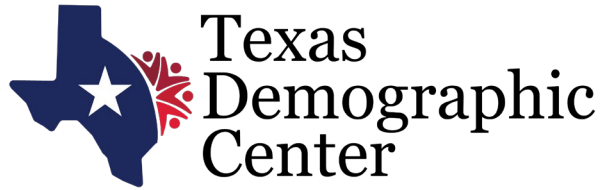


Texas Population Trends and Characteristics

Vulnerable Populations Working Group (VPWG) for Texas Region 9/10





State Demographer

Lloyd B. Potter, Ph.D.

Affiliated with

The University of Texas
at San Antonio

Major Function

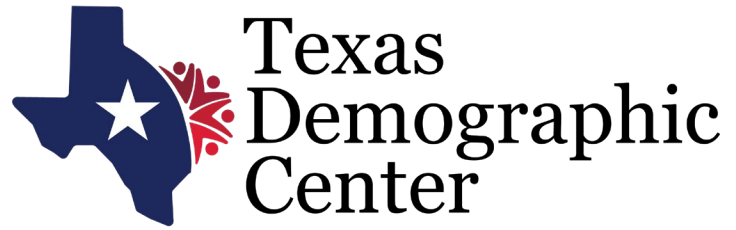
Produce annual population estimates and biennial population projections

Other Services

- Disseminate demographic and socioeconomic information from the Census Bureau and other reliable sources.
- Provide training and technical expertise.
- Custom data analyses.

Partnerships

- U.S. Census Bureau
- TDC Affiliates

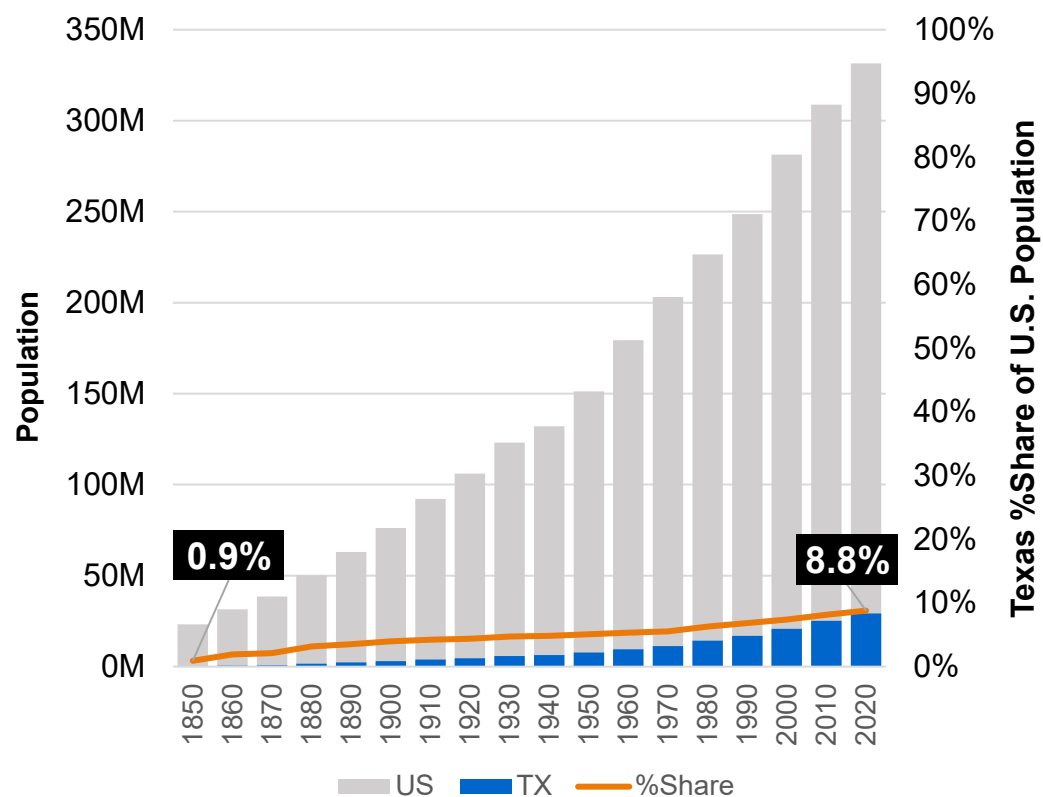


Population Growth

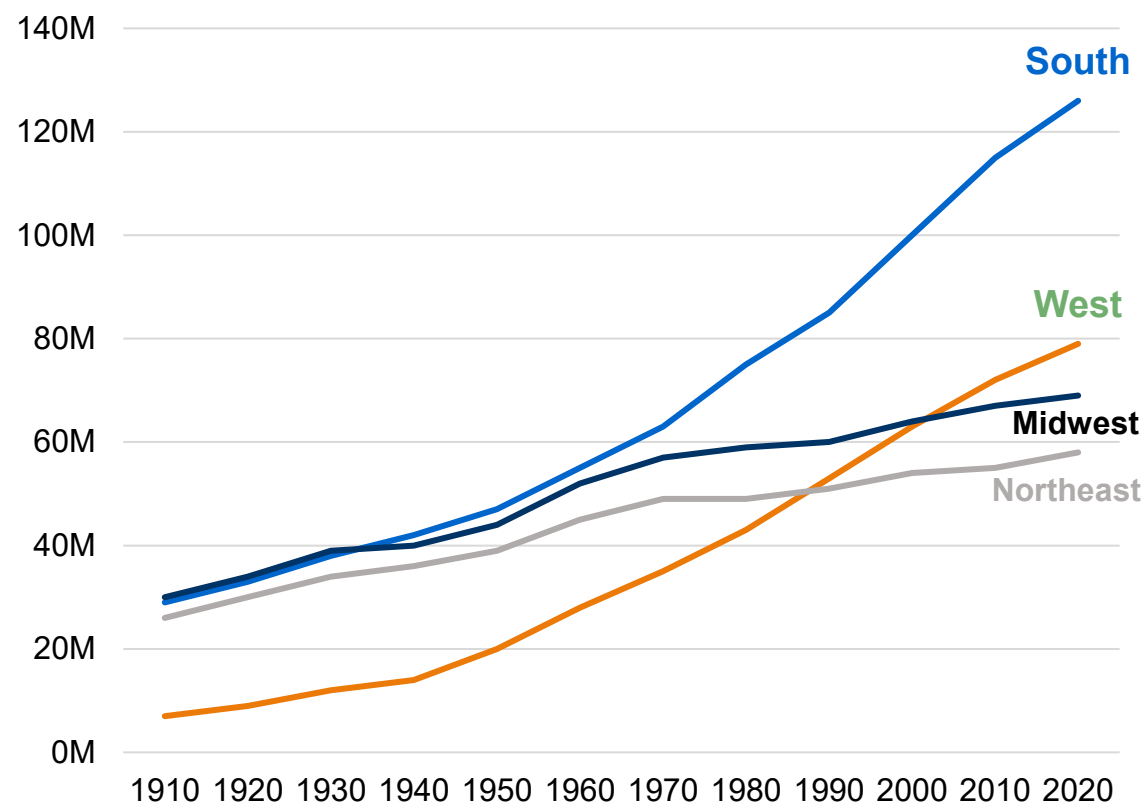


Centuries of Population Growth

Texas' Share of the U.S.
Population Continues to Rise



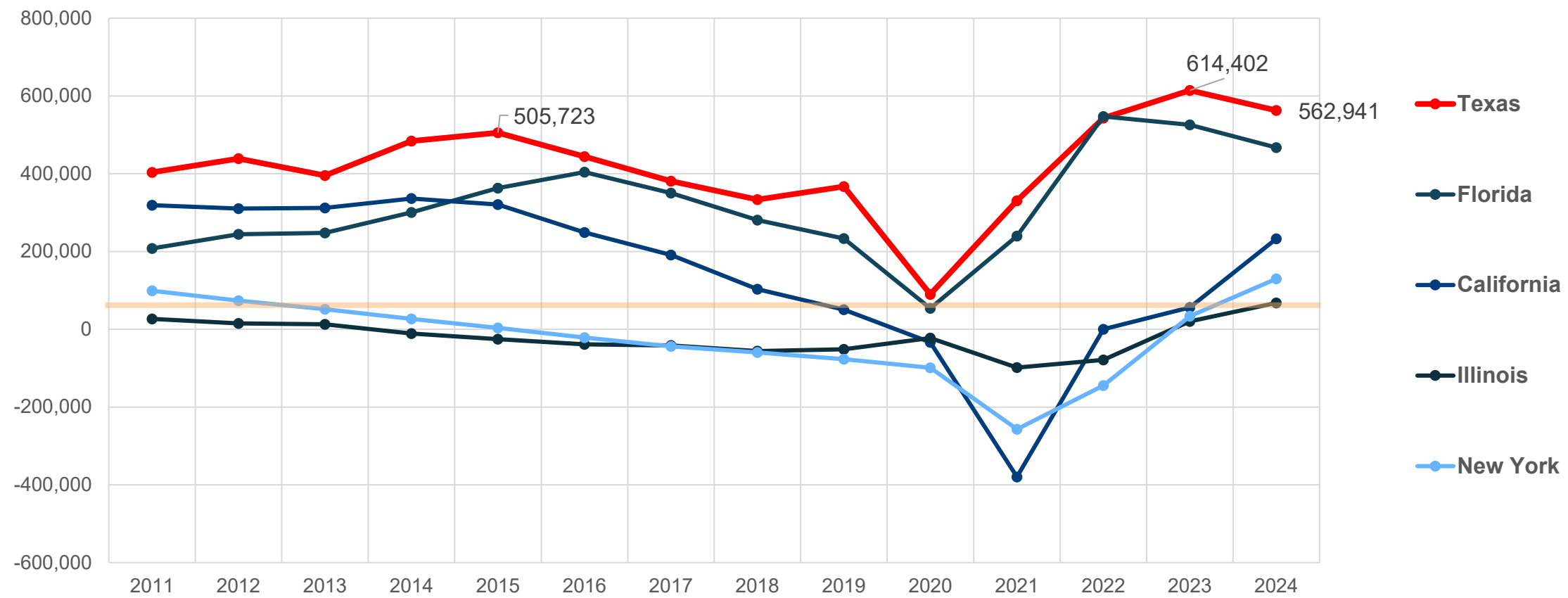
The Rise of the West and the South



(Left) Source: Decennial Census Counts extracted from IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System.

(Right) Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Historical Population Change Data (1910-2020).

Estimated Annual Population Change for Large States, 2011-2024



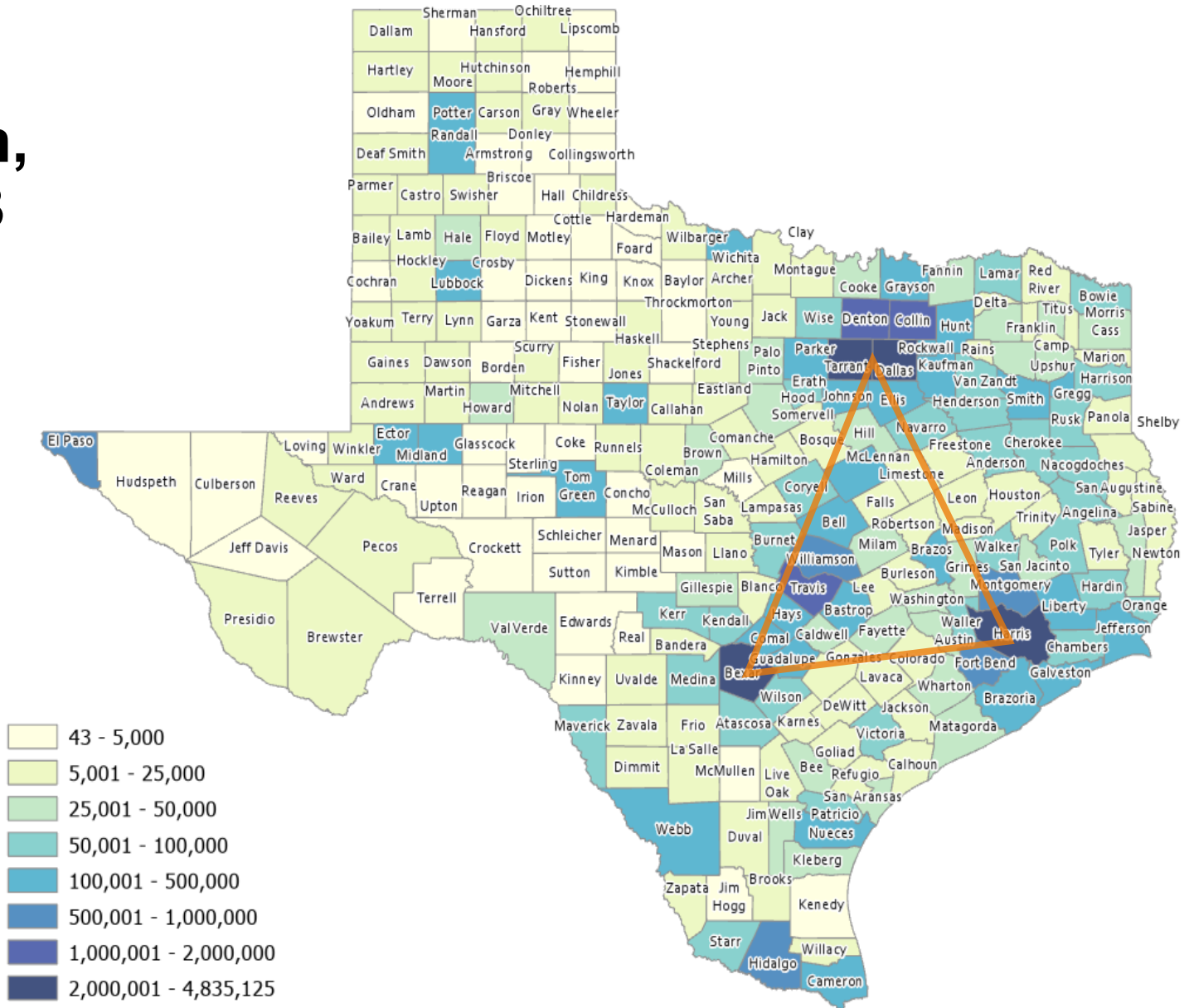
Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 and 2024 Population Estimates

States with Most Population Growth, 2020 to 2024

Geographic Area	Population Estimate (as of July 1)					Change 23-24	Rank Change 23-24	Pct. Change 23-24	Rank Pct. Change 23-24
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024				
United States	331,577,720	332,099,760	334,017,321	336,806,231	340,110,988	3,304,757		1.0%	
Texas	29,239,570	29,570,351	30,113,488	30,727,890	31,290,831	562,941	1	1.8%	2
Florida	21,592,035	21,831,949	22,379,312	22,904,868	23,372,215	467,347	2	2.0%	1
California	39,521,958	39,142,565	39,142,414	39,198,693	39,431,263	232,570	3	0.6%	33
North Carolina	10,449,652	10,564,320	10,710,793	10,881,189	11,046,024	164,835	4	1.5%	7
New York	20,105,171	19,848,276	19,703,747	19,737,367	19,867,248	129,881	5	0.7%	28
New Jersey	9,272,794	9,270,541	9,295,227	9,379,642	9,500,851	121,209	6	1.3%	10
Georgia	10,732,888	10,792,060	10,931,805	11,064,432	11,180,878	116,446	7	1.1%	13
Arizona	7,187,135	7,274,078	7,377,566	7,473,027	7,582,384	109,357	8	1.5%	9
Washington	7,727,209	7,743,760	7,794,123	7,857,320	7,958,180	100,860	9	1.3%	11
South Carolina	5,132,249	5,194,274	5,287,935	5,387,830	5,478,831	91,001	10	1.7%	4

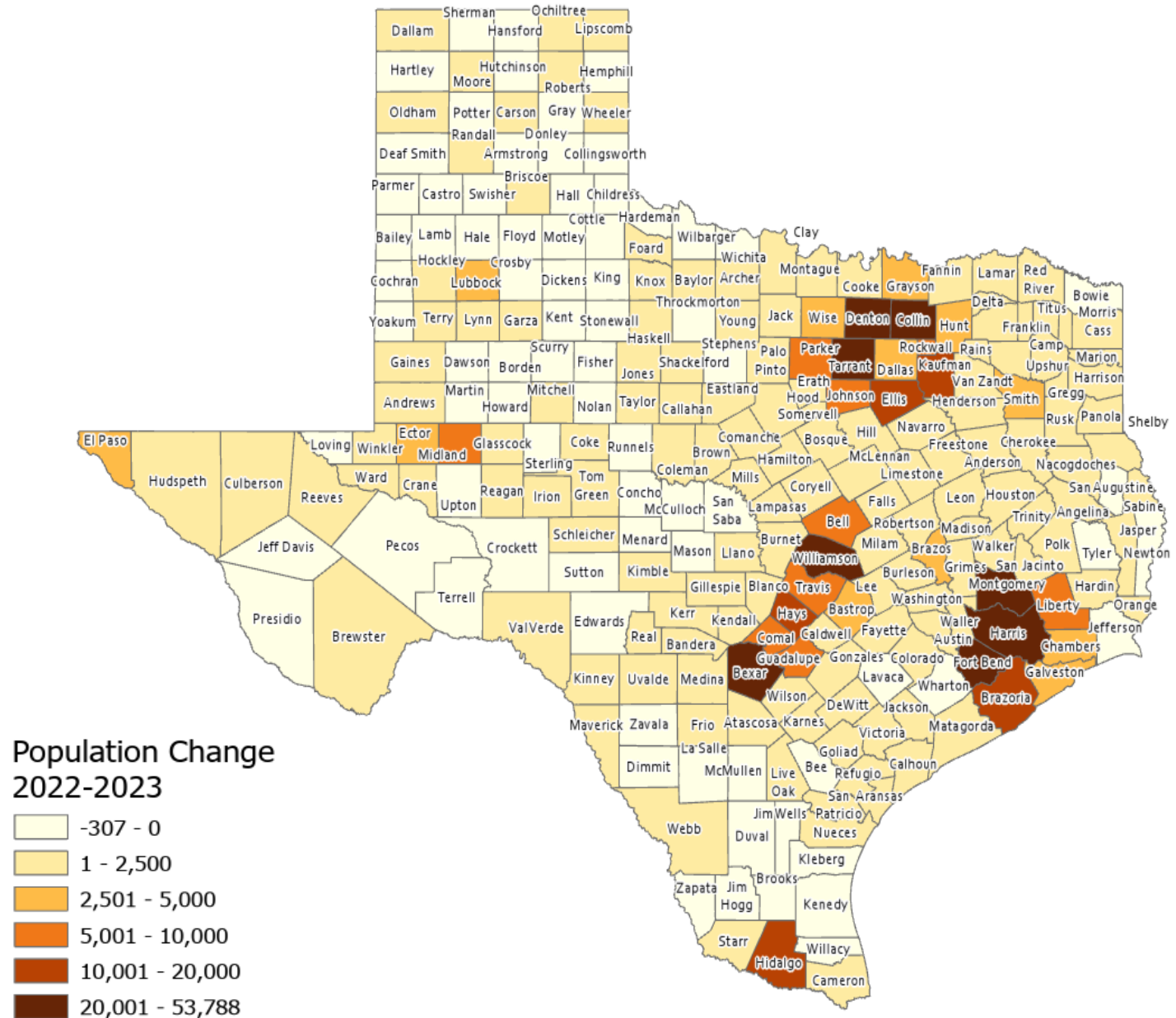
New Texans per day 2020-2021 → **906** 2021-2022 → **1,488** 2022-2023 → **1,683** 2023-2024 → **1,542**

Estimated Population, Texas Counties, 2023

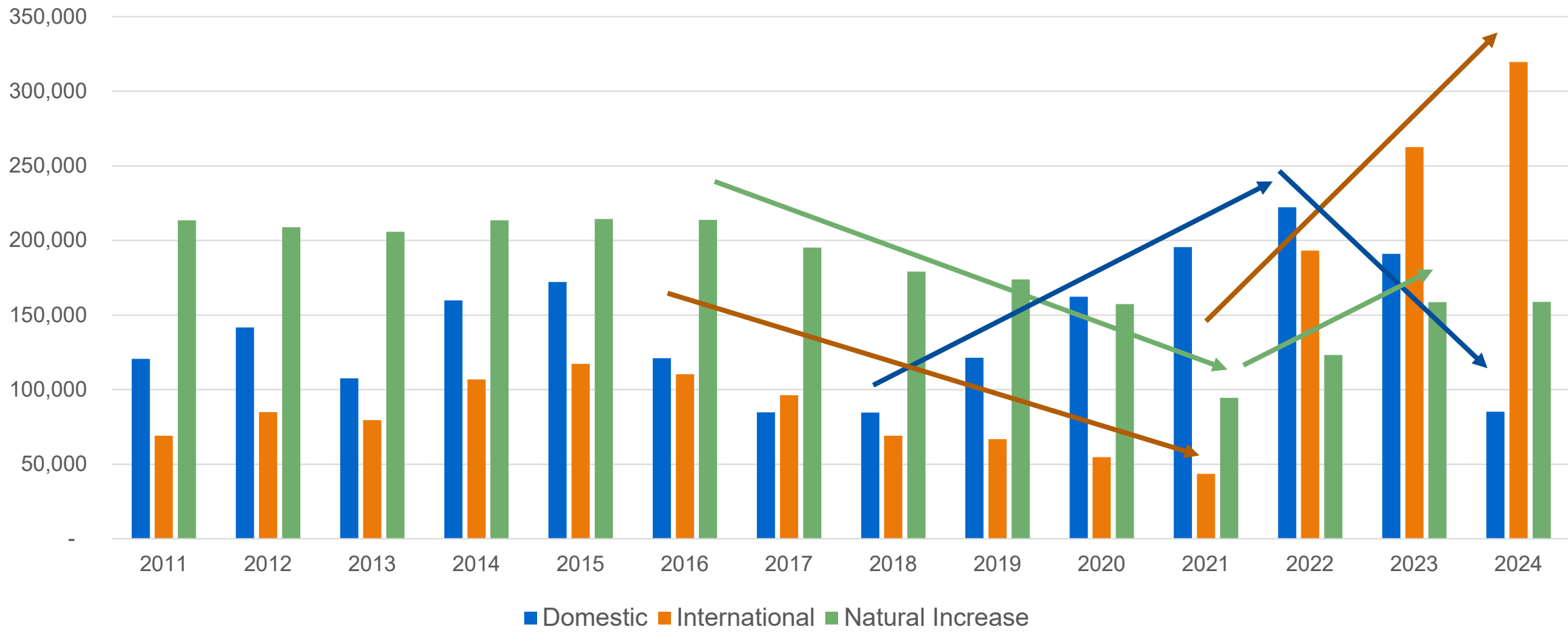


Estimated Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2022-2023

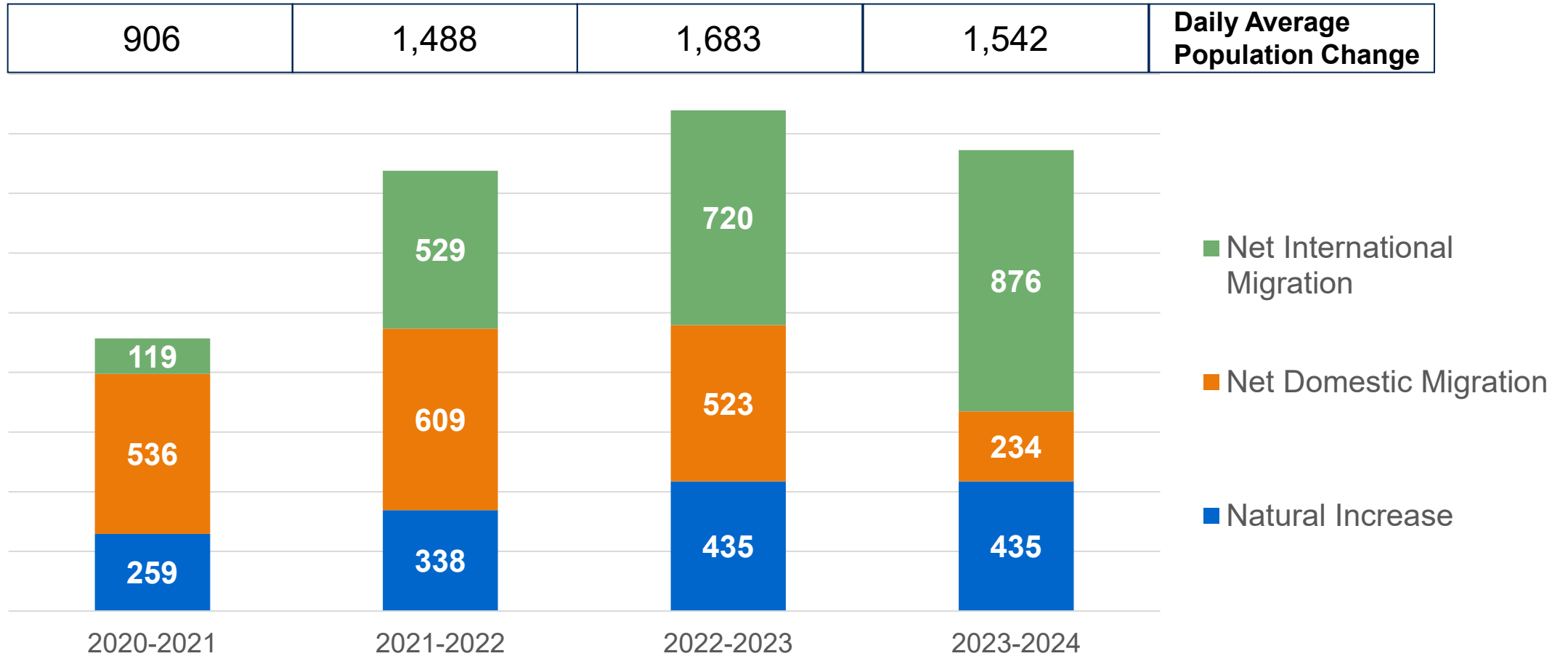
75 (35%) of Texas counties
lost population



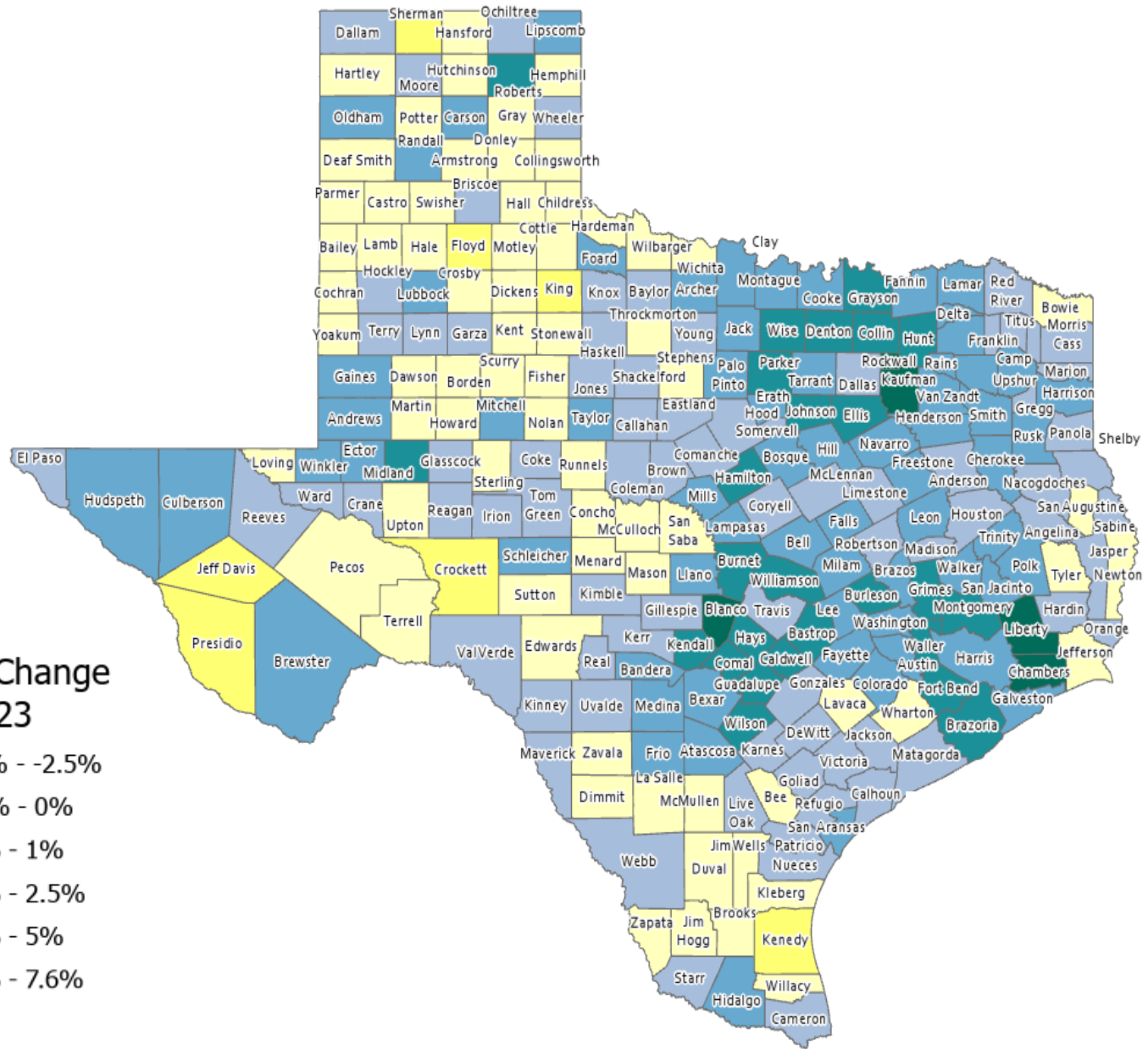
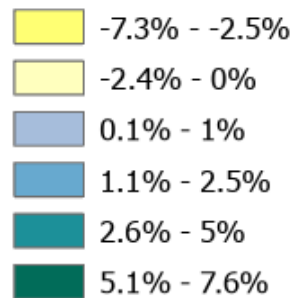
Estimated Population Change Attributed to Domestic and International Migration, and Natural Increase for Texas, 2011-2024



Texas Daily Population Growth and Components of Change 2020-2023



Estimated Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2022-2023



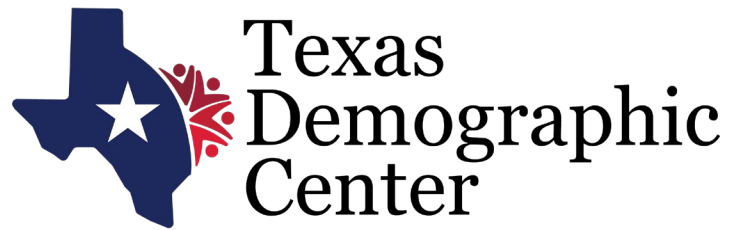
County Population

- Less than 25,000 (152)
- 25,000 - 49,999 (29)
- 50,000 and more (73)

Texas Parks & Wildlife, CONANP, Esri, TomTom, Garmin, FAO, NOAA, USGS, EPA, USFWS

➤ **Total pop.= 2.4 million
(8.1% of Texas pop.)**

➤ **88 of these counties
lost population
between 2020-2023**

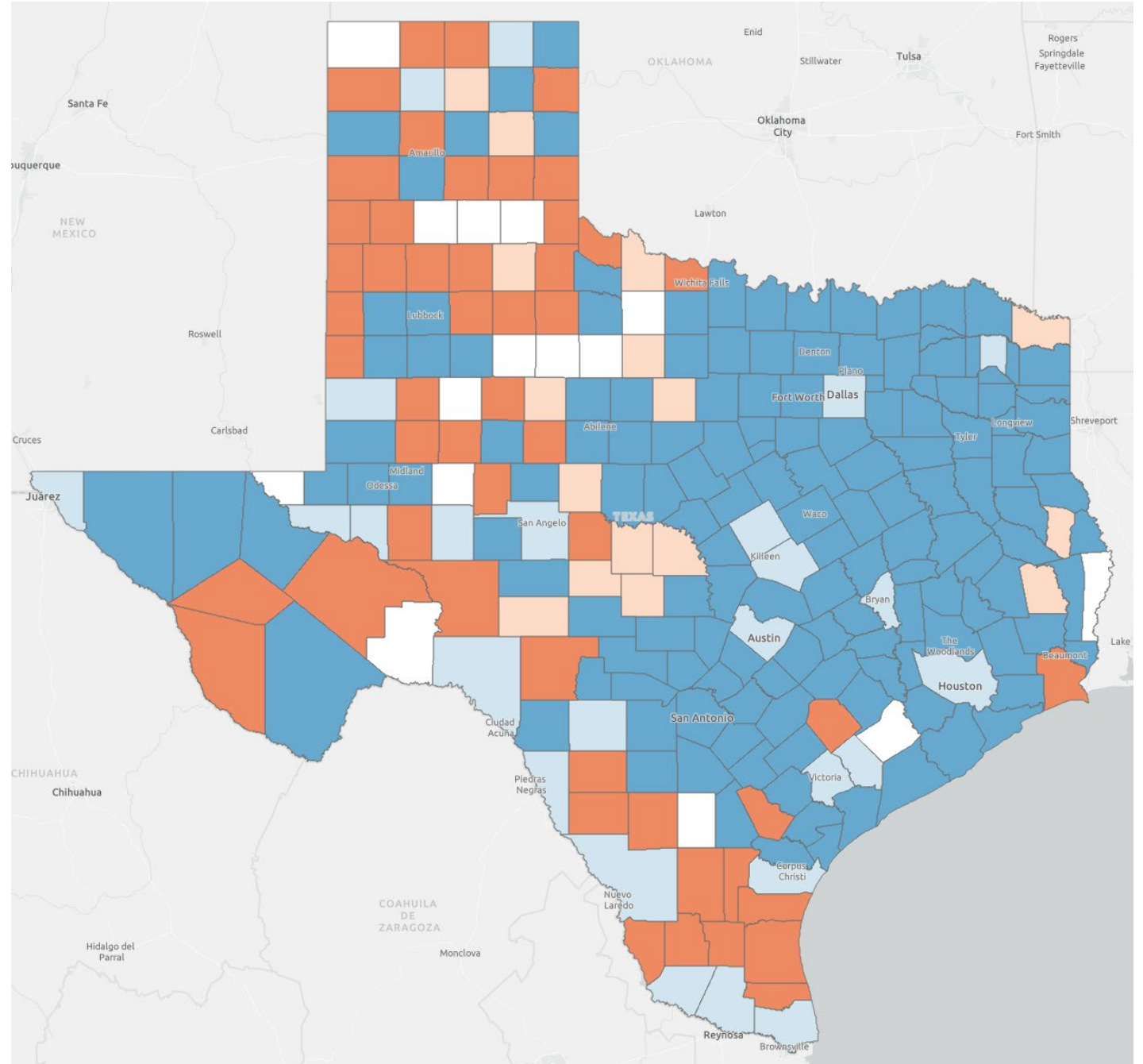


The Drivers of Population Growth

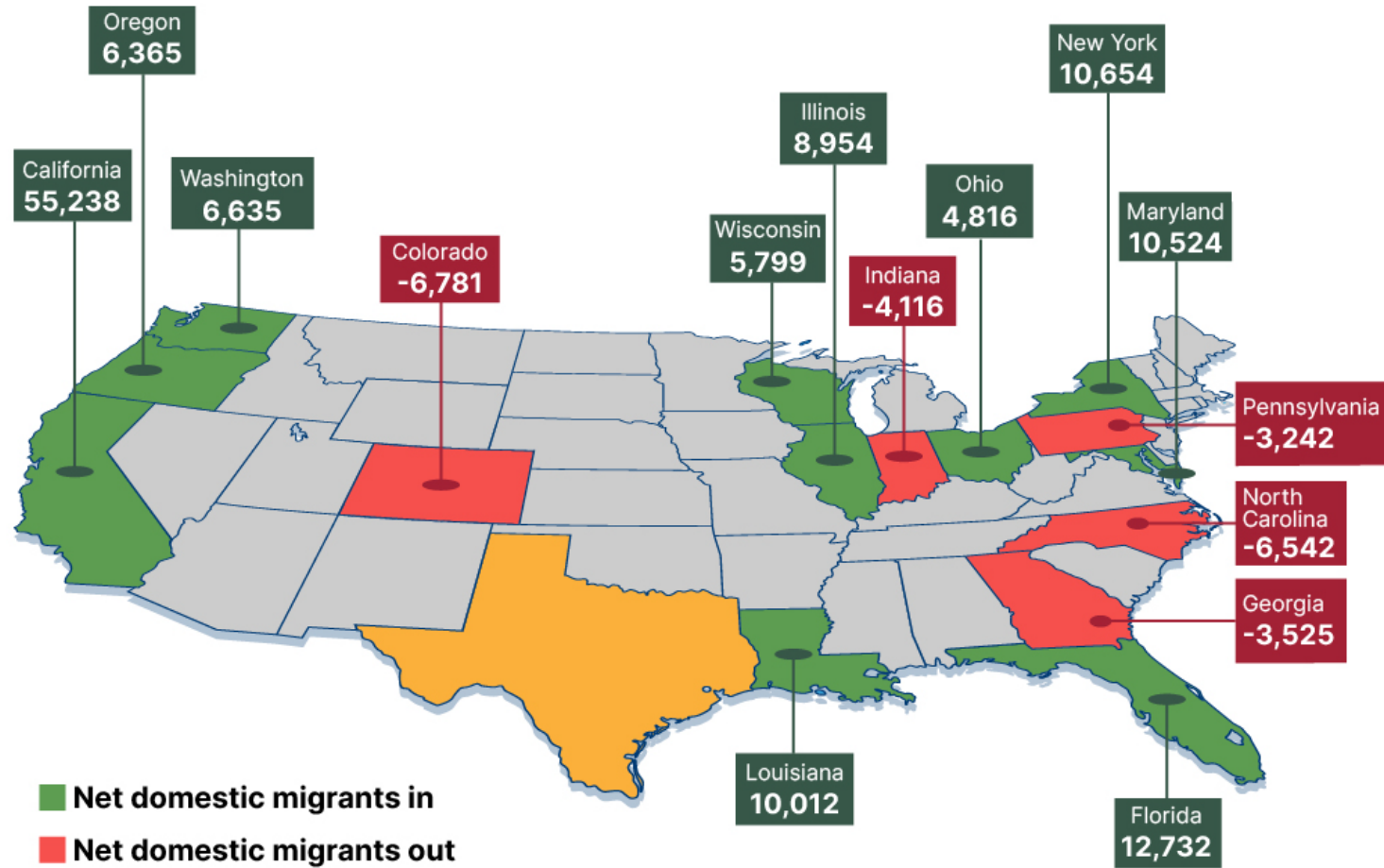


Estimated Drivers of Population Change, Texas Counties, 2022-2023

- Population decline driven by out-migration
- Population decline driven by natural decrease
- Population change less than 10
- Population increase driven by natural increase
- Population increase driven by in-migration



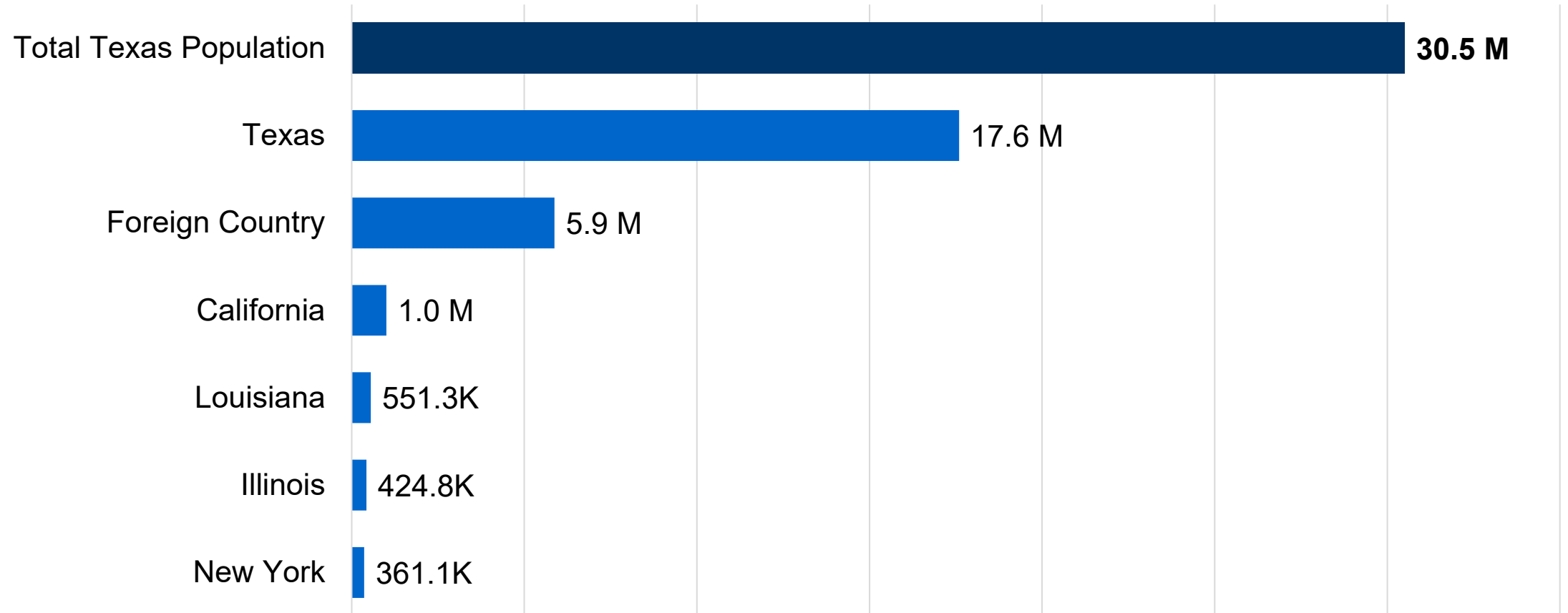
Texas State-to-State Net Domestic Migration, 2023



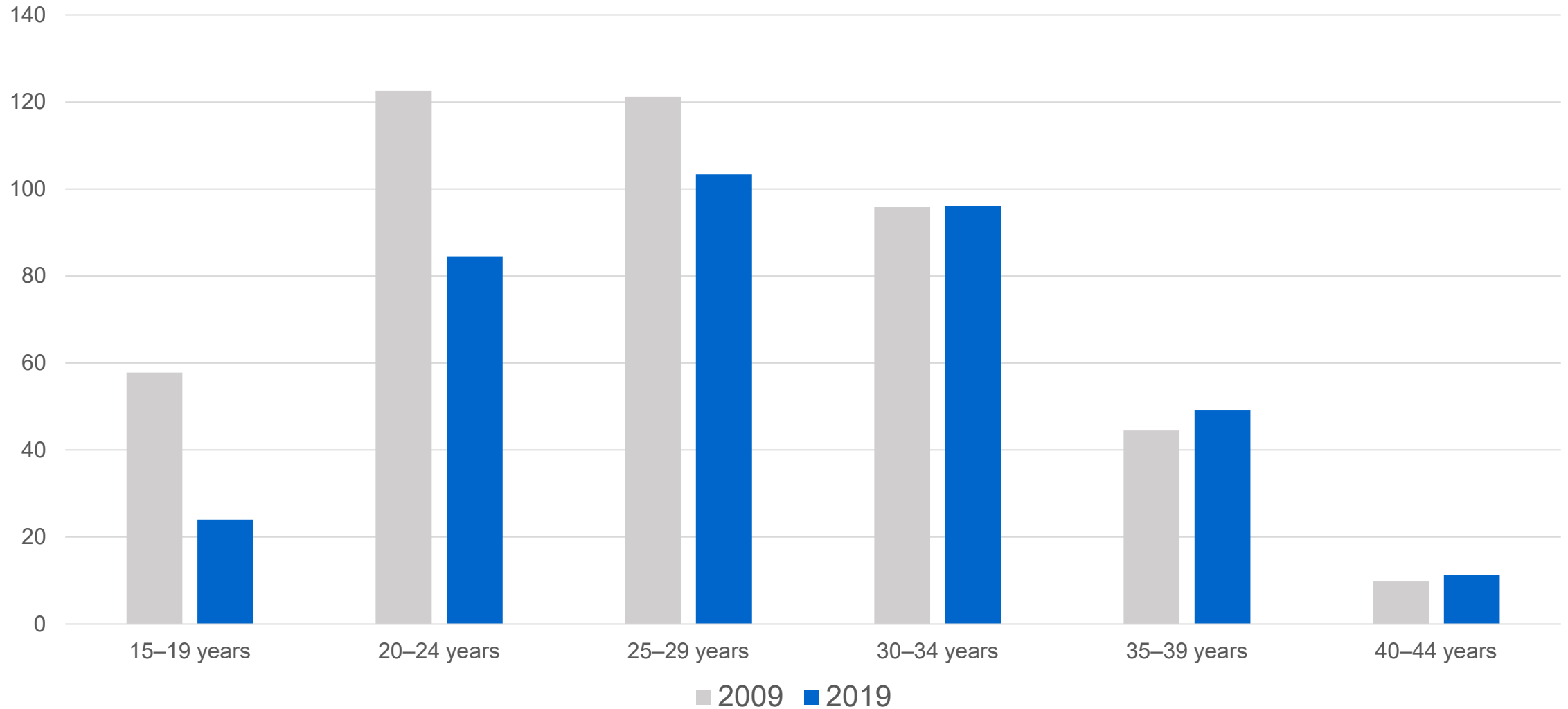
Note: Data displayed are estimates based on a sample survey and are subject to error.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 State-to-State Migration Flows Statistics

Place of Birth of Texas Residents, 2023



Texas Birth Rates by Age Group of Mothers, 2009, 2019

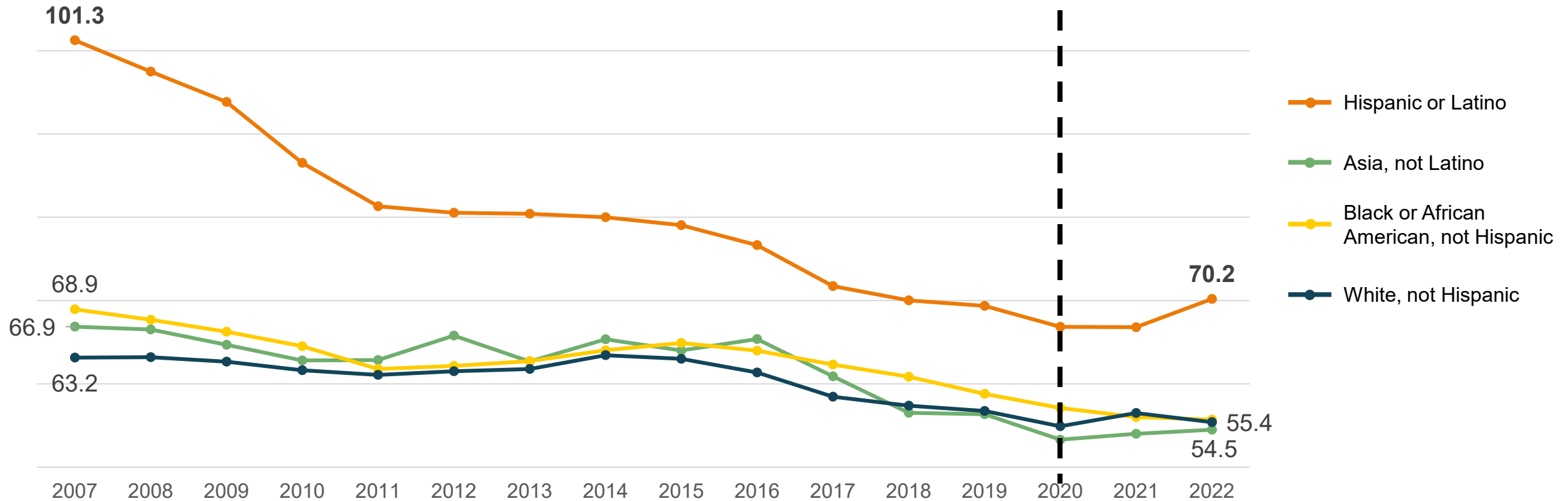


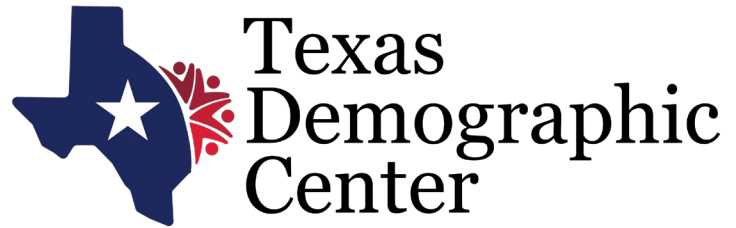
Note: Birth rate is expressed as births per 1,000 women ages 15–44 during the calendar year.

Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics.

Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2022

Births per 1,000 women aged 15-44



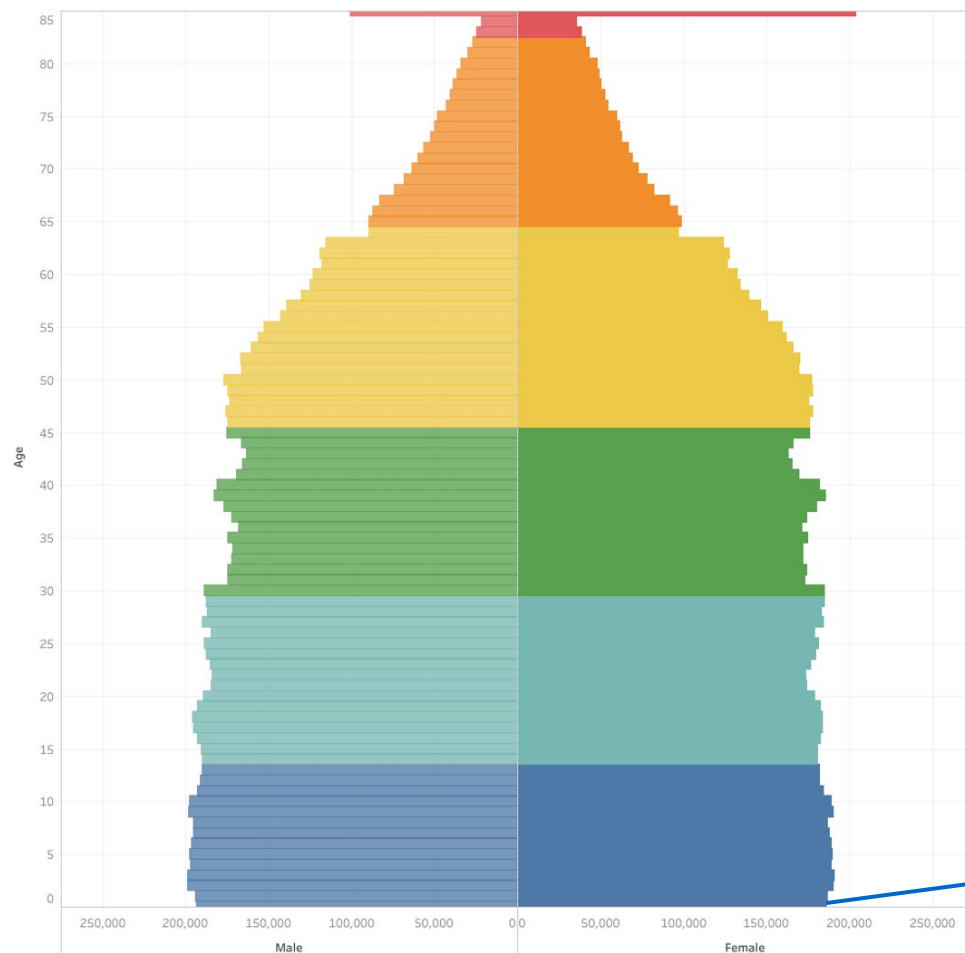


The Changing Face of Texas



Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

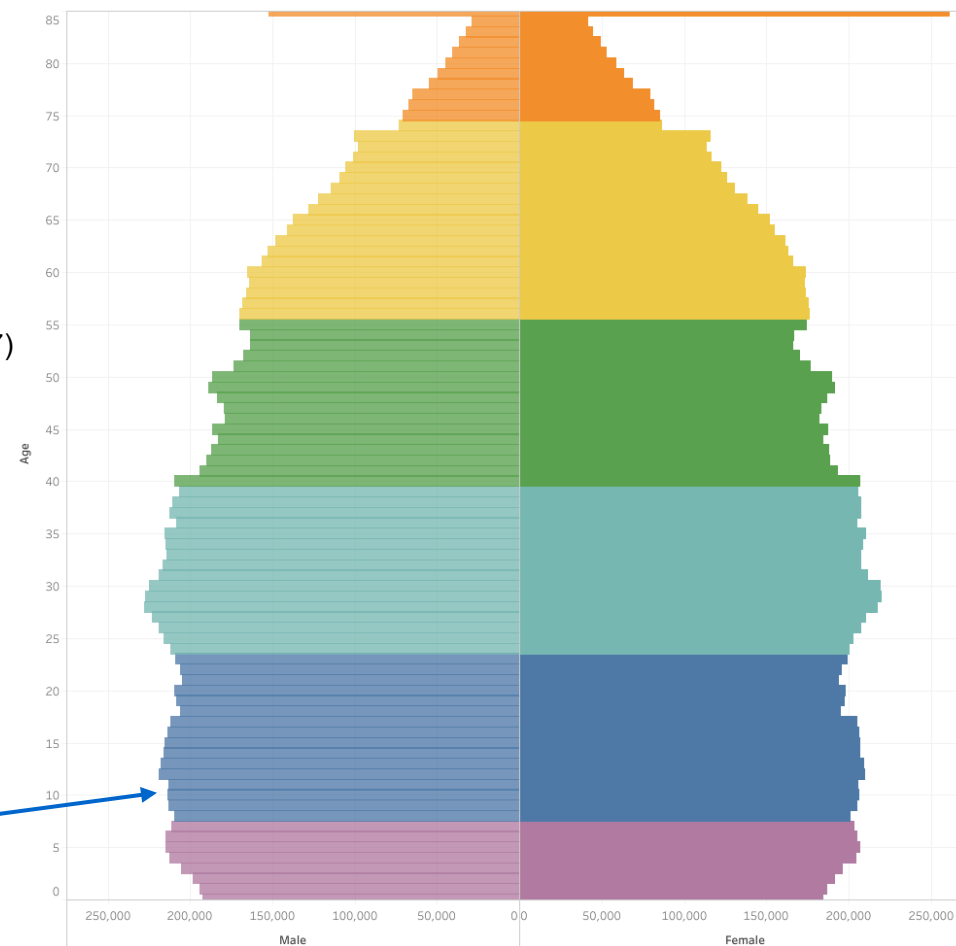
2010



Generation

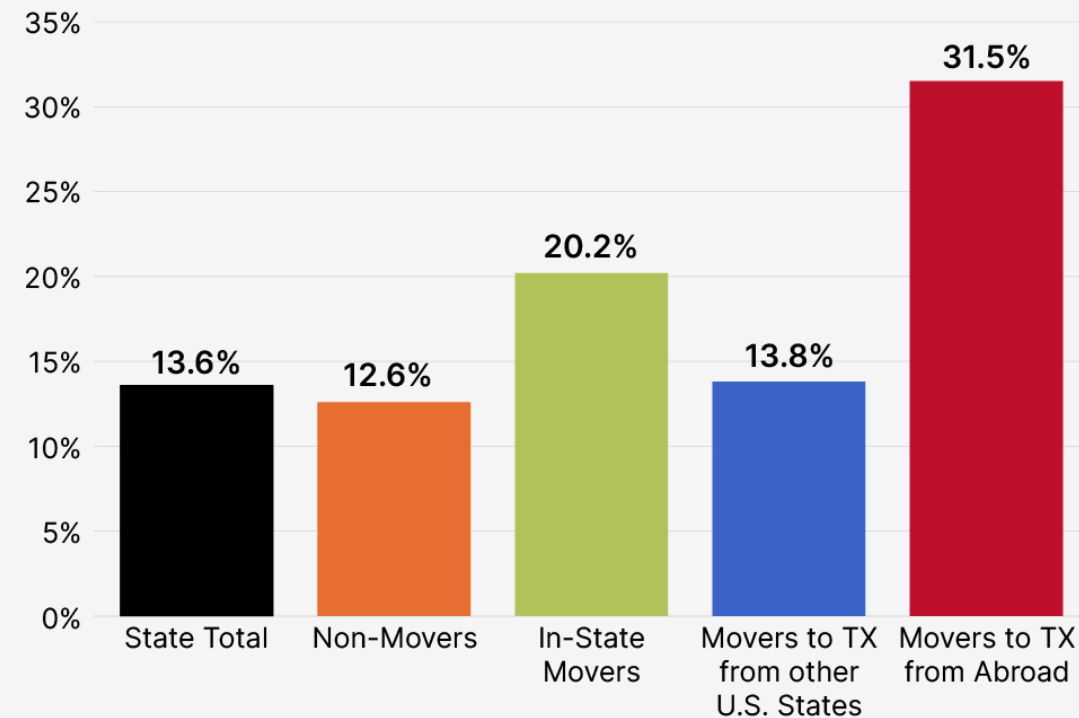
- Greatest Generation (1901-1927)
- Silent Generation (1928-1945)
- Baby Boomers (1946-1964)
- Generation X (1965-1980)
- Millennials (1981-1996)
- Generation Z (1997-2012)
- Generation Alpha (2013-)

2020





Poverty Rate by Migration Type in Texas, 2023



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Estimates, 2023.

Note: Poverty data is based on population below 100% of the 2023 Federal Poverty Level, which equals to \$30,000 annual household income for a family of 4.

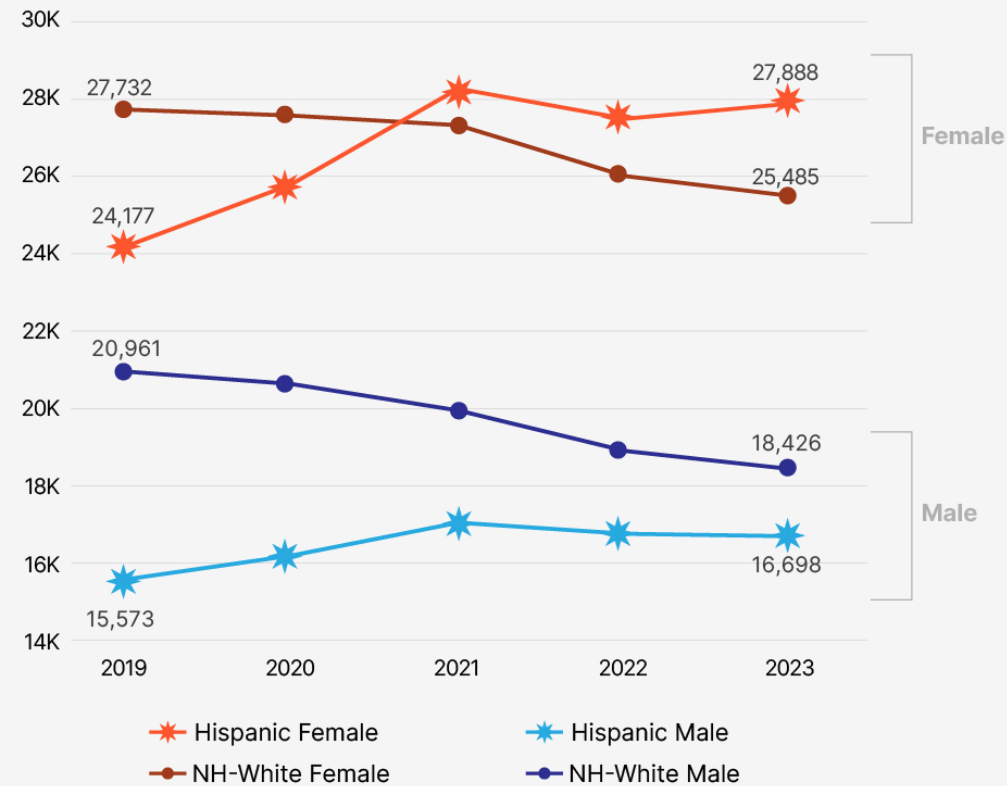
Note: Migration type is based on where respondents resided one year prior to the survey.

Created by the Texas Demographic Center.





Bachelor's Degrees Awarded per Year to Hispanics and Non-Hispanic Whites in Texas

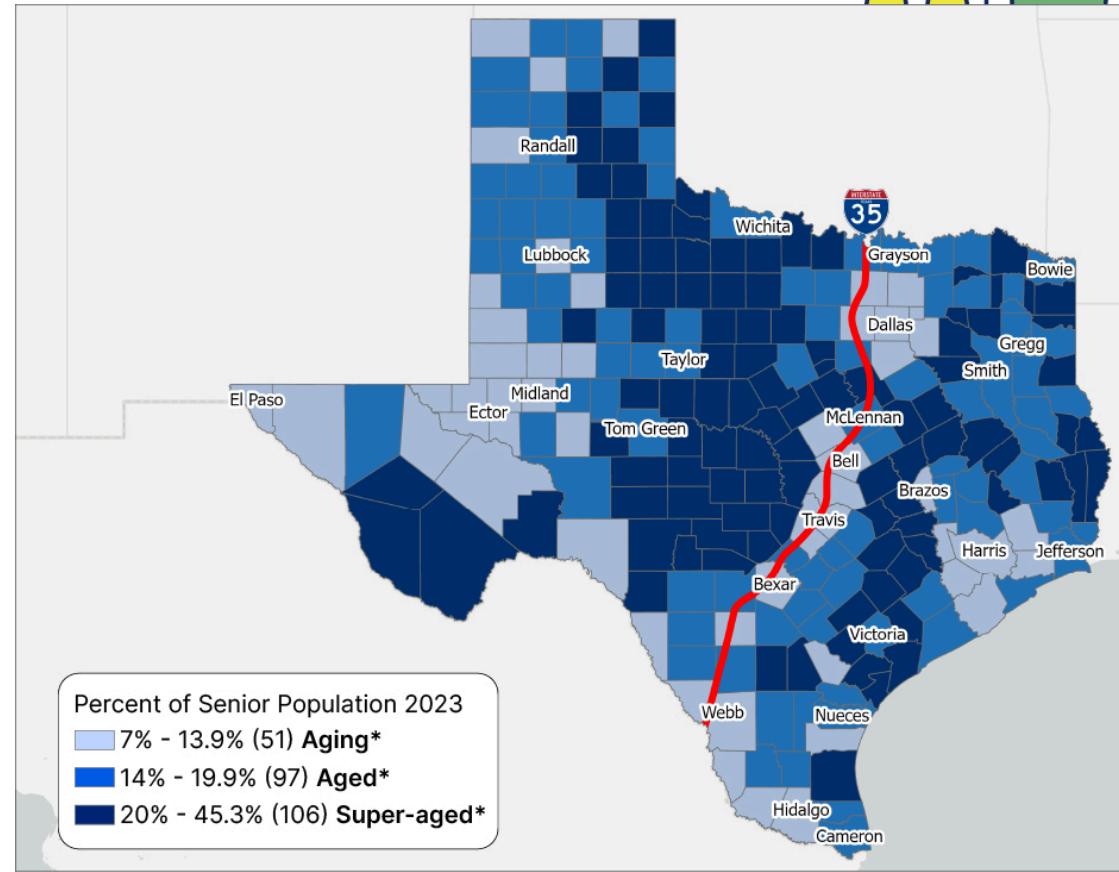


Source: Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, Degree Dashboard, 2019-2023
Created by the Texas Demographic Center.





Percent of Senior Population 65+ in Texas, 2023



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Vintage 2023 Population Estimates.

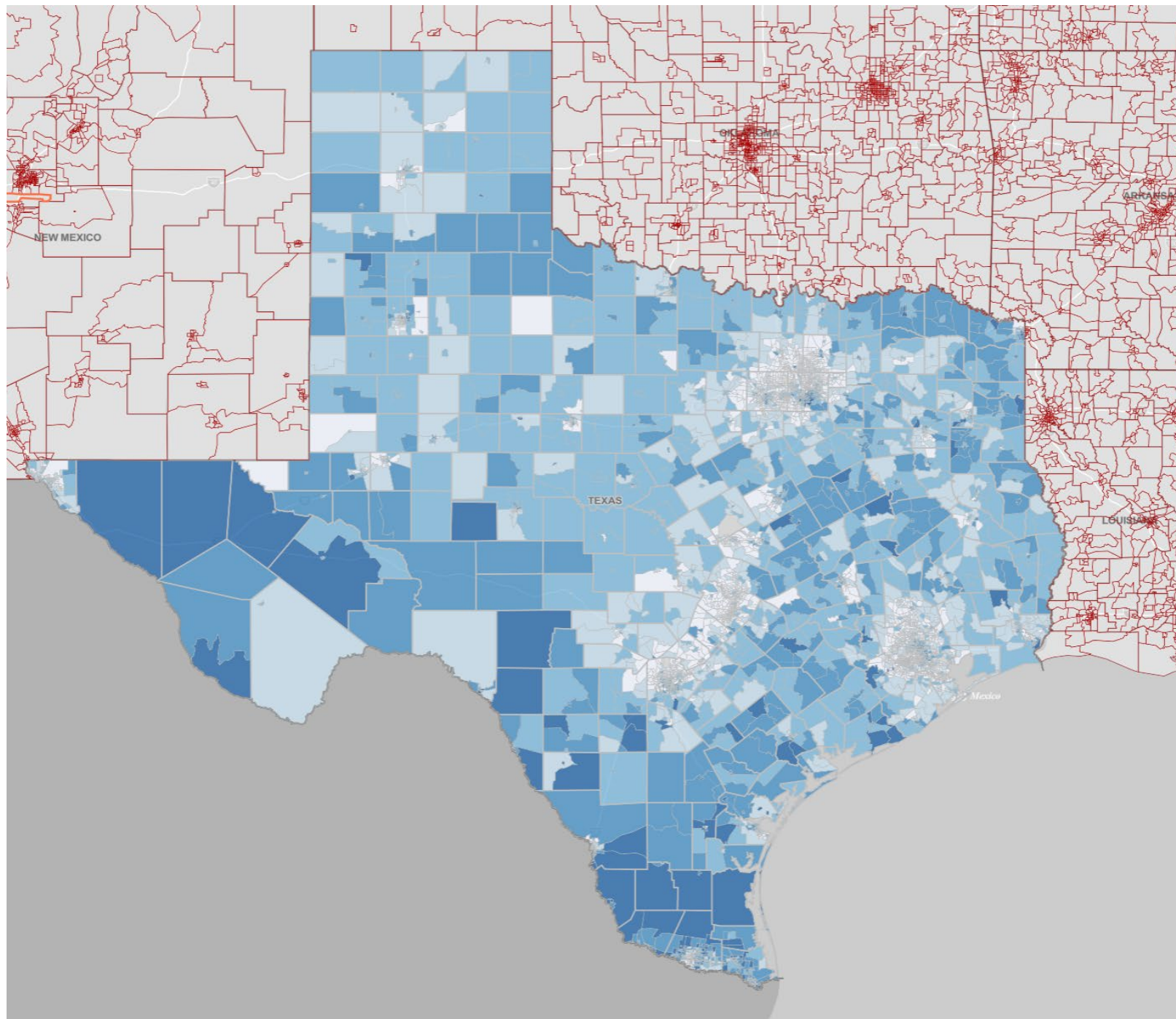
*The United Nations definition.

Created by the Texas Demographic Center.





Percent of Households without an Internet Subscription, Texas Census Tracts



Without an Internet subscription

Percent — Total households — TYPE OF INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS

37.3%—100%	313
24.5%—37.2%	954
15.1%—24.4%	1512
7.1%—15%	1781
0%—7%	2271
No Data	65

Year: 2021

Geographies: 6896

Styles

- State
- County
- Census Tract

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 ACS 5-year estimates



Poverty and Selected Health Care Coverage Rates, Texas, 2022



POVERTY RATE

FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION

National Rank

United States
12.6%

Texas
14.0%

11th

MEDICARE COVERAGE RATE

FOR POPULATION AGED 65 AND OLDER

United States
95.3%

Texas
94.0%

42nd

MEDICAID COVERAGE RATE

FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION

United States
21.2%

Texas
16.9%

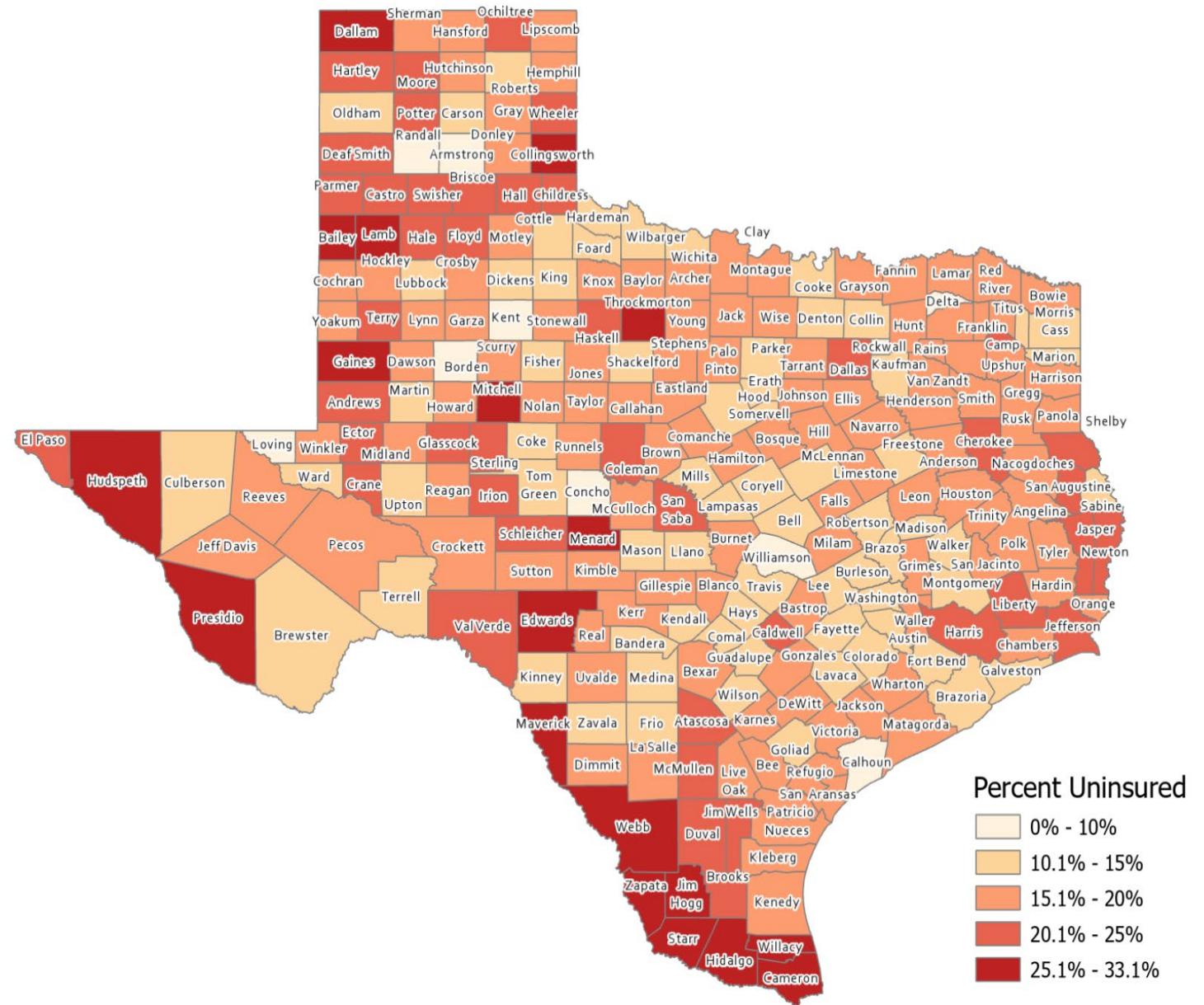
41th

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, 2022.

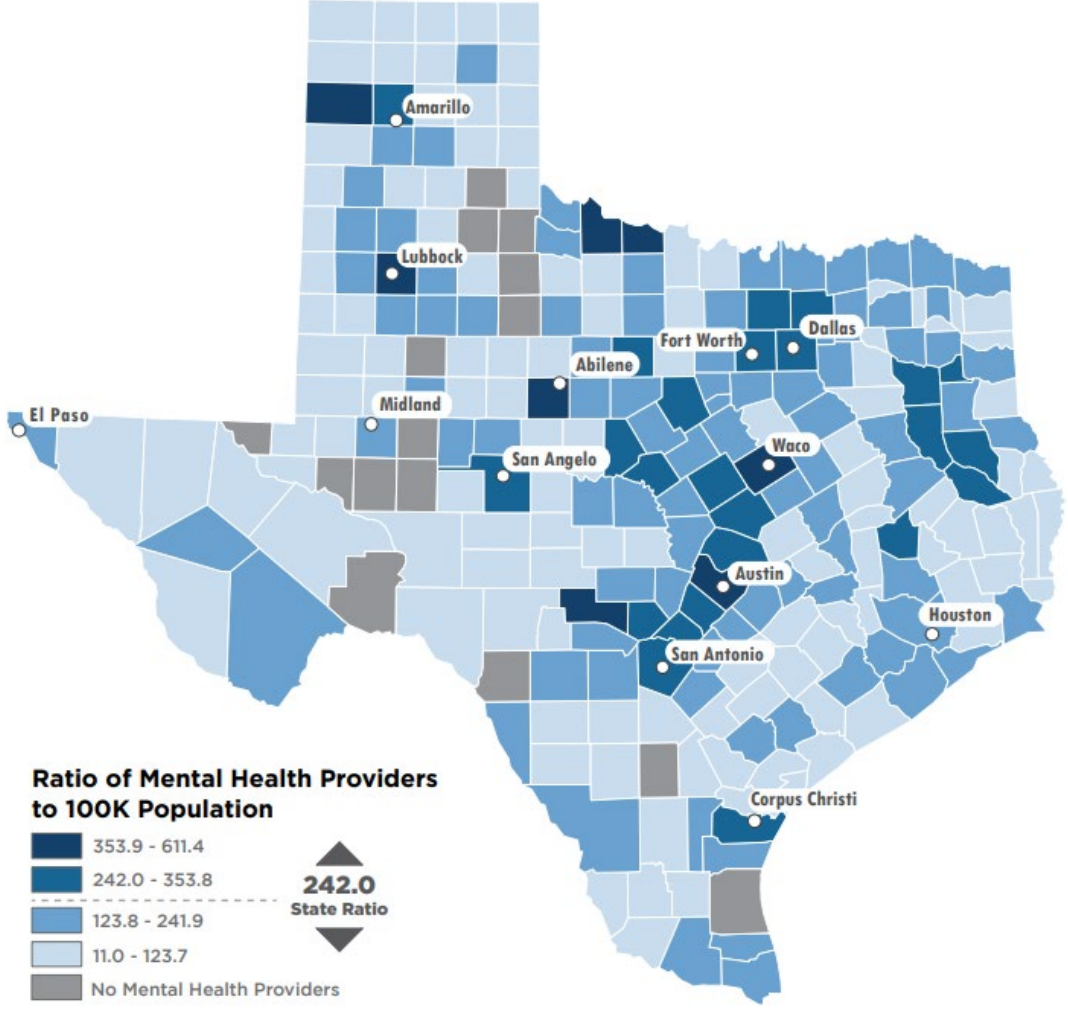
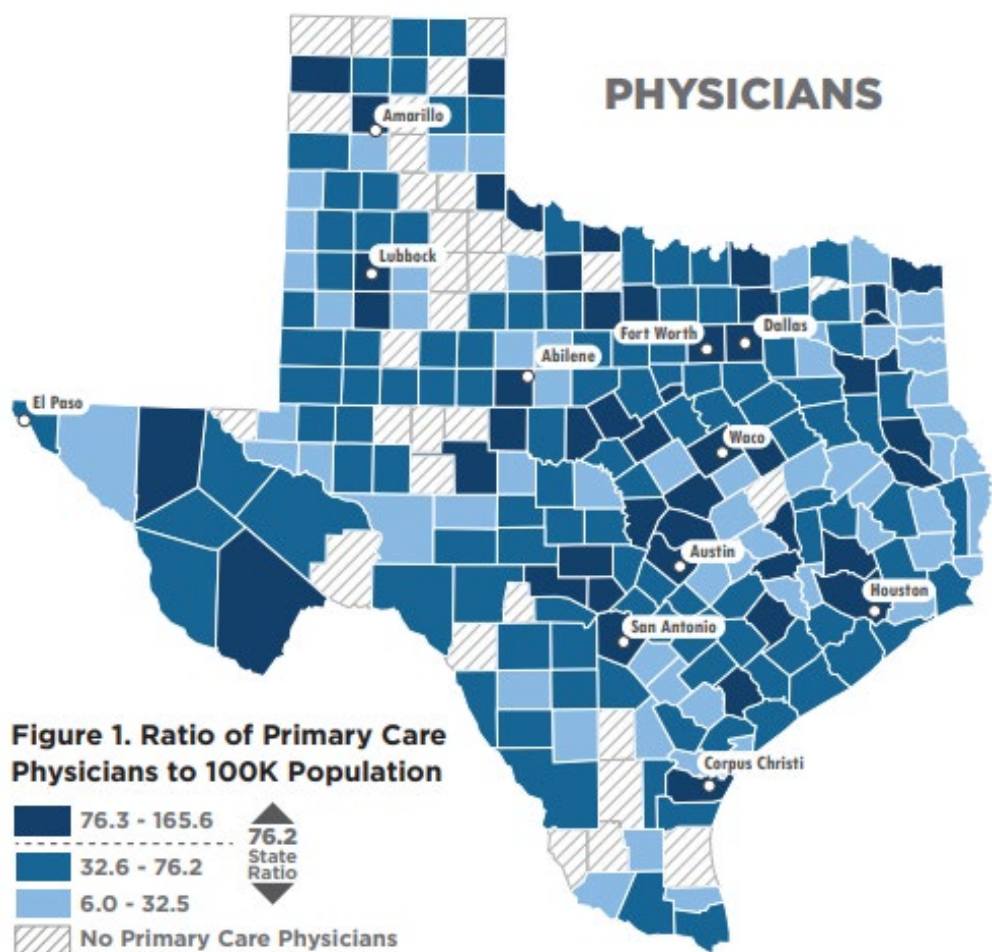
Created by the Texas Demographic Center.



Estimated Percent of the Civilian Population without Health Insurance, Texas Counties, 2022



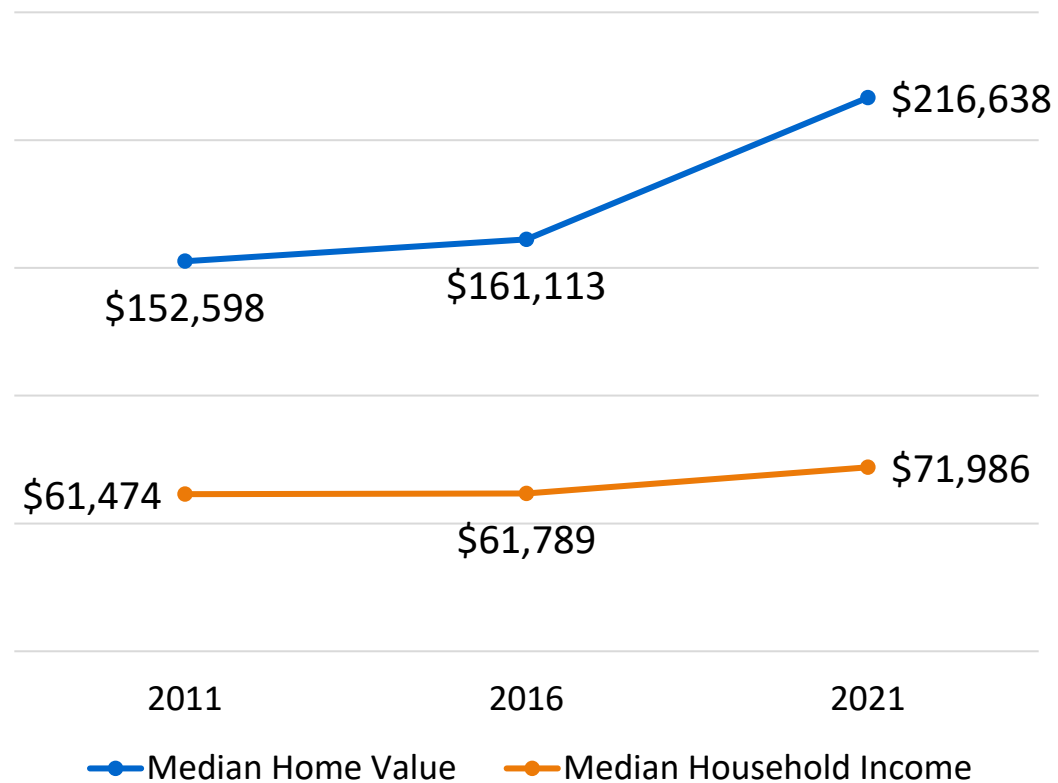
Primary Care and Mental Health Workforce



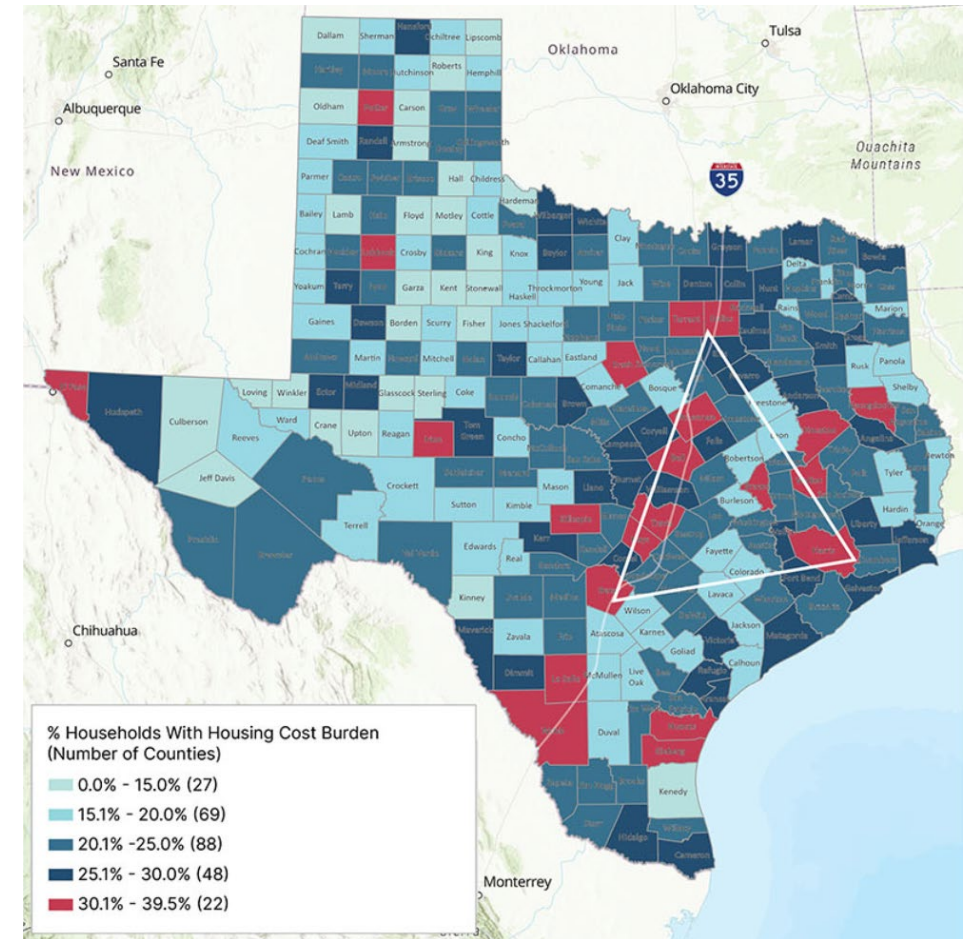
Source: <https://www.dshs.texas.gov/health-professions-resource-center-hprc/health-care-workforce-visualizations>

Housing Cost Burden in Texas, 2017-2021

Median Home Value and Median Household Income in Texas, 2011-2021

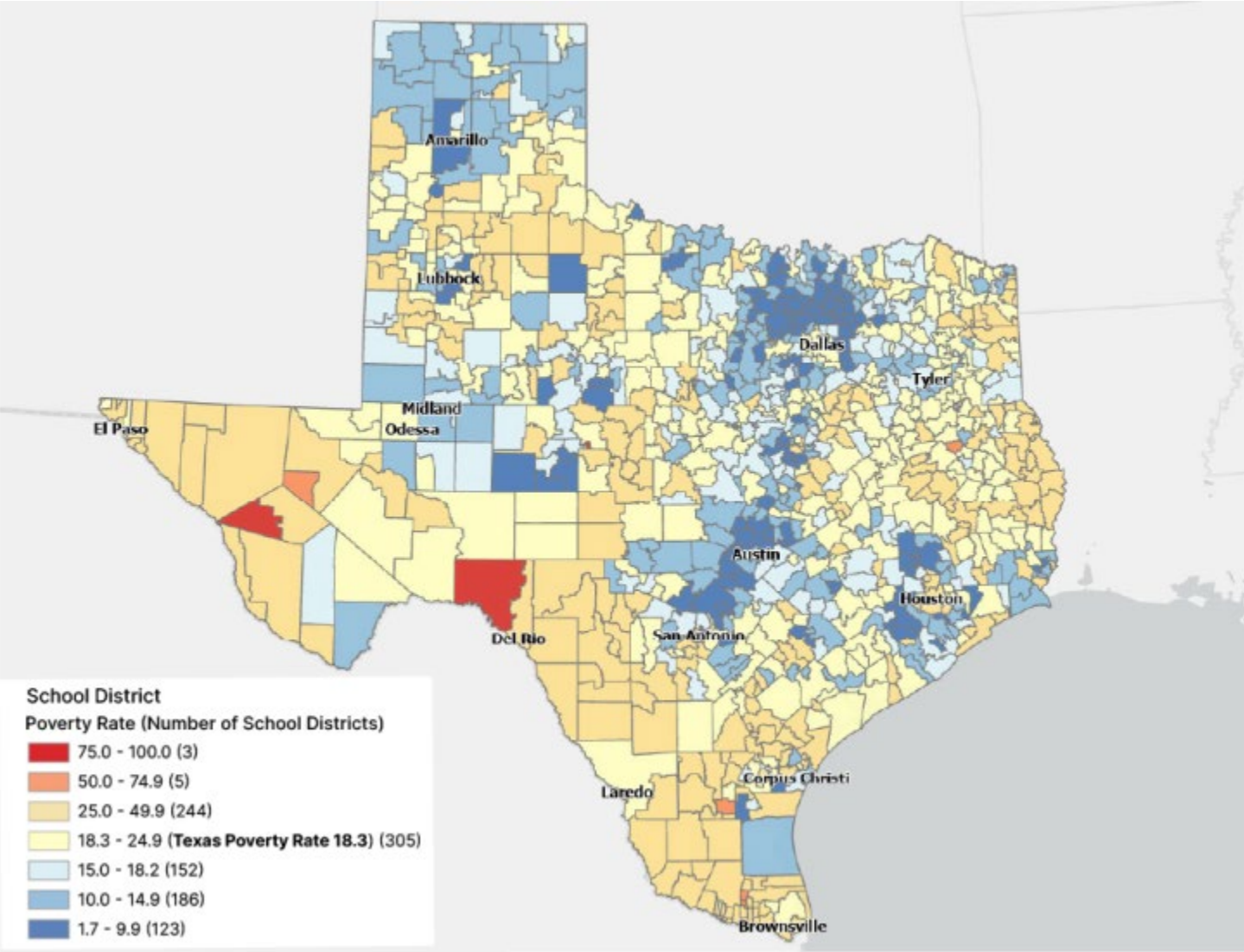


Housing Cost Burden in Texas, 2017-2021



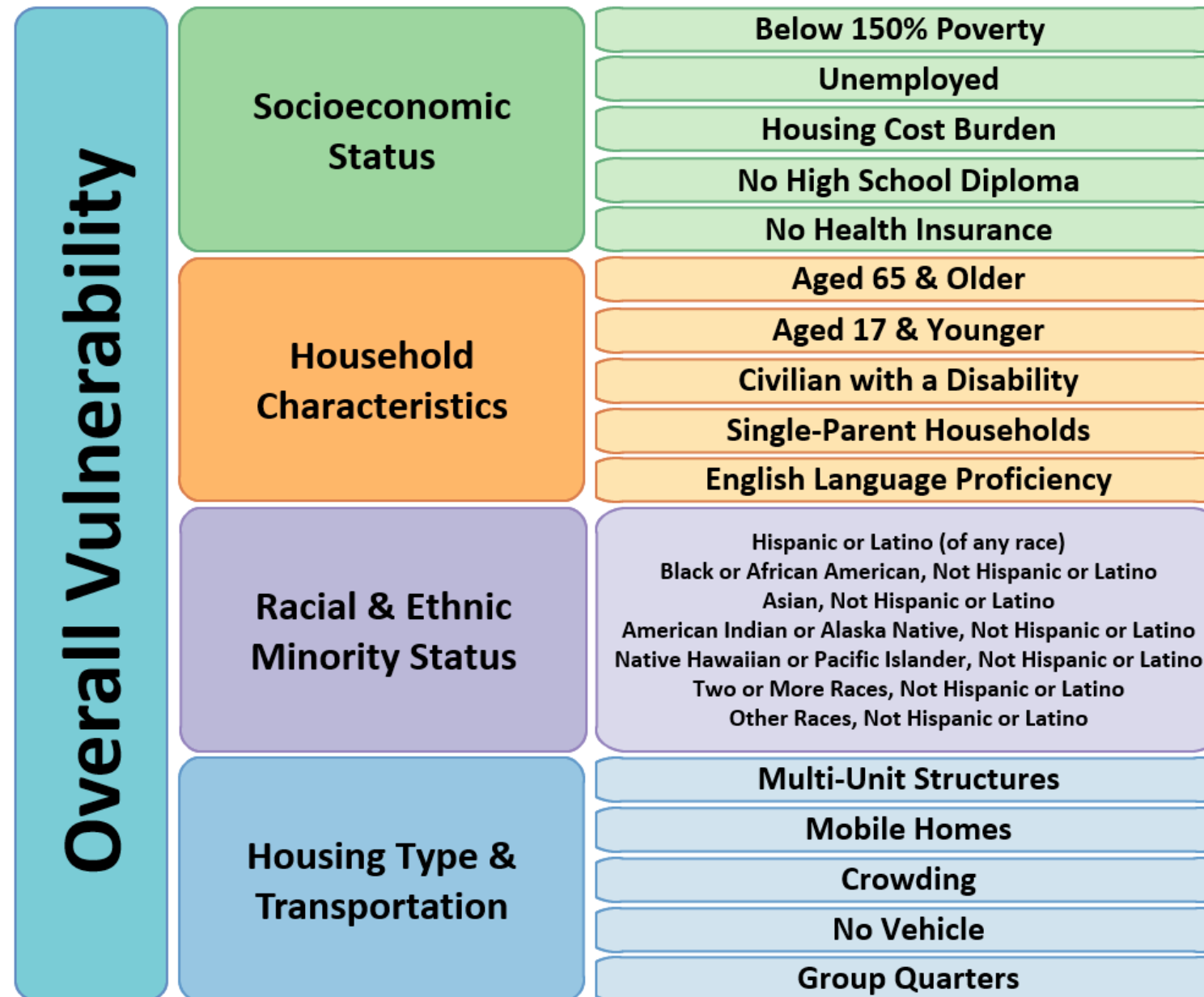


Poverty Rate for School Age Children (5-17) Living in Families, by School Districts in Texas, 2022



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) for 2022.

CDC/ATSDR Social Vulnerability Index uses 16 U.S. Census variables from the 5-year American Community Survey (ACS)



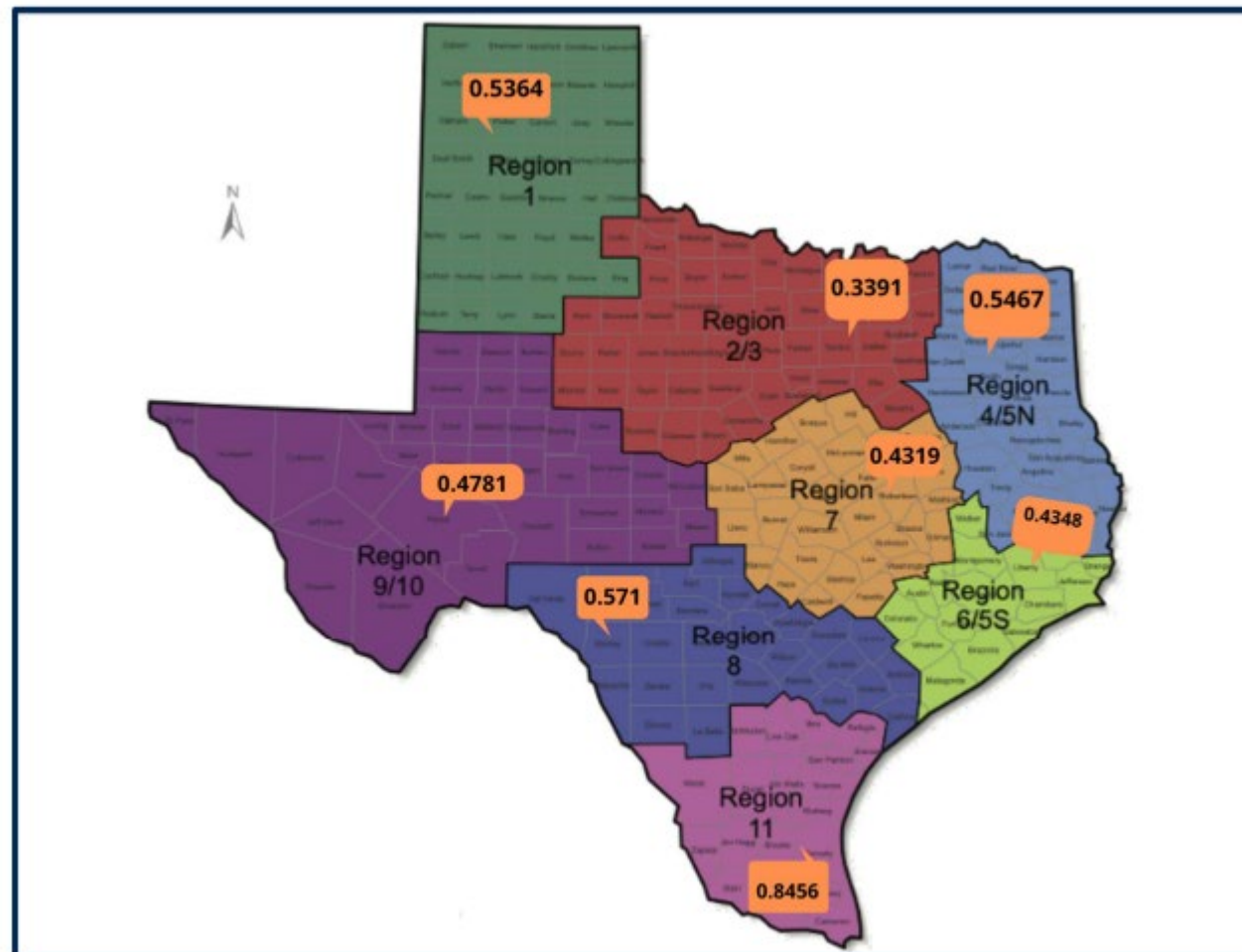
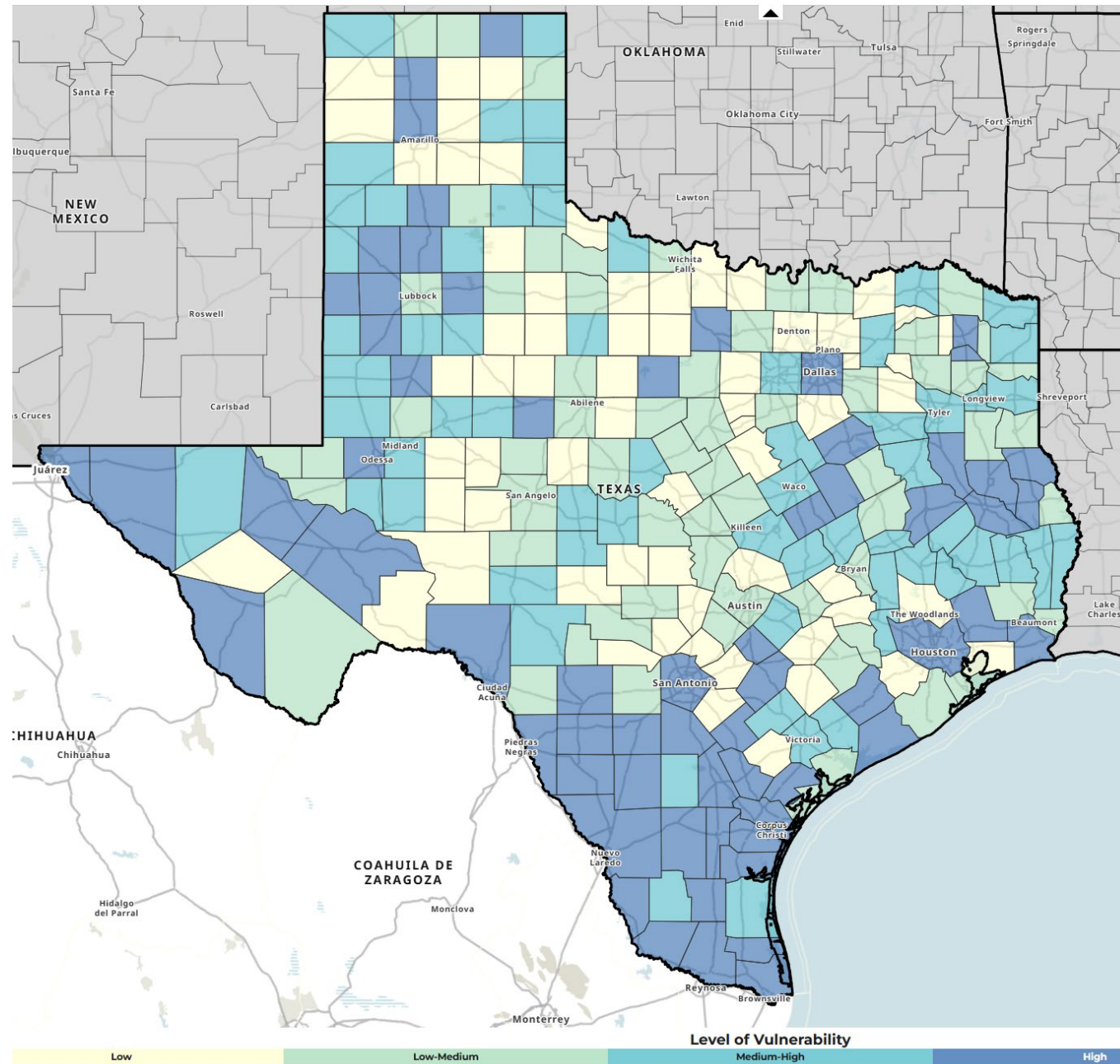
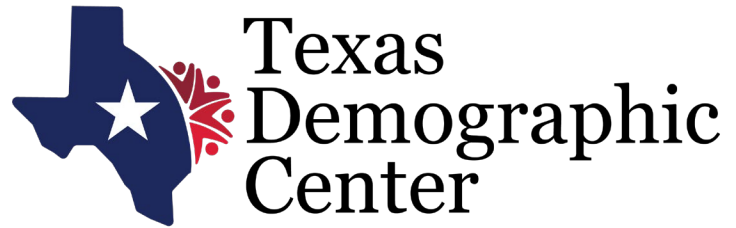


Figure 3: Texas public health regions with their average SVI scores

Overall SVI Texas by County, 2022





A Look into the Future



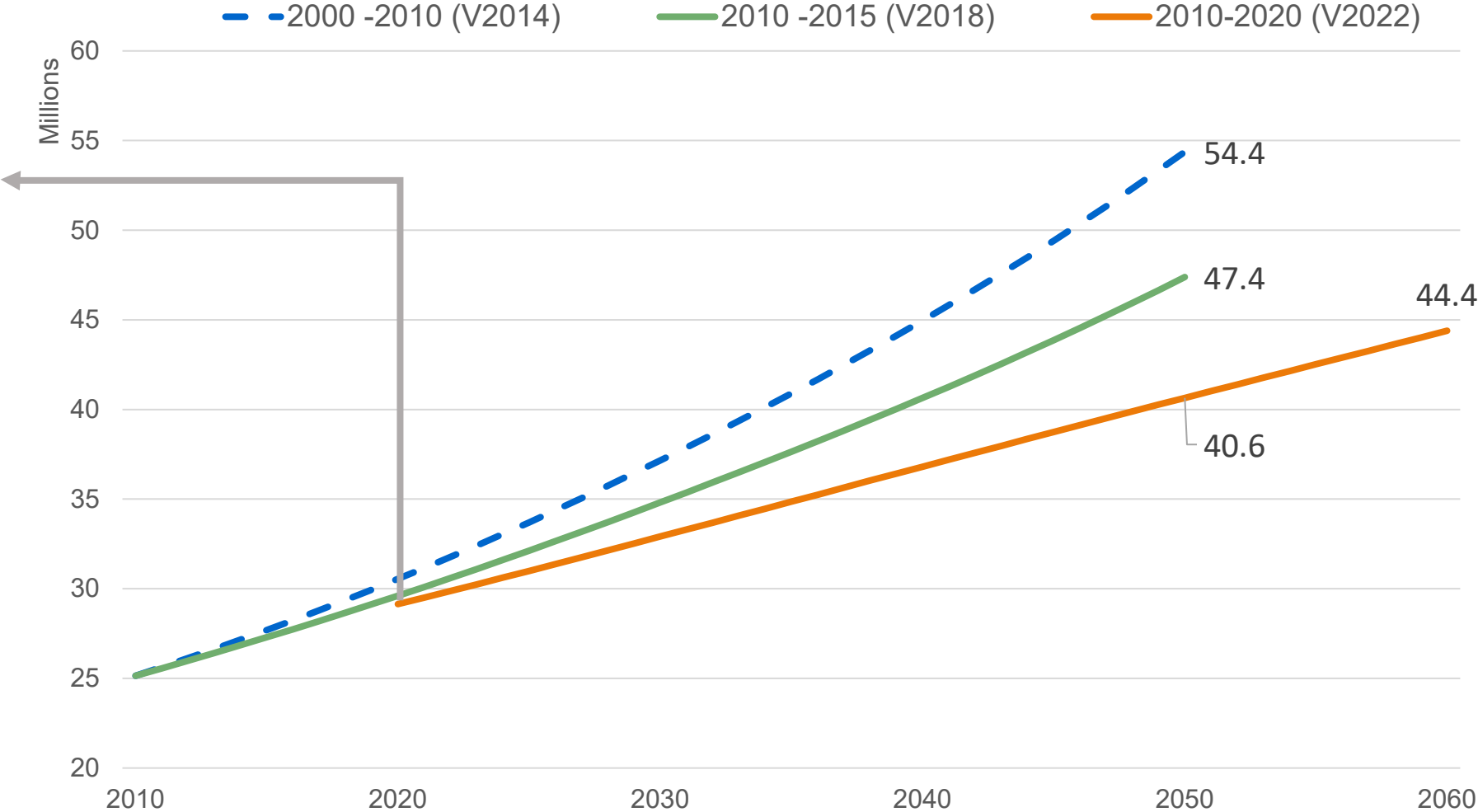
Projected Population Growth in Texas with Various Migration Scenarios

Census Count
29,145,505

TDC Projection
29,677,668

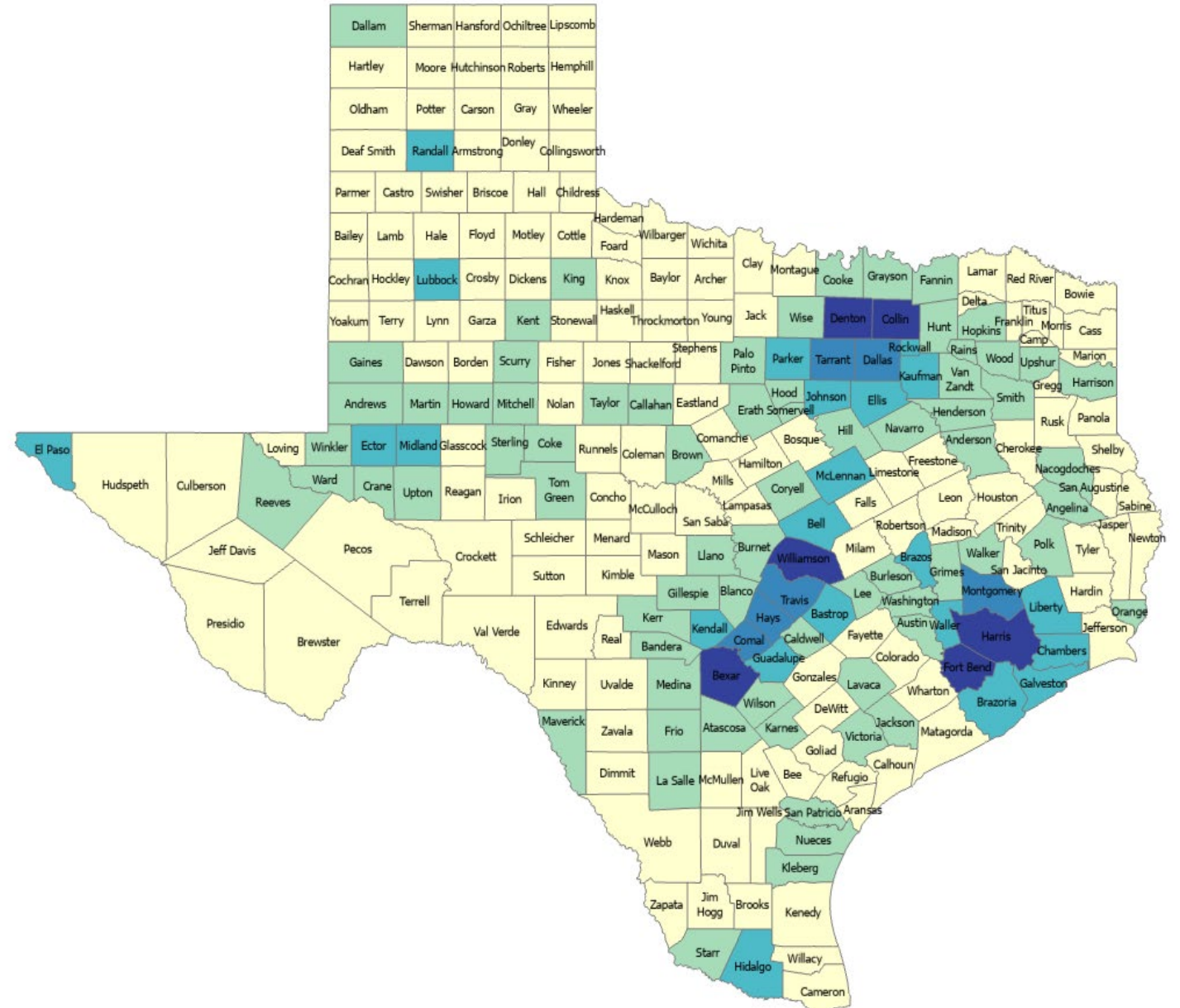
% Difference
1.8%

PES shows undercount
1.9%



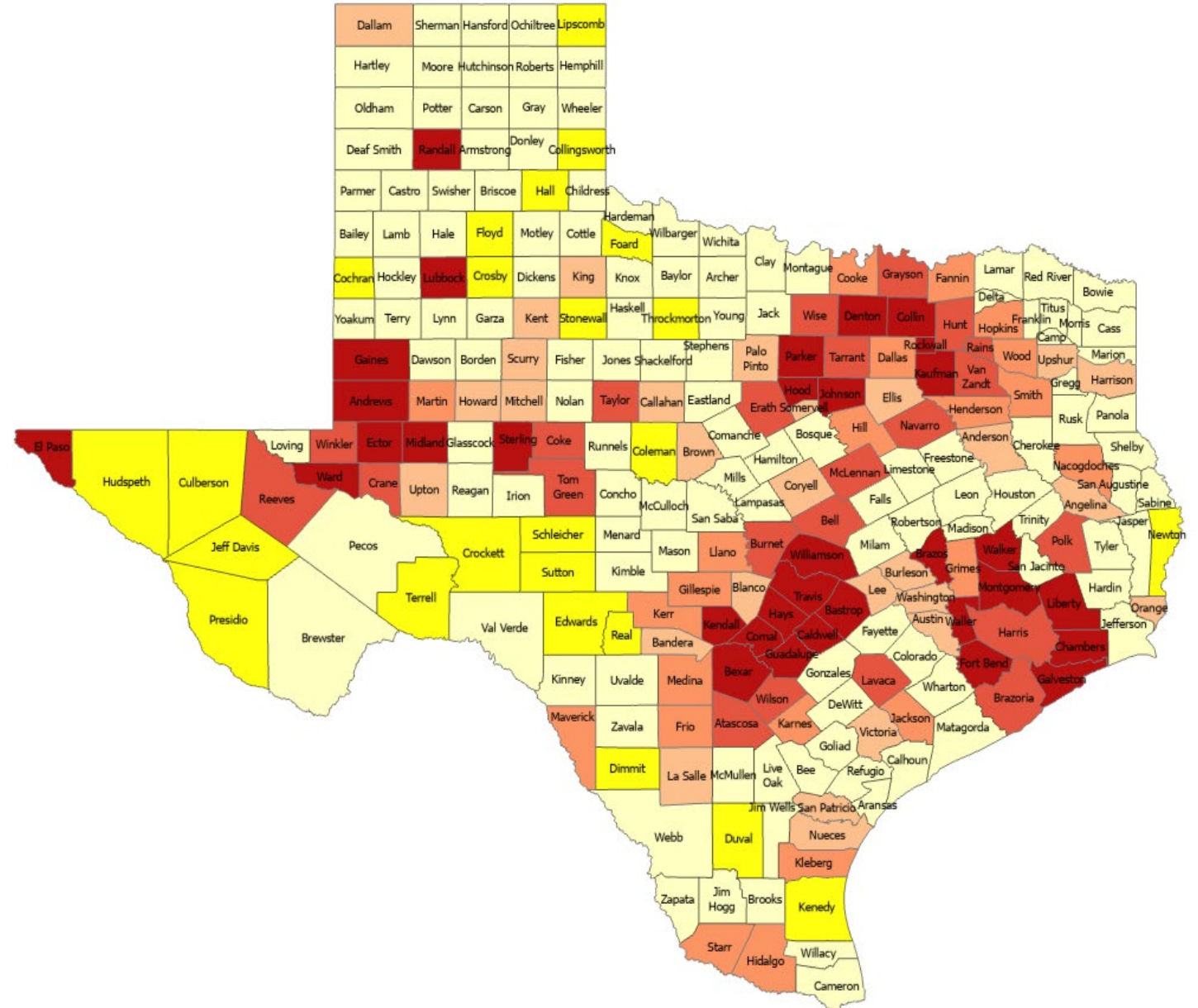
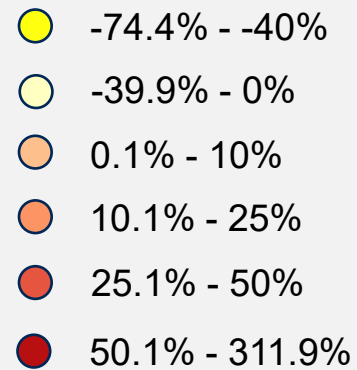
Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060

Projected Population Change 2020-2060

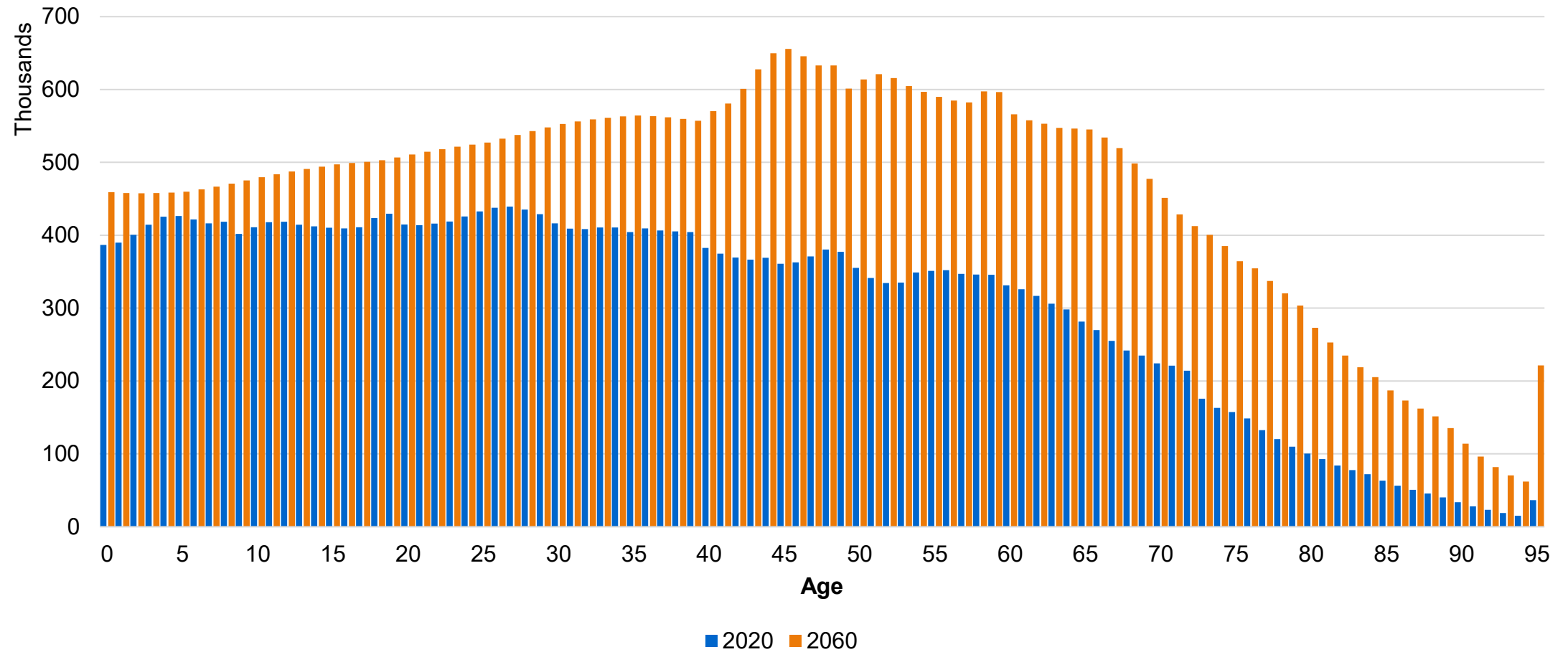


Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060

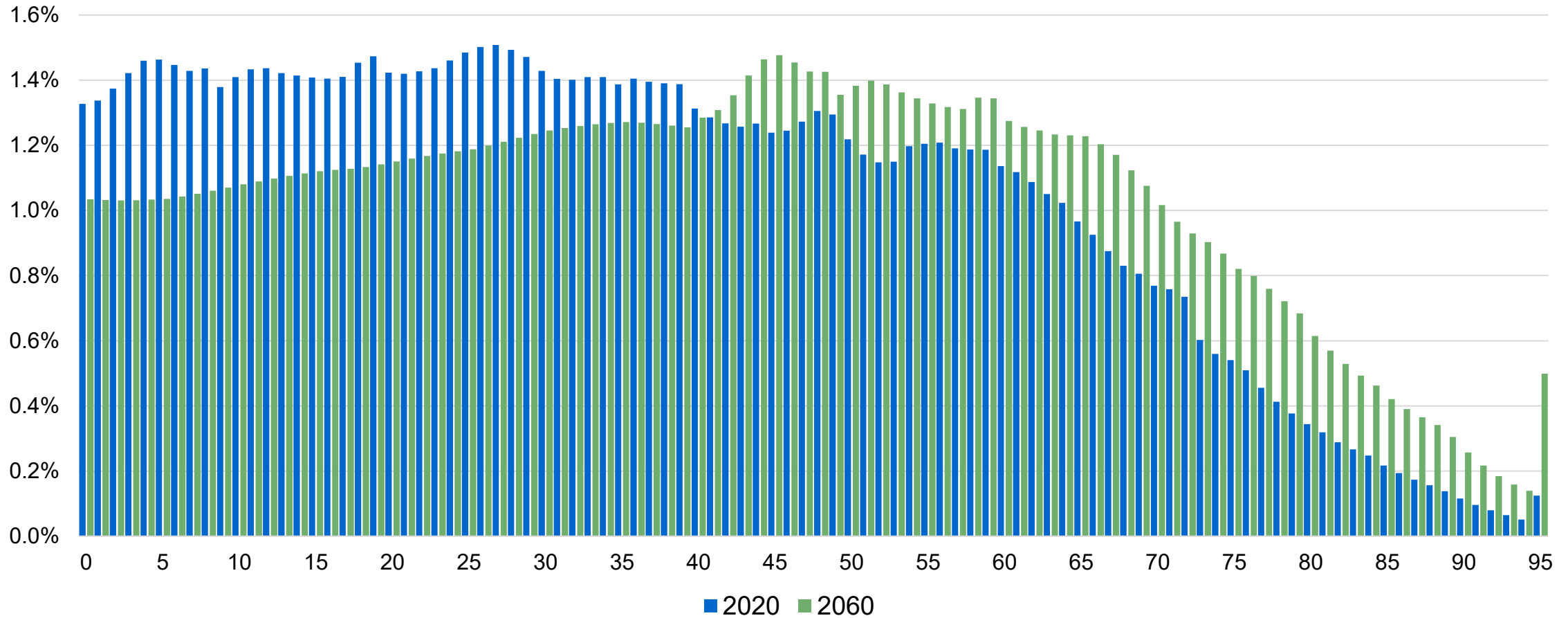
Projected Percent Change 2020-2060



Projected Population by Age Texas, 2020 and 2060



Changes in the Projected Population Age Composition, Texas, 2020 and 2060





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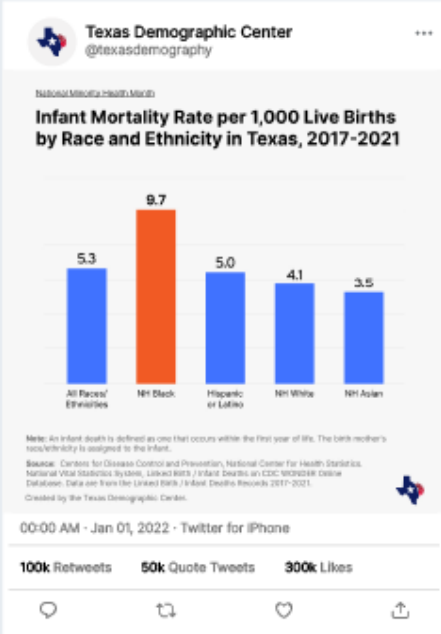
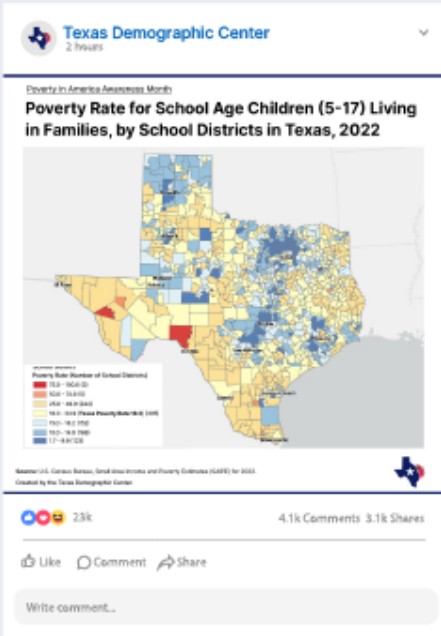
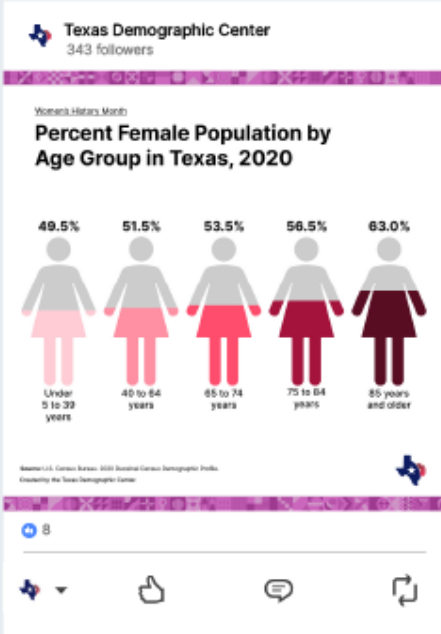
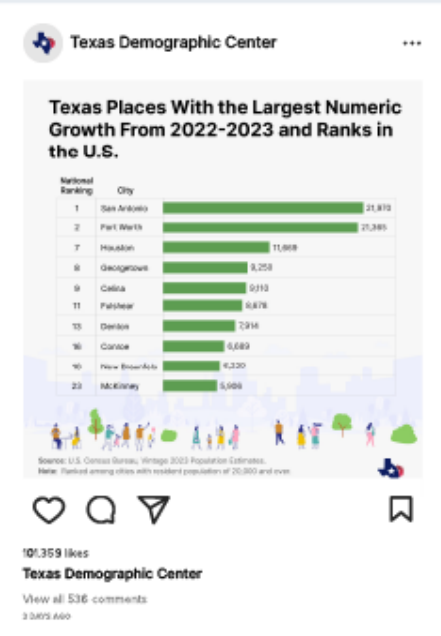
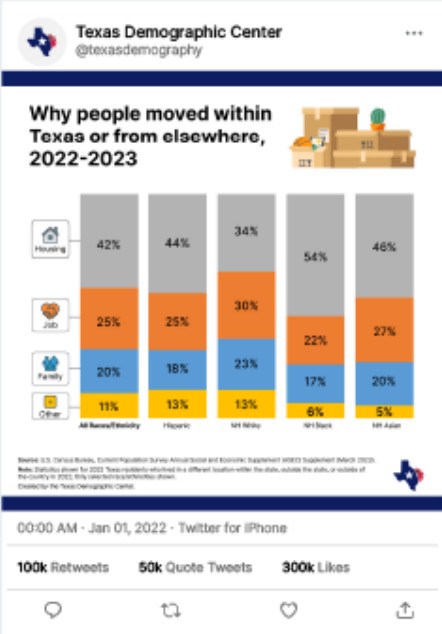
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Dallas, Texas

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Date**

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