

# Data & Trends: The Changing Landscape of Texas Demographics

Presented to



February 26, 2024

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# The Texas Demographic Center

**State Demographer**

**Dr. Lloyd B. Potter**

**Affiliated with**

**The University of Texas**

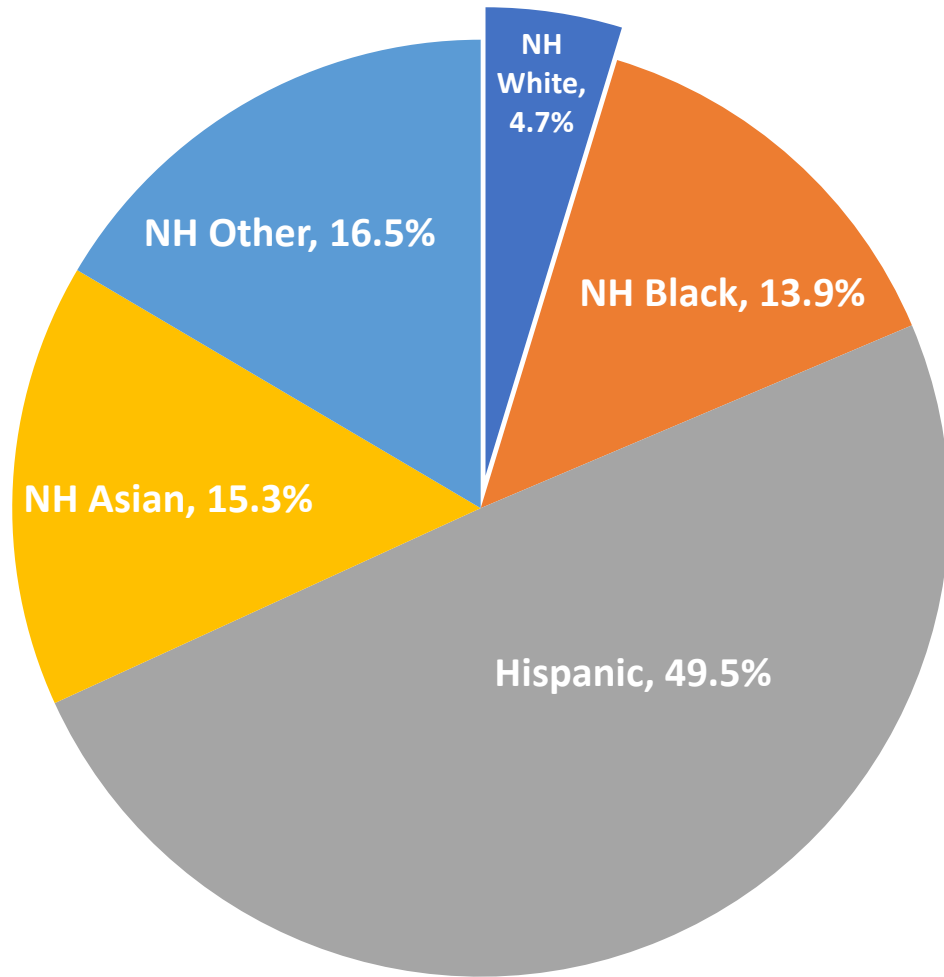
**at San Antonio**

**-IDSER (Institute of Demographic  
and Socio-Economic Research)**

- **Major function**
  - ❖ Produce annual population estimates and biennial population projections
  
- **Other services**
  - ❖ Disseminate demographic and socioeconomic information from the Census Bureau and other reliable sources;
  - ❖ Provide training and technical expertise
  - ❖ Custom data analyses and reports
  
- **Partnerships**
  - ❖ Census Bureau State Data Center Network
  - ❖ TDC affiliates



# Population growth in Texas by Race/Ethnicity 2010-2020



**Total Population in 2020 = 29.2 million**

**3.9 million new Texans between 2010-2020**

**95.3% attributable to growth of Hispanic, NH Asian, NH Black, and NH Other**

# States with Most Population Change, 2020-2023

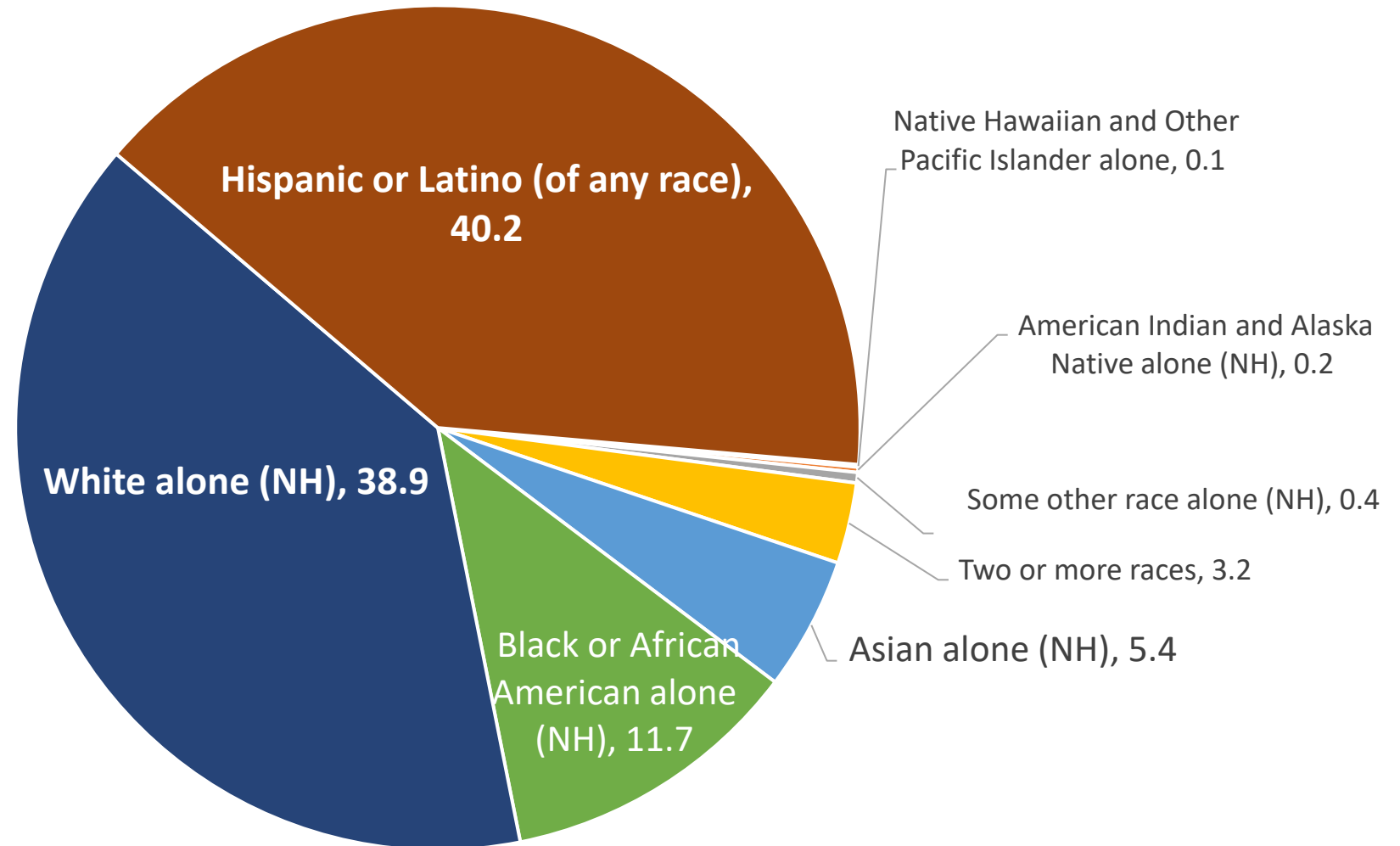


## Population Estimate (as of July 1)

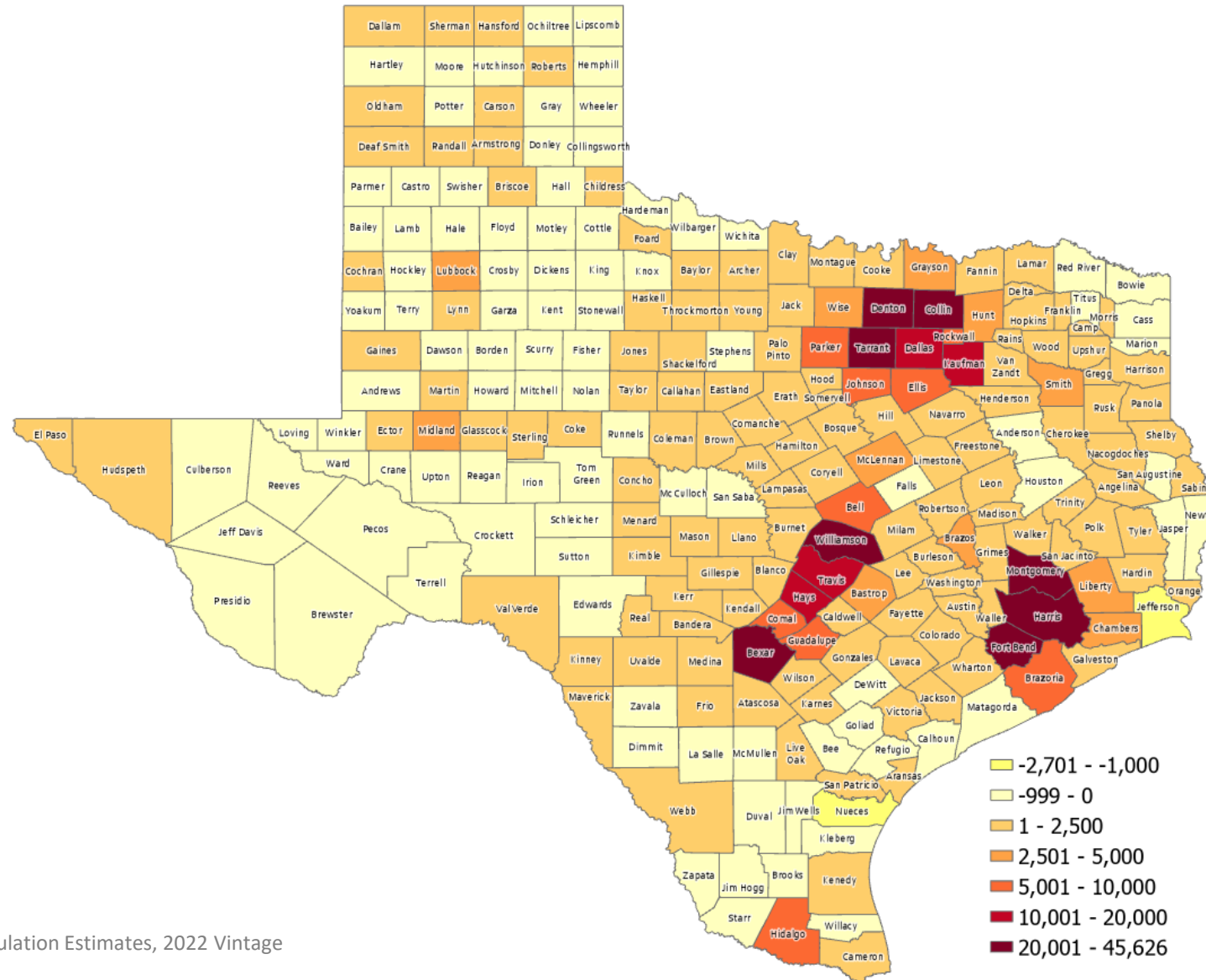
Geographic Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	Change 22-23	Rank Change 22-23	Pct. Change 22-23	Rank Pct. Change 22-23
United States	331,511,512	332,031,554	333,287,557	334,914,895	1,643,484		0.5%	
<b>Texas</b>	<b>29,234,361</b>	<b>29,561,286</b>	<b>30,029,848</b>	<b>30,503,301</b>	<b>473,453</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>3</b>
Florida	21,591,299	21,830,708	22,245,521	22,610,726	365,205	2	1.6%	2
North Carolina	10,453,812	10,567,100	10,695,965	10,835,491	139,526	3	1.3%	5
Georgia	10,732,390	10,790,385	10,913,150	11,029,227	116,077	4	1.1%	10
South Carolina	5,132,151	5,193,848	5,282,955	5,373,555	90,600	5	1.7%	1
Tennessee	6,926,091	6,963,709	7,048,976	7,126,489	77,513	6	1.1%	8
Arizona	7,186,683	7,272,487	7,365,684	7,431,344	65,660	7	0.9%	12
Virginia	8,637,193	8,657,348	8,679,099	8,715,698	36,599	8	0.4%	23
Colorado	5,785,219	5,811,596	5,841,039	5,877,610	36,571	9	0.6%	18
Utah	3,283,982	3,339,284	3,381,236	3,417,734	36,498	10	1.1%	9

'22-'23 -> **1,297**  
New Texans per day

# Estimated Racial/Ethnic Composition of Texas Population, 2022



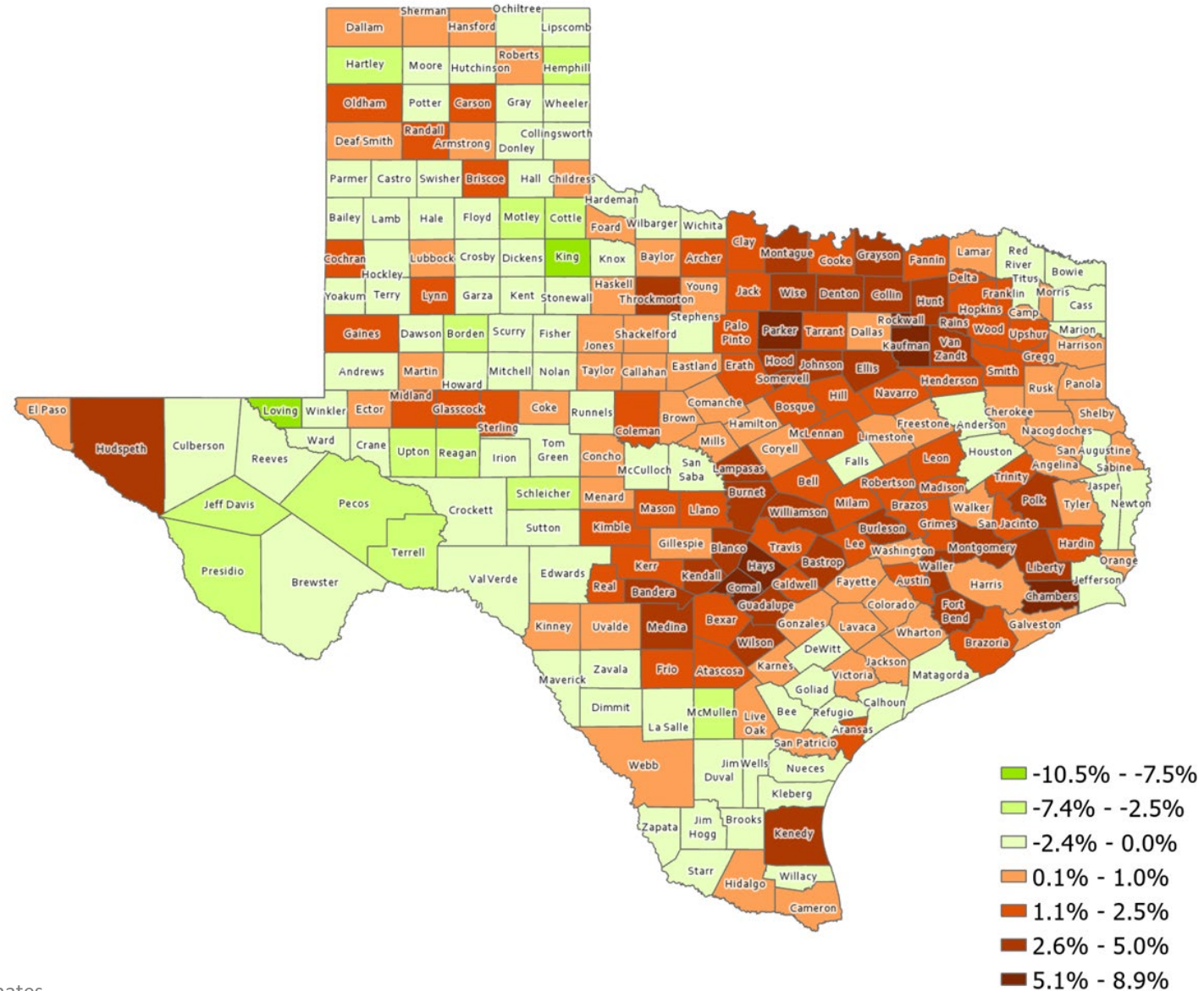
# Estimated Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2021-2022



95 of Texas counties lost population

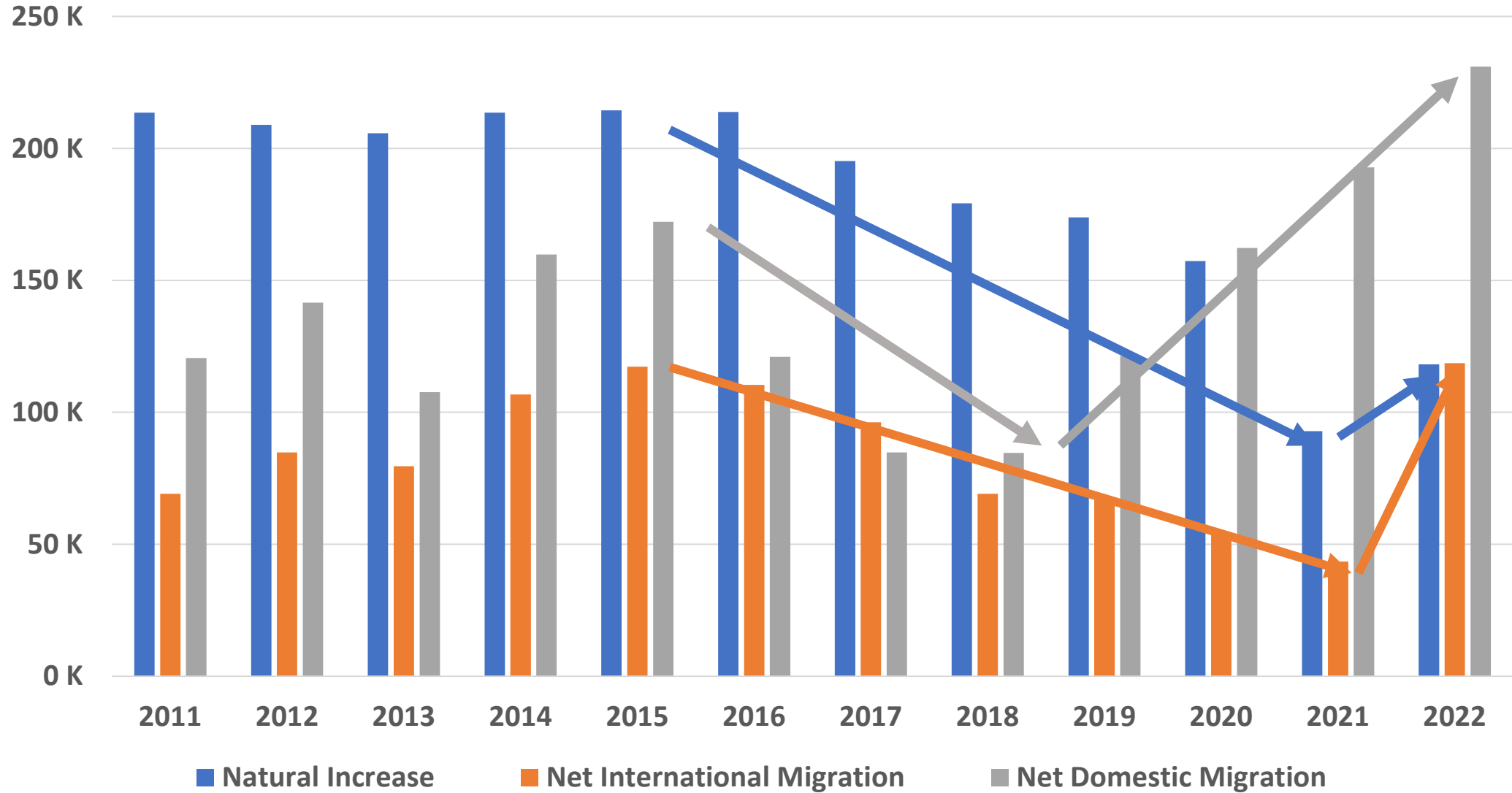
SOURCE: US Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2022 Vintage

# Estimated Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2021-2022

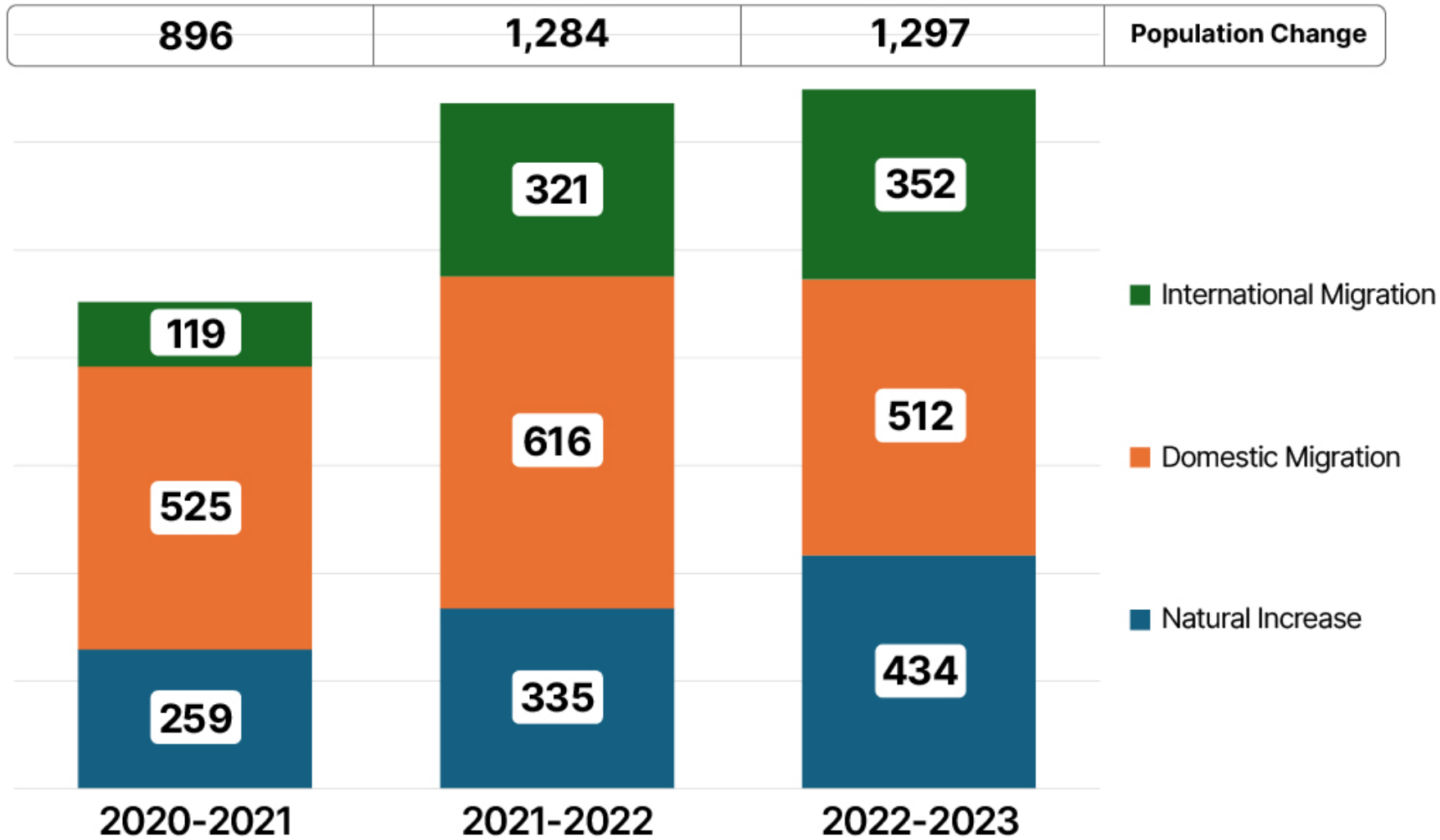




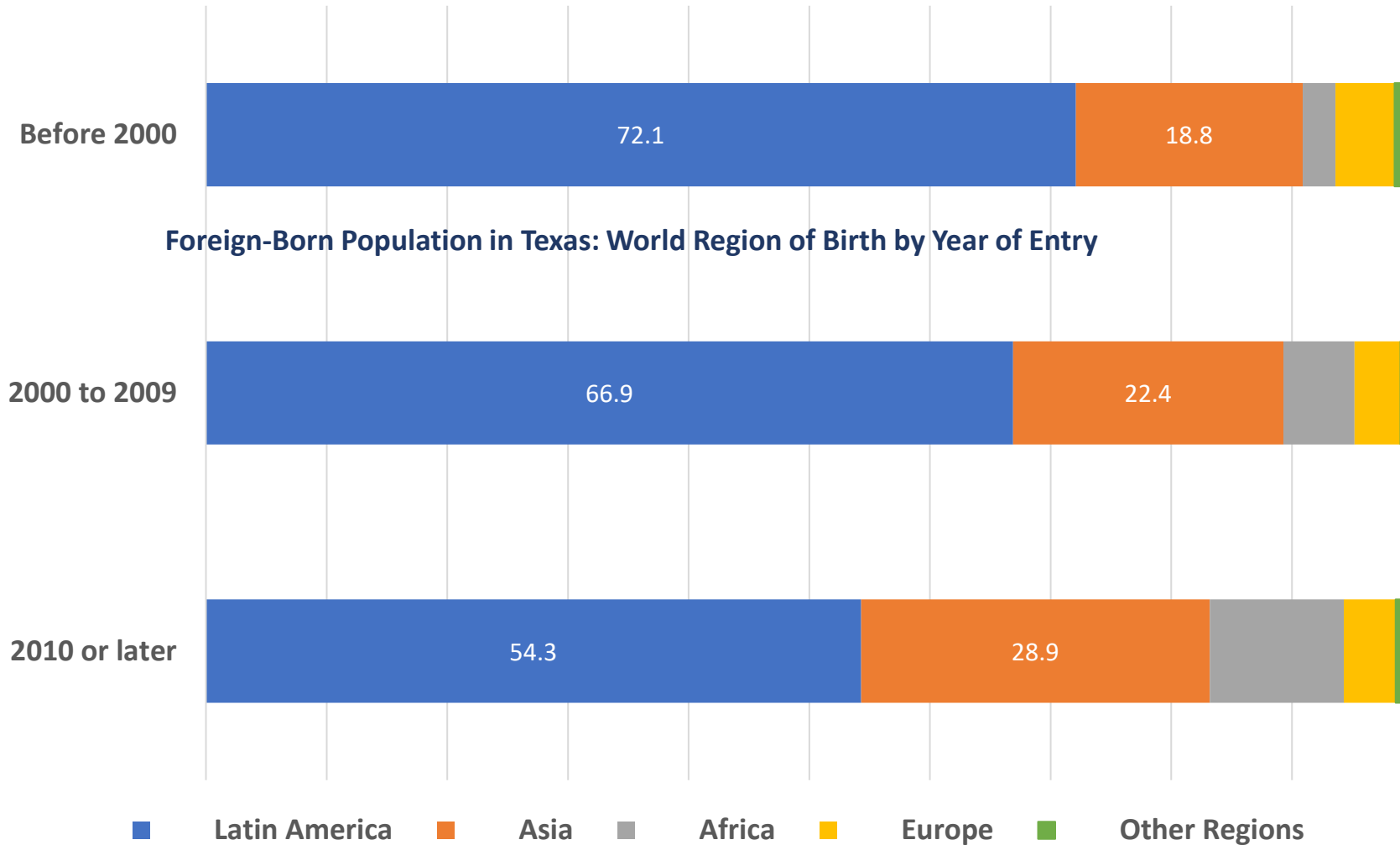
# Components of Population Change, Texas, 2011 to 2022



# Texas' Daily Population Growth and Components of Change, 2020-2023



# Foreign-Born Population in Texas: World Region of Birth by Year of Entry



# Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2021-2022



County	US Rank	2022 Population Estimate	Population Change 2021-2022	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from International Migration	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration
Harris	2	4,780,913	45,626	63.6%	78.7%	-42.2%
Collin	3	1,158,696	44,246	13.9%	17.8%	68.3%
Denton	4	977,281	33,424	16.7%	10.8%	72.5%
Fort Bend	7	889,146	29,022	15.3%	23.1%	61.6%
Bexar	9	2,059,530	28,635	27.7%	18.3%	54.1%
Montgomery	10	678,490	28,229	10.3%	7.2%	82.5%
Williamson	12	671,418	26,967	13.6%	8.0%	78.4%
Tarrant	13	2,154,595	25,193	39.6%	32.0%	28.3%
Travis	20	1,326,436	17,892	47.4%	39.8%	12.9%
Kaufman	29	172,366	14,150	6.0%	1.1%	92.9%
Hays	36	269,225	13,160	11.1%	3.7%	85.3%
Dallas	38	2,600,840	12,886	115.7%	128.5%	-144.2%
Comal	48	184,642	9,751	0.5%	0.2%	99.3%
Brazoria	50	388,181	9,323	16.2%	9.2%	74.6%
Ellis	52	212,182	9,075	8.8%	1.8%	89.3%
Parker	53	165,834	8,868	2.7%	1.3%	96.0%



## Texas Cities/Towns with the largest numerical growth from 2021 to 2022 and their ranks in the U.S.

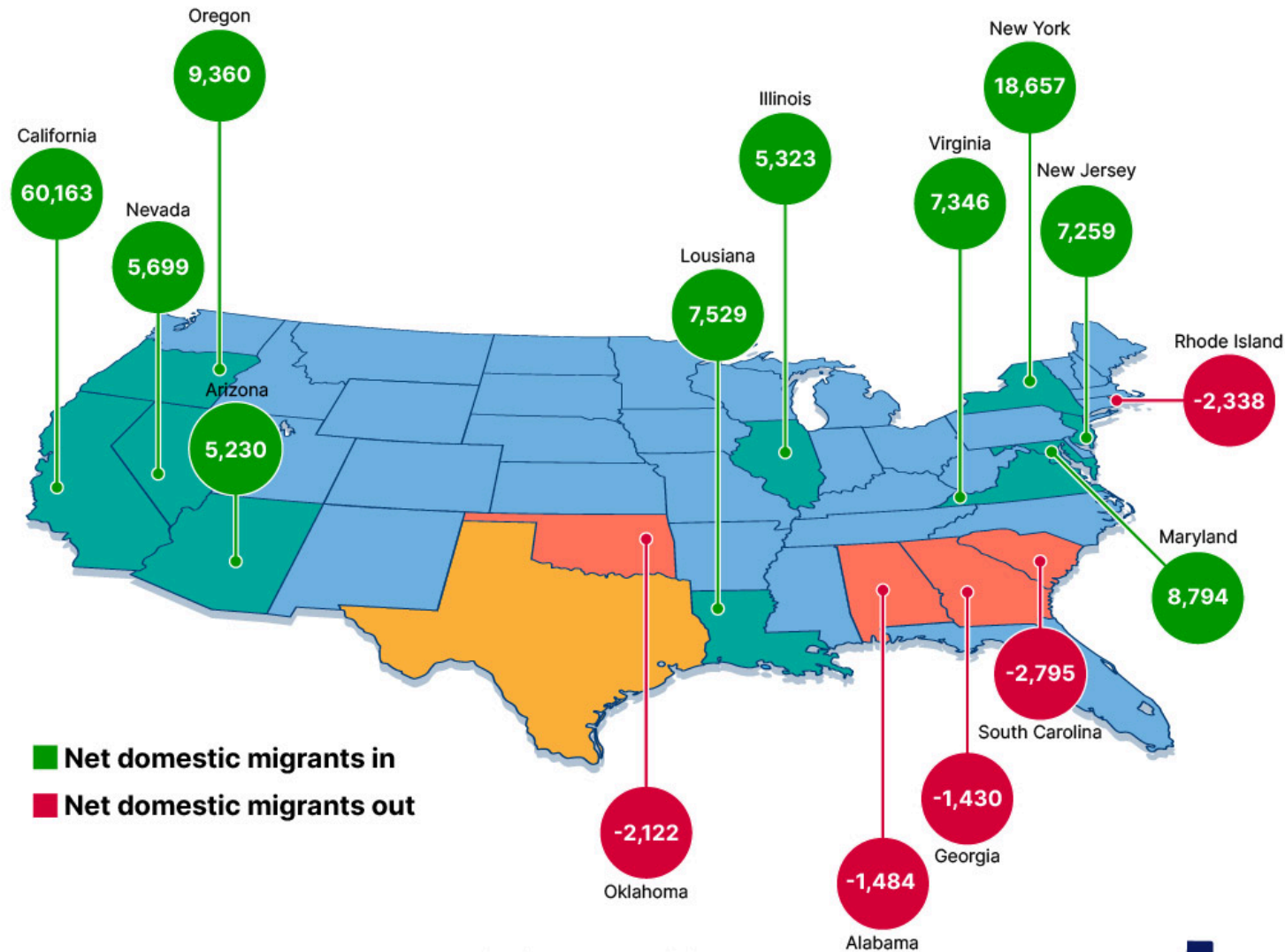
National Ranking	City/Town	
1	Fort Worth	19,170
3	San Antonio	18,889
4	Houston	11,223
5	Georgetown	10,887
11	Dallas	8,833
13	Frisco	8,506
20	Leander	7,282
23	Conroe	5,967
26	New Braunfels	5,675
32	Kyle	5,632



## Texas Cities/Towns with the fastest growth rate from 2021 to 2022 and their ranks in the U.S.

National Ranking	City/Town	
1	Georgetown	14.4
3	Kyle	10.9
9	Leander	10.9
10	Little Elm	8.0
13	Conroe	6.3
15	New Braunfels	5.7
17	Temple	4.5
27	Allen	4.2
29	Frisco	4.0
30	Burleson	3.7

# Texas State-to-State Net Domestic Migration, 2022



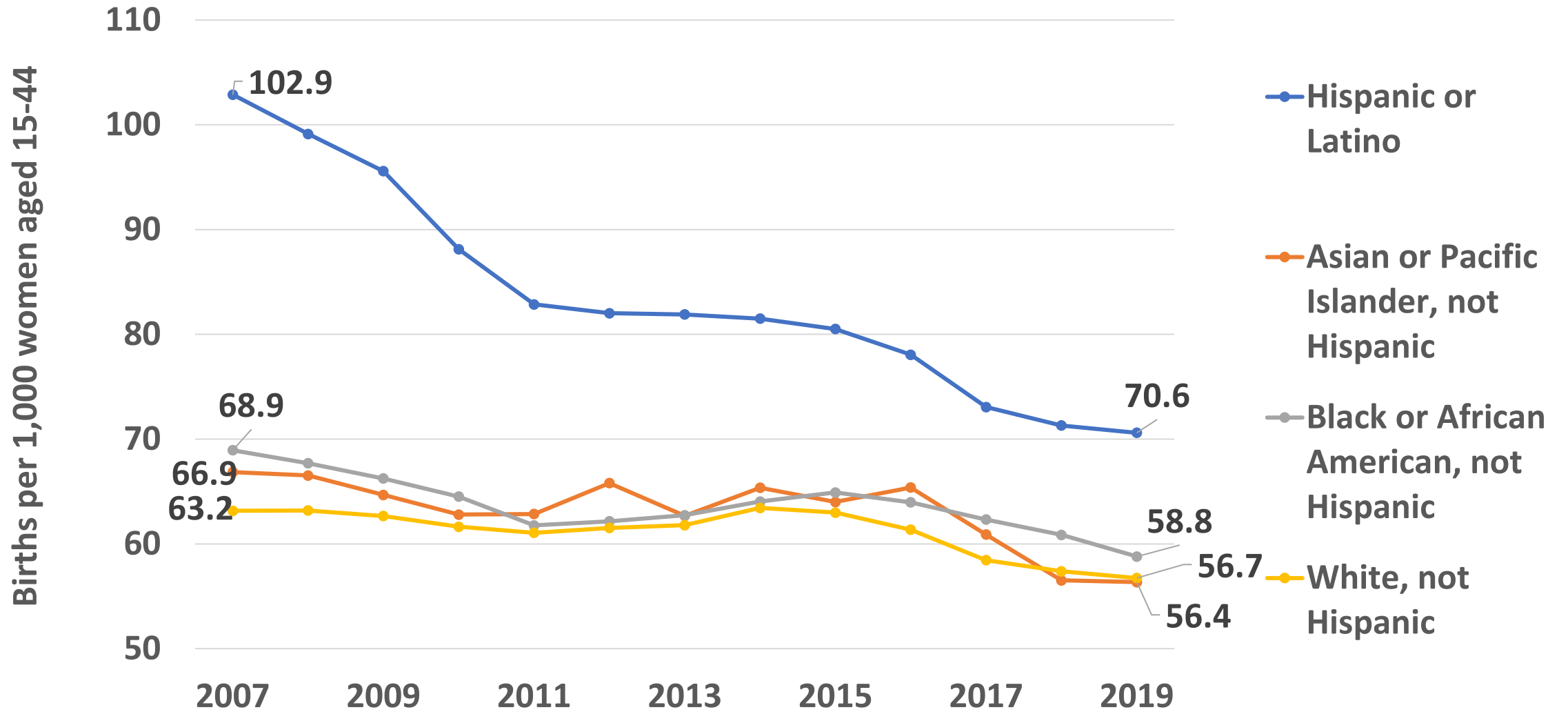
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 State-to-State Migration Flows Statistics.

Note: The data displayed are estimates based on a sample survey and are subject to error.

Graph created by the Texas Demographic Center

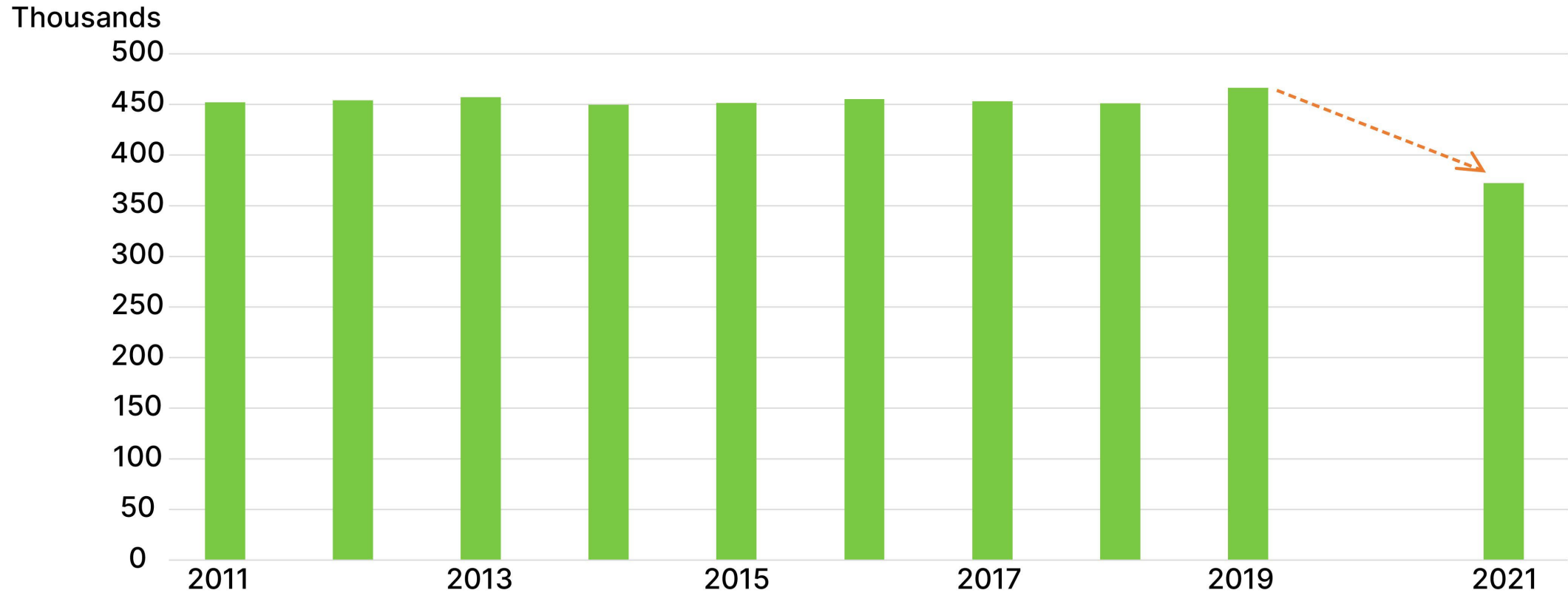


# Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2019

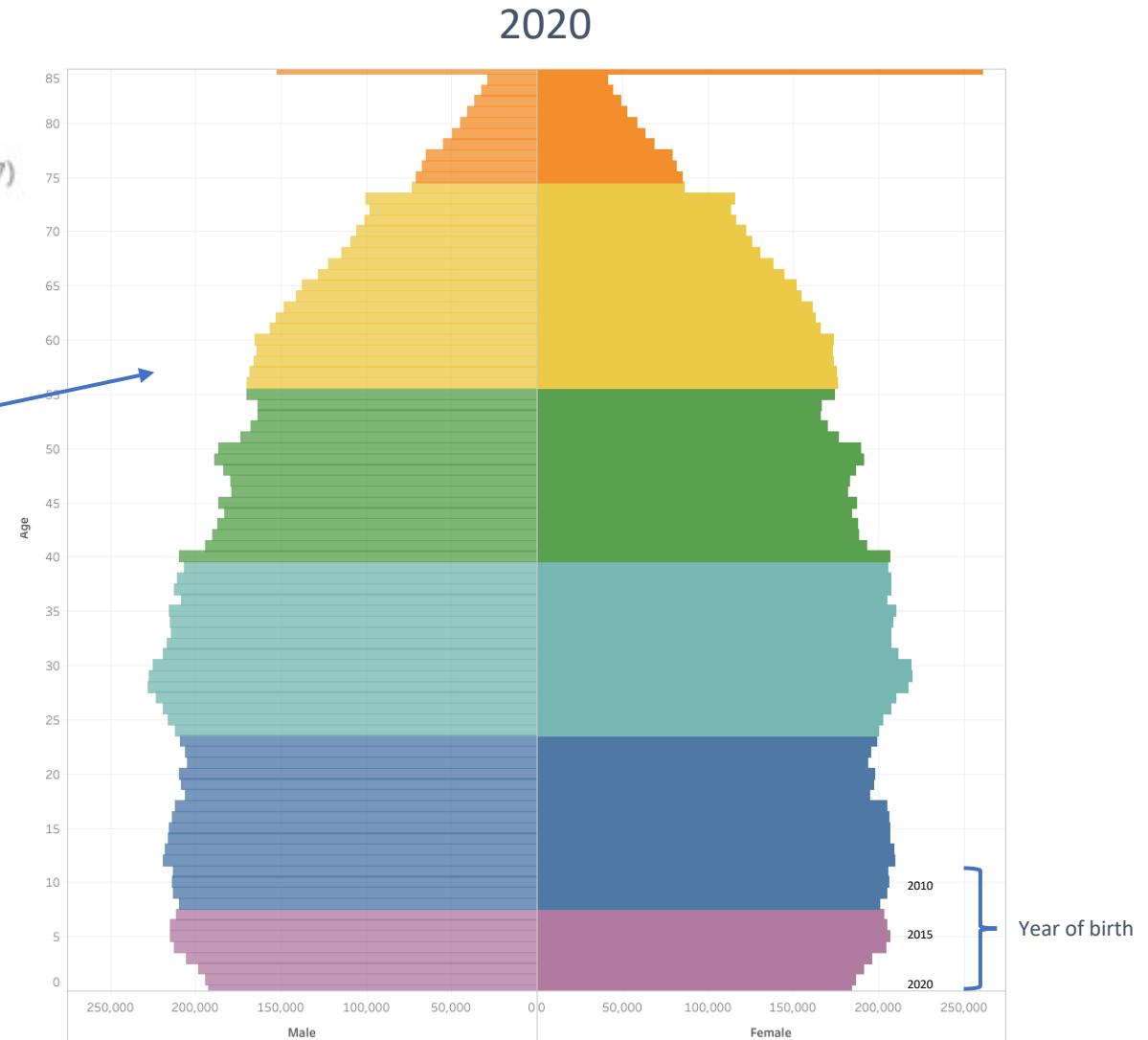
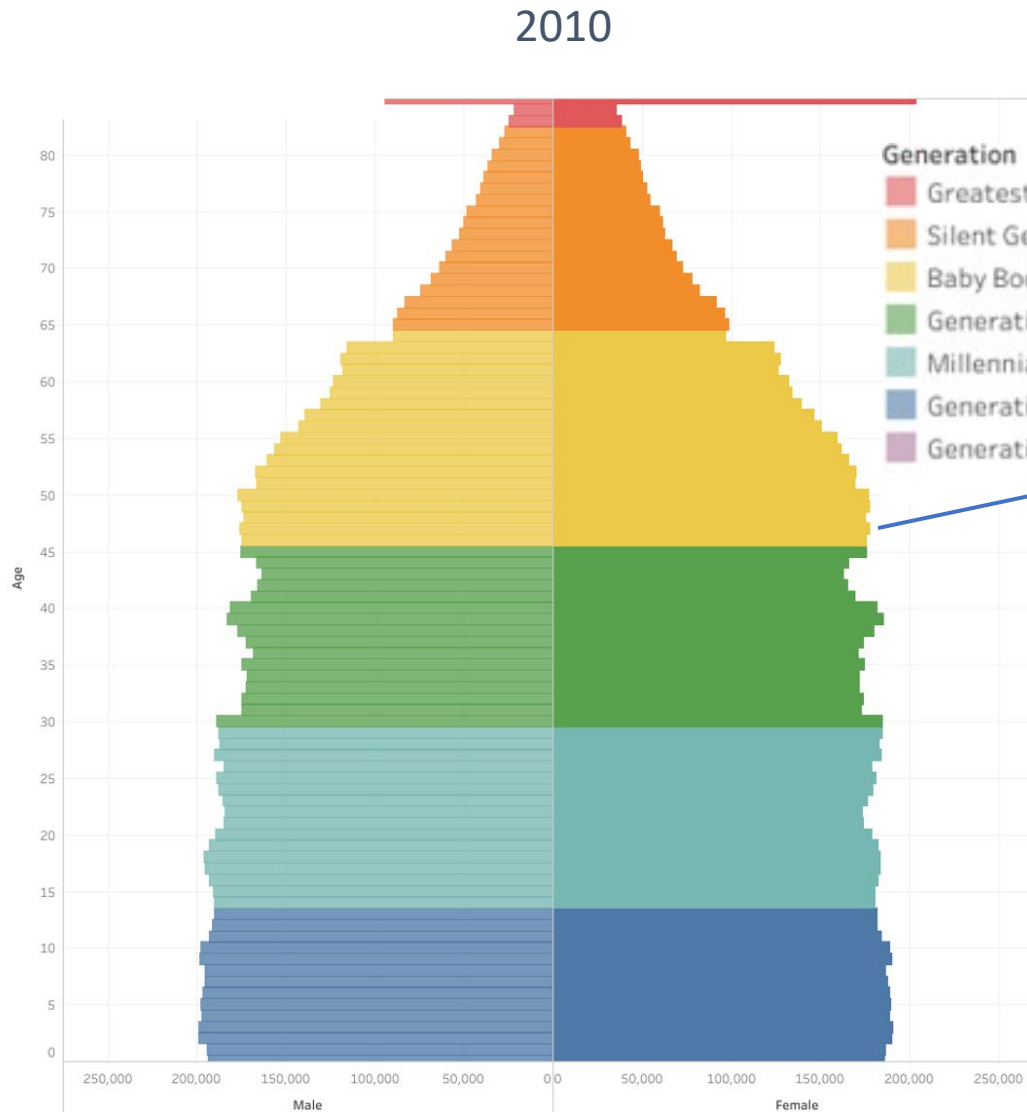




# Enrollment in Nursery School and Preschool, Texas

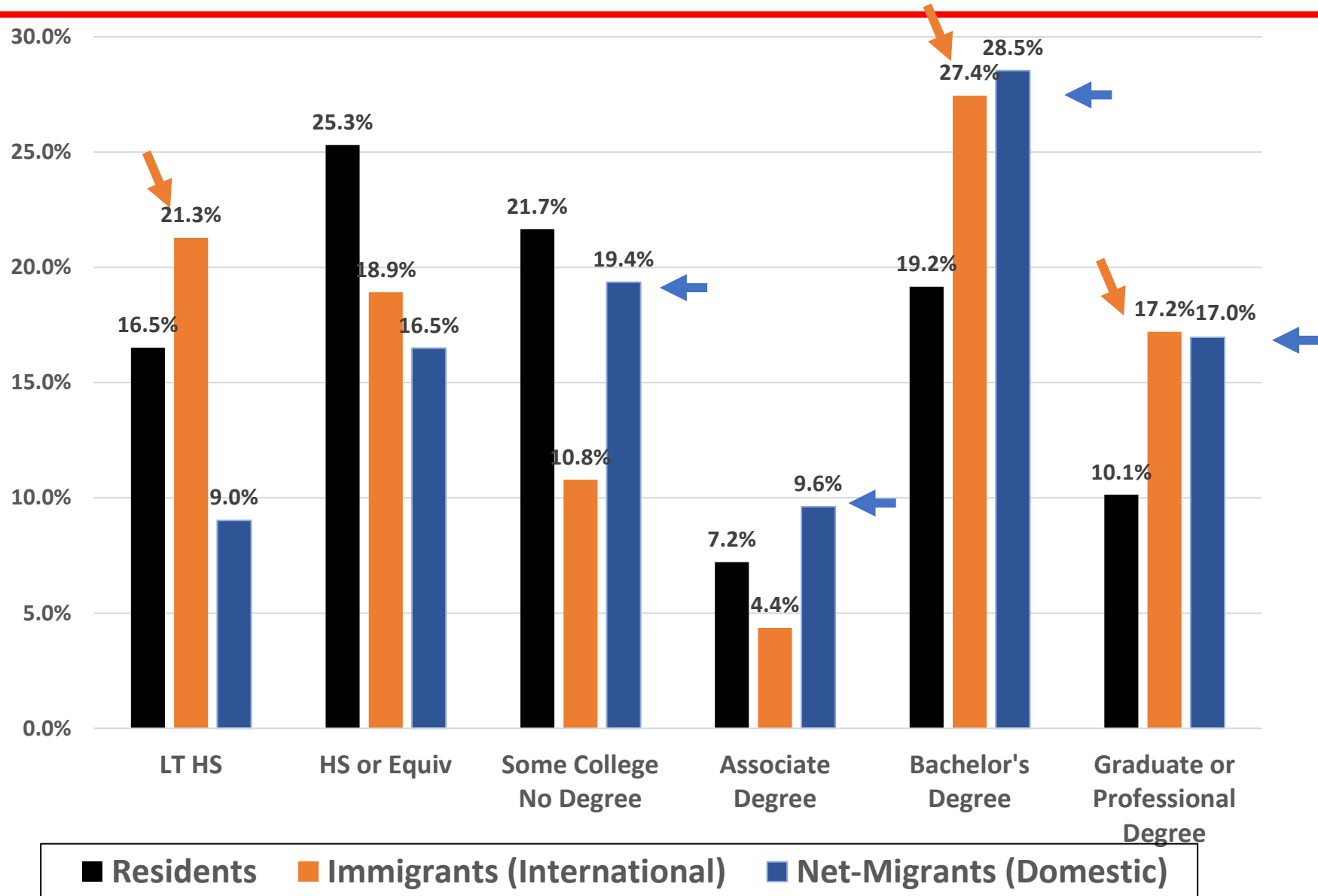


# Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020



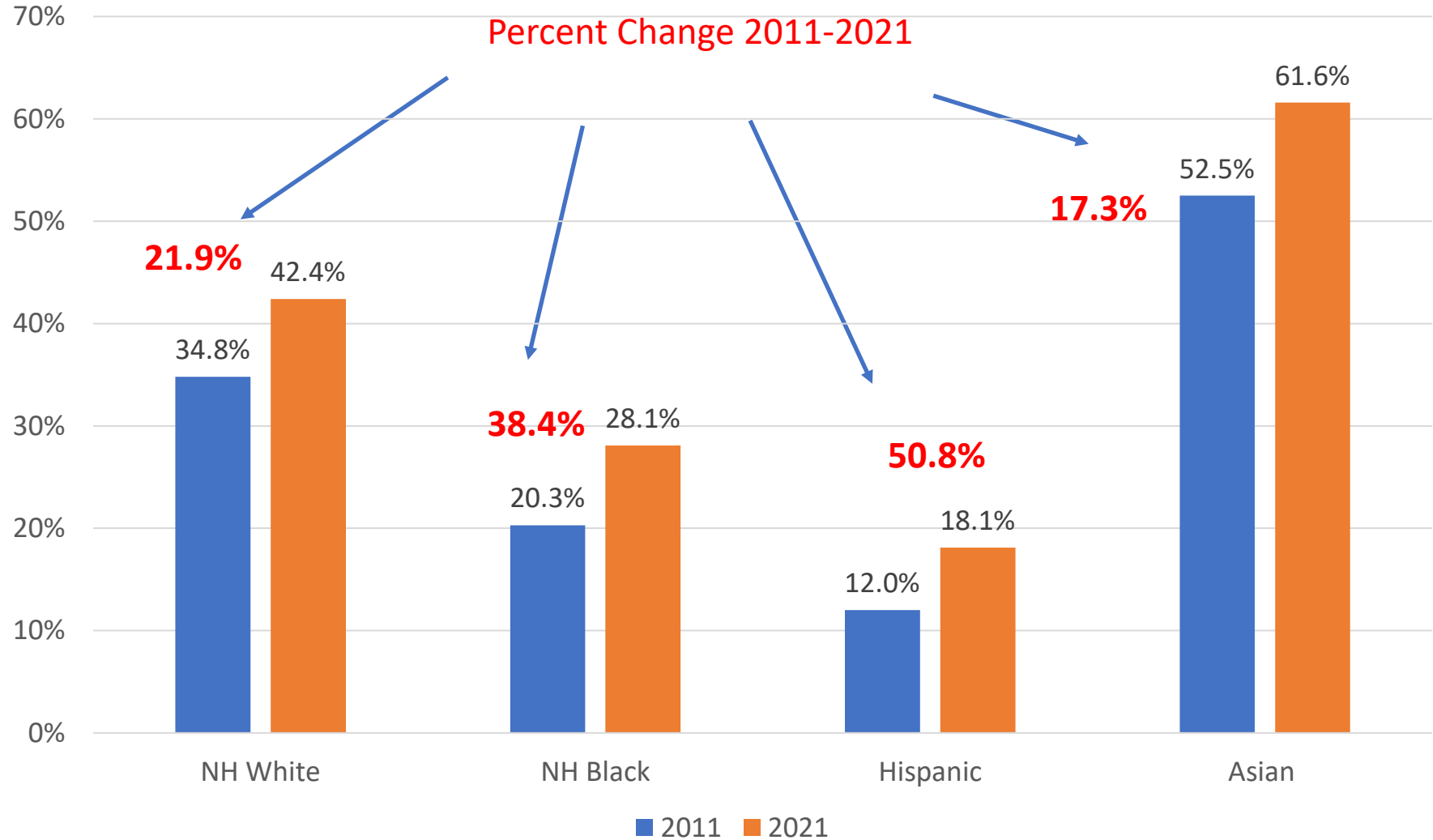
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Vintage Population Estimates

# Percent Distribution by Education Attainment of Texas Residents (Non-Migrants), Immigrants (international) and Net-Migrants (domestic) Aged 25 Years and Over, Texas, 2015-2019

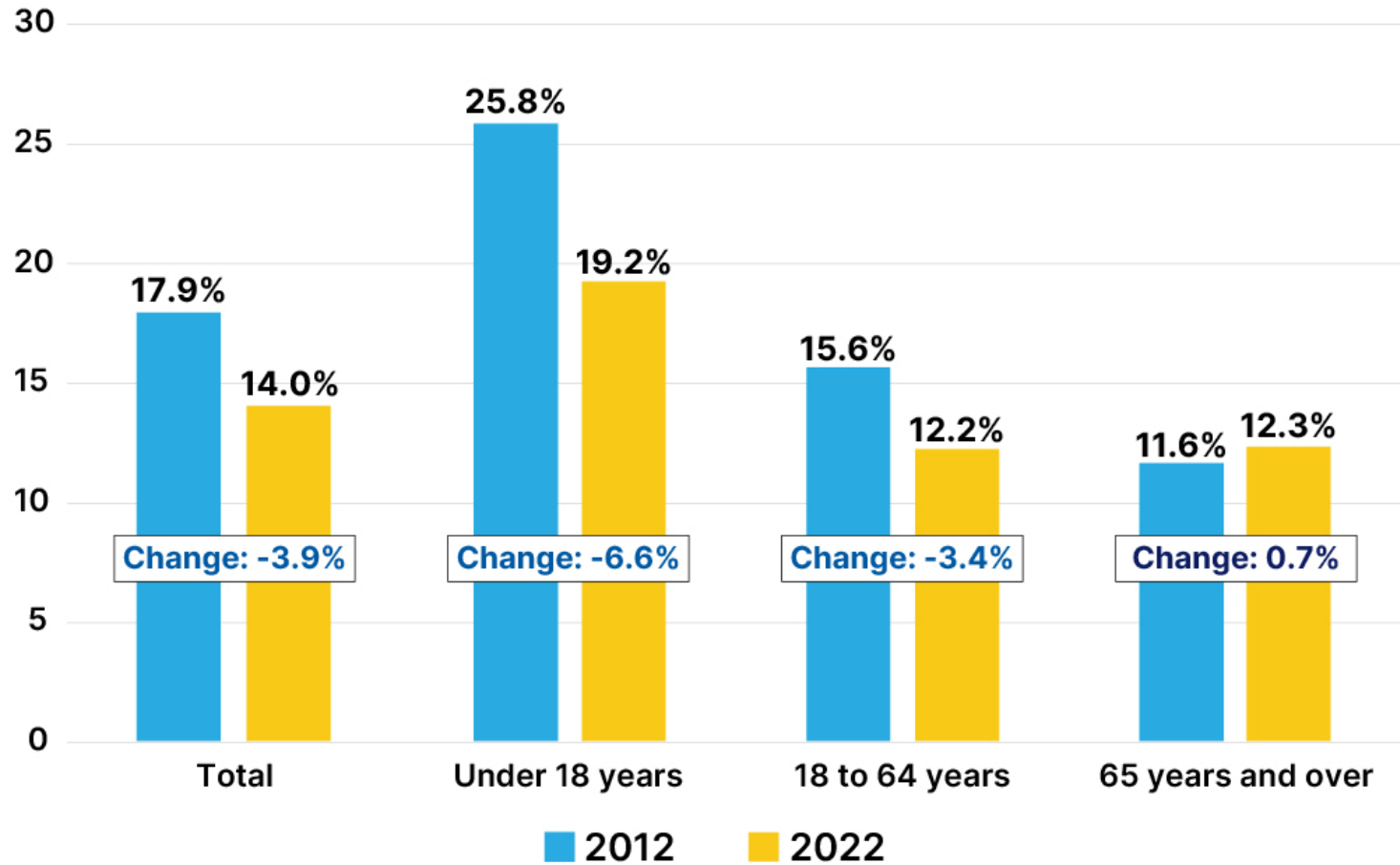


SOURCE: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, PUMS, 5-Year Samples, 2015-2019

# Percent of the Population Aged-25 Years and Older with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2011 and 2021

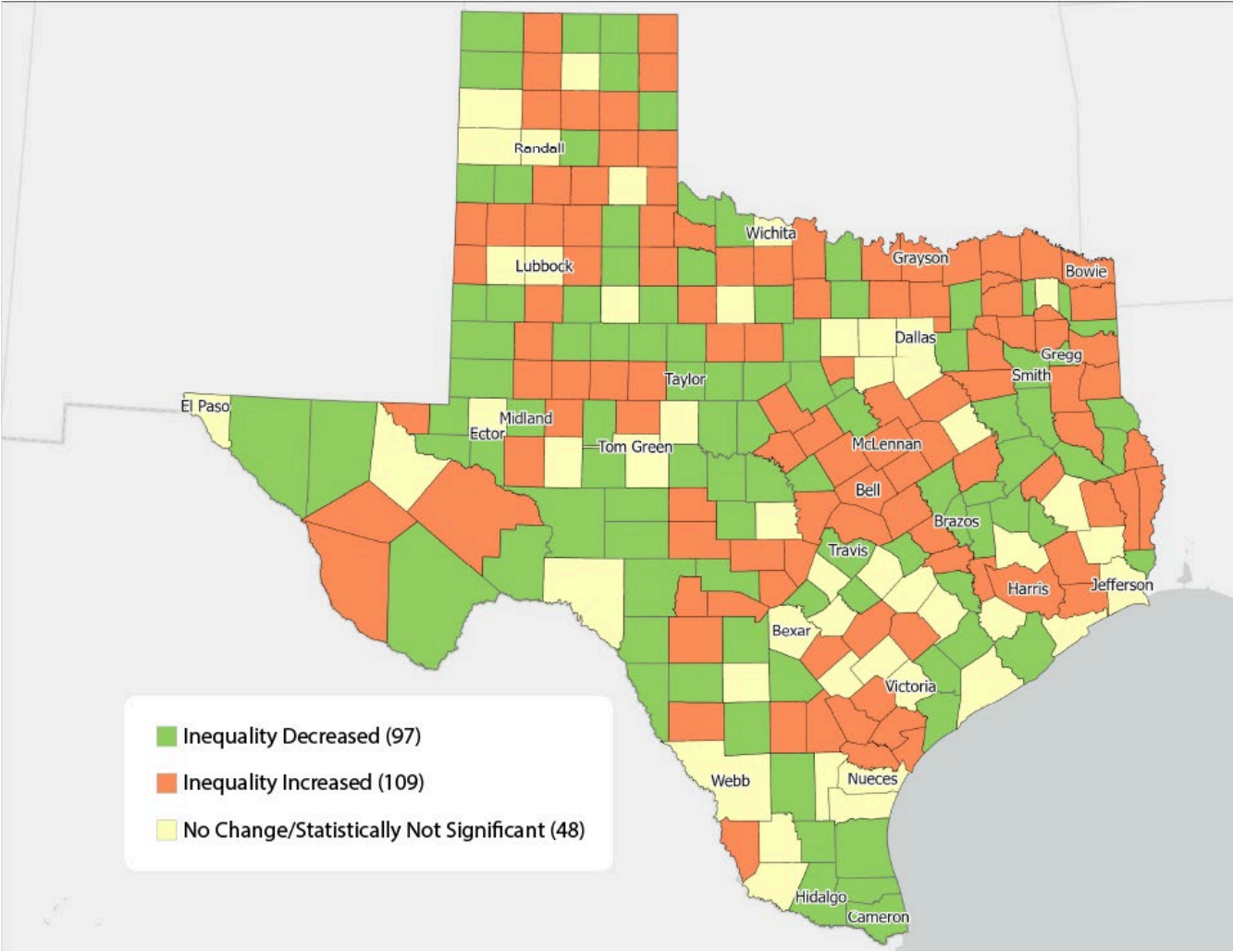


# Poverty Rates by Age Groups in Texas



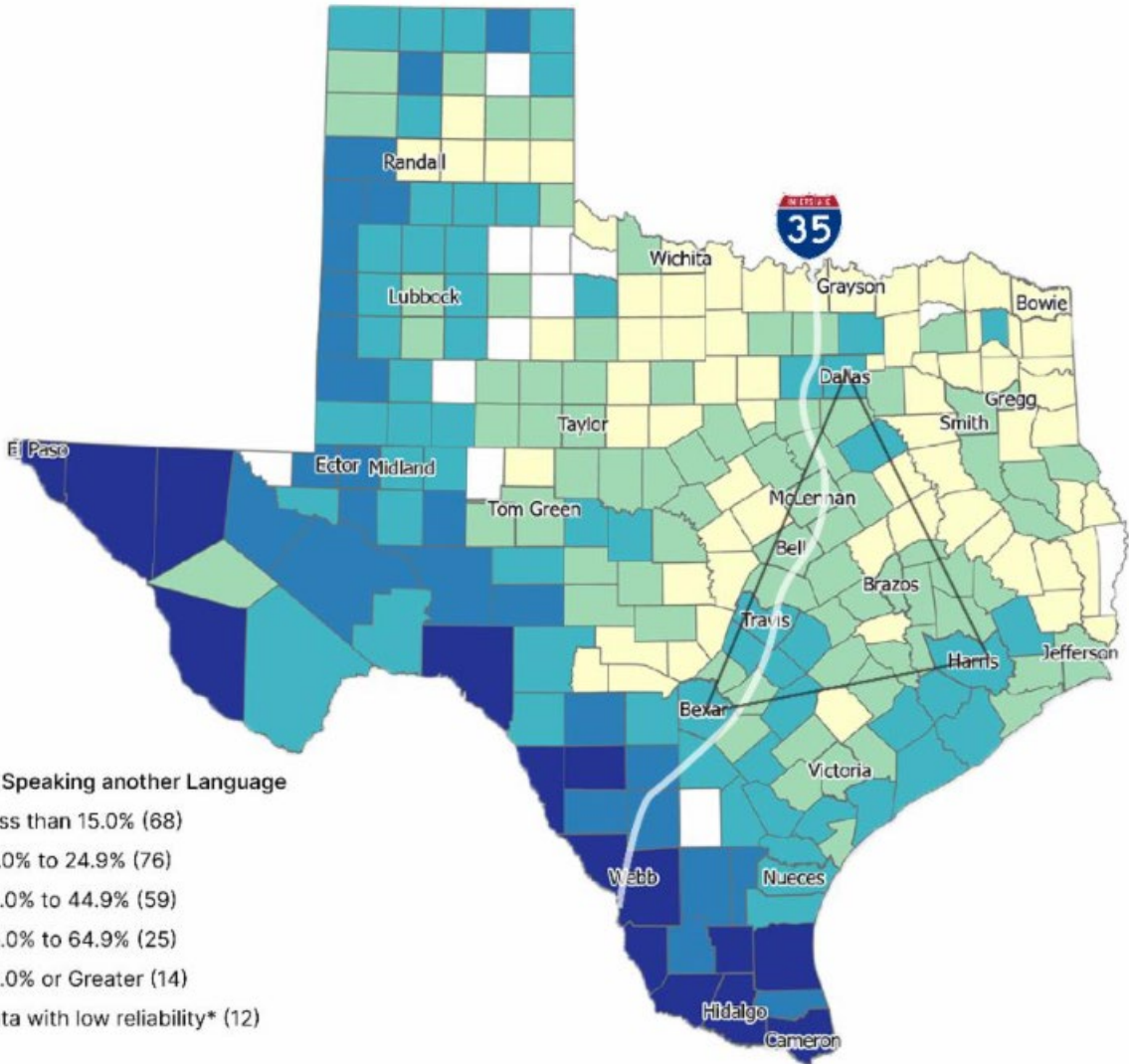
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, 2012 and 2022

# Change in Income Inequality, Texas Counties, 2012-2022



NOTE: Household income inequality is measured by the Gini Coefficient  
SOURCE: U.S Census American Community Survey 2012 and 2022 5-year Estimates

# Percent of Population Speaking Another Language at Home in Texas Counties, 2022



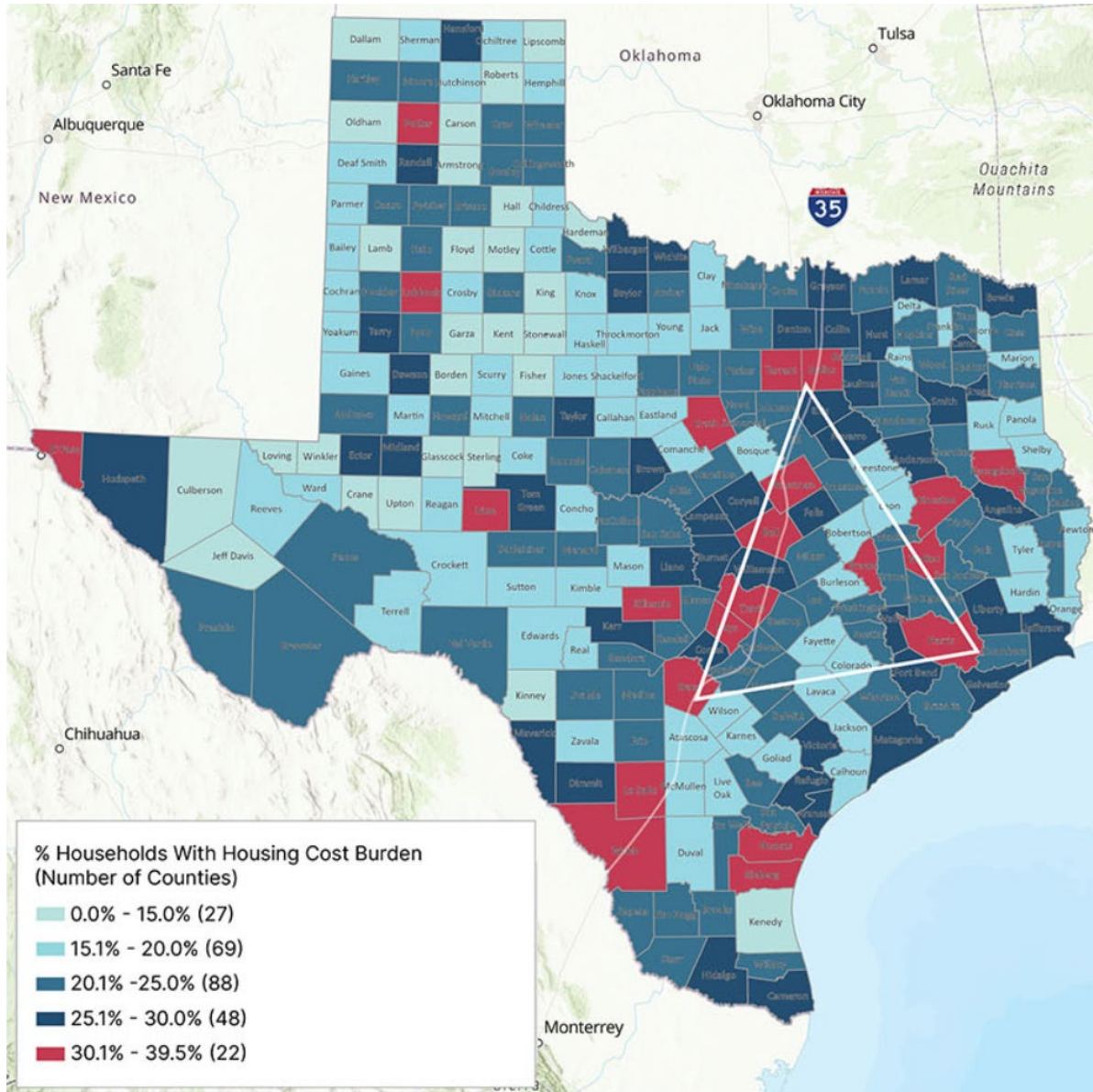
Percent Speaking another Language

- Less than 15.0% (68)
- 15.0% to 24.9% (76)
- 25.0% to 44.9% (59)
- 45.0% to 64.9% (25)
- 65.0% or Greater (14)
- Data with low reliability\* (12)

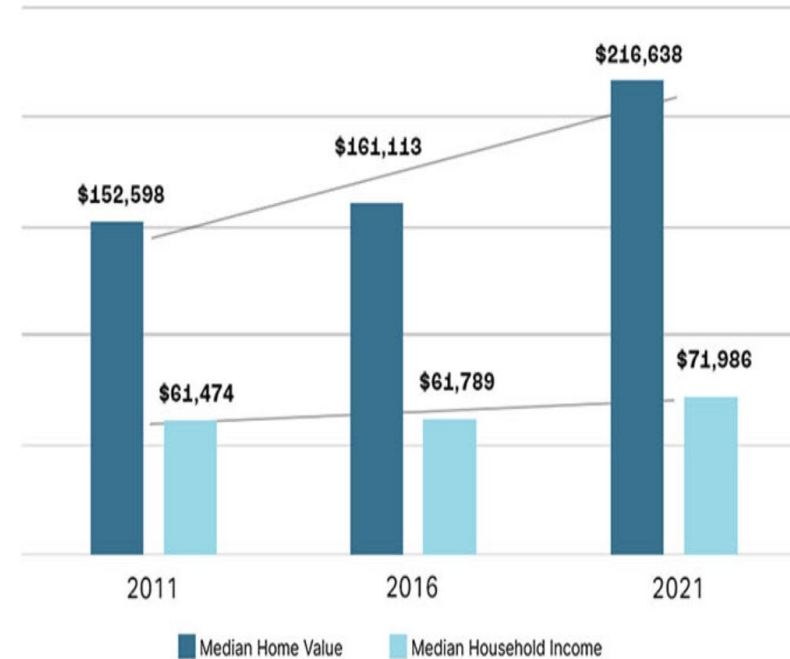
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-year Estimates 2018-2022  
 Note: \*The Coefficient of Variation (CV) is used to discern an estimate's reliability level. CVs over 30% are considered very unreliable.  
 Map created by the Texas Demographic Center



# Housing Cost Burden in Texas, 2017-2021



**Median Home Value and Median Household Income in Texas, 2011-2021**

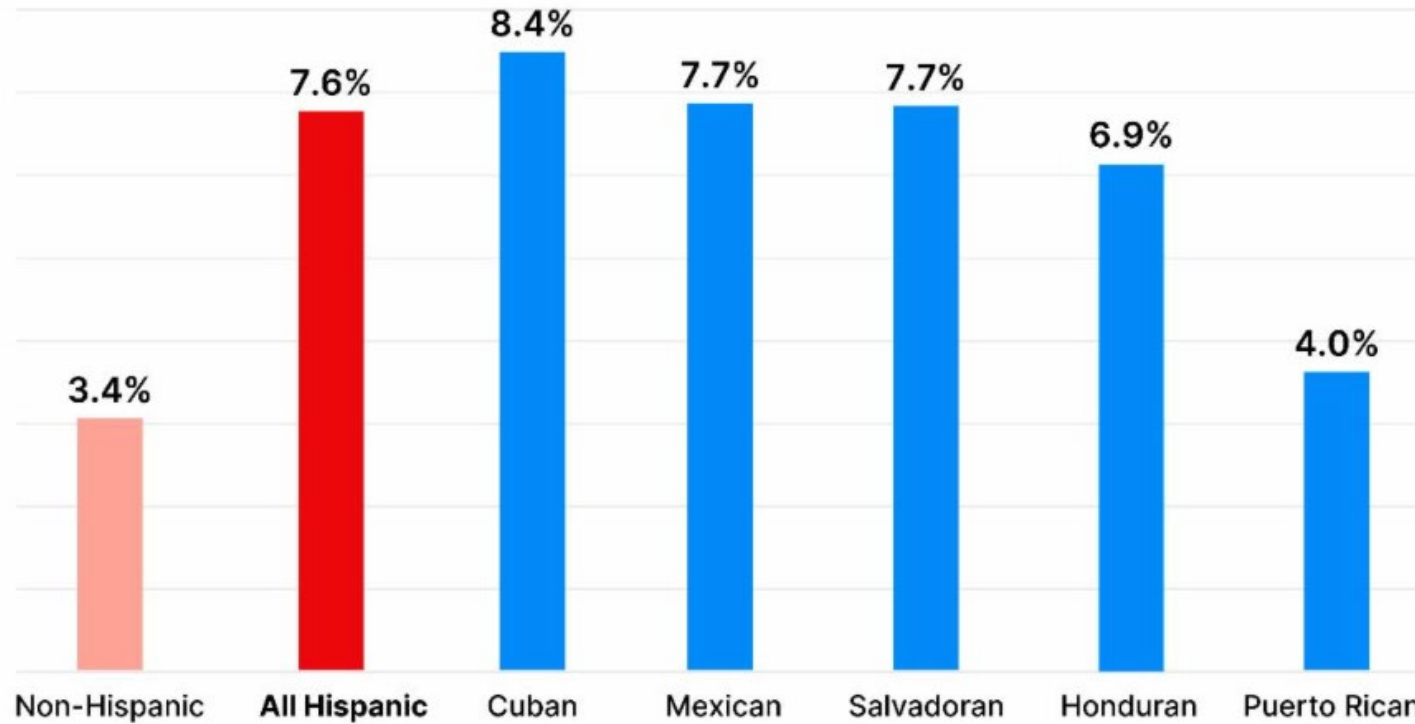


SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2021 1-Year American Community Survey Summary File



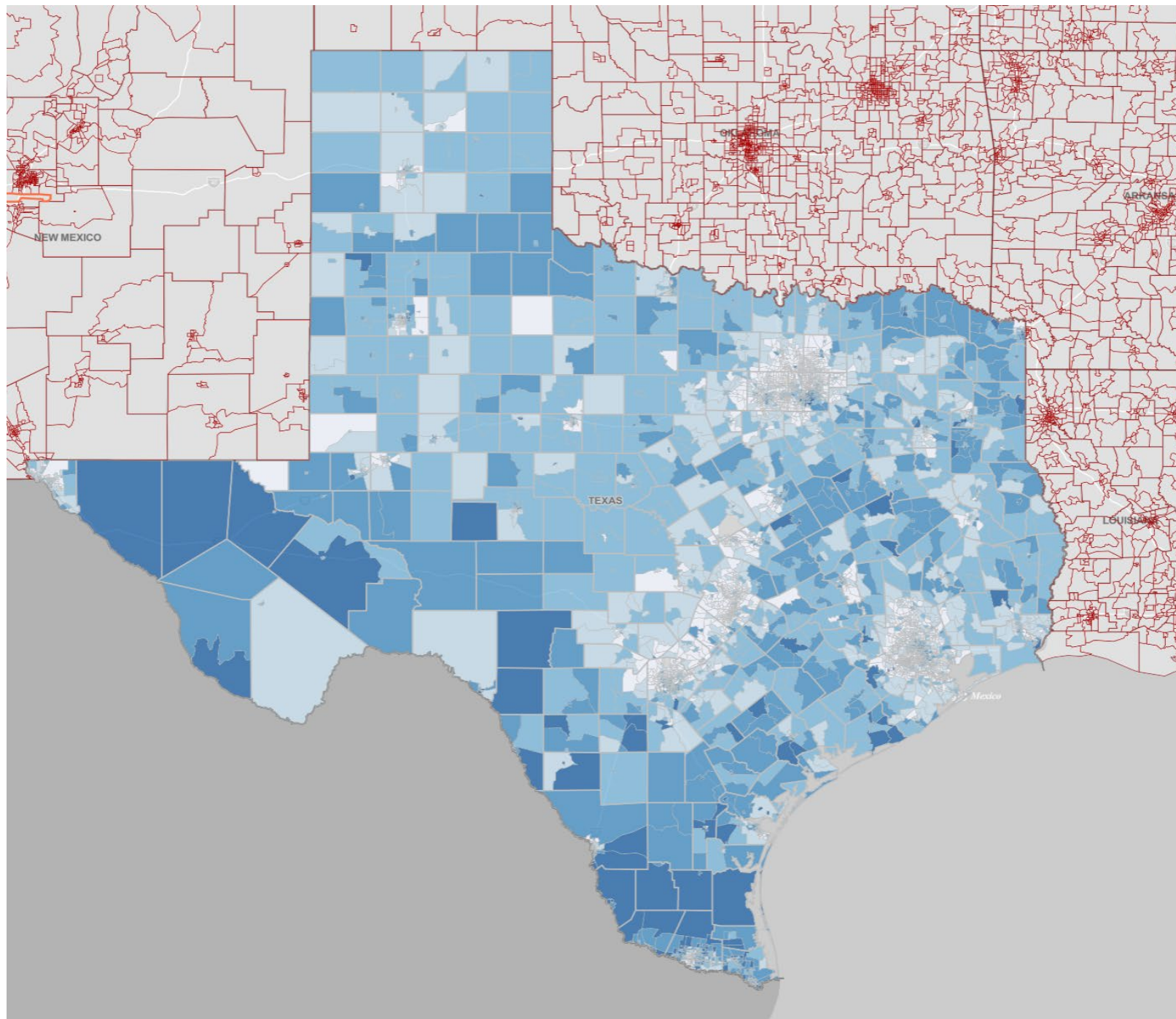
Hispanic Heritage Month

# Percent of Multigenerational Households by Hispanic Origin, Texas





# Percent of Households without an Internet Subscription, Texas Census Tracts



## Without an Internet subscription

Percent — Total households — TYPE OF INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS

37.3%—100%	313
24.5%—37.2%	954
15.1%—24.4%	1512
7.1%—15%	1781
0%—7%	2271
No Data	65

Year: 2021

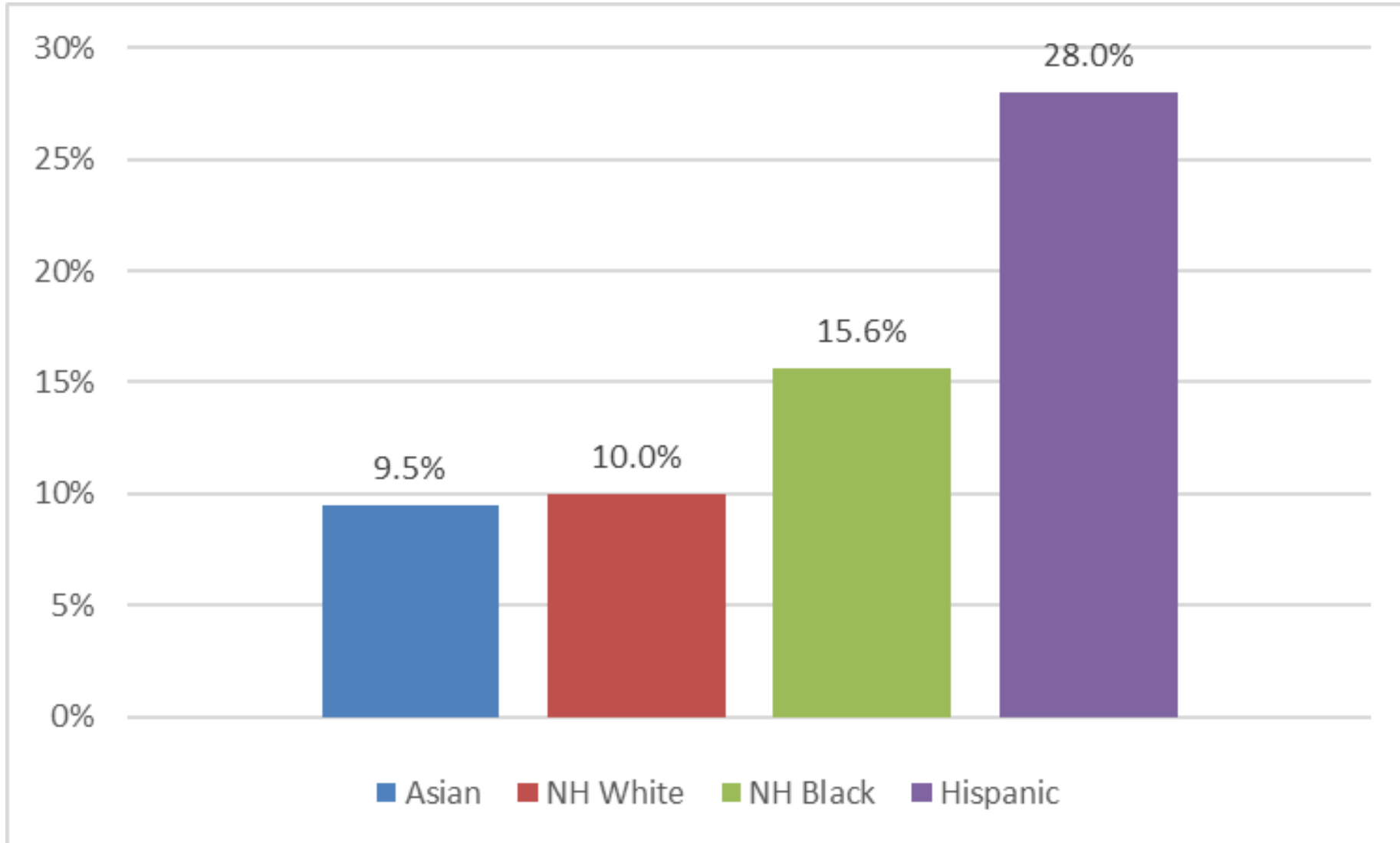
Geographies: 6896

### Styles

- State
- County
- Census Tract

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 ACS 5-year estimates

# Percent Uninsured by Race/Ethnicity, Texas 2021



**18% of Texans are uninsured** with differences among race/ethnic groups

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2021 1-year estimates

# Poverty and Selected Health Care Coverage Rates, Texas, 2022



## POVERTY RATE

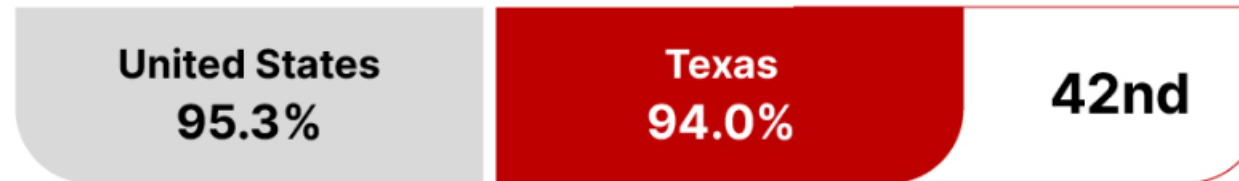
FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION

National Rank



## MEDICARE COVERAGE RATE

FOR POPULATION AGED 65 AND OLDER



## MEDICAID COVERAGE RATE

FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION

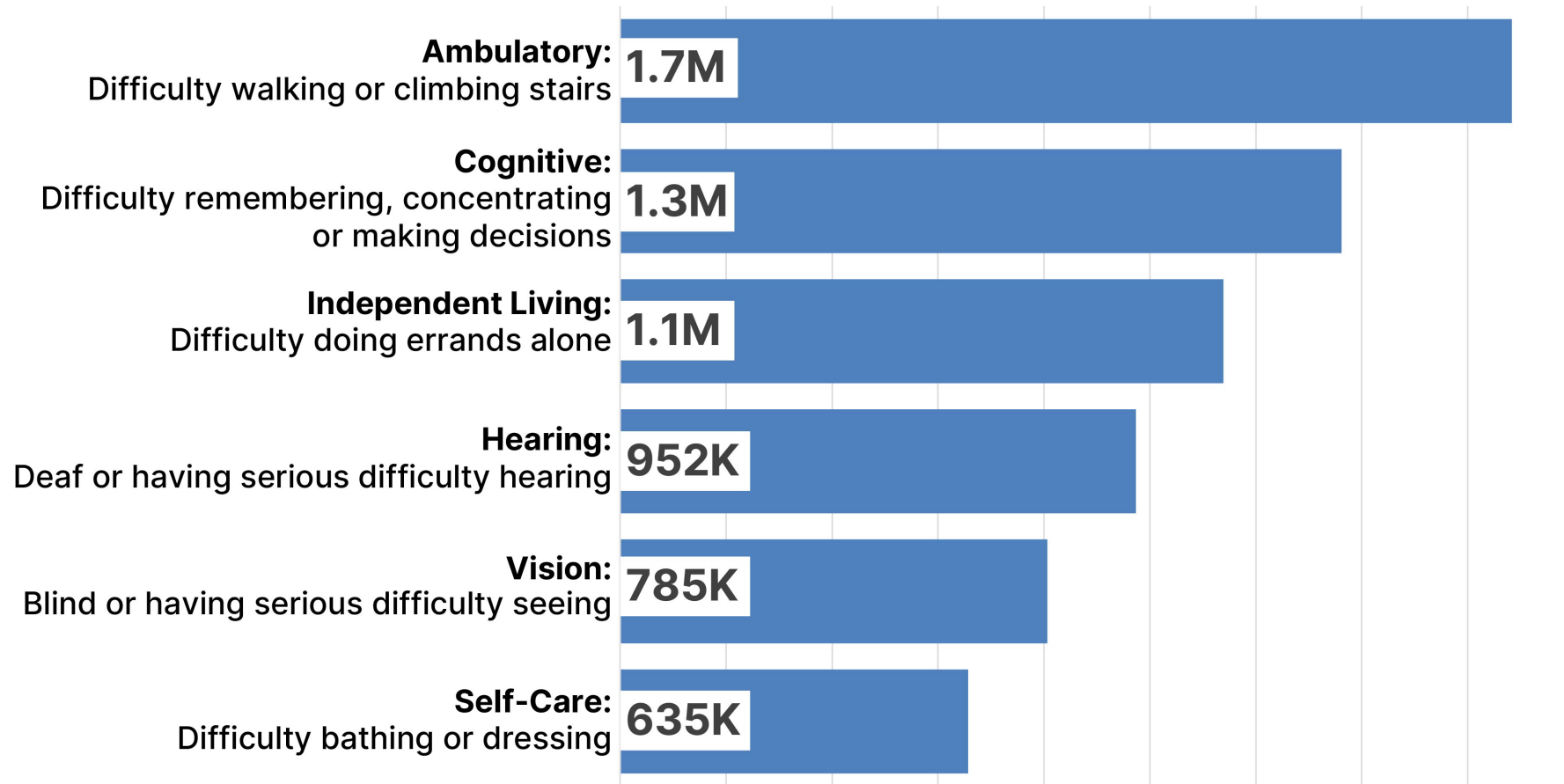


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, 2022.

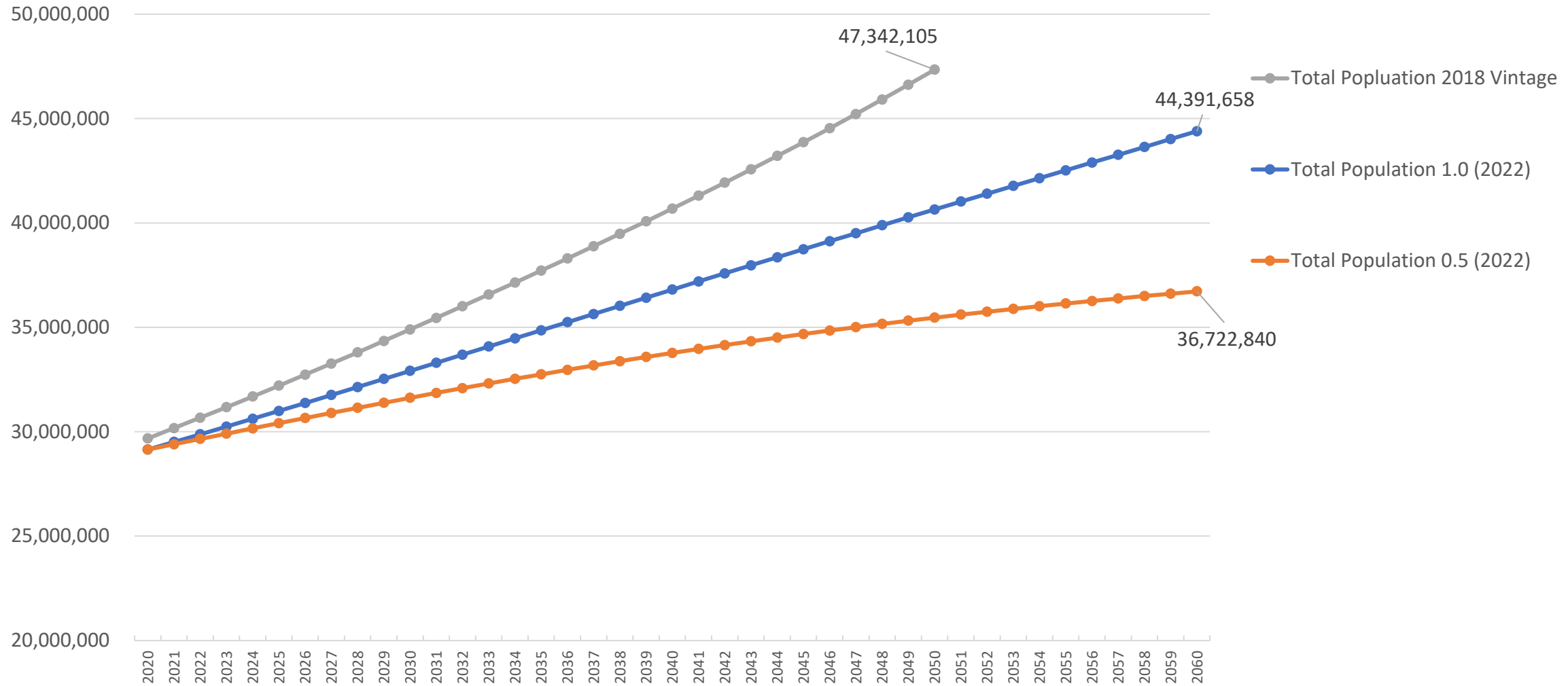
Created by the Texas Demographic Center.



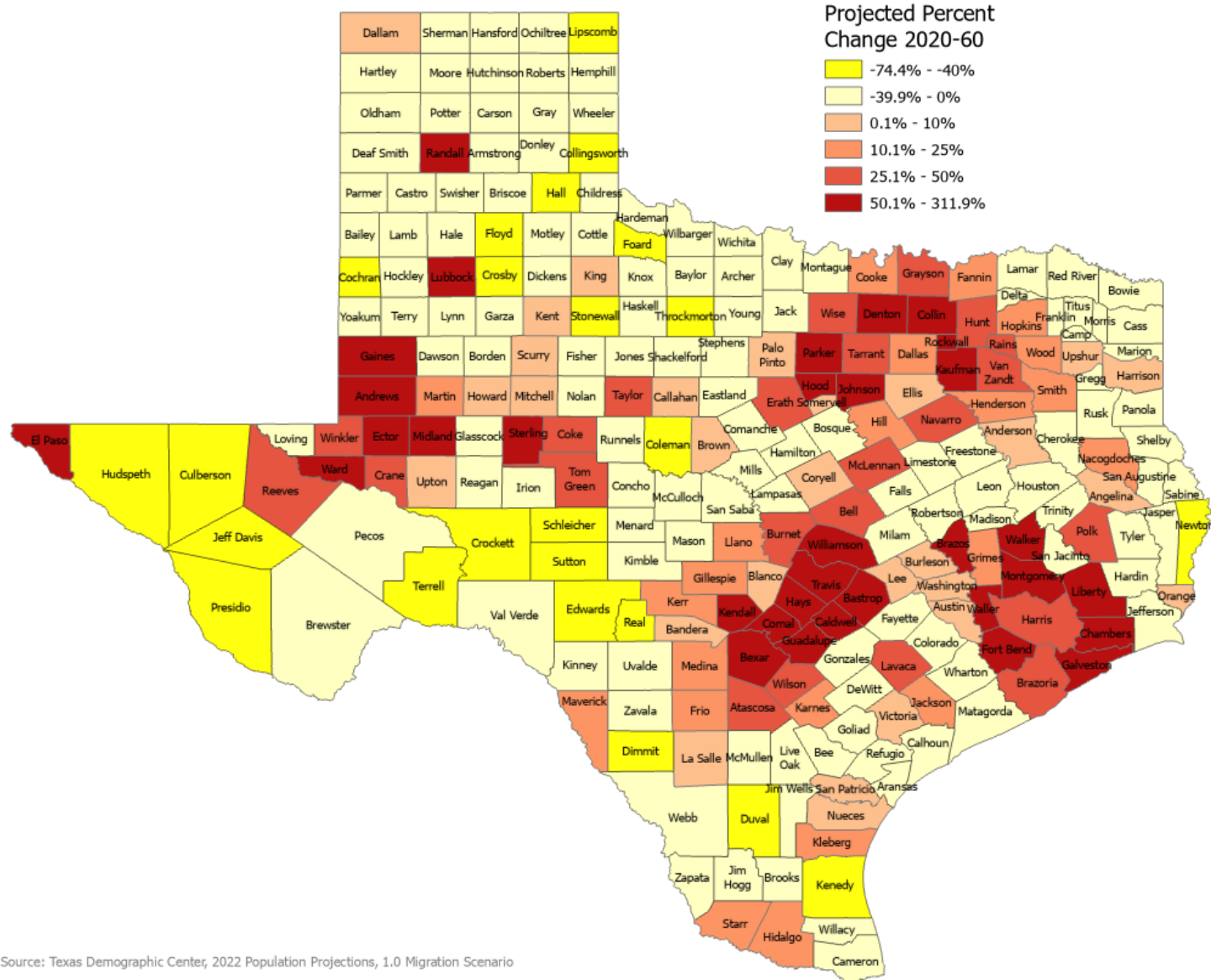
# Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population with a Disability, Texas 2021



# Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2020-2060



# Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2022 Population Projections, 1.0 Migration Scenario



# Texas Demographic Conference

May 29-30 | Austin, TX

- U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS On the Road Event)
- Higher Education Trends in Texas
- Broadband Expansion
- Water, transportation, economic development
- Population projections



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In 2020, American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) population made up 2.73% of the TX population. Higher shares were observed in Panhandle, Big Bend, Gulf Coast, and Oklahoma border counties. Major metros and federally recognized reservations also had significant AIAN residents.

**American Indian and Alaska Native Heritage Month**  
**Percent Population of American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) for Texas Counties, 2020**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Redistricting Data (PL 94-171)  
Note: American Indian and Alaska Native alone or in combination with one or more races.

8K   3K   11K

**Texas Demographic Center**  
15 min

On Nov. 11, Texans gathered to honor the service of veterans across the state. The 1.4 million veterans represent 6.2% of the civilian population 18 and over. Veterans today are more diverse, and better educated, with higher numbers of women serving compared to the last decade.

**Veterans Day**  
**A Look at Texas Veterans, 2022**

White alone, not Hispanic or Latino of any race	56.9%
Hispanic or Latino of any race	22.4%
Black or African American alone	14.9%
Two or more races	14.0%
Some other race alone	4.9%
Asian alone	1.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.2%

18 to 34	11.4%
35 to 54	30.9%
55 to 64	20.3%
65 to 74	17.0%
75+	20.4%

Some college or associate's degree	38.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	34.9%

Male	88.2%
Female	11.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables, 2022  
Created by the Texas Demographic Center

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**American Indian and Alaska Native Heritage Month**

**DID YOU KNOW?**  
Cherokee is the largest American Indian alone group in Texas with a total of **14,285**

**794,062** is the total American Indian and Alaska Native population alone or in combination in Texas.

The 3 distinct, federally recognized American Indian tribes in Texas are:  
Alabama-Coushatta Indian Reservation (Polk County)  
Yalea del Sur Pueblo (El Paso County)  
Kickapoo Indian Reservation (Mower County)

The largest Alaska Native groups in Texas are:  
Aleut with **139**  
and  
Eskimo with **139**

Texas is home to **11,641** single-race American Indian and Alaska Native veterans of the U.S. armed forces.

10.328 views  
texasdemographiccenter In November, we celebrate the rich heritage of the American Indian and Alaska Native  
View all 3 comments  
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247 followers  
1mo

Welcome to Texas! In 2022, domestic migrants moving into the state largely originated from California, New York, and Oregon. On the other hand, net domestic migration out of the state was highest for those moving to South Carolina, Rhode Island, and Oklahoma.

**Texas State-to-State Net Domestic Migration, 2022**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 State-to-State Migration Flows Statistics.  
Note: The data displayed are estimates based on a sample survey and are subject to error.  
Graph created by the Texas Demographic Center

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