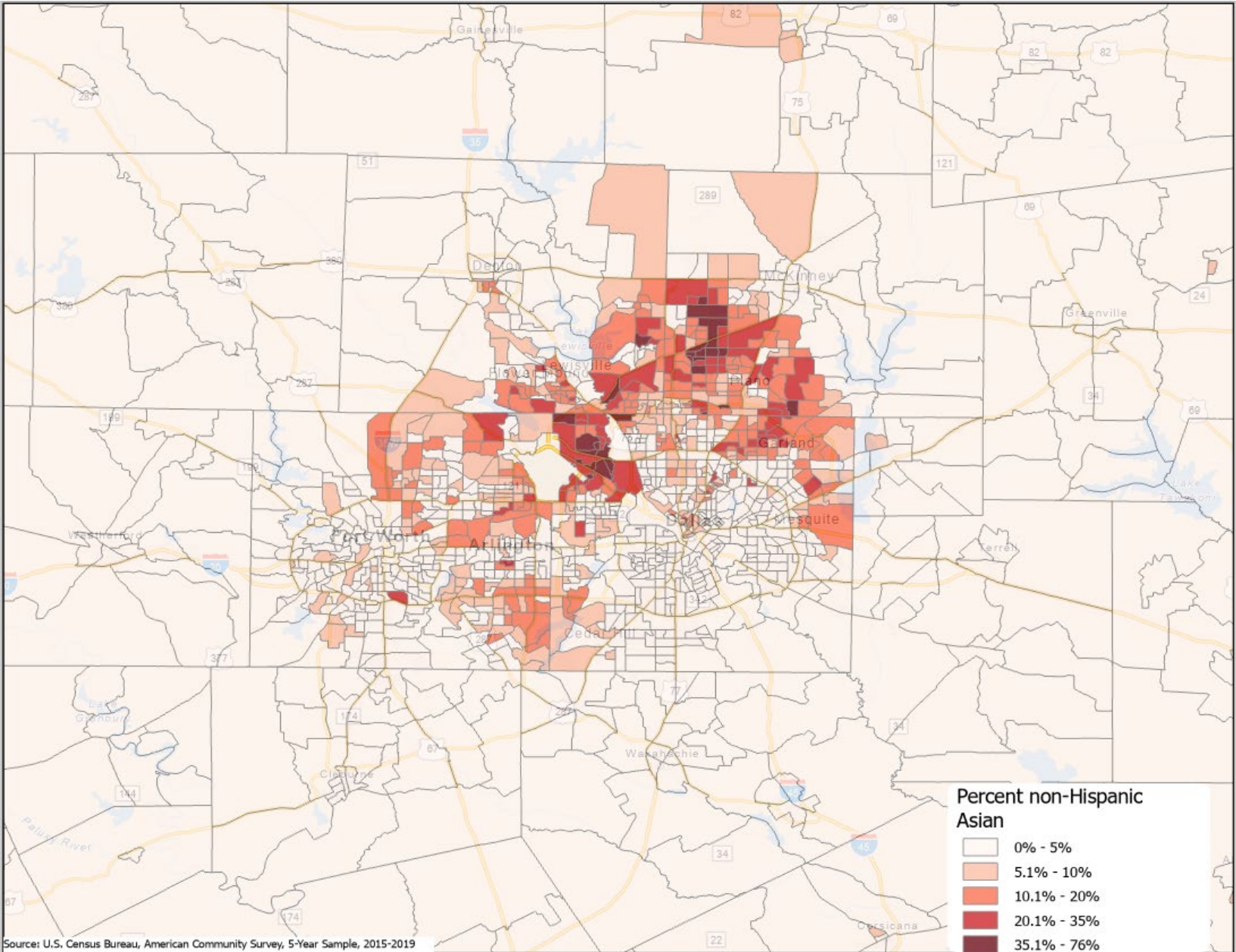
Percent non-Hispanic Black population, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Percent NH Black
- 0% - 10%
- 10.1% - 20%
- 20.1% - 35%
- 35.1% - 60%
- 60.1% - 96.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
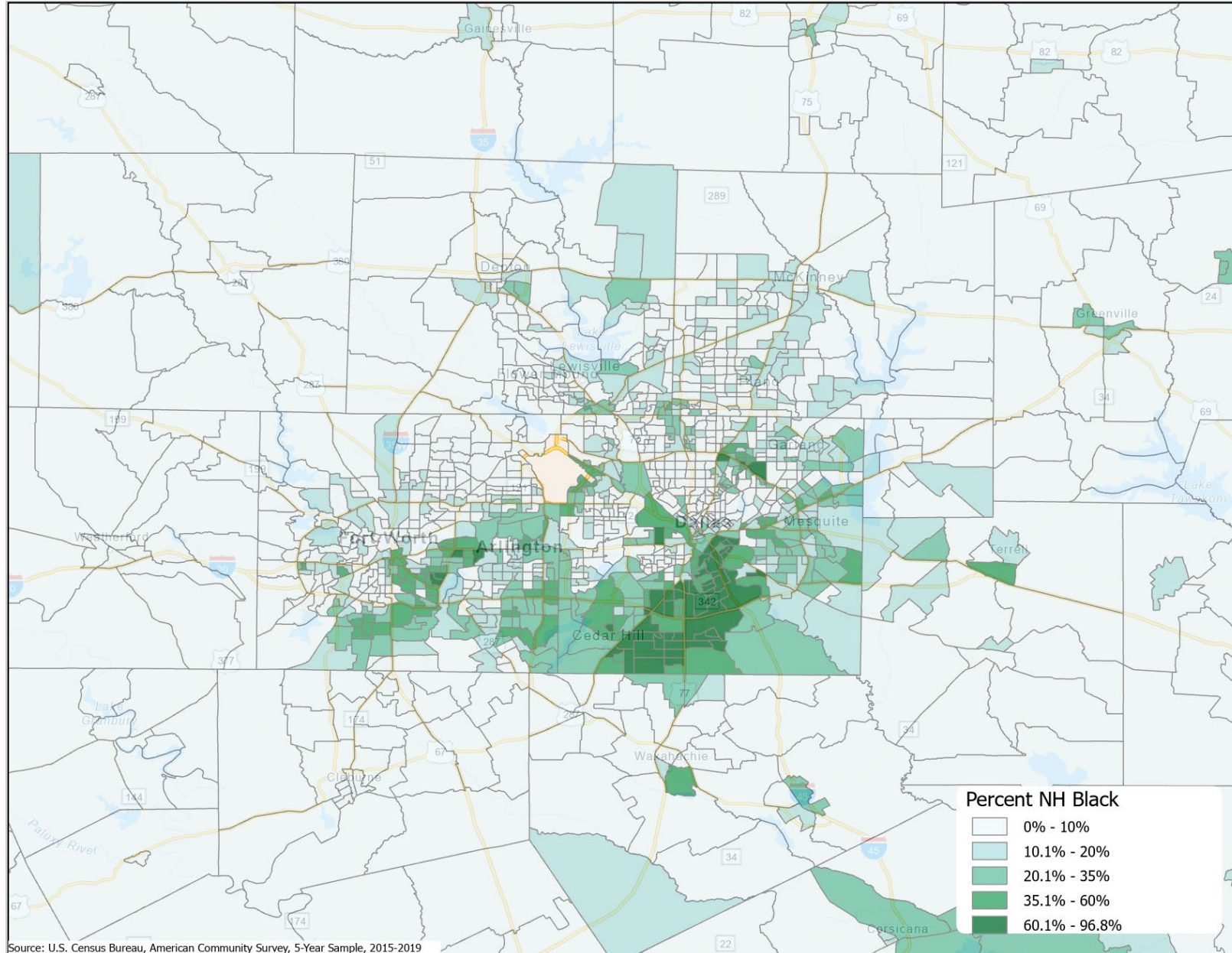
Percent population that is Hispanic, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Percent Hispanic
- 0% - 20%
- 20.1% - 35%
- 35.1% - 55%
- 55.1% - 80%
- 80.1% - 100%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
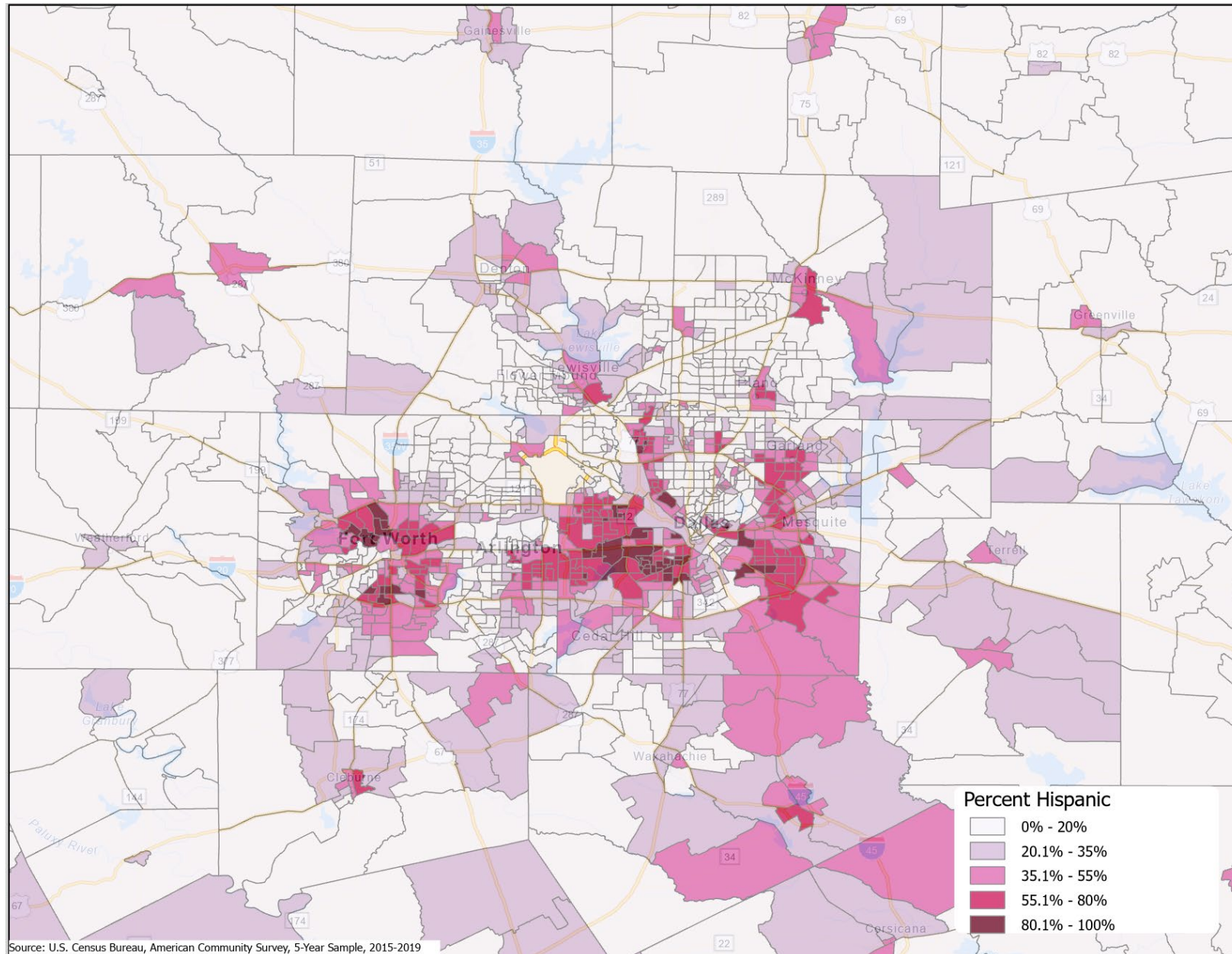
Percent population that is non-Hispanic white, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Percent non-Hispanic White
- 0% - 15%
- 15.1% - 35%
- 35.1% - 55%
- 55.1% - 75%
- 75.1% - 100%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019

27
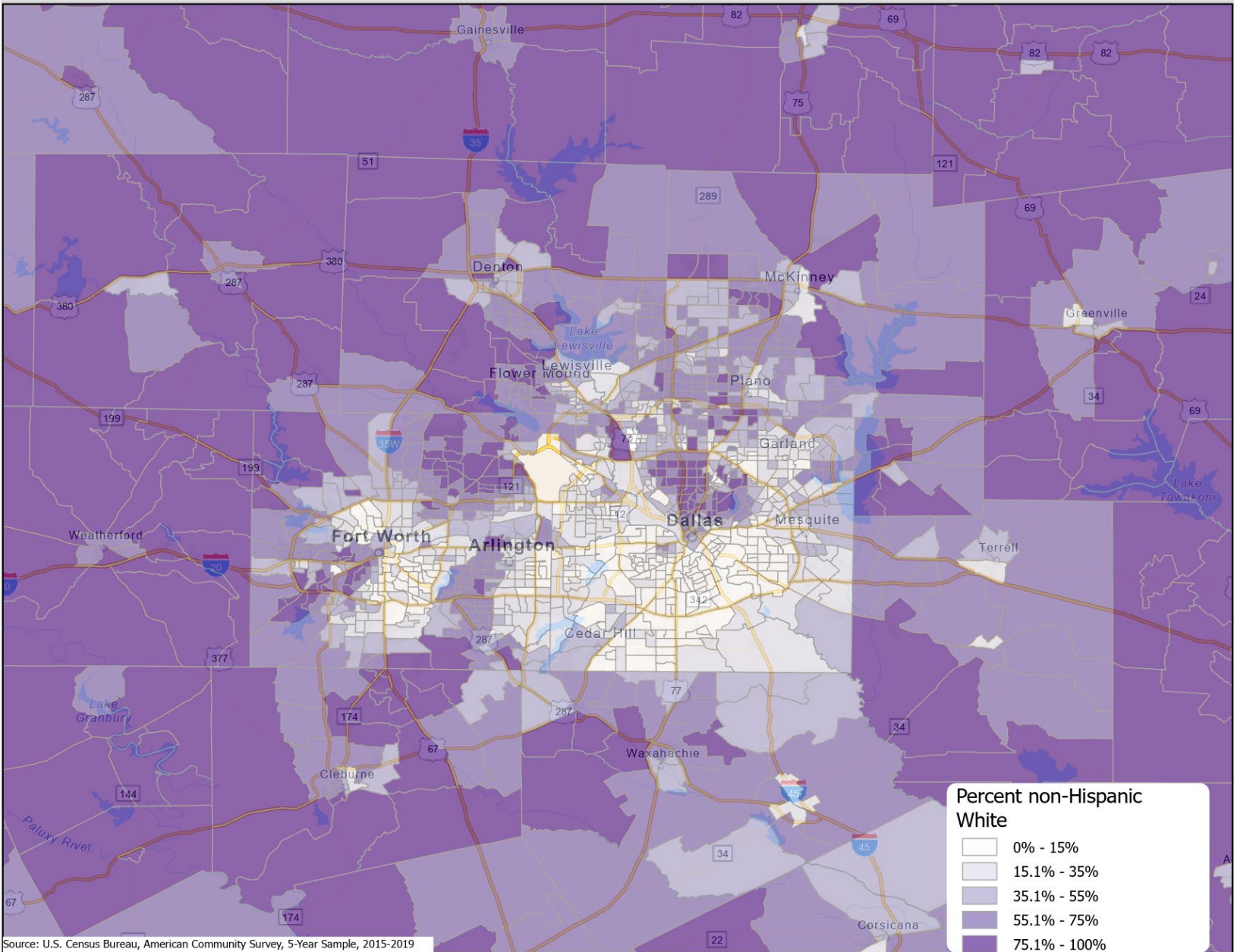
Percent of housing stock by year built, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Before 1970
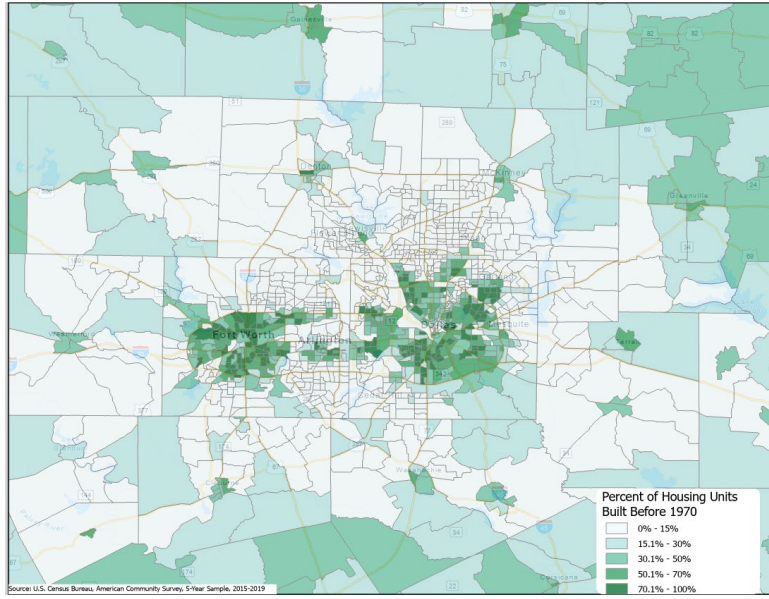
1970-1989
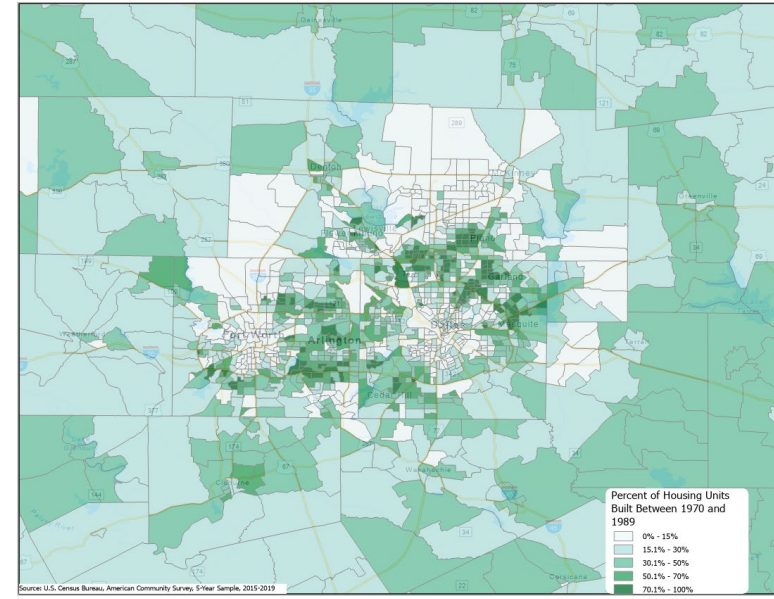
1990-2009
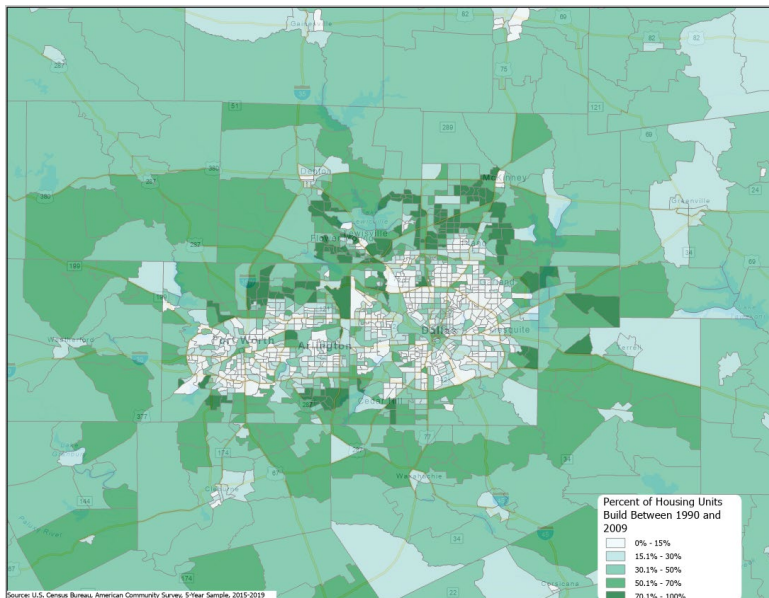
2010 and later
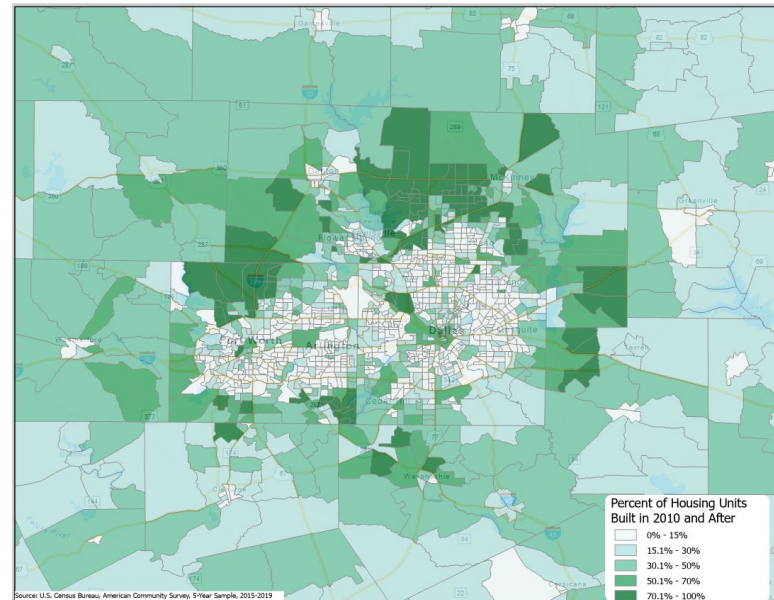
Percent of aged 25 years and older with bachelor's degree or higher, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Percent with Bachelor's Degree and Higher
- 0% - 15%
- 15.1% - 30%
- 30.1% - 45%
- 45.1% - 60%
- 60.1% - 100%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
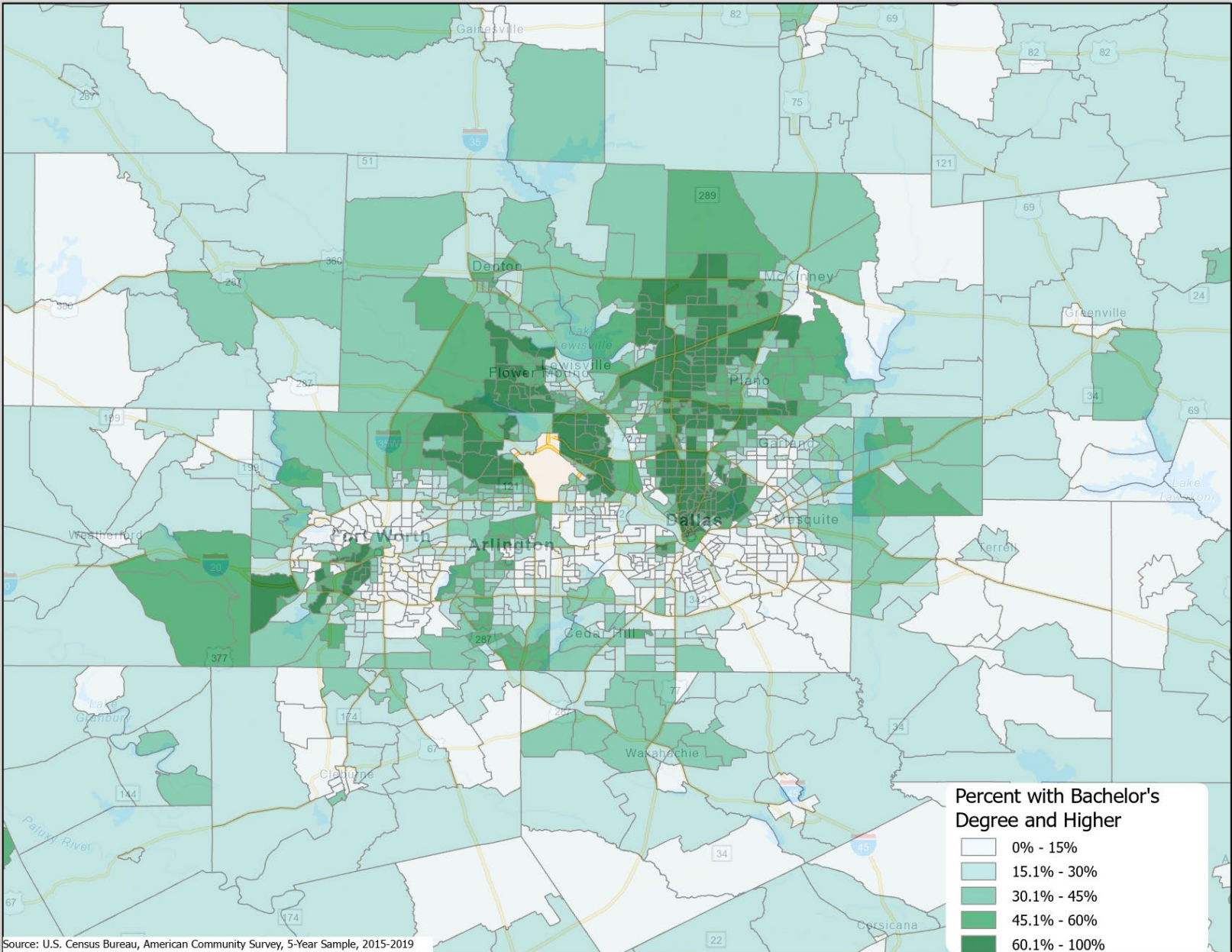
Percent of the labor force working in natural resources, construction, maintenance, occupations, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Occupation Natural Resources, Construction, Maintenance
- 0% - 5%
- 5.1% - 10%
- 10.1% - 20%
- 20.1% - 30%
- 30.1% - 80%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019

30
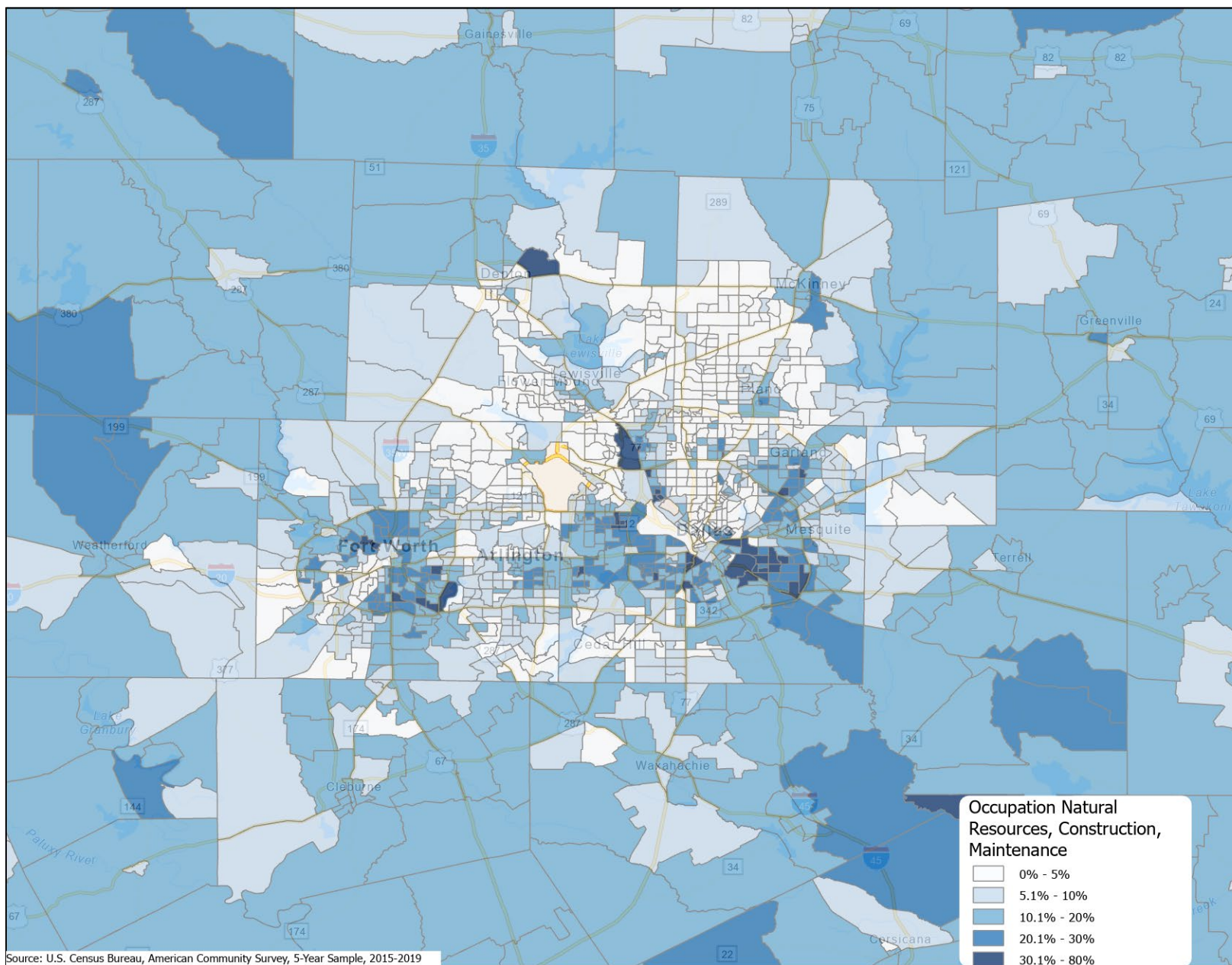
Percent of labor force working in management, business, science, art occupations, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019
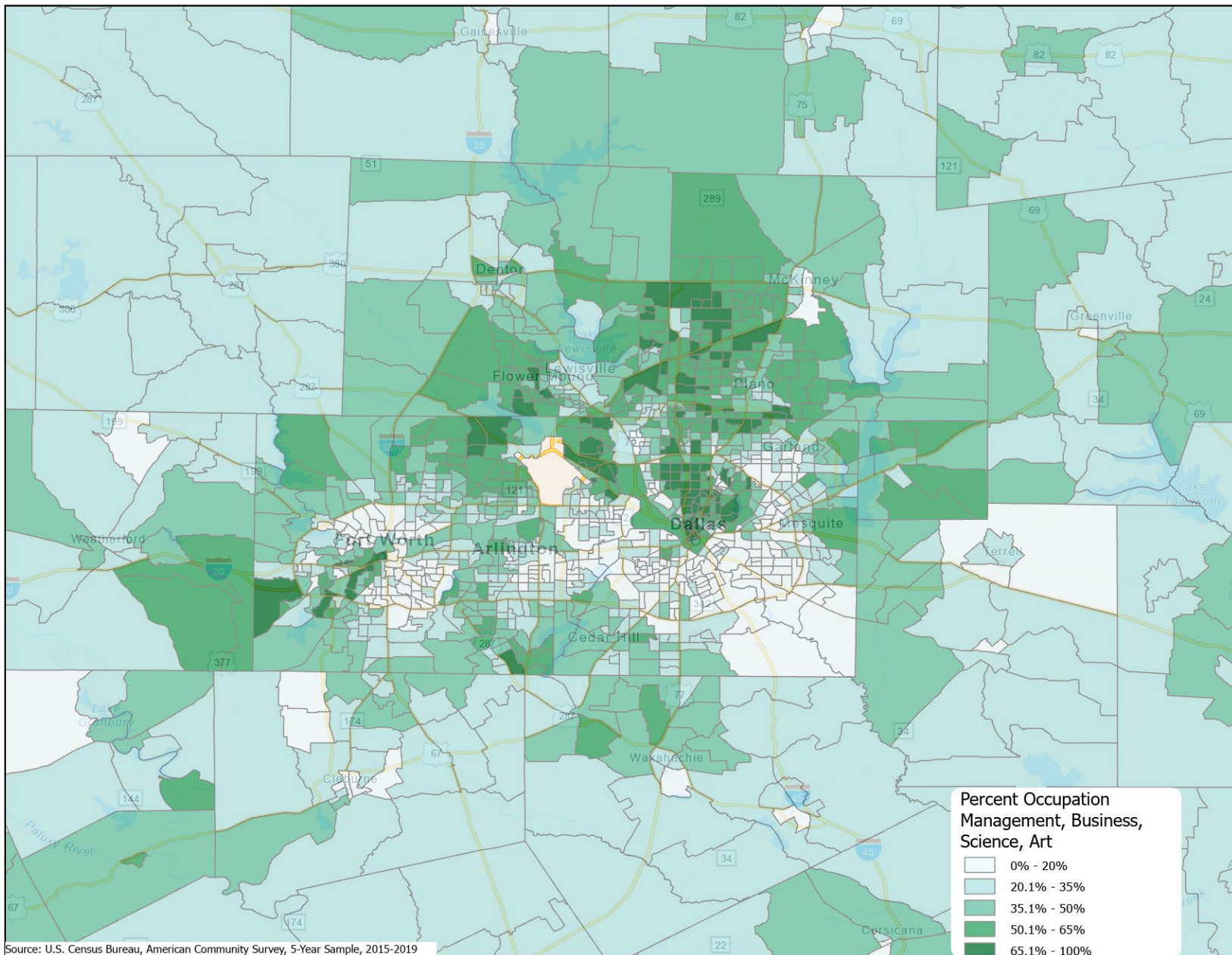
Percent Occupation Management, Business, Science, Art
- 0% - 20%
- 20.1% - 35%
- 35.1% - 50%
- 50.1% - 65%
- 65.1% - 100%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019

Percent population that is foreign-born, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Percent Foreign Born
- 0% - 10%
- 10.1% - 20%
- 20.1% - 30%
- 30.1% - 40%
- 40.1% - 70%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
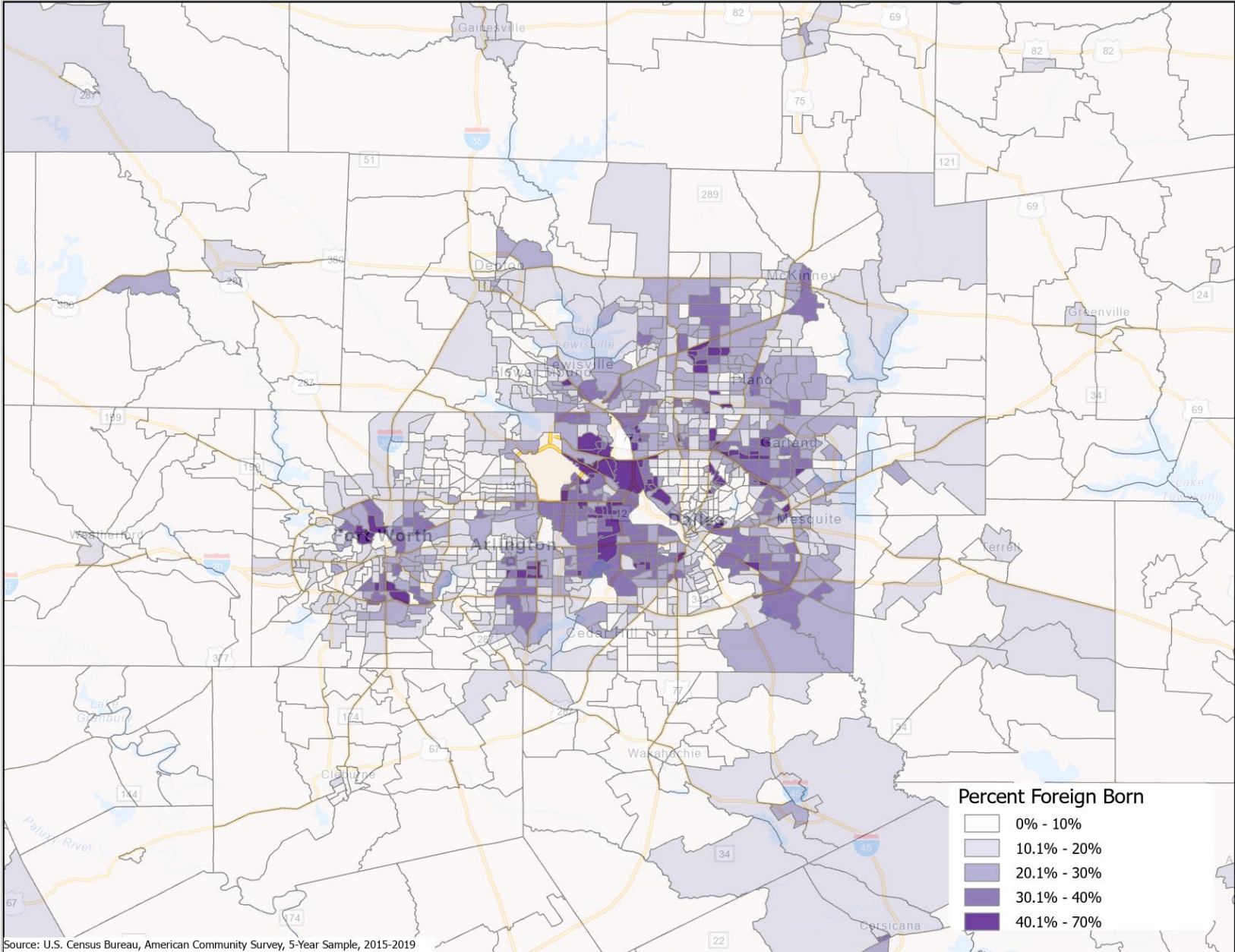
Percent of population speak a language other than English and English less than very well, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Percent Other than English at Home/ English Less Than Very Well
- 0% - 5%
- 5.1% - 15%
- 15.1% - 30%
- 30.1% - 45%
- 45.1% - 80%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
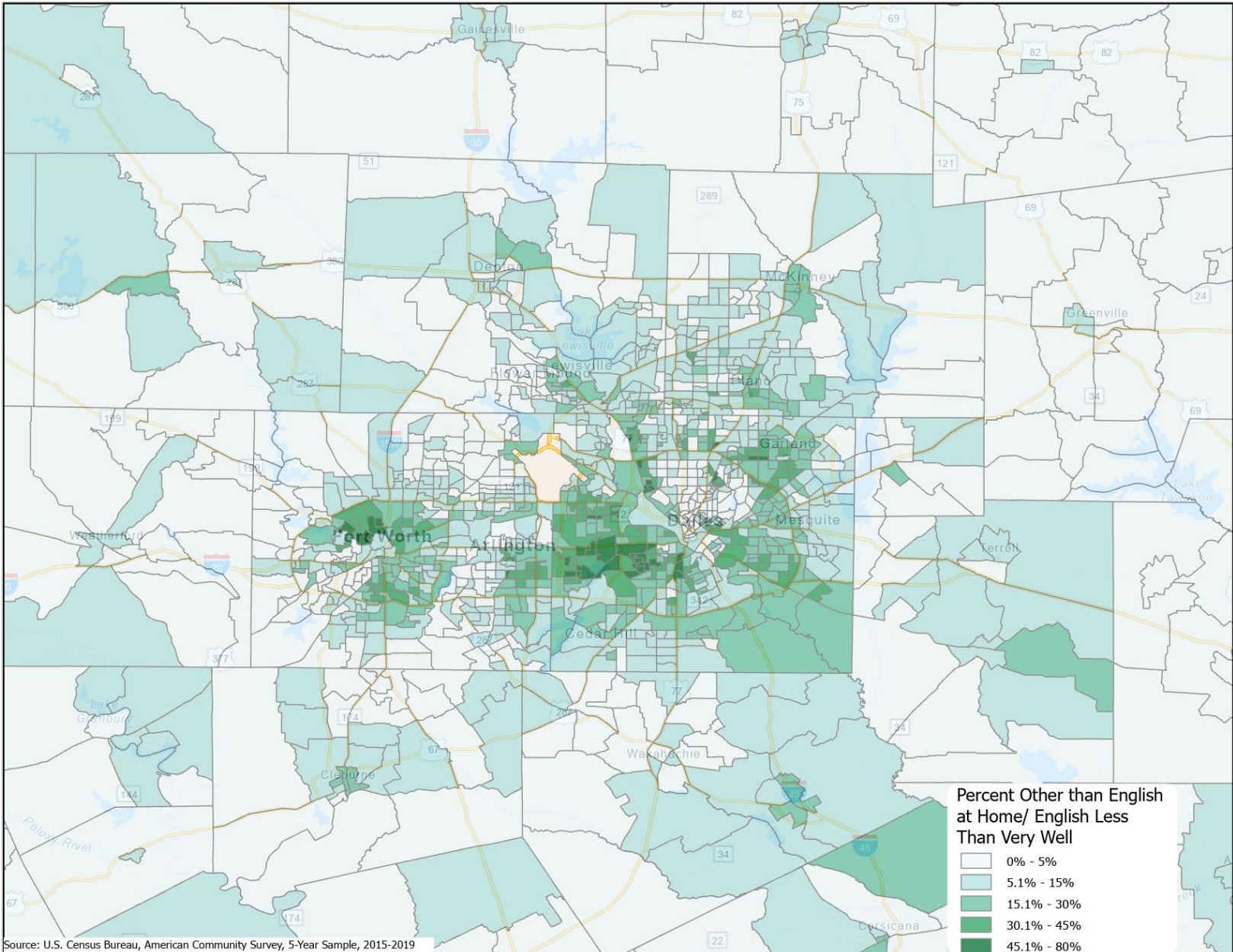
Percent of population living below poverty, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Percent Below Poverty
- 0% - 5%
- 5.1% - 15%
- 15.1% - 25%
- 25.1% - 40%
- 40.1% - 75%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
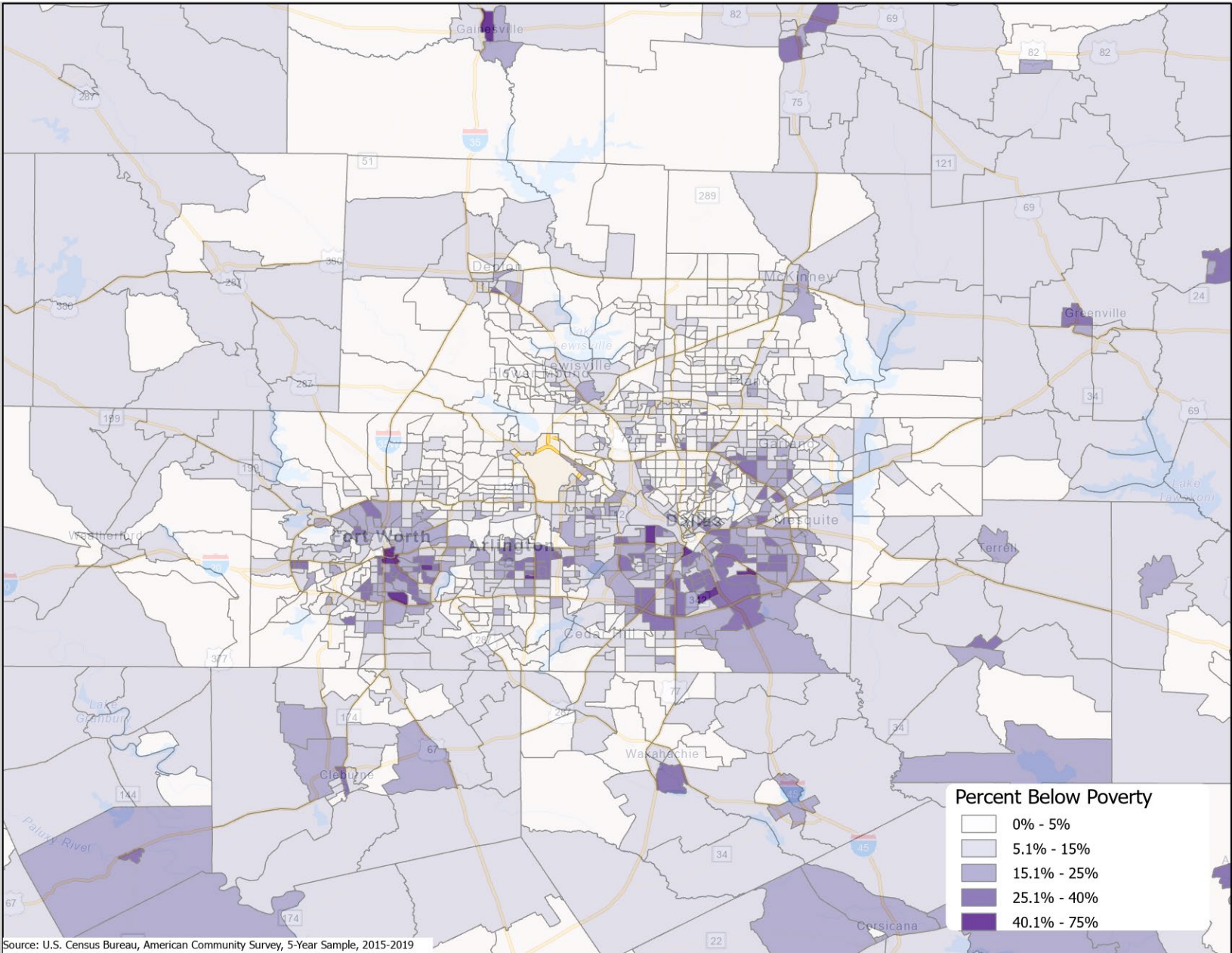
Median household income, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Median Household Income
- $8,907.00 - $40,000.00
- $40,000.01 - $65,000.00
- $65,000.01 - $95,000.00
- $95,000.01 - $145,000.00
- $145,000.01 - $250,000.00

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019

35
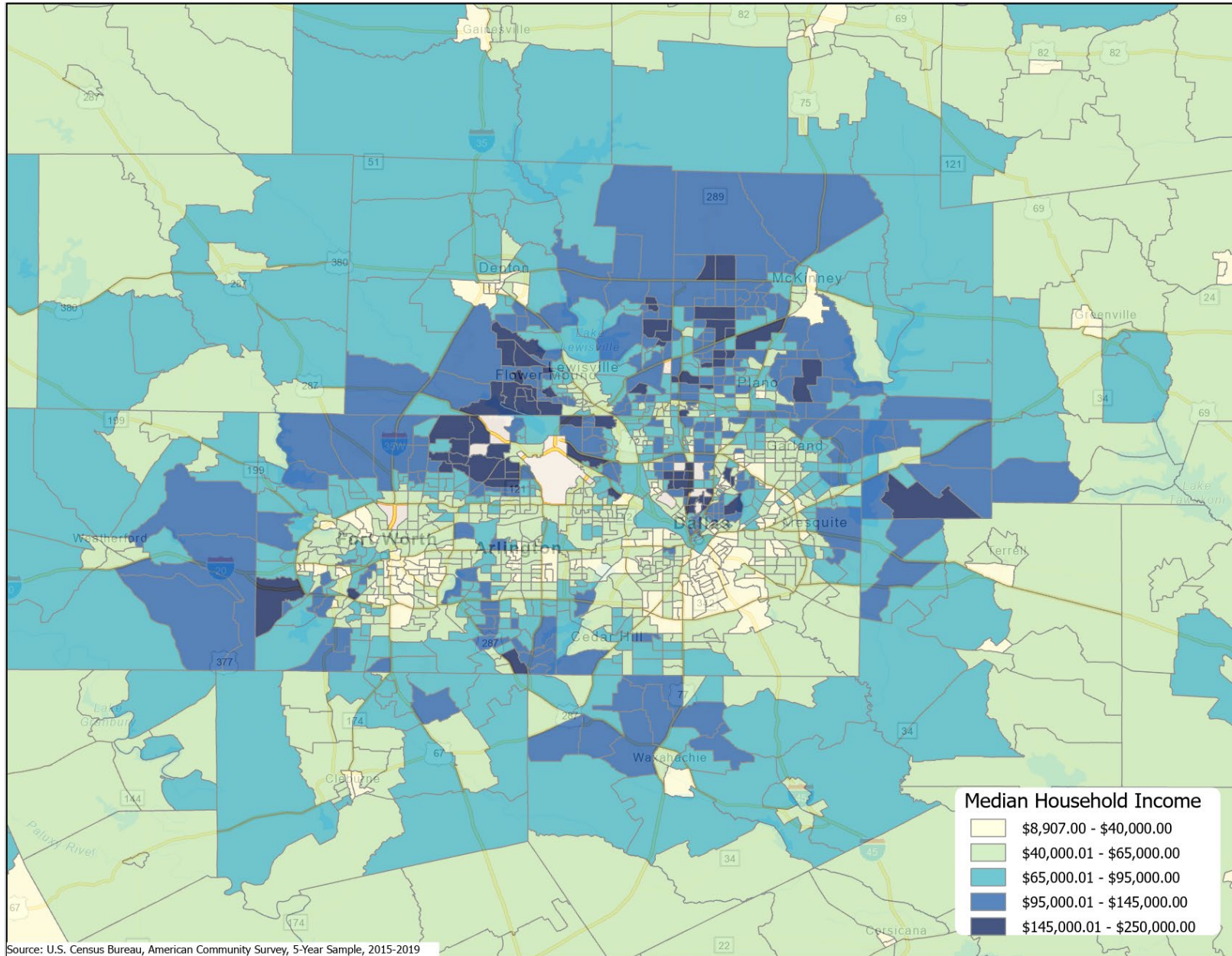
Percent Commuting by Public Transit, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

Percent Commuting by Public Transit
- 0% - 2%
- 2.1% - 5%
- 5.1% - 10%
- 10.1% - 35%
- 35.1% - 70%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019
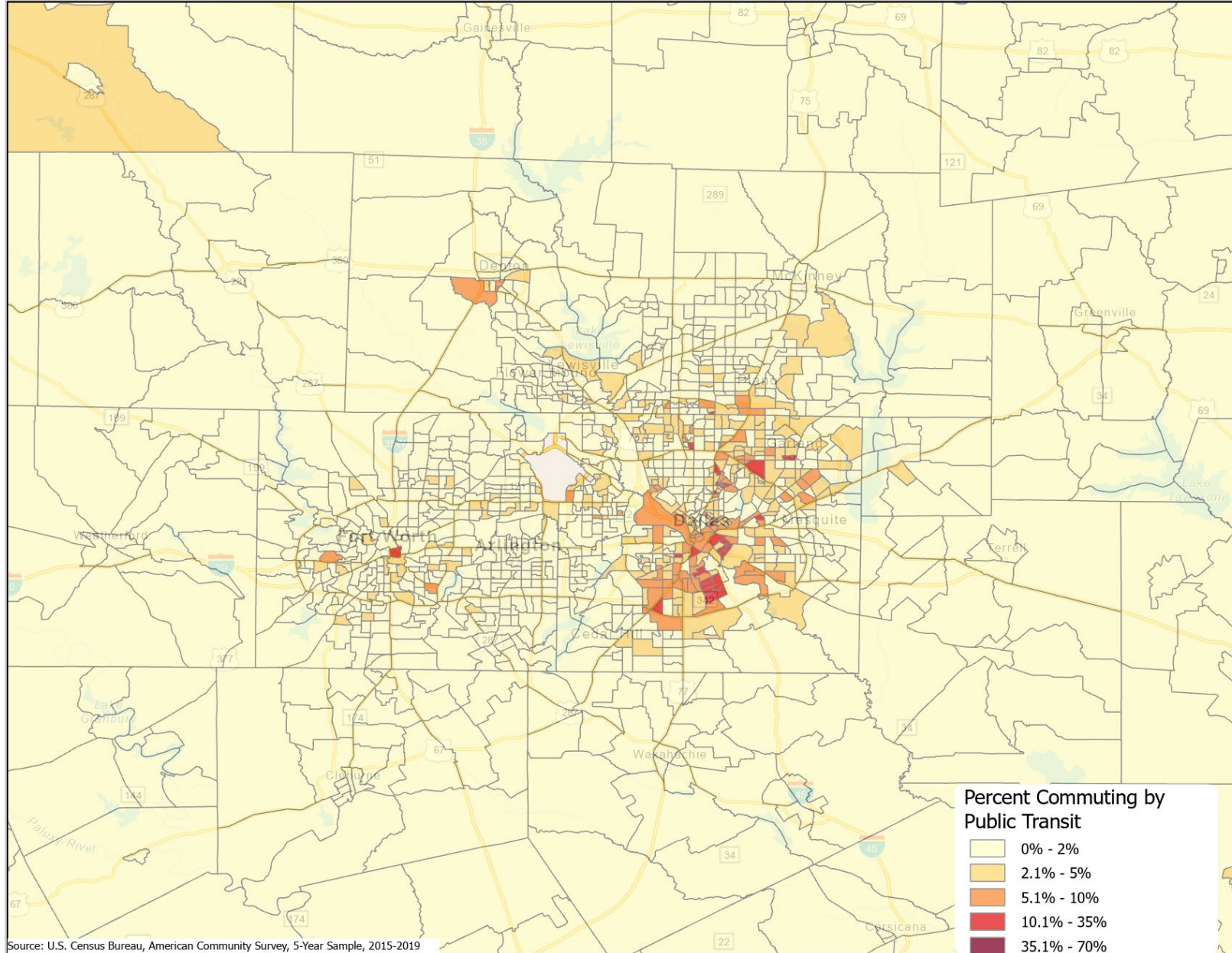
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050
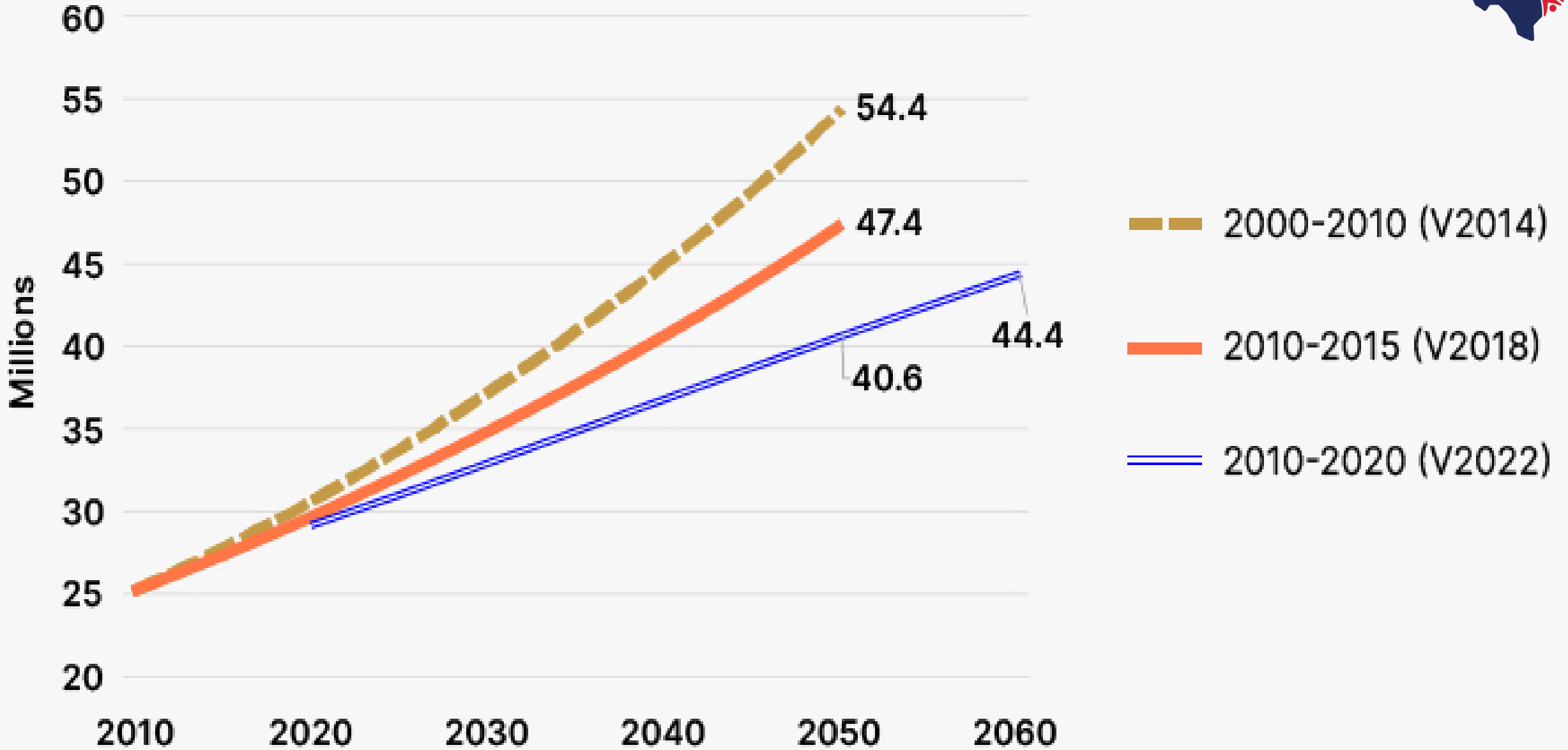
Millions

- - 2000-2010 (V2014) — 54.4
— 2010-2015 (V2018) — 47.4
= 2010-2020 (V2022) — 44.4, 40.6

Population Projections, DFW Metro Largest and Fast Growing Counties, 2020-2060
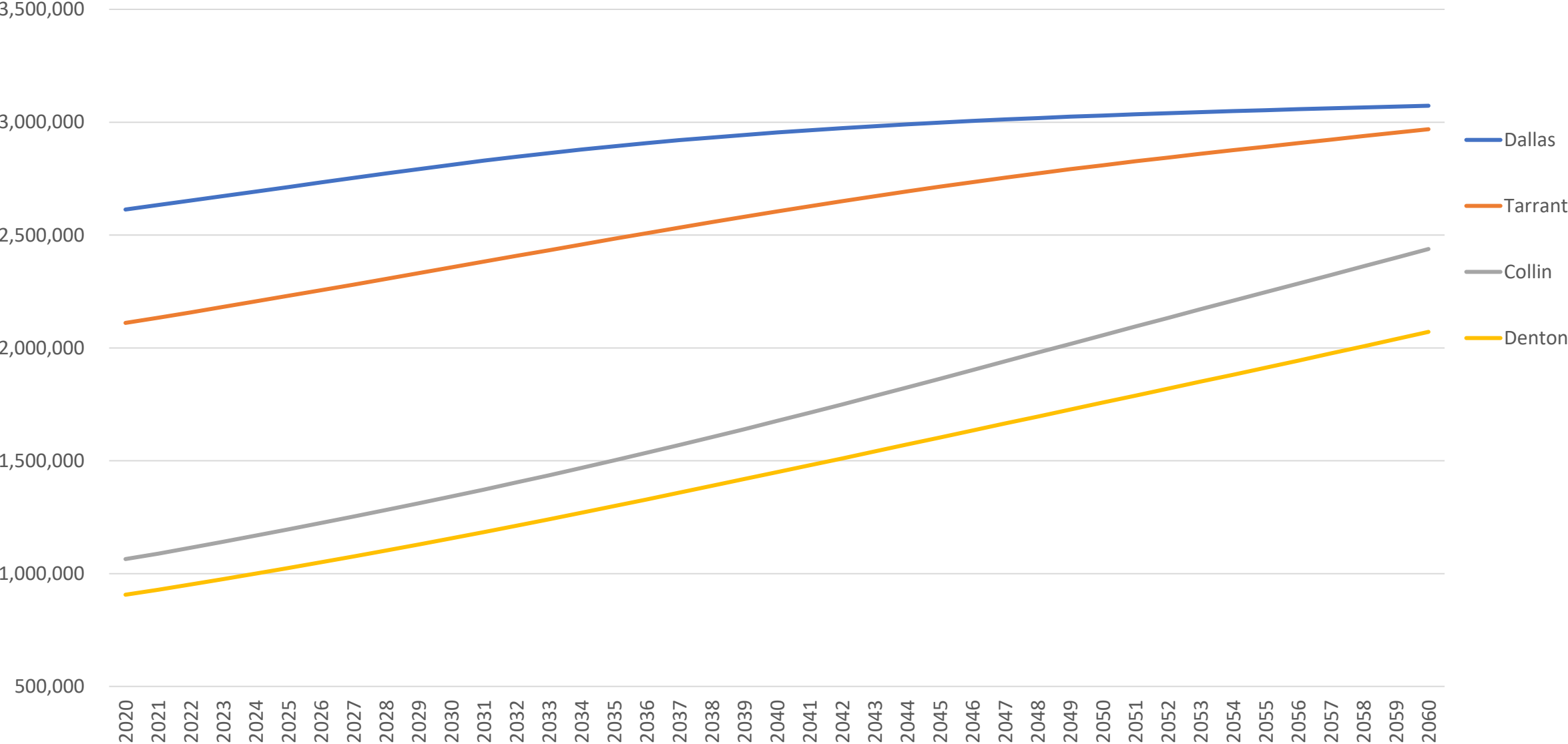
Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2022 Population Projections

Population Projections, DFW Metro Largest and Fast Growing Counties, 2020-2060
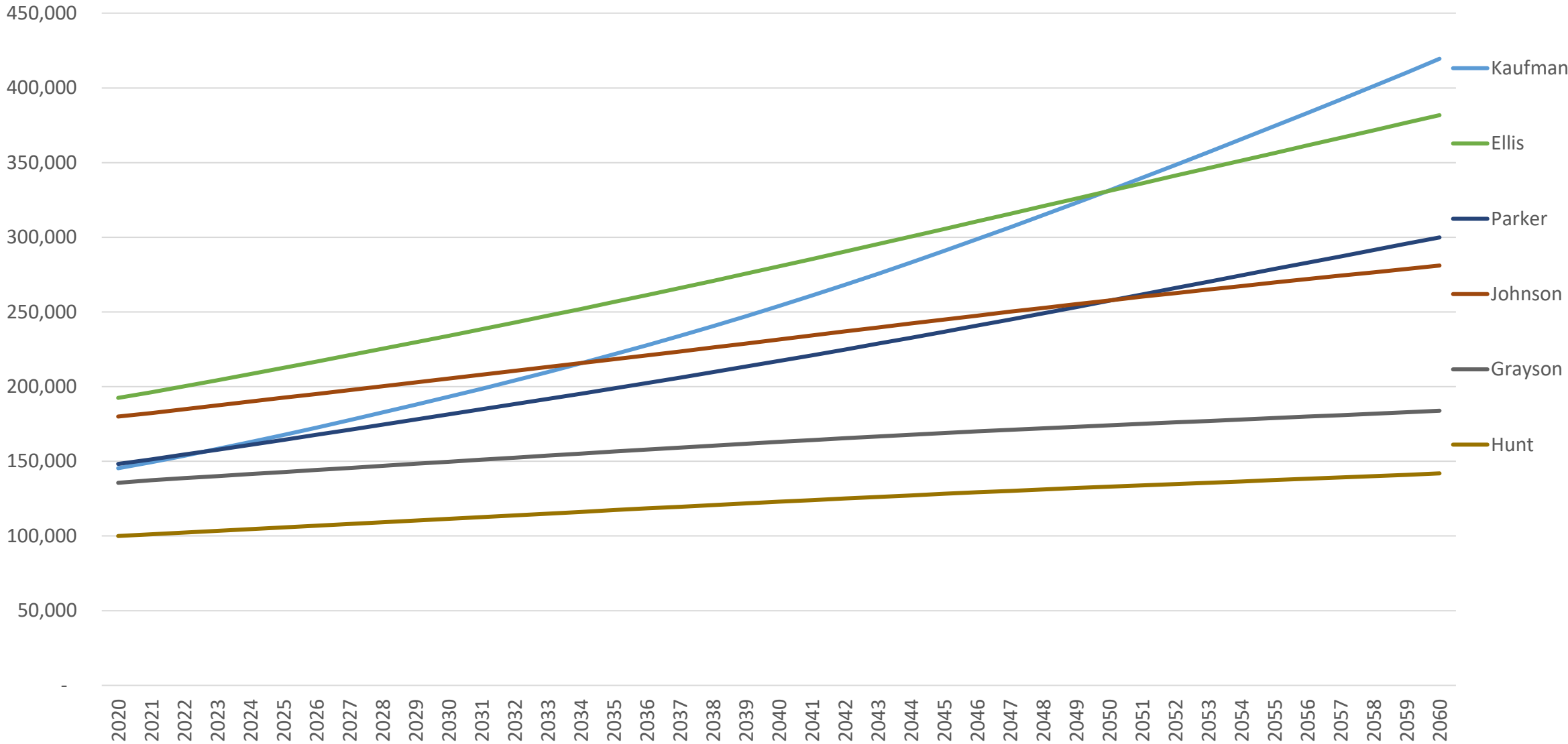
Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2022 Population Projections

Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2050

Legend:
- NH White (orange)
- Hispanic (gray)
- NH Black (yellow)
- NH Asian (blue)
- NH Other (green)

Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections

40
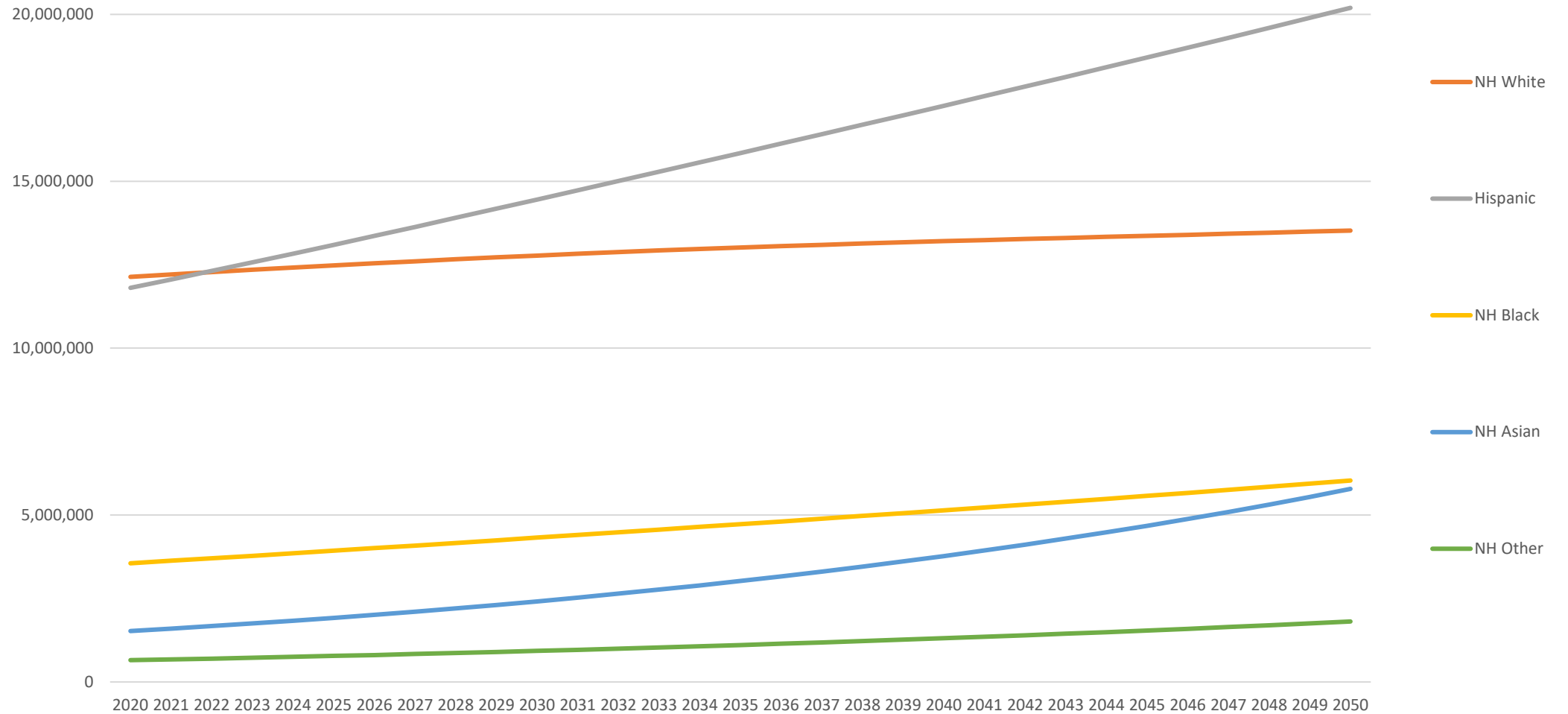
Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity for Dallas, Tarrant, Collin and Denton Counties Combined, Texas 2020-2050
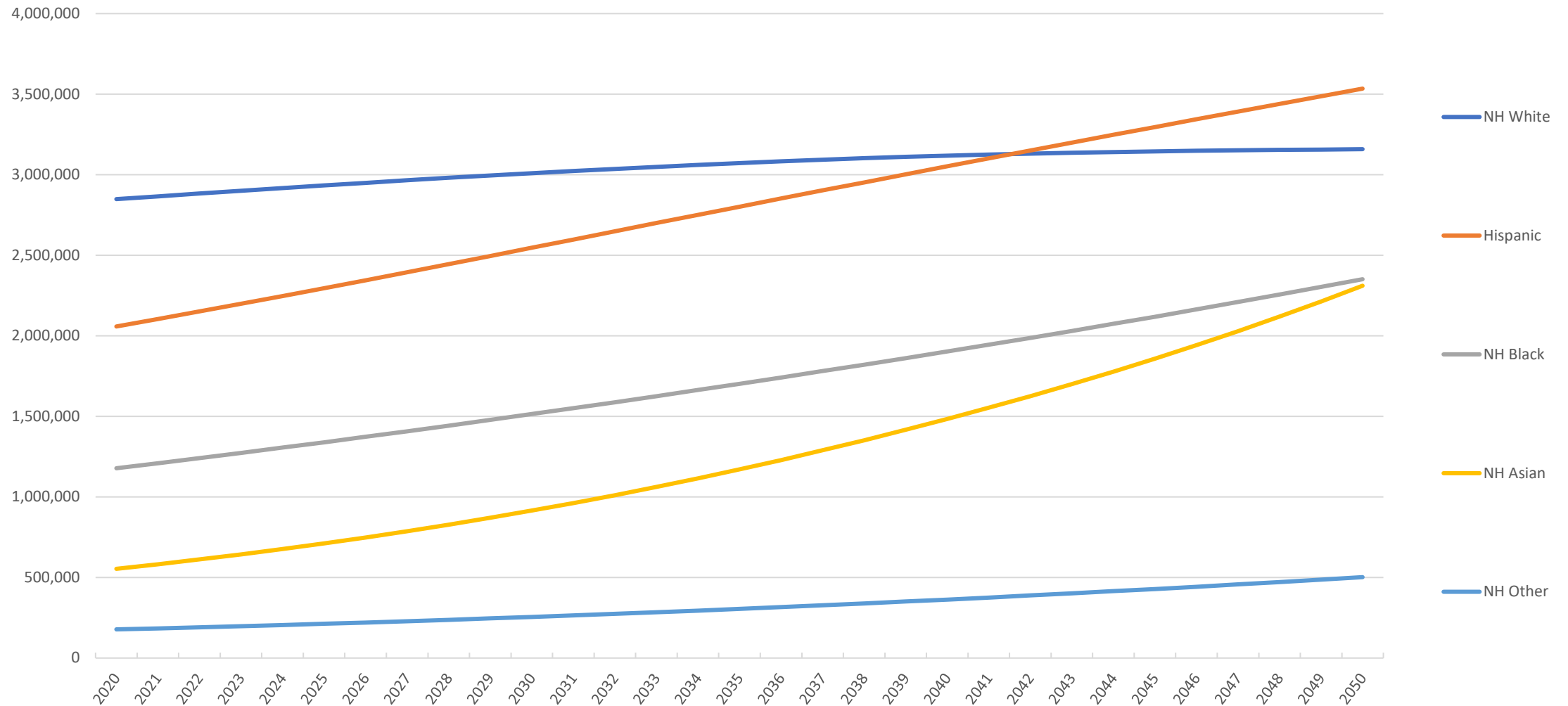
Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections

Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050

Projected Population Change 2020-2050
- Less than 0
- 0-25,000
- 25,001-100,000
- 100,001-1,000,000
- 1,000,001-3,000,000

Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections
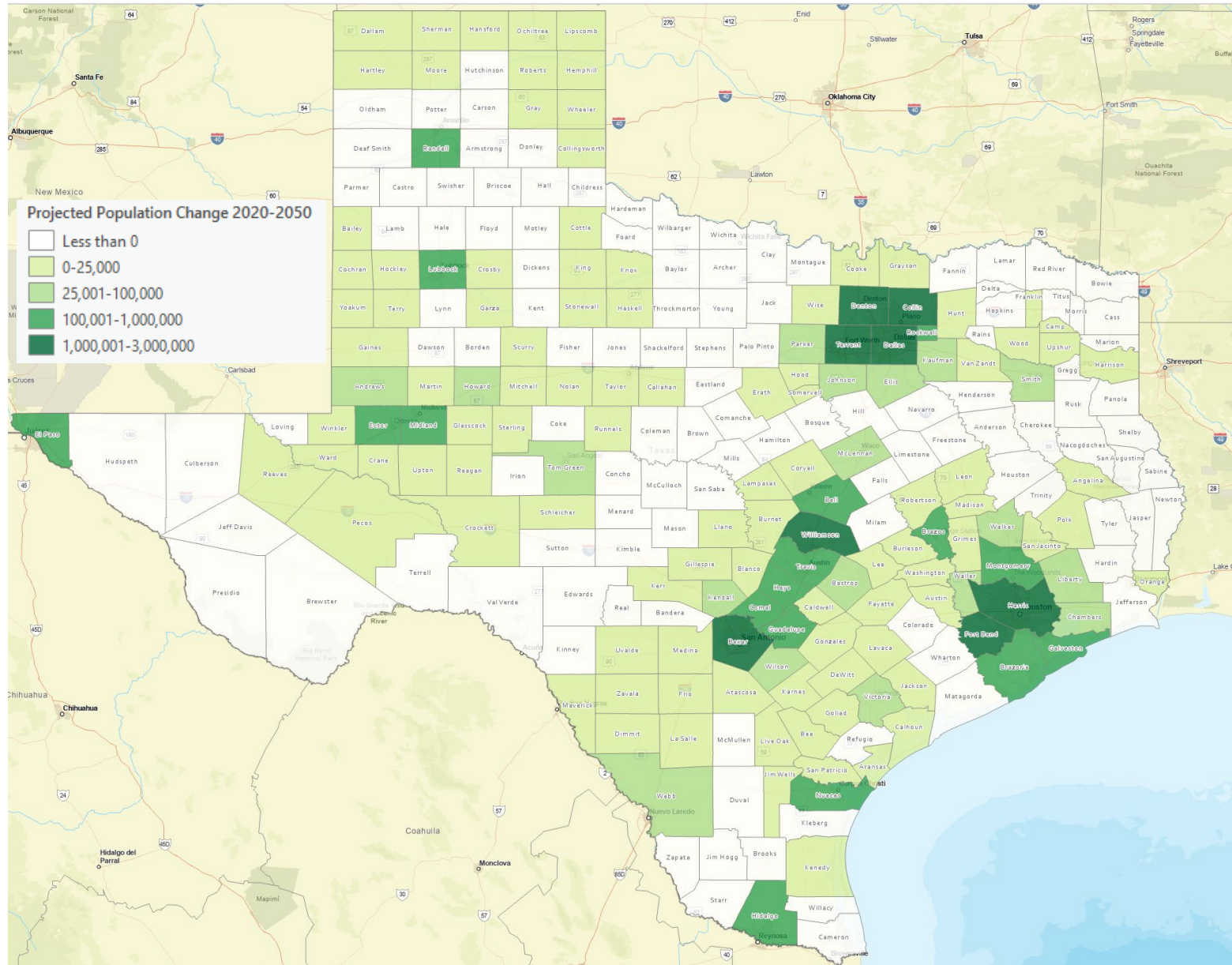
Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050

Projected Percent Change 2020-2050

- 0 or less
- 0-5%
- 5.1-25%
- 25.1-75%
- 75.1-100%
- 100.1-350%
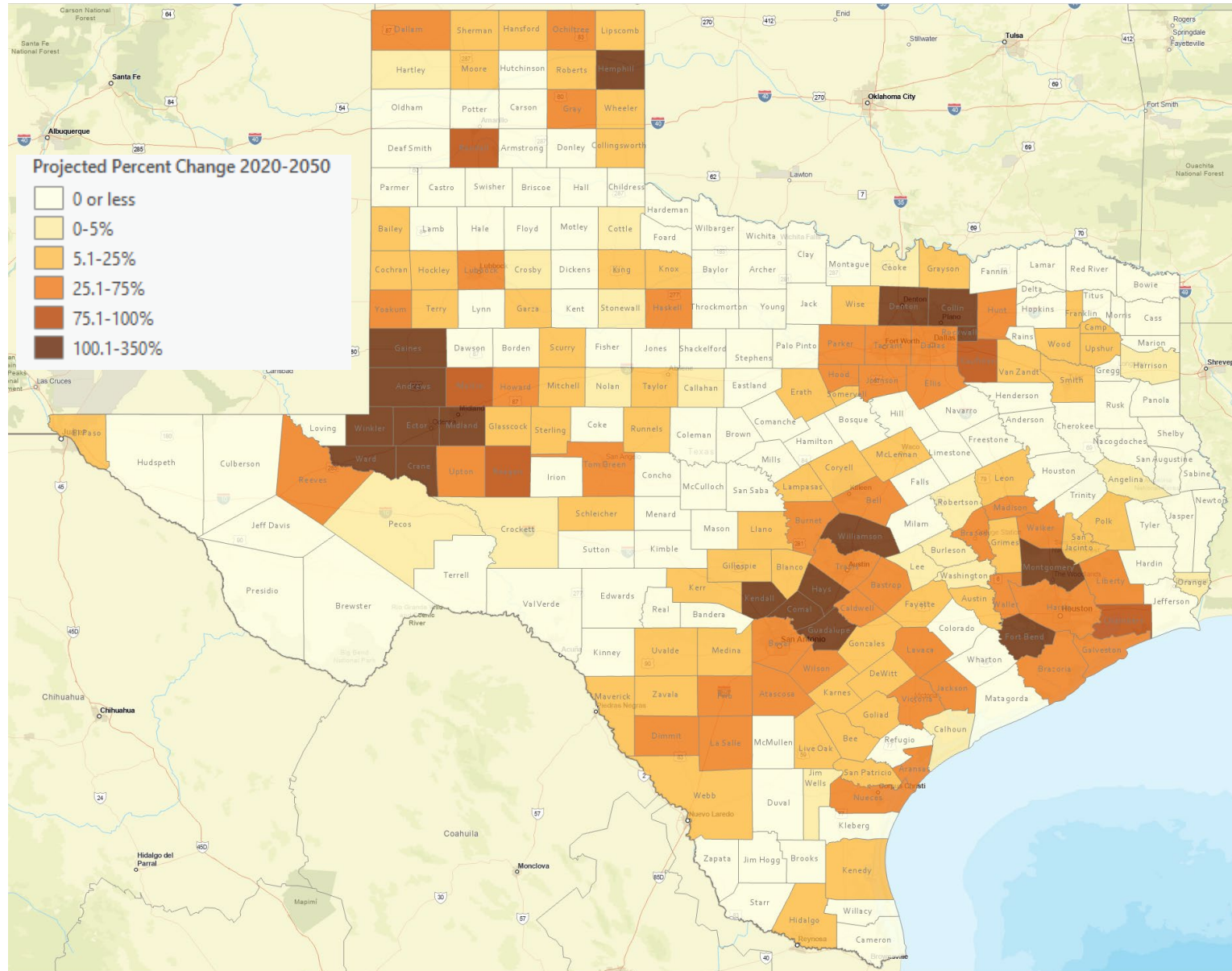
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