

Census 2020 and Demographic Trends and Projections in Texas

Texas Association of Community Development Corporations
October 8, 2021





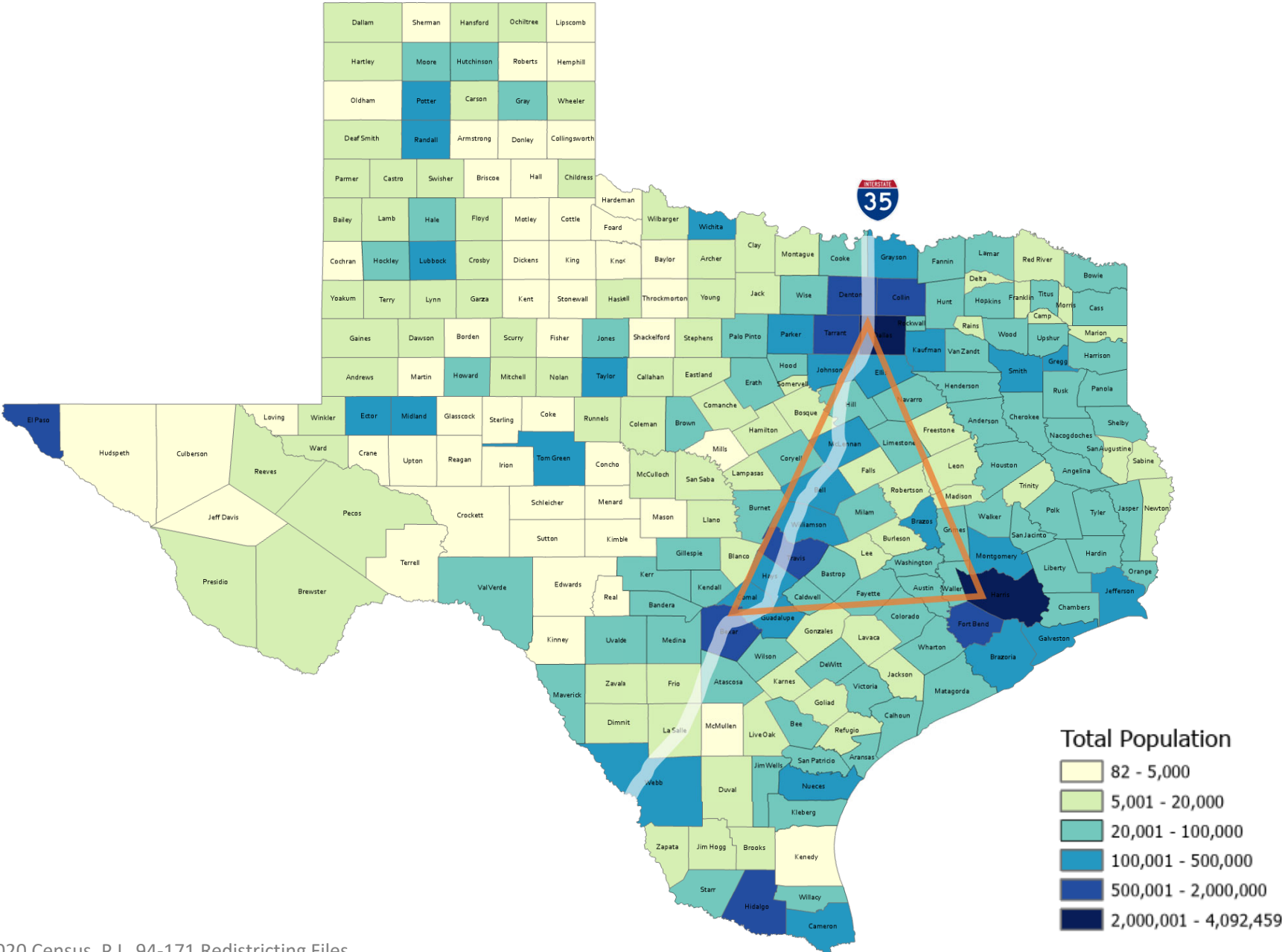
Population Growth and Congressional Seat Change

	2010 Population	2020 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2020	Percent Change 2010-2020	Congressional Seat Change
United States	308,745,538	331,449,281	22,703,743	7.4%	
Texas	25,145,561	29,145,505	3,999,944	15.9%	2
Florida	18,801,310	21,538,187	2,736,877	14.6%	1
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,439,388	903,905	9.5%	1
Colorado	5,029,196	5,773,714	744,518	14.8%	1
Oregon	3,831,074	4,237,256	406,182	10.6%	1
Montana	989,415	1,084,225	94,810	9.6%	1
California	37,253,956	39,538,223	2,284,267	6.1%	-1
New York	19,378,102	20,201,249	823,147	4.2%	-1
Pennsylvania	12,702,379	13,002,700	300,321	2.4%	-1
Ohio	11,536,504	11,799,448	262,944	2.3%	-1
Michigan	9,883,640	10,077,331	193,691	2.0%	-1
Illinois	12,830,632	12,812,508	-18,124	-0.1%	-1
West Virginia	1,852,994	1,793,716	-59,278	-3.2%	-1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Census Count



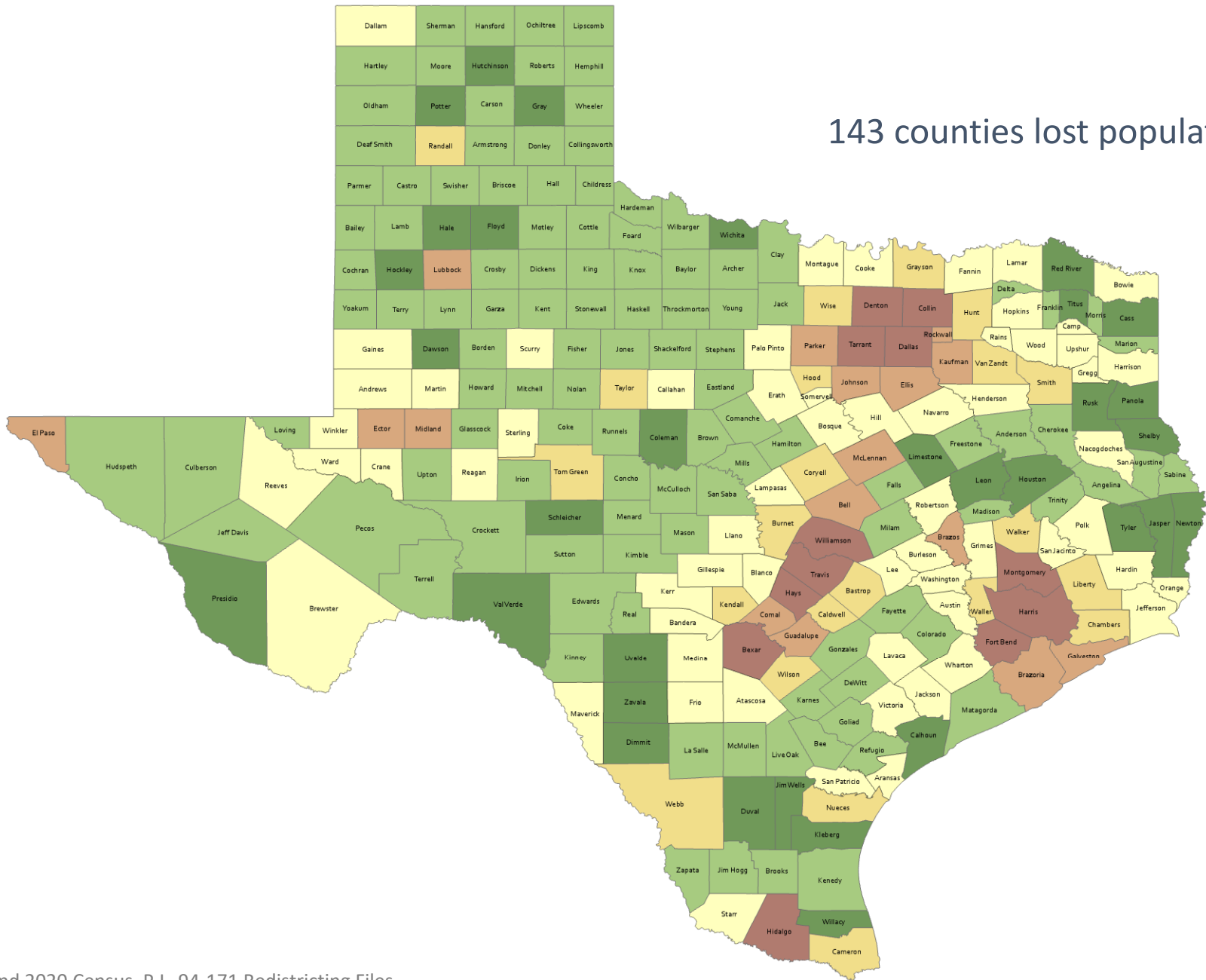
Census 2020 Population, Texas Counties



Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files



Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

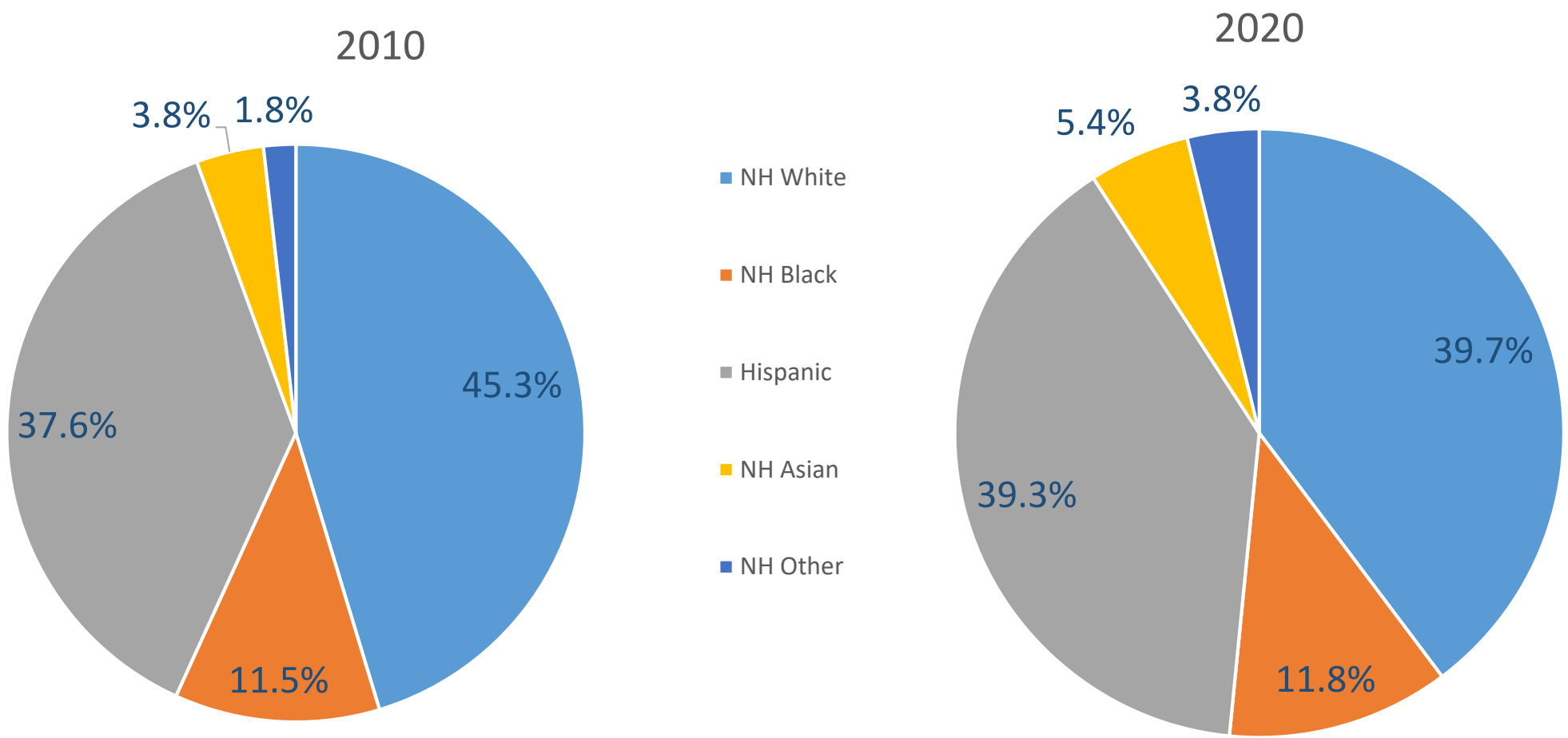


Total Population Change 2010 to 2020

- 3,751 - -1,000
- 999 - 0
- 1 - 5,000
- 5,001 - 25,000
- 25,001 - 75,000
- 75,001 - 638,686



Percent distribution of race/ethnic groups in Texas, 2010 and 2020



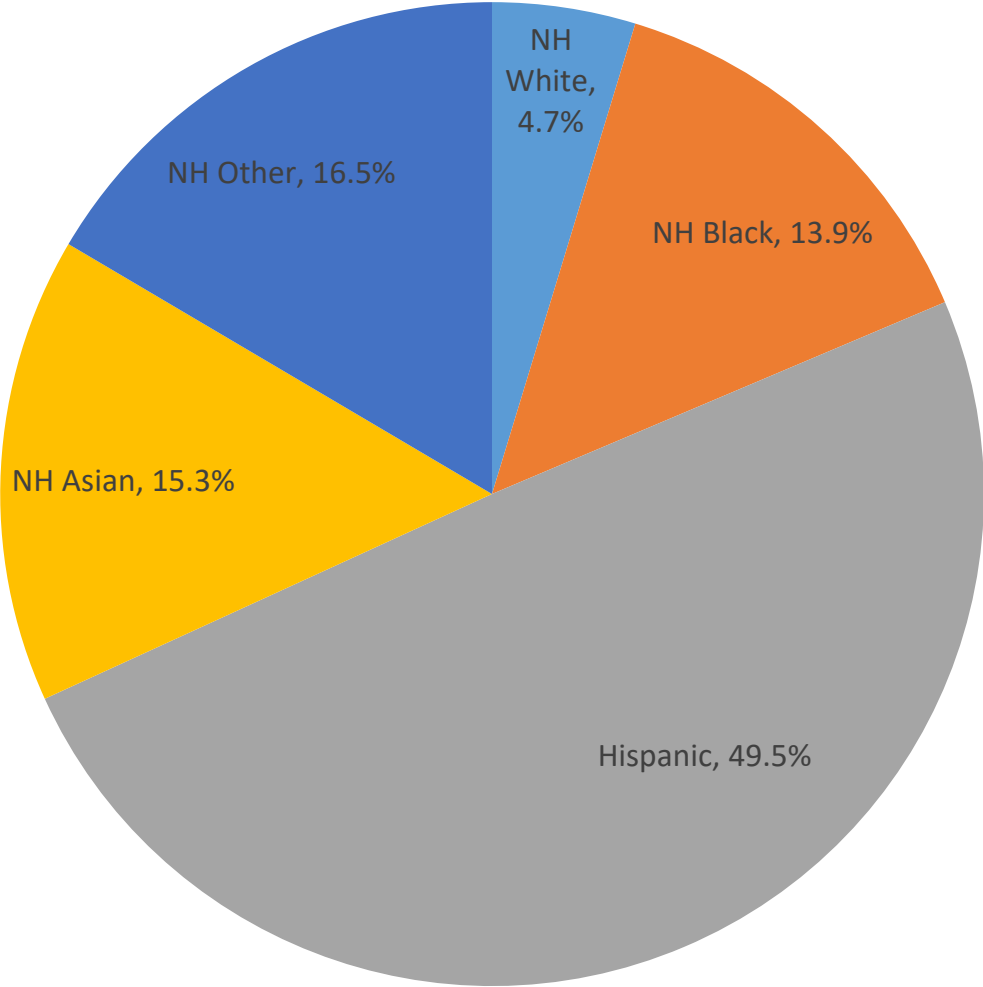


Population and population change for the total and race/ethnic groups, Texas, 2010-2020

Population	Total	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian	NH Other
2010	25,145,561	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	948,426	452,044
2020	29,145,505	11,584,597	3,444,712	11,441,717	1,561,518	1,112,961
Numeric Change	3,999,944	187,252	557,887	1,980,796	613,092	660,917
Percent Change of Group	15.9%	1.6%	19.3%	20.9%	64.6%	146.2%
Percent Contribution to Total Change 10-20		4.7%	13.9%	49.5%	15.3%	16.5%
Percent of the Total Population 2020	100%	39.7%	11.8%	39.3%	5.4%	3.8%



Minority population is driving growth in Texas between 2010-2020



3,999,944 new Texans

95.3% attributable to growth of minority populations

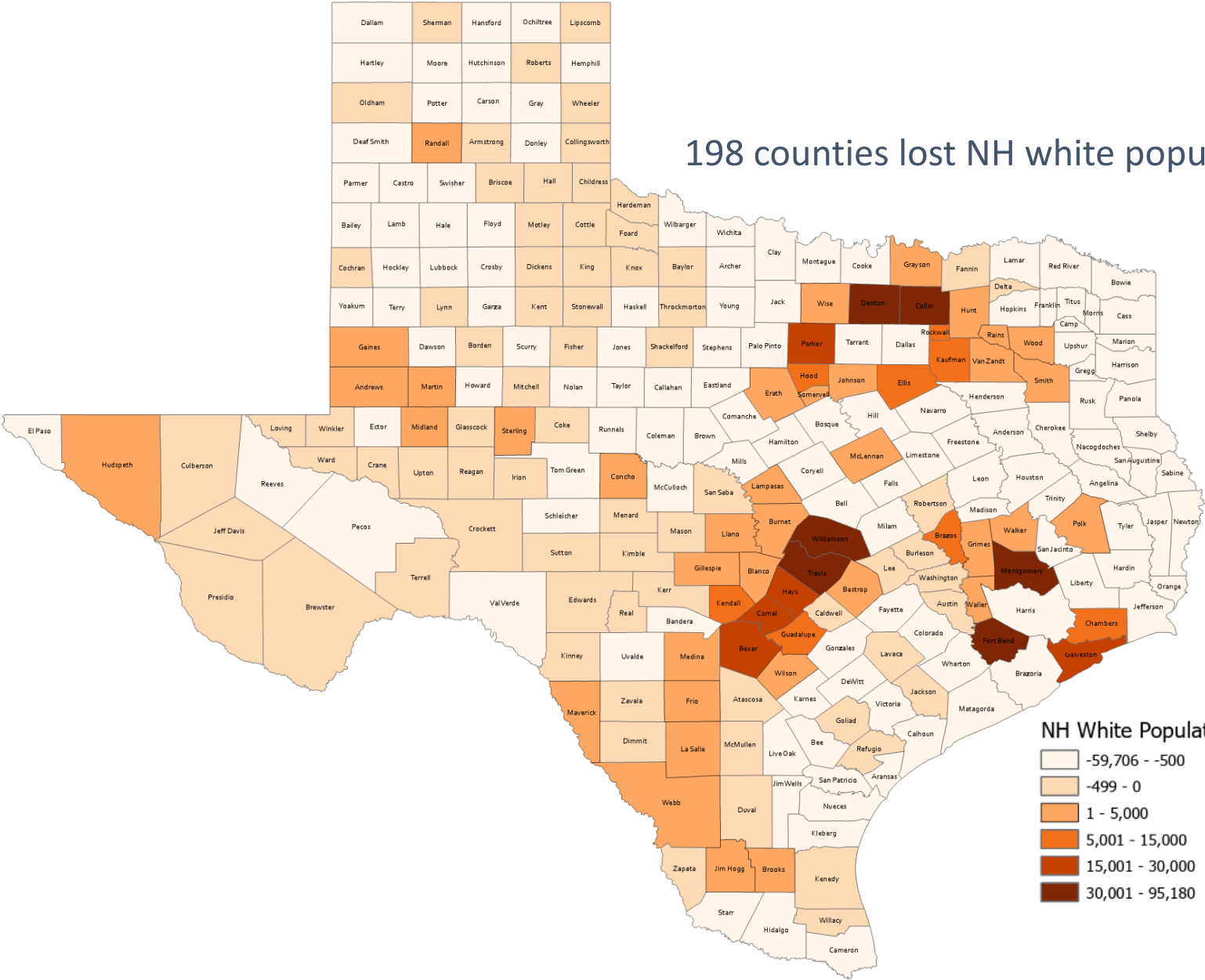


Number and percent of Texas counties that had population declines for total and for race/ethnic groups between 2010 and 2020

Total	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian	NH Other
143	198	158	63	49	-
56%	78%	62%	25%	19%	0%

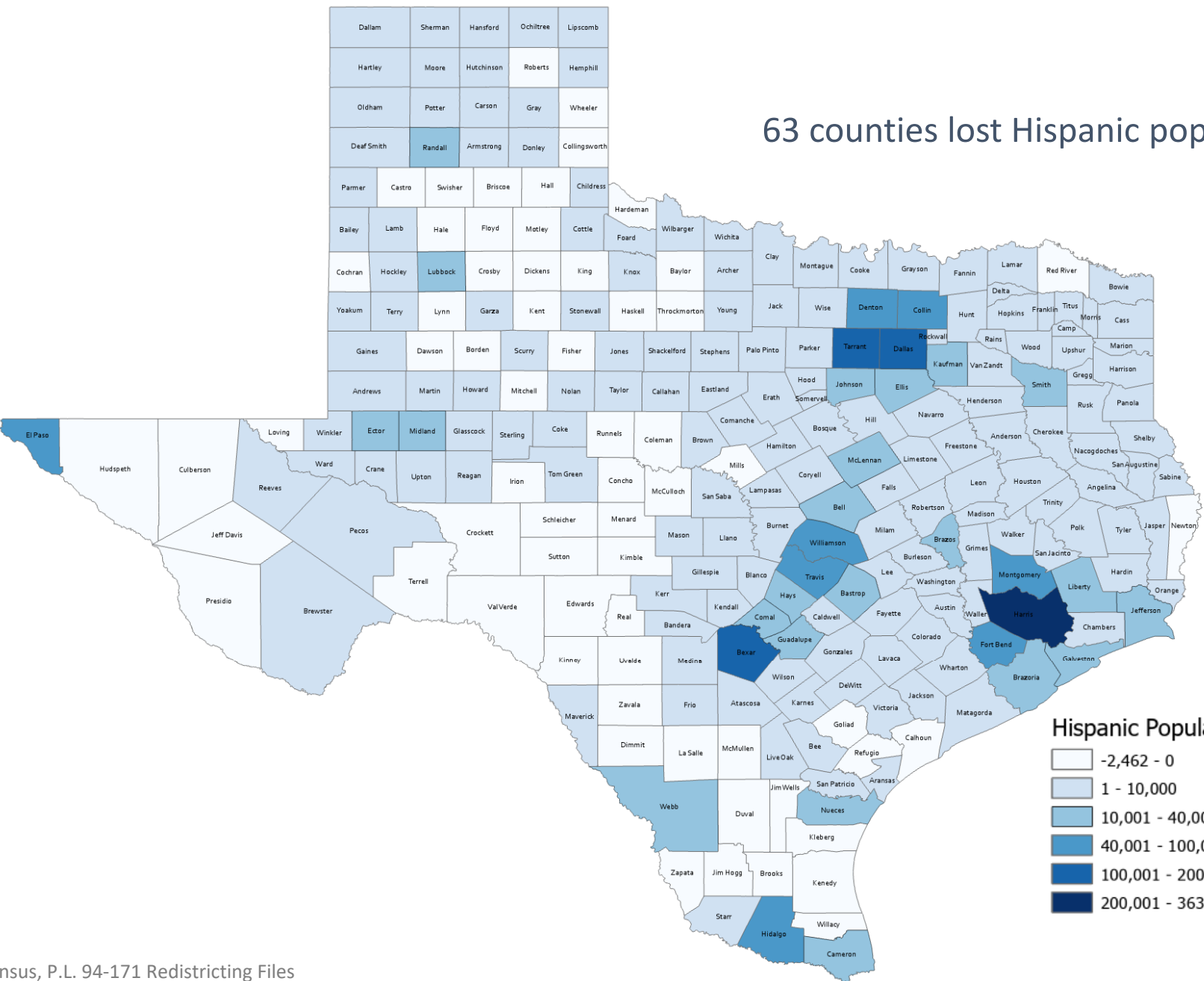


Numeric Change, Texas Counties, Non-Hispanic White, 2010-2020





Numeric Change, Texas Counties, Hispanic, 2010-2020



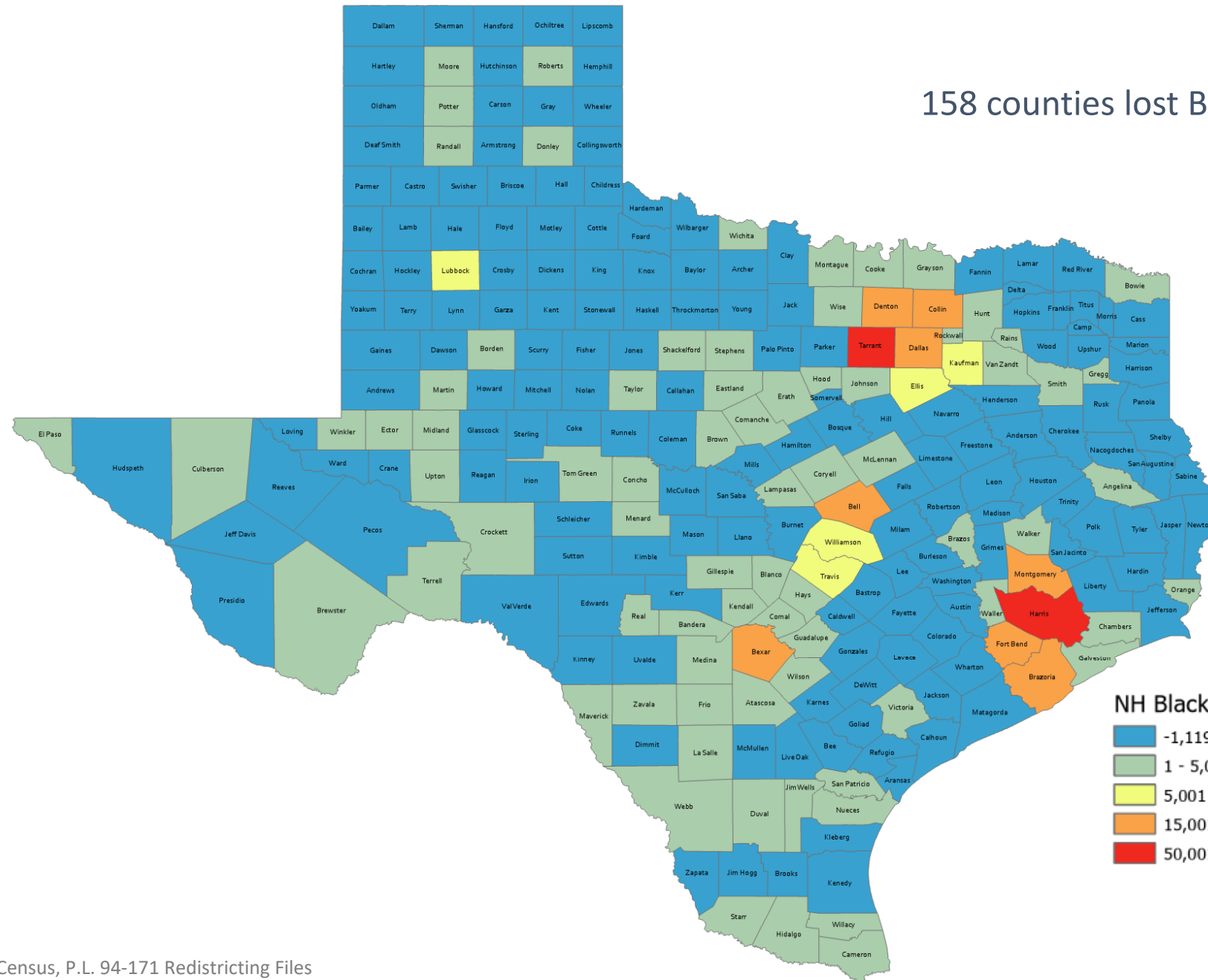
63 counties lost Hispanic population

Hispanic Population Change 2010-2020

- 2,462 - 0
- 1 - 10,000
- 10,001 - 40,000
- 40,001 - 100,000
- 100,001 - 200,000
- 200,001 - 363,169

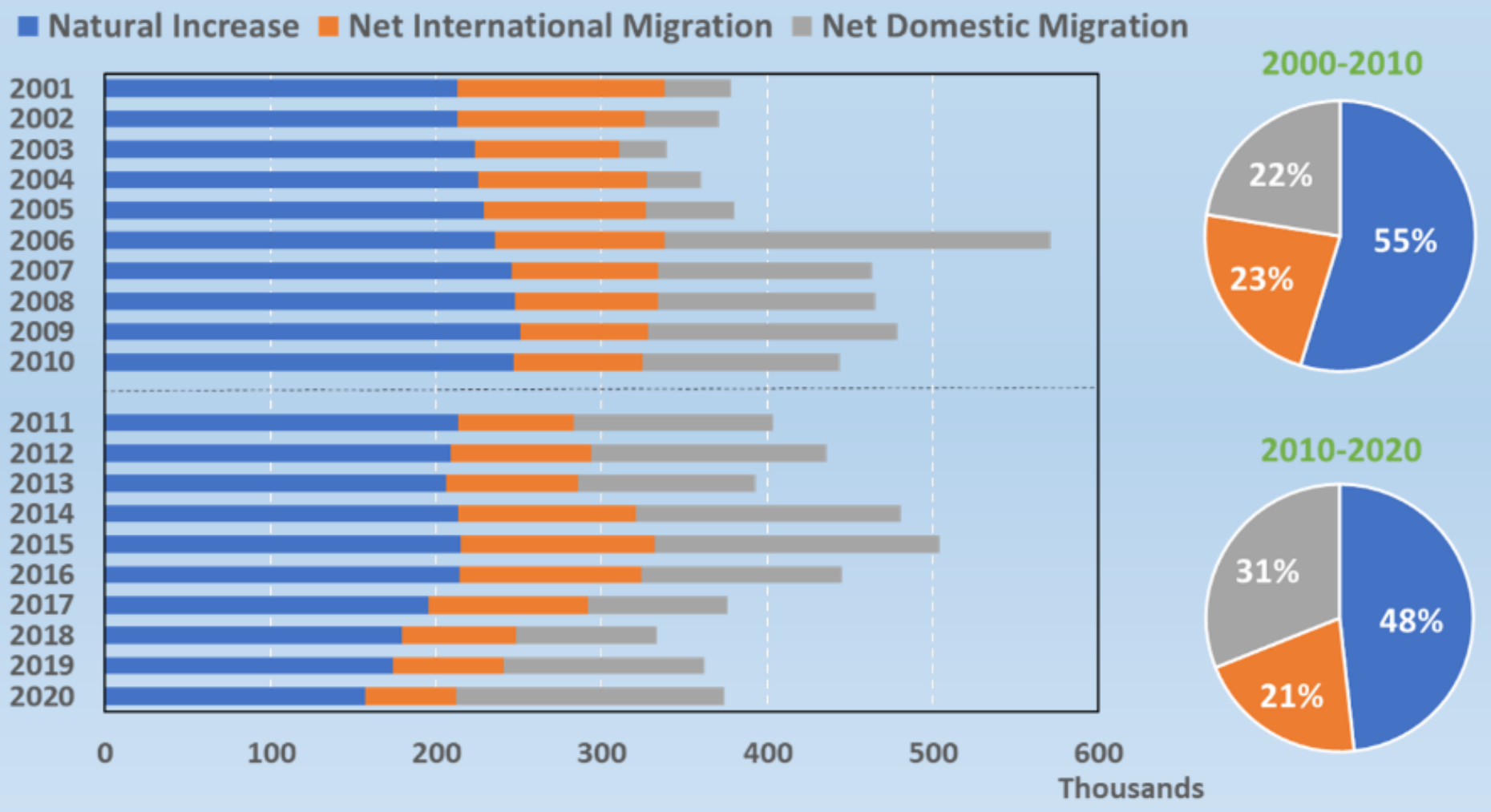


Numeric Change, Texas Counties, Non-Hispanic Black, 2010-2020





Components of Change, Texas 2000-2020



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Vintage Population Estimates



Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2010-2020

County	US Rank	2020 Population Estimate	Population Change 2010-2020	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from International Migration	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration
Harris	2	4,738,253	645,144	68.6%	44.1%	-12.7%
Bexar	5	2,026,823	312,042	46.1%	14.1%	39.9%
Tarrant	6	2,123,347	312,002	50.1%	19.7%	30.1%
Collin	8	1,072,069	291,175	23.8%	16.8%	59.4%
Travis	9	1,300,503	276,189	38.4%	19.6%	42.0%
Dallas	11	2,635,888	267,732	88.4%	44.2%	-32.6%
Denton	13	919,324	257,709	24.8%	8.9%	66.3%
Fort Bend	14	839,706	255,074	24.1%	19.1%	56.8%
Williamson	20	617,855	195,084	20.4%	5.6%	74.0%
Montgomery	23	626,351	170,611	20.4%	7.7%	71.9%



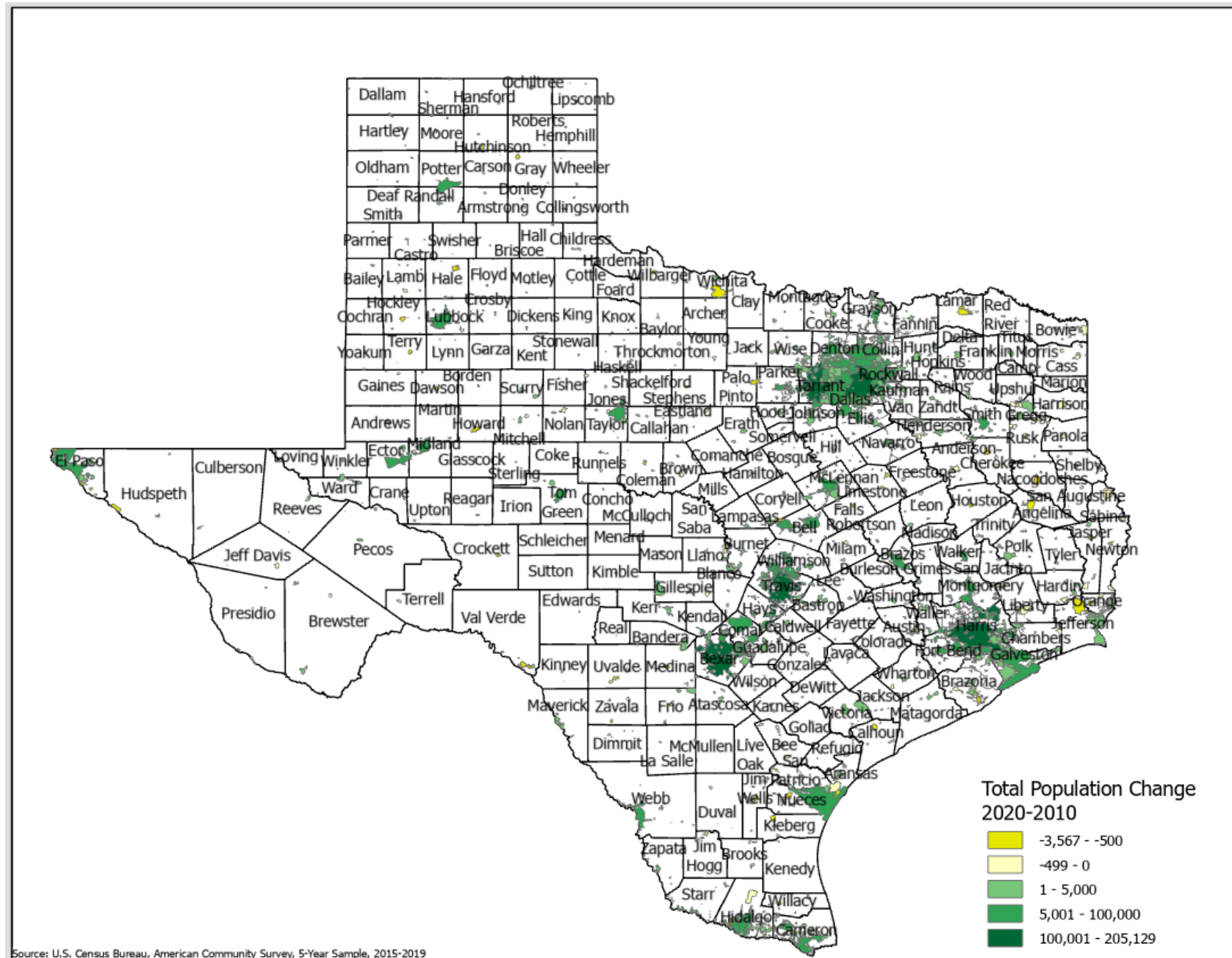
Top Counties for Percent Growth in Texas, 2010-2020*

County	US Rank	2020 Population Estimate	Population Change 2010-2020	Percent Population Change 2010-2020	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from International Migration	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration
Hays	1	241,365	84,387	53.7%	16.7%	3.6%	79.7%
Comal	2	164,812	56,287	51.9%	5.9%	1.8%	92.3%
Williamson	6	617,855	195,084	46.2%	20.4%	5.6%	74.0%
Fort Bend	7	839,706	255,074	43.6%	24.1%	19.1%	56.8%
Rockwall	11	109,888	31,490	40.2%	14.9%	3.4%	81.7%
Denton	13	919,324	257,709	38.9%	24.8%	8.9%	66.3%
Kaufman	15	143,198	39,846	38.6%	17.3%	1.4%	81.2%
Montgomery	16	626,351	170,611	37.4%	20.4%	7.7%	71.9%
Collin	17	1,072,069	291,175	37.2%	23.8%	16.8%	59.4%
Waller	22	57,452	14,133	32.7%	22.7%	2.9%	74.4%
Midland	29	177,863	40,976	29.9%	42.6%	9.0%	48.3%
Guadalupe	31	170,608	39,086	29.7%	19.9%	2.1%	78.0%
Ellis	35	191,760	42,111	28.1%	21.8%	2.1%	76.1%

Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Evaluation Population Estimates *Among counties with populations of 50,000 or more in 2020



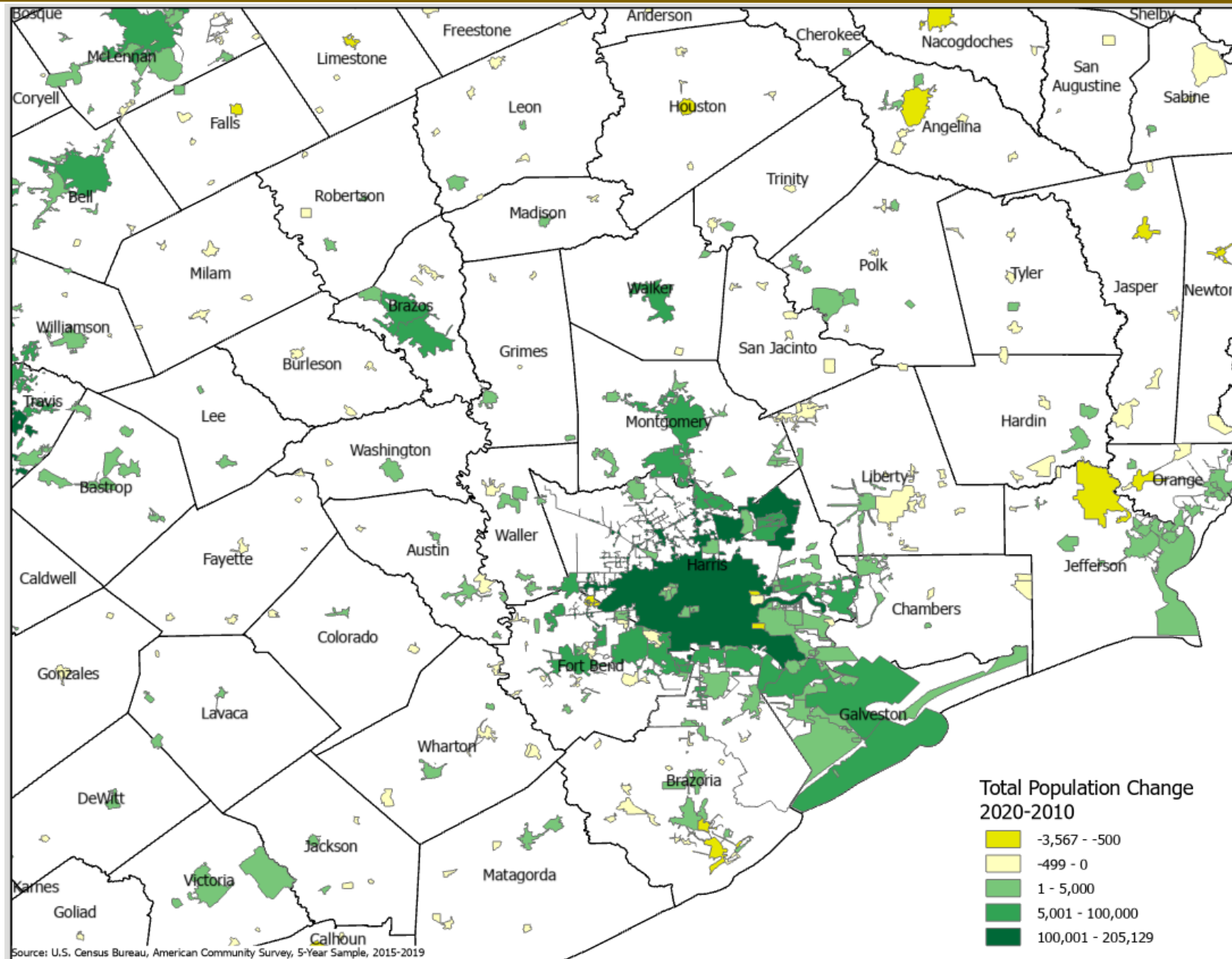
Total Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010





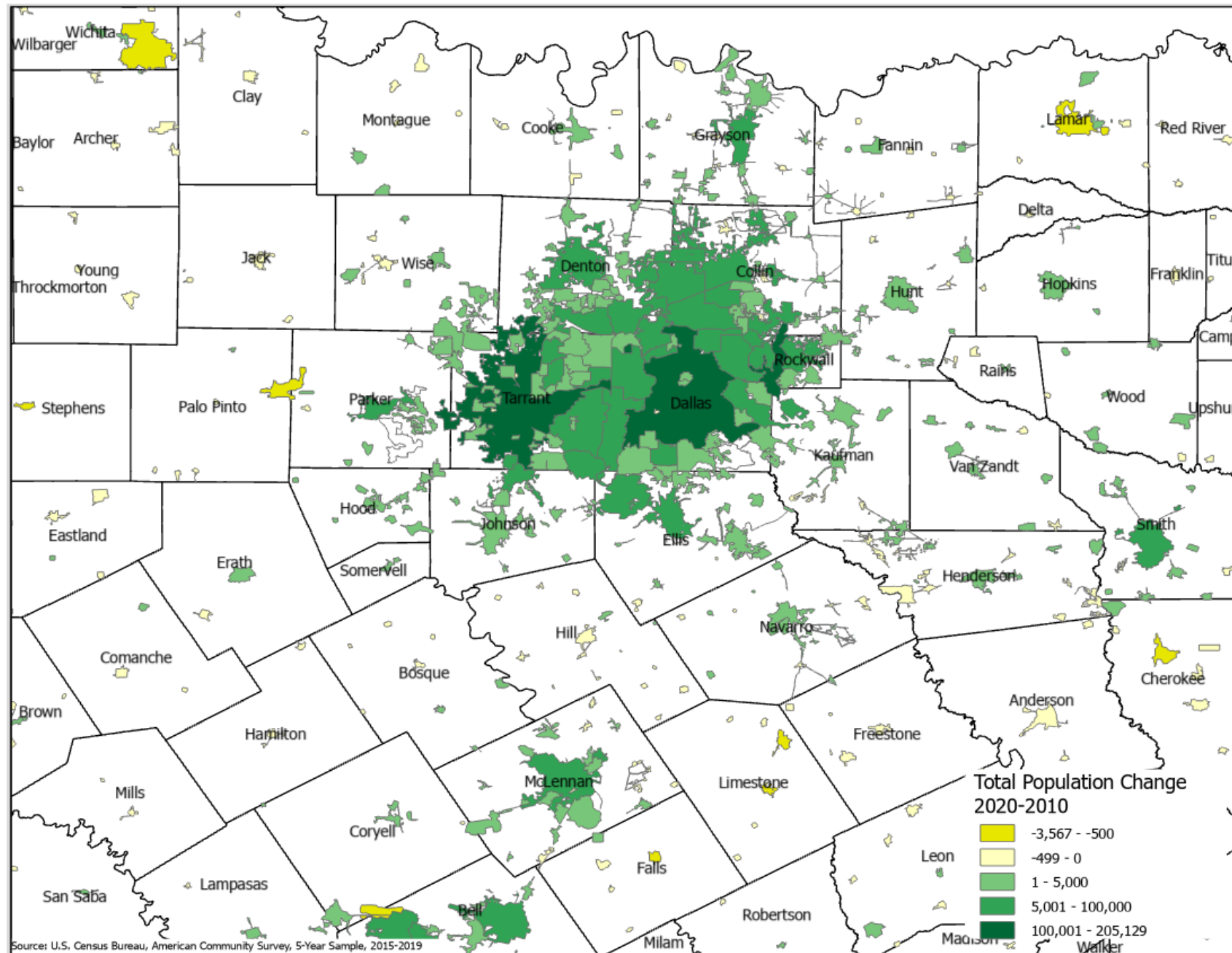


Total Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



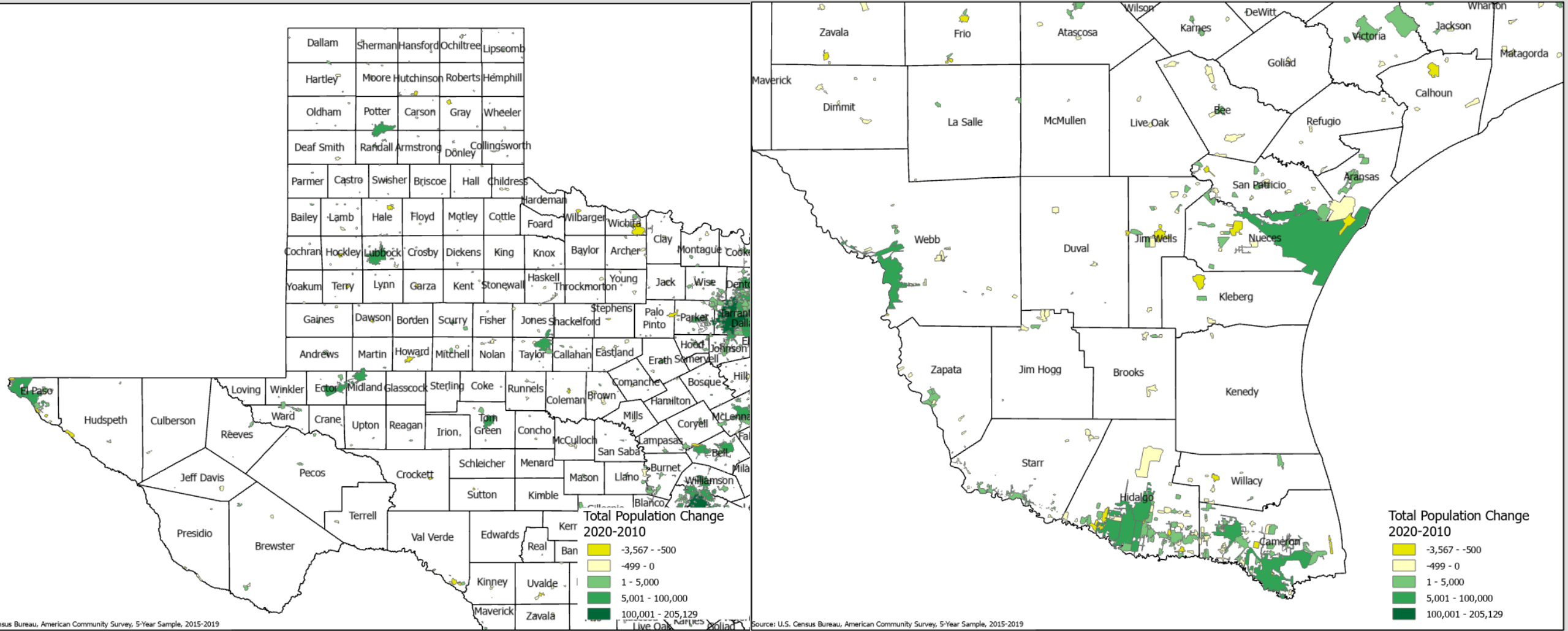


Total Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



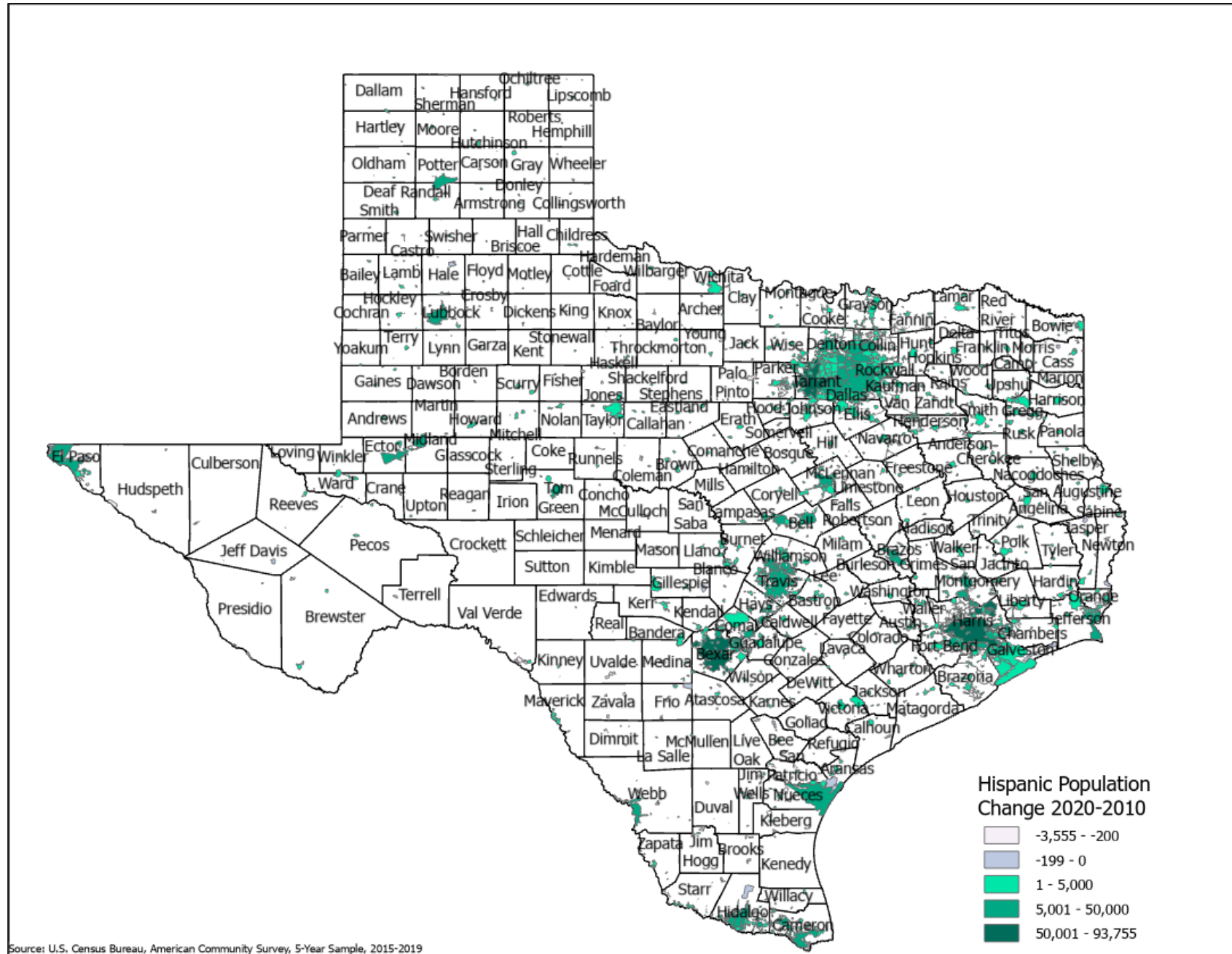


Total Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



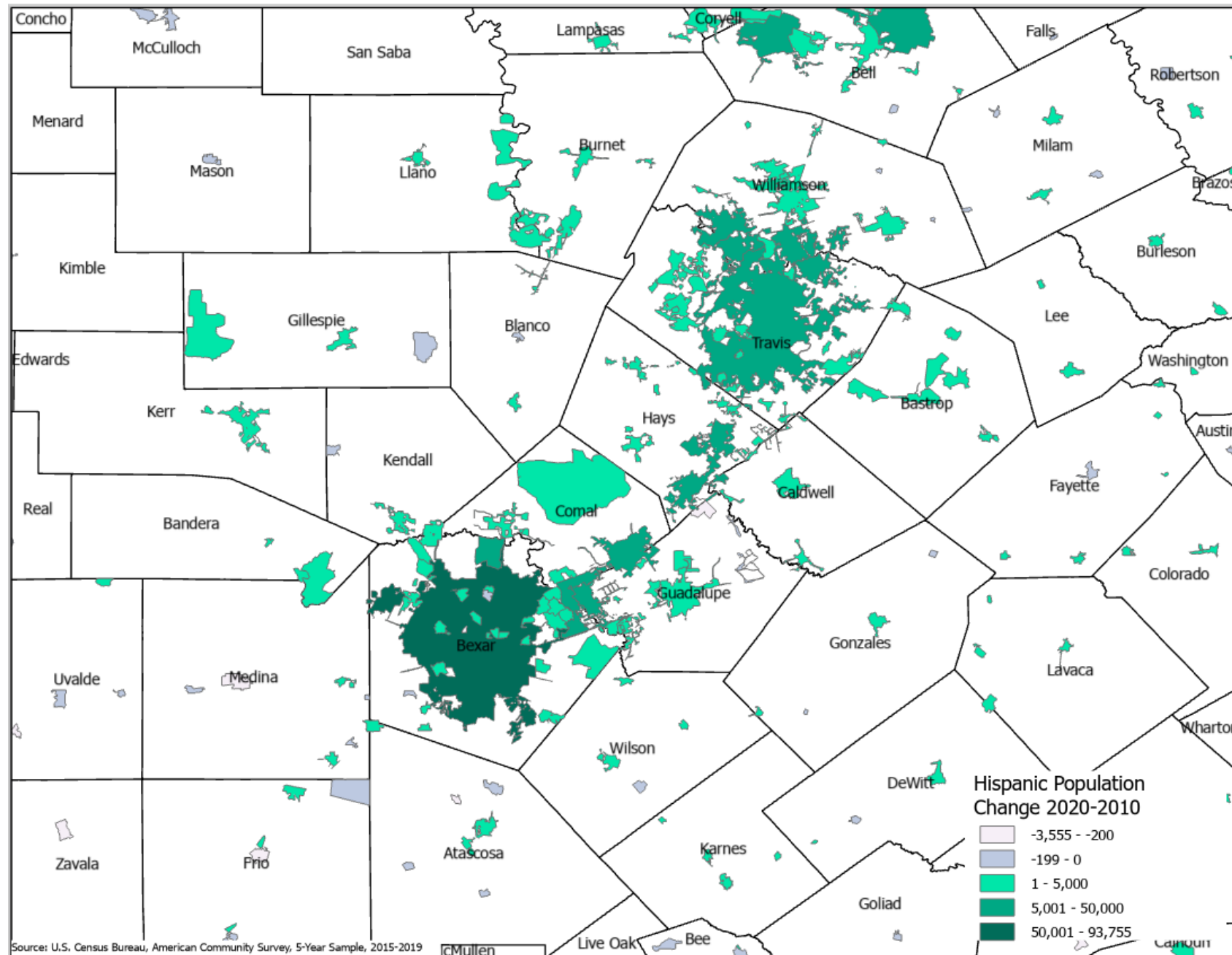


Total Hispanic Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



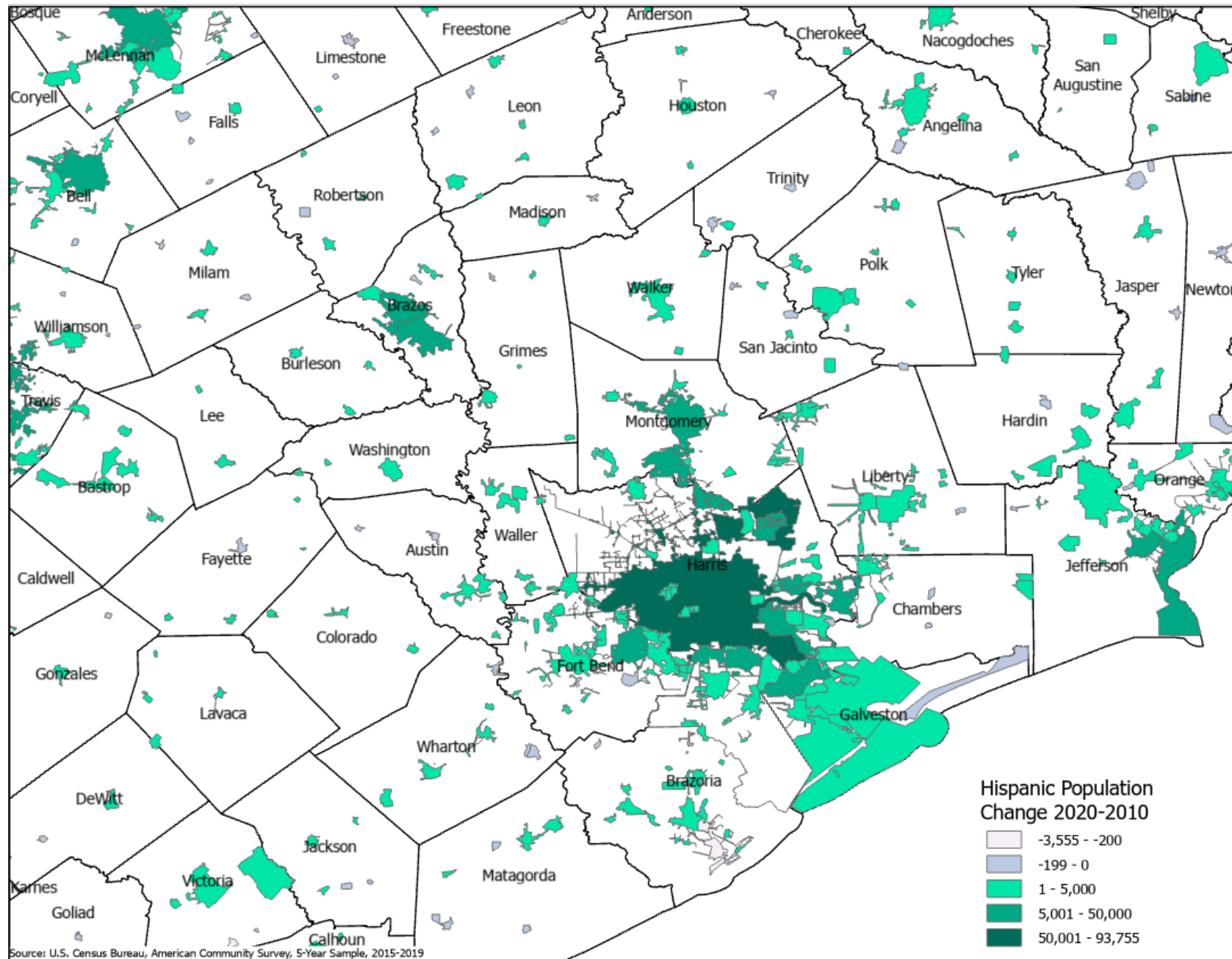


Total Hispanic Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



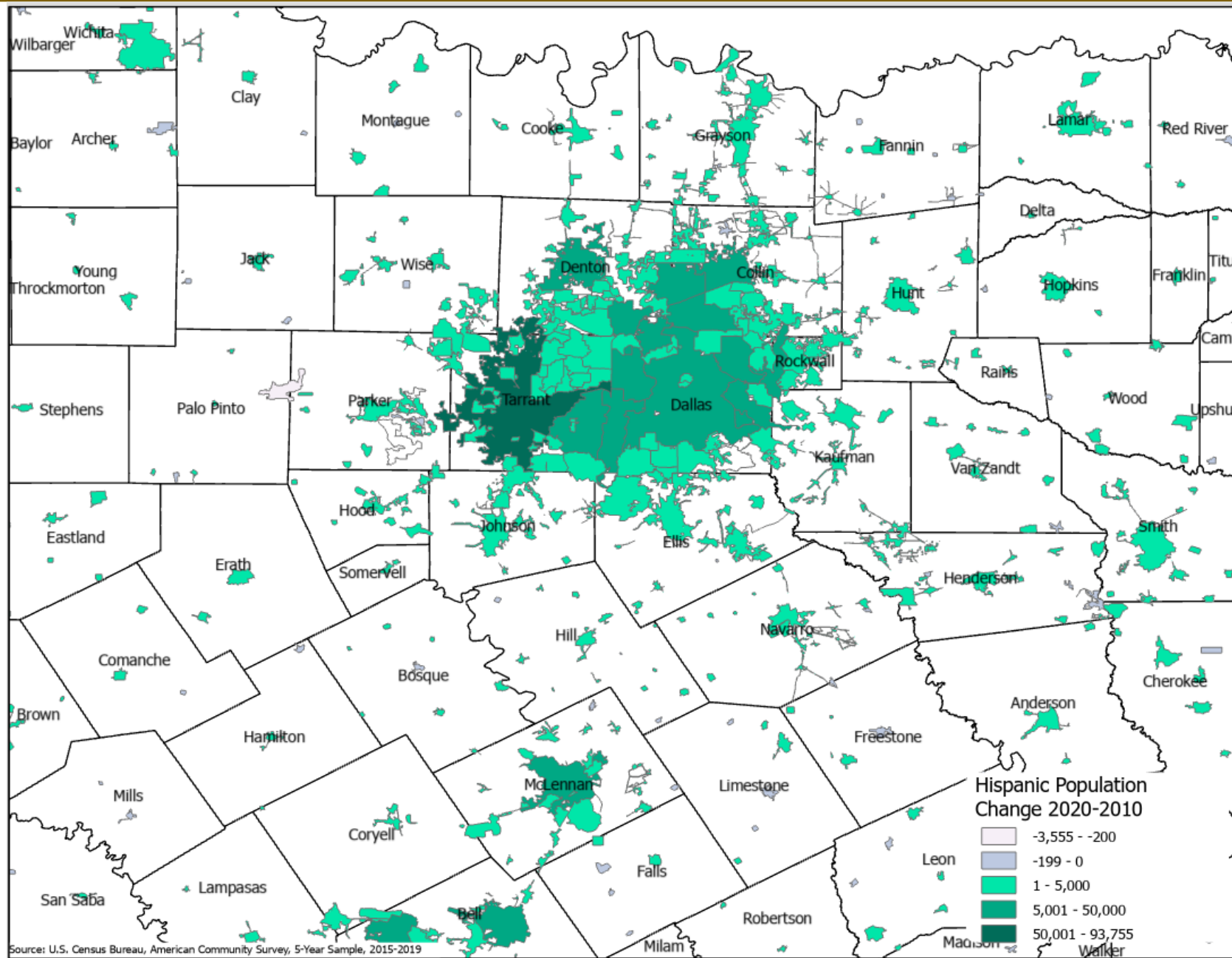


Total Hispanic Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



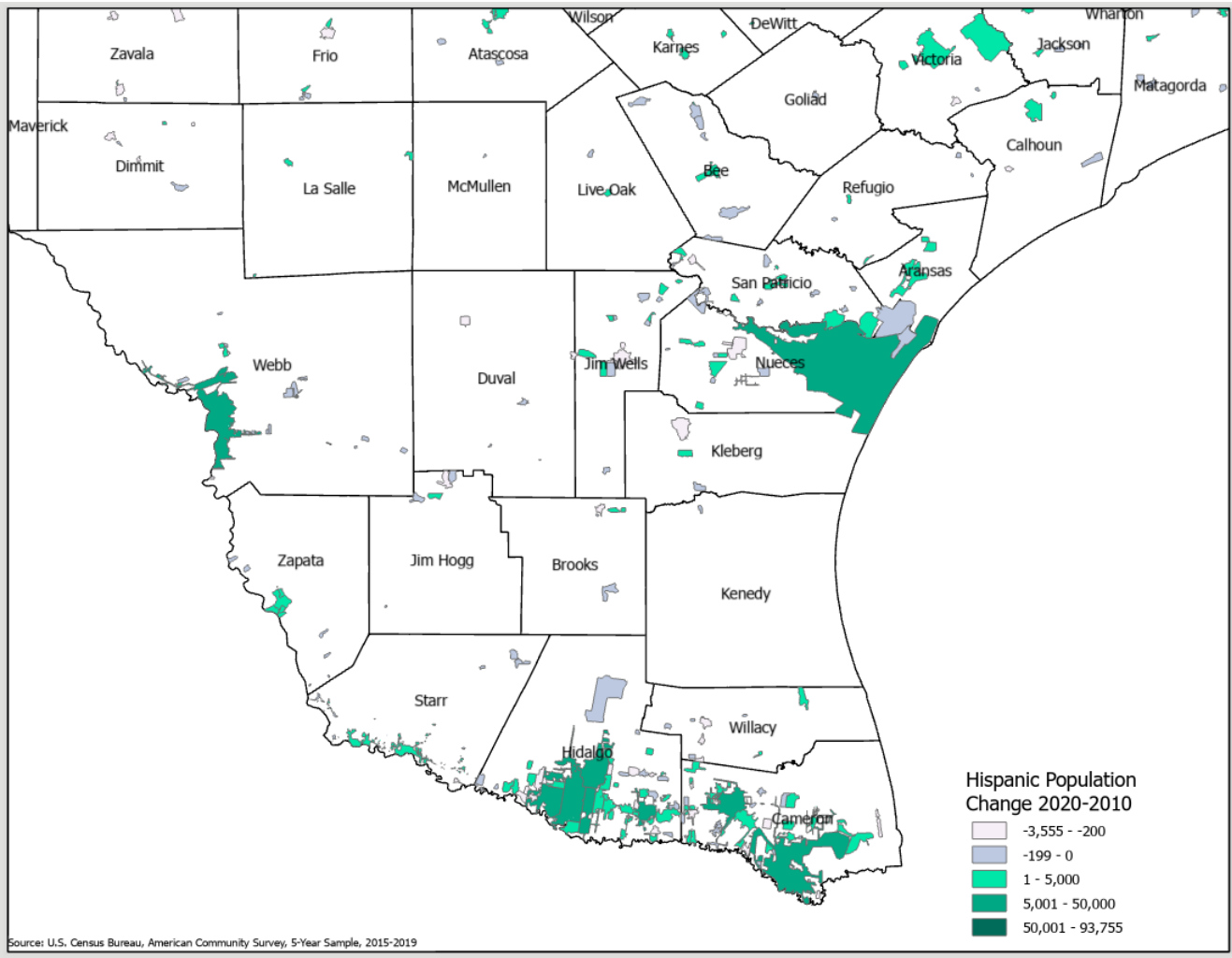
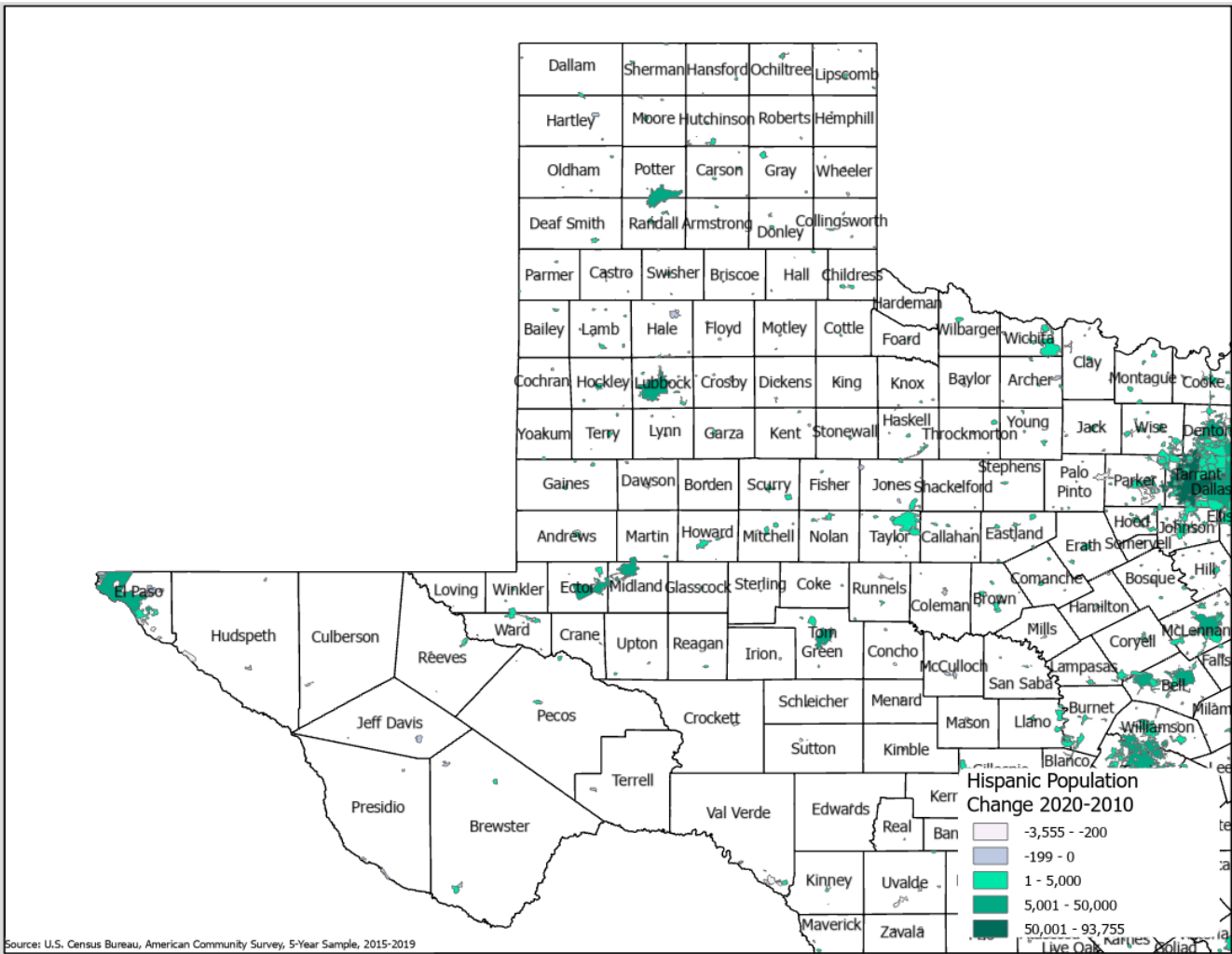


Total Hispanic Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



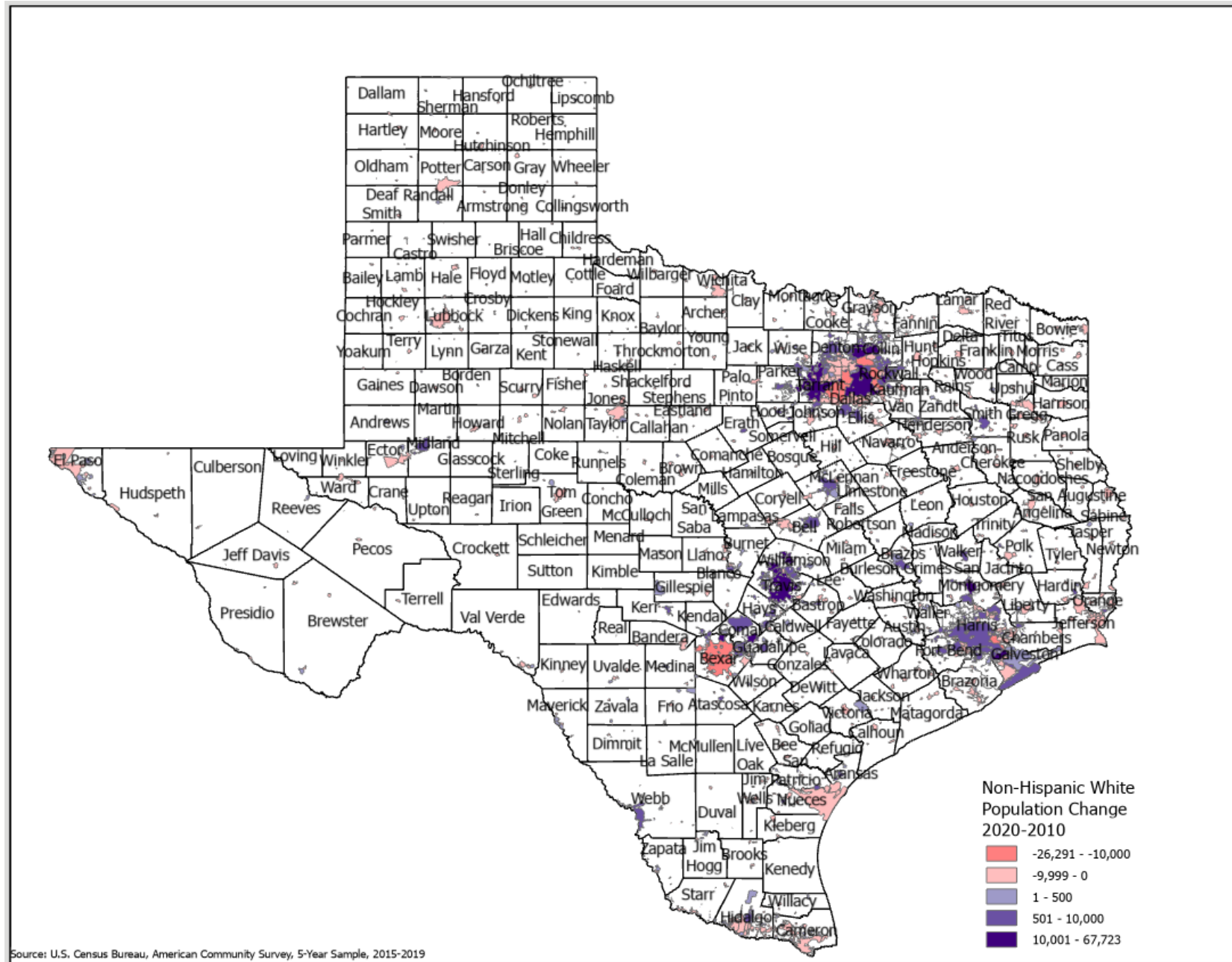


Total Hispanic Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



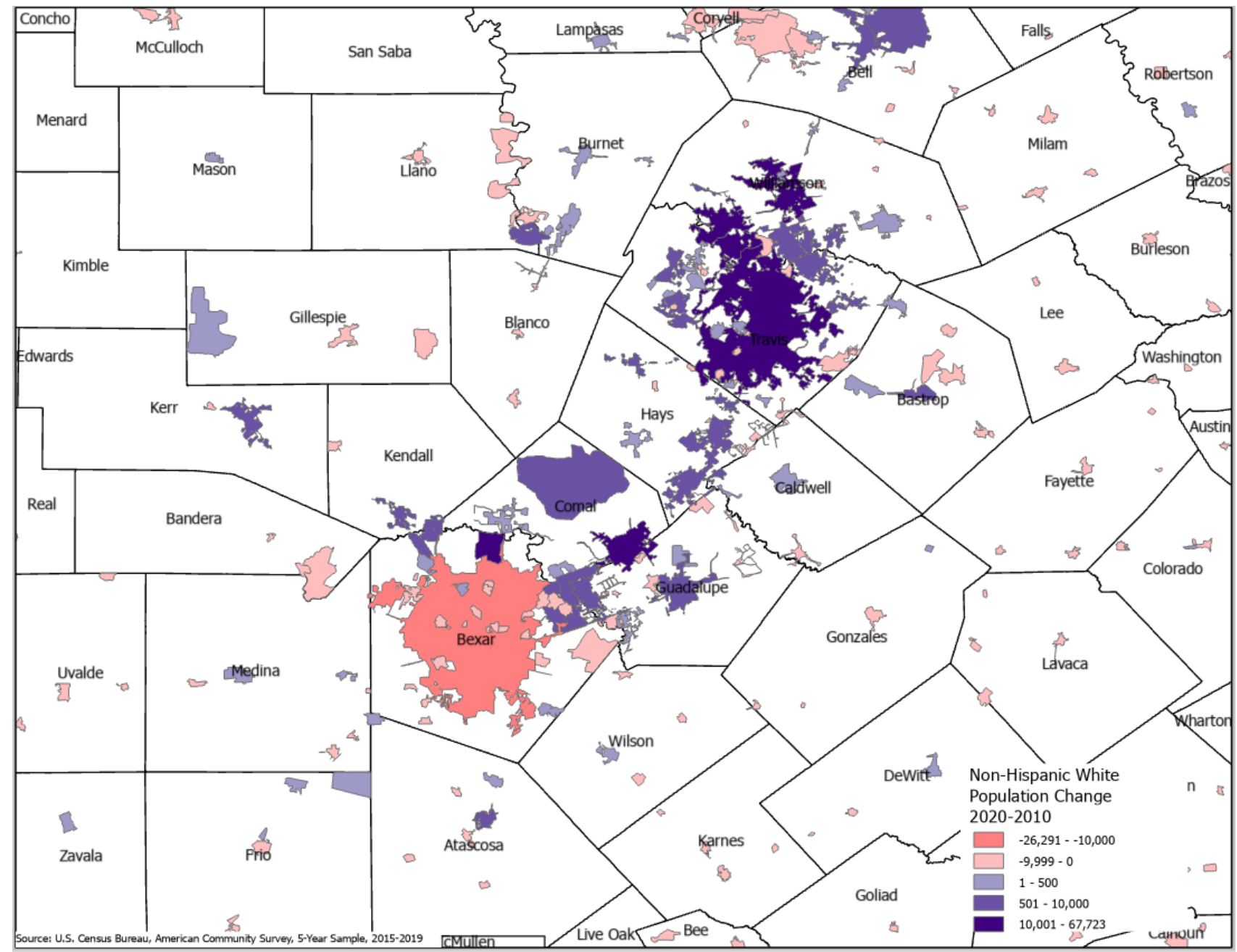


Total non-Hispanic White Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



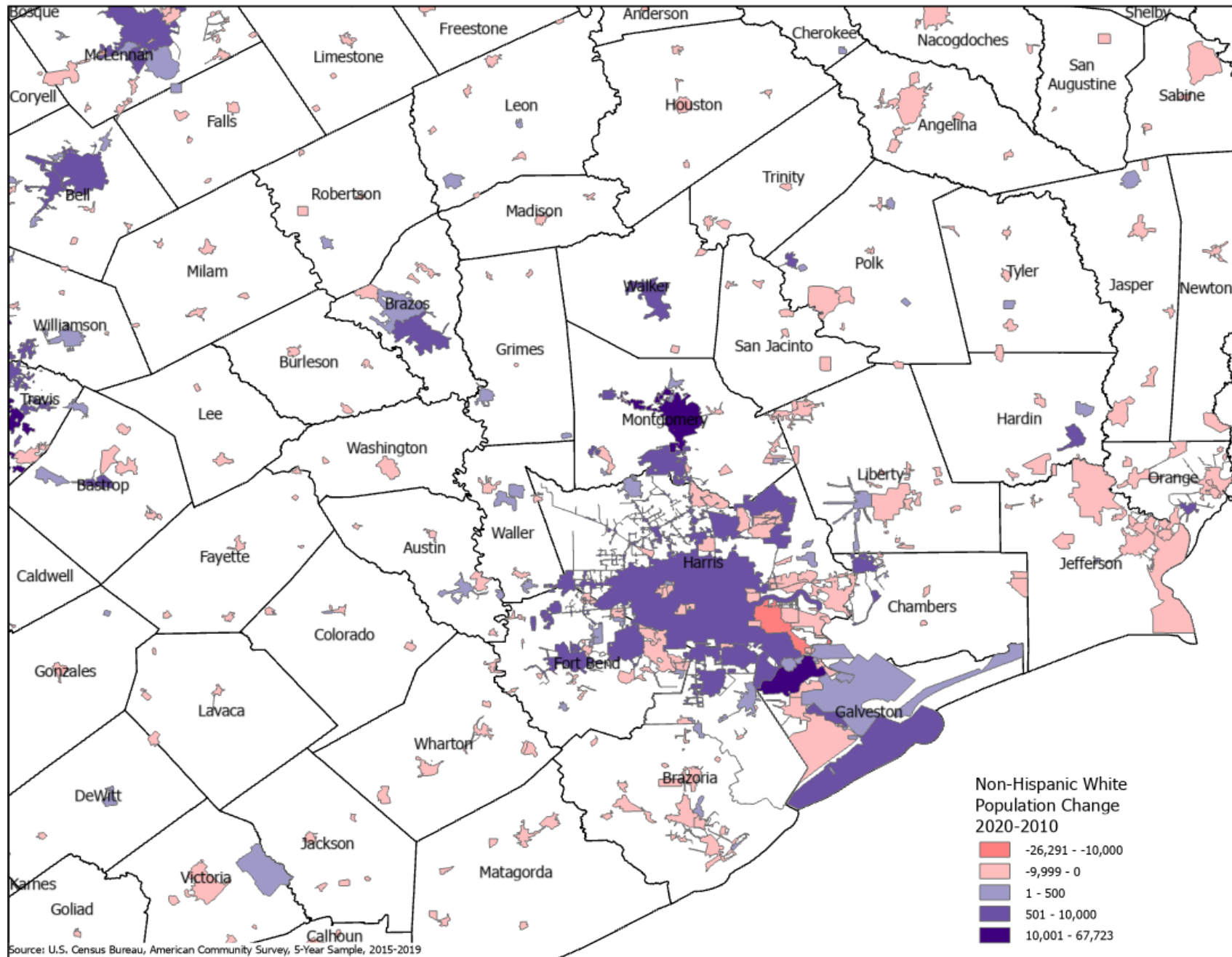


Total non-Hispanic White Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



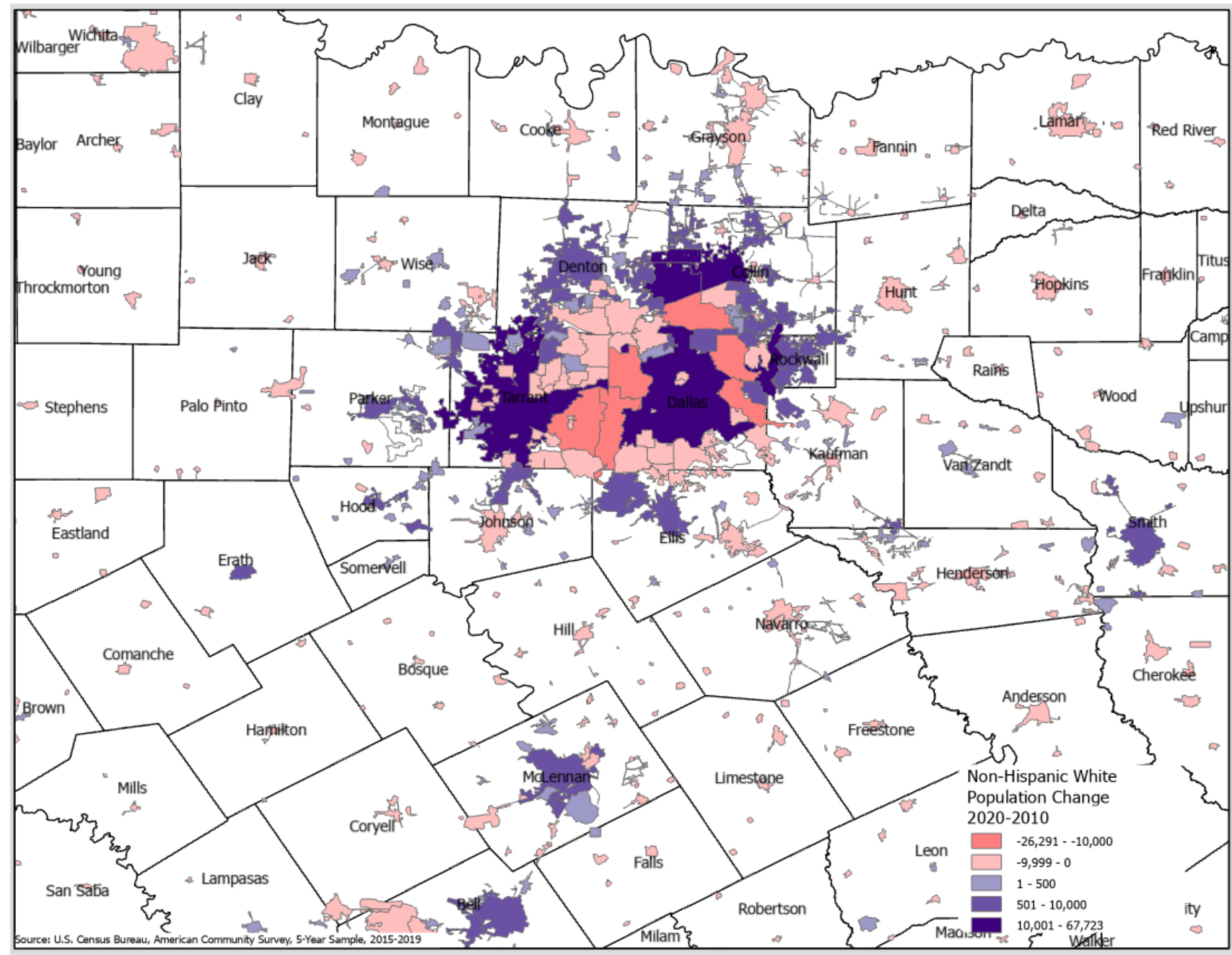


Total non-Hispanic White Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



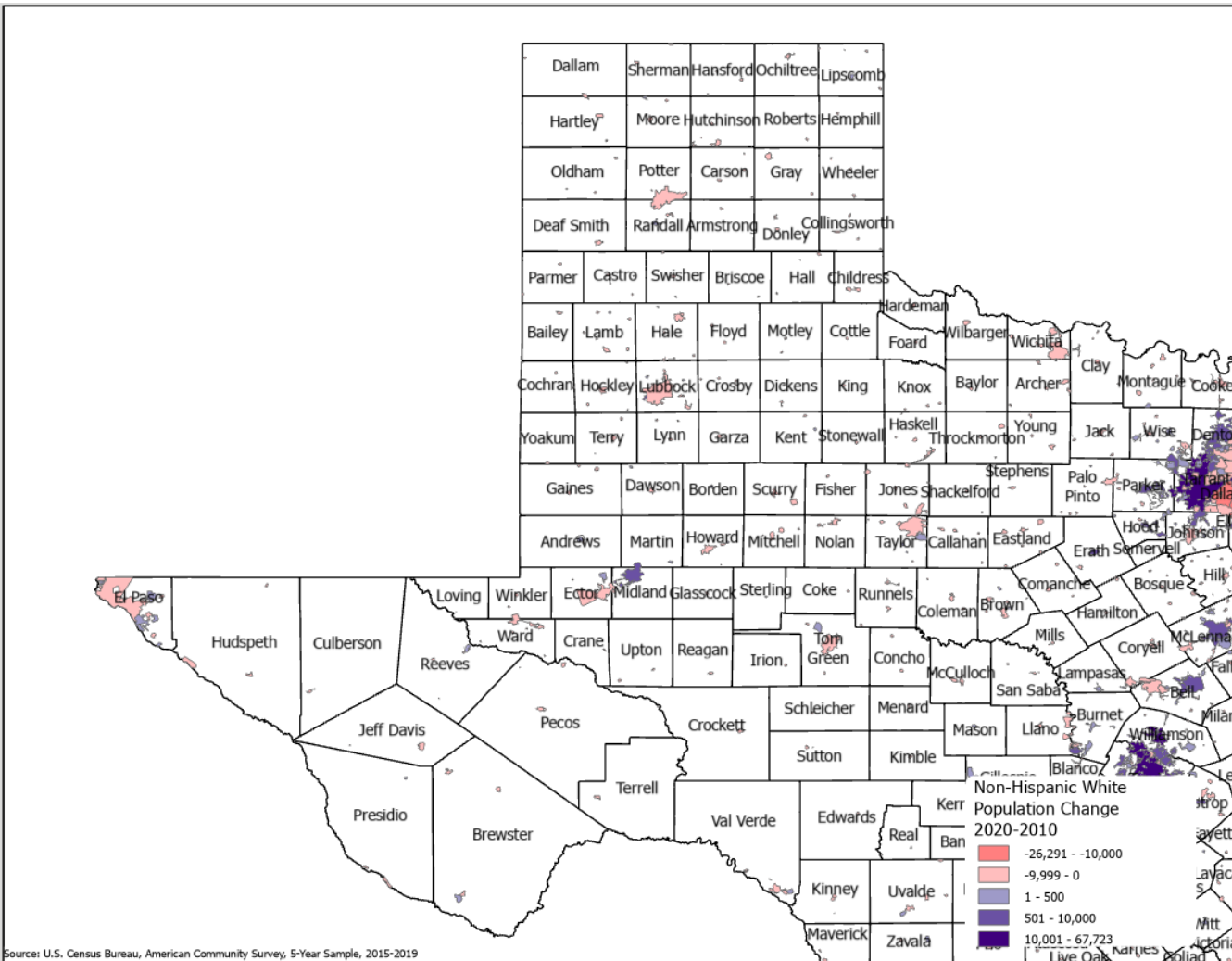


Total non-Hispanic White Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010

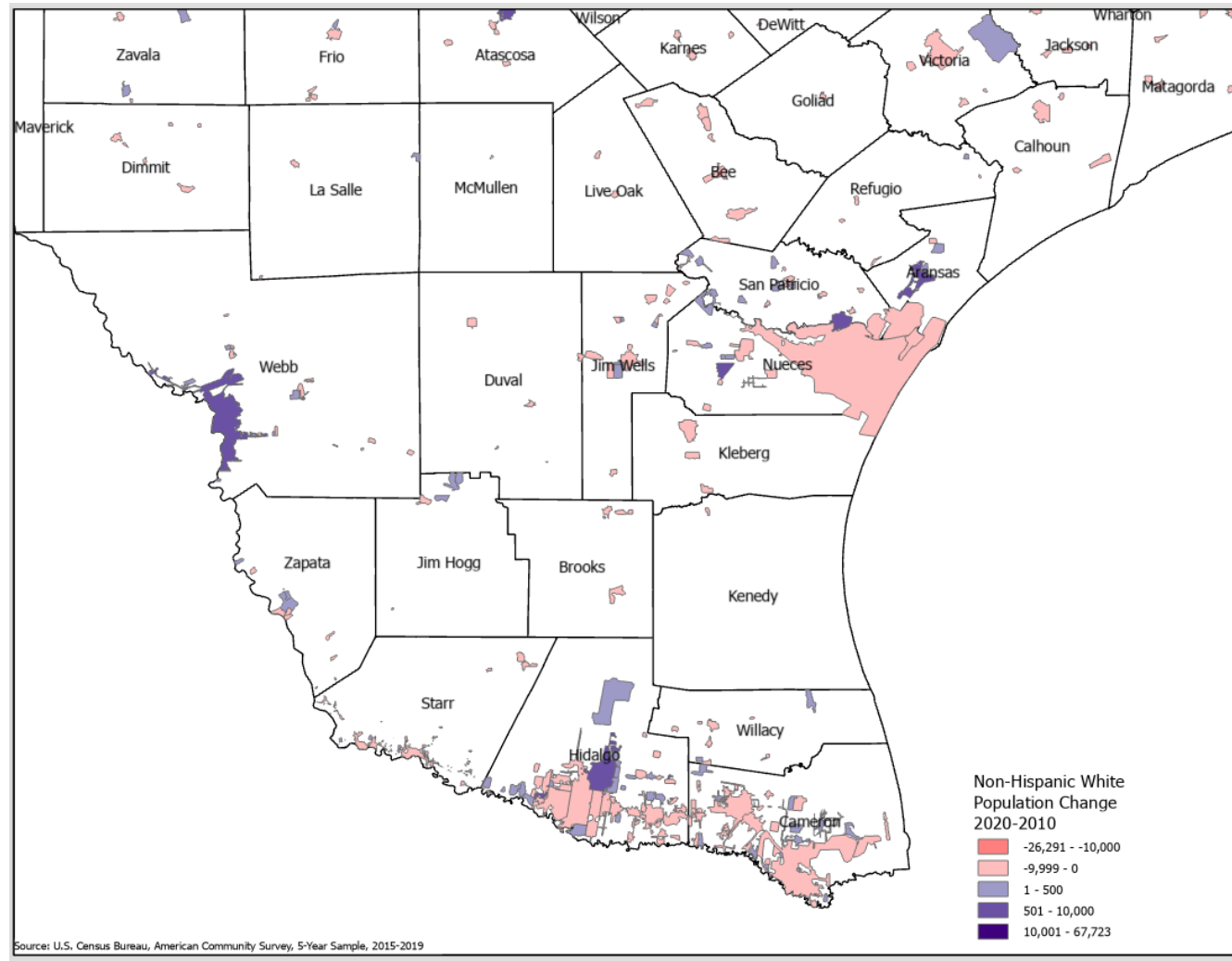




Total non-Hispanic White Population Change, Texas Places, 2020-2010



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019

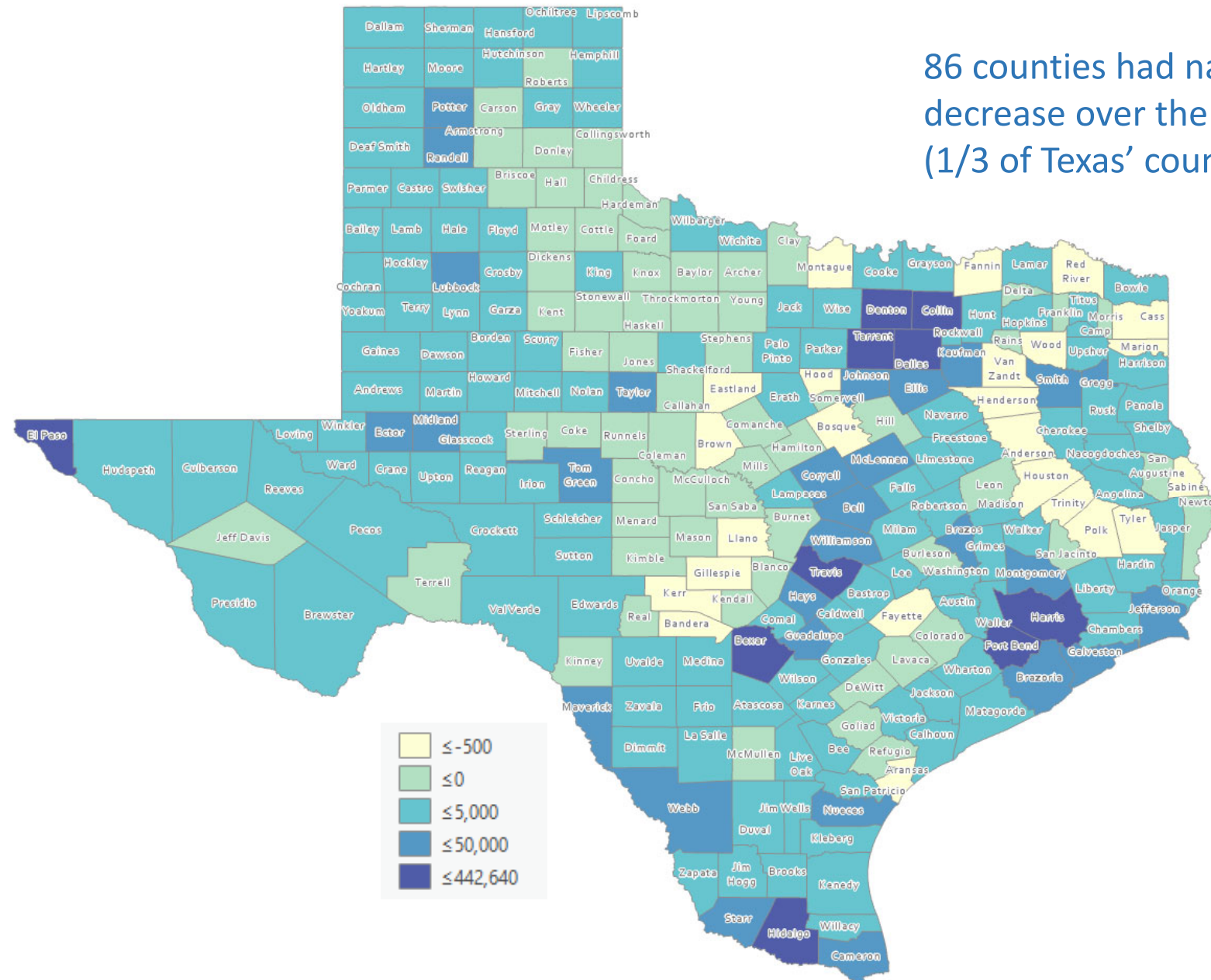


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019



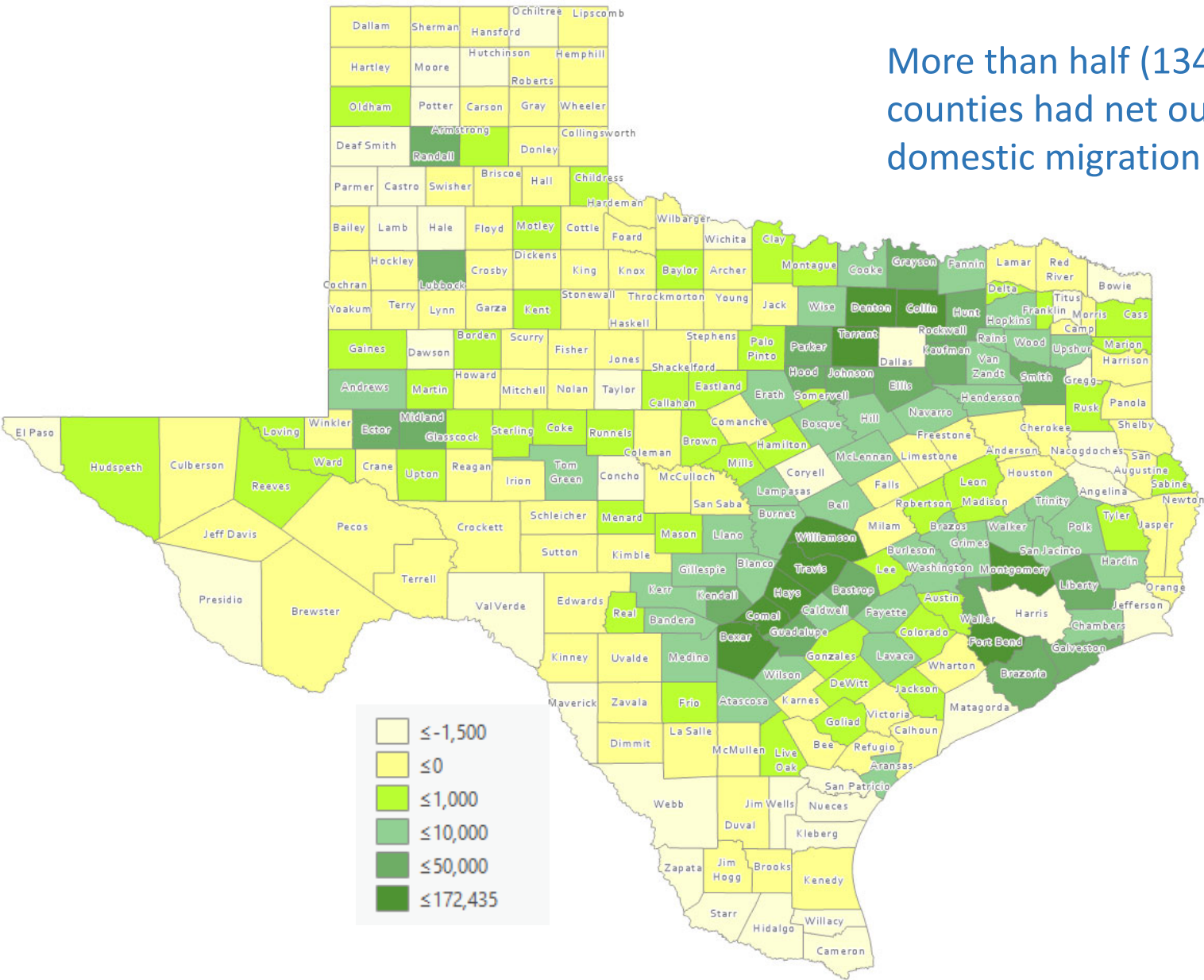
Estimated Natural Increase (Decrease), Texas Counties, 2010-2020

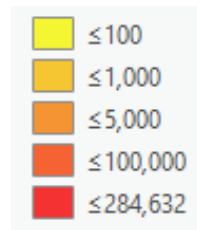
86 counties had natural decrease over the decade (1/3 of Texas' counties)





Estimated Population Change from Domestic Migration, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

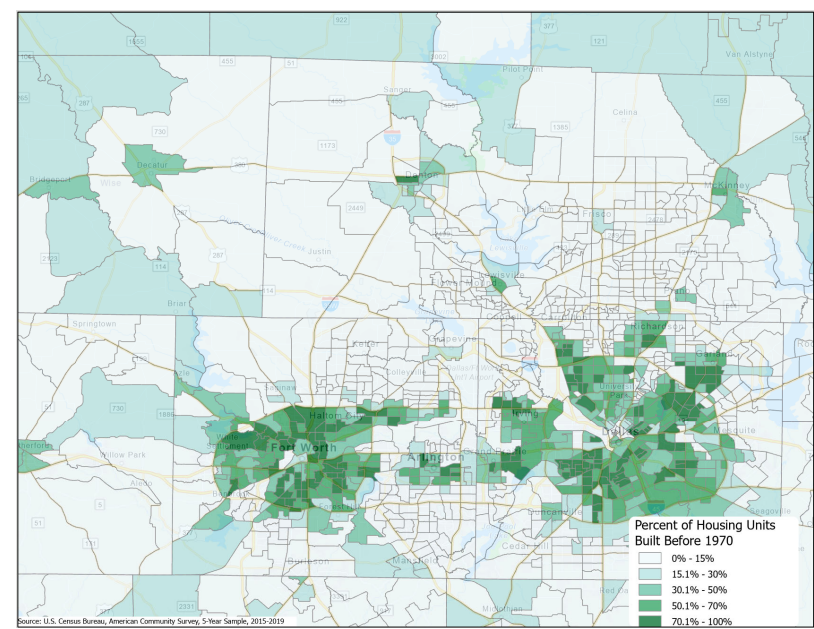




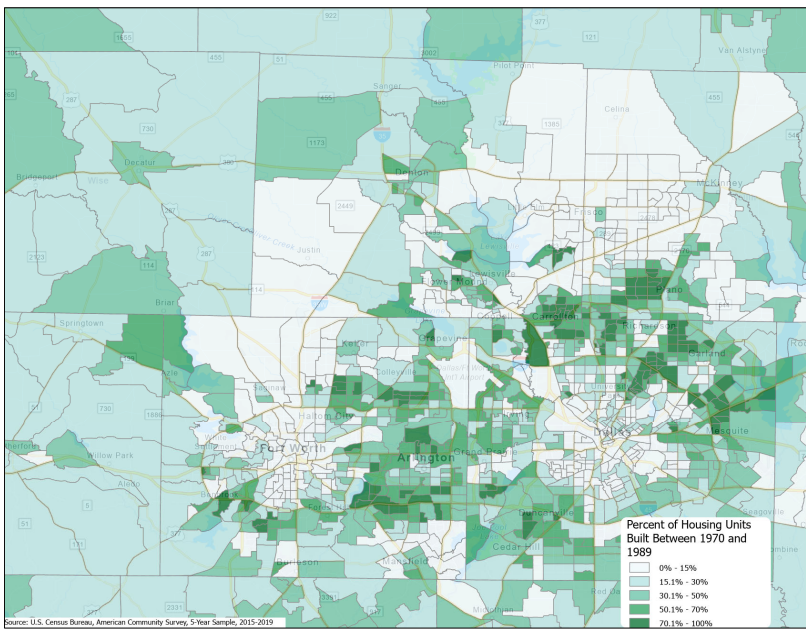


Percent of housing stock by year built, Tarrant County census tracts, 2015-2019

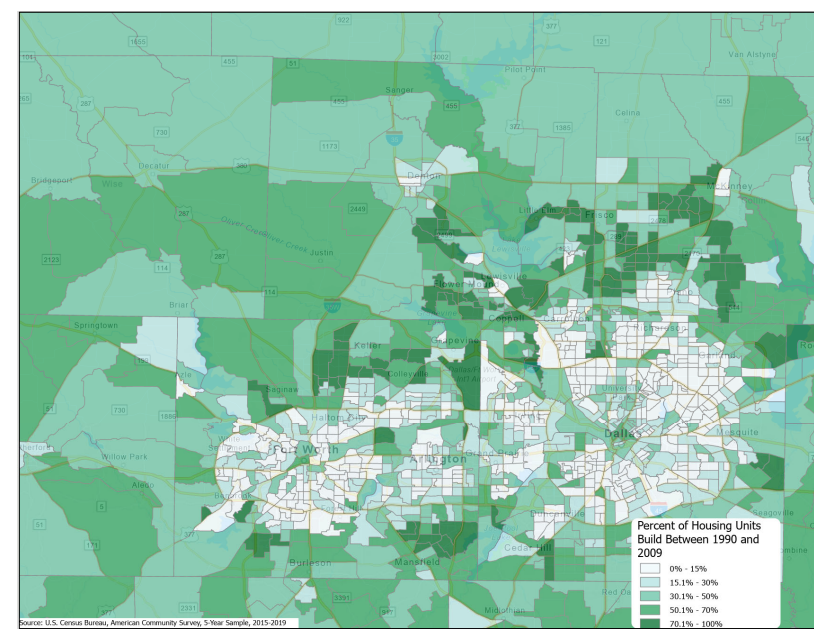
Before 1970



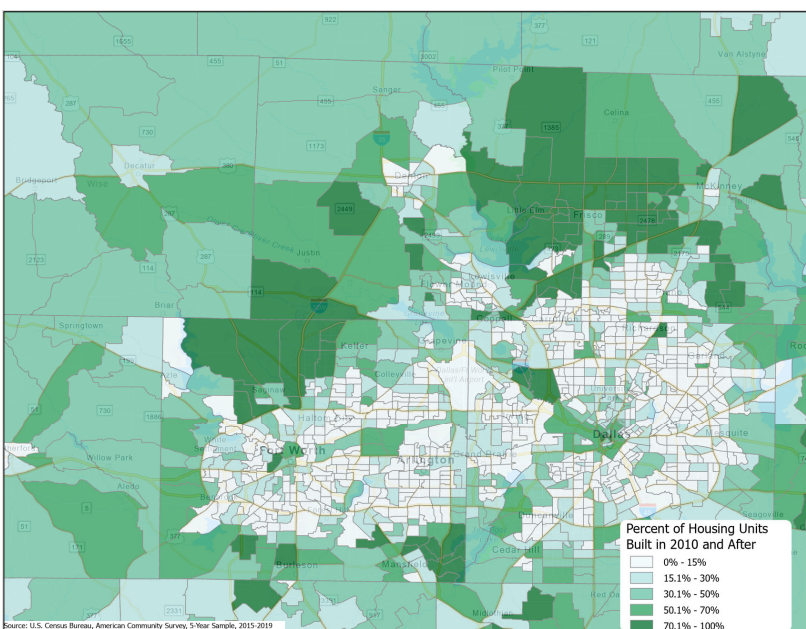
1970-1989



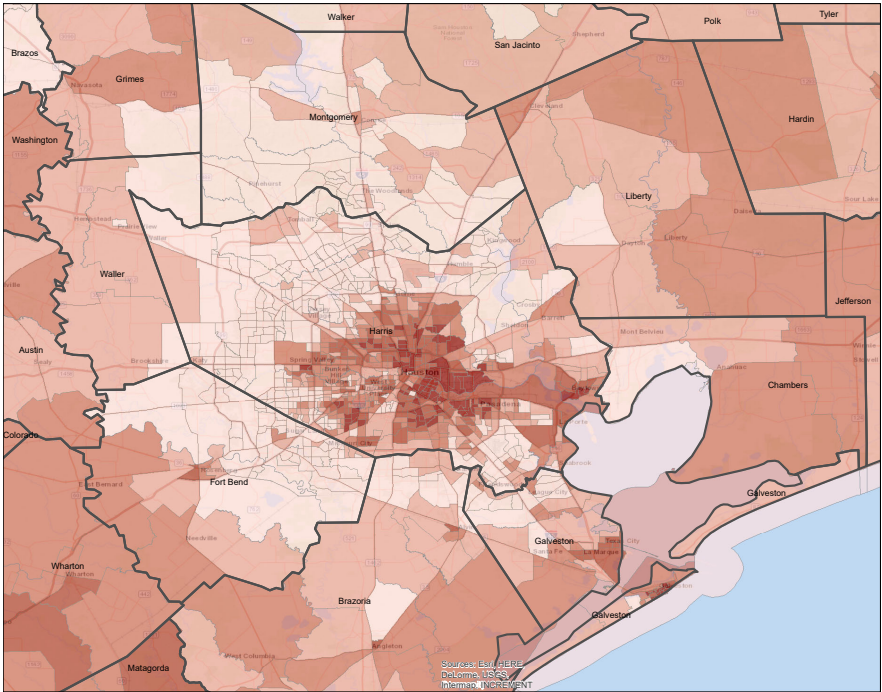
1990-2009



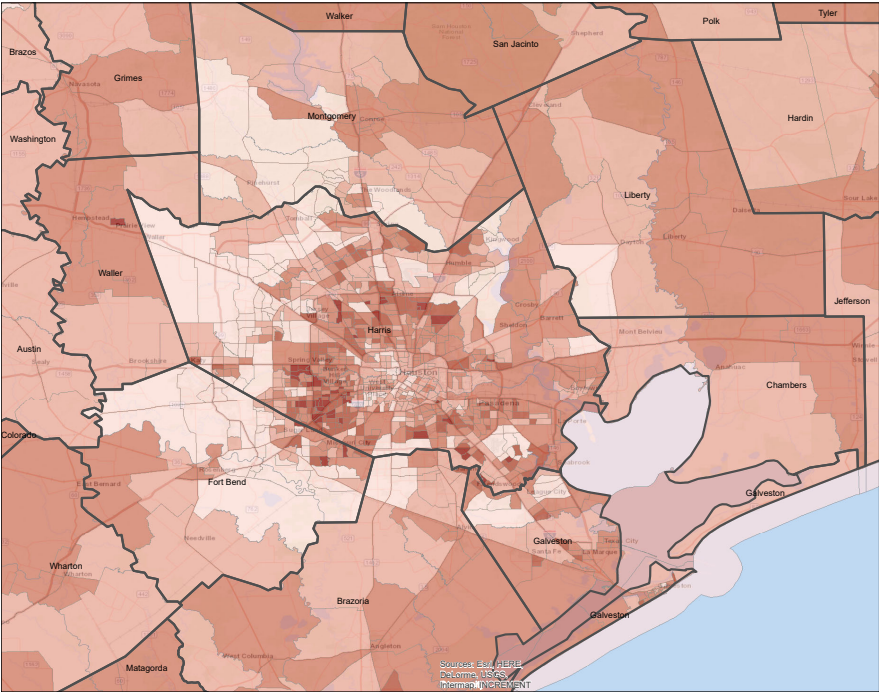
2010 and later



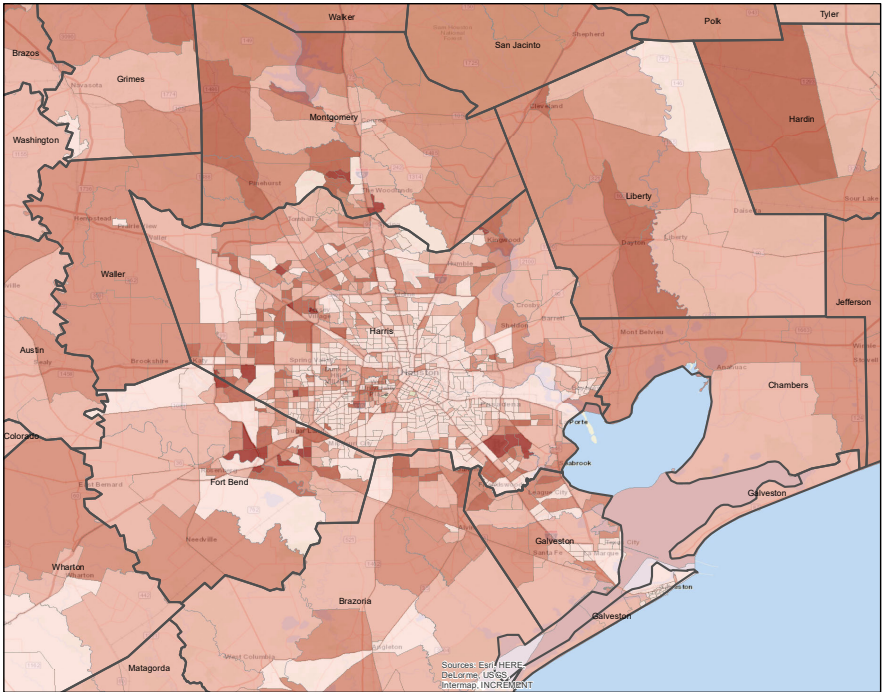
Built Before 1960



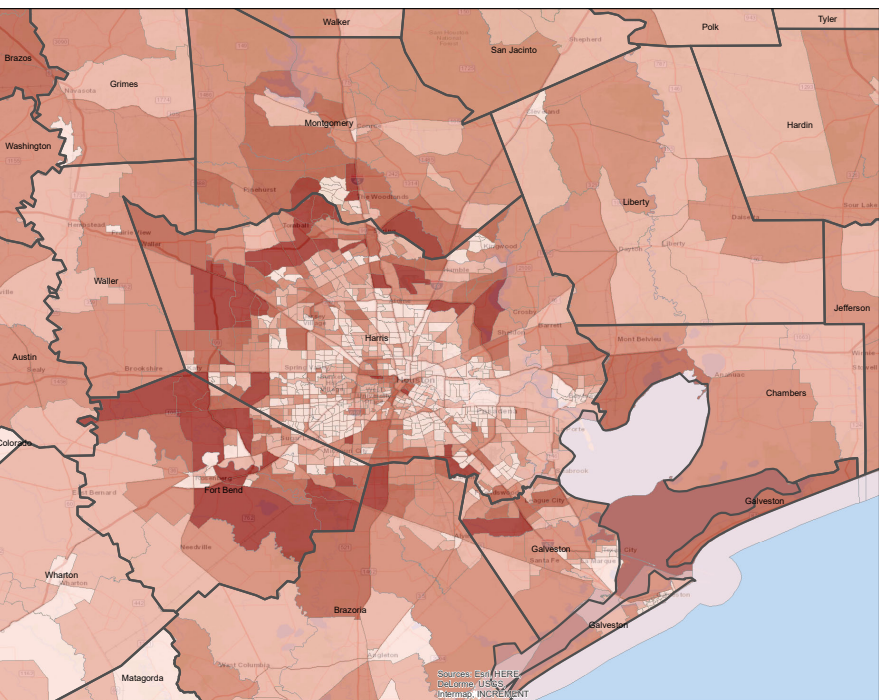
Built 1960-79



Built
1990-99



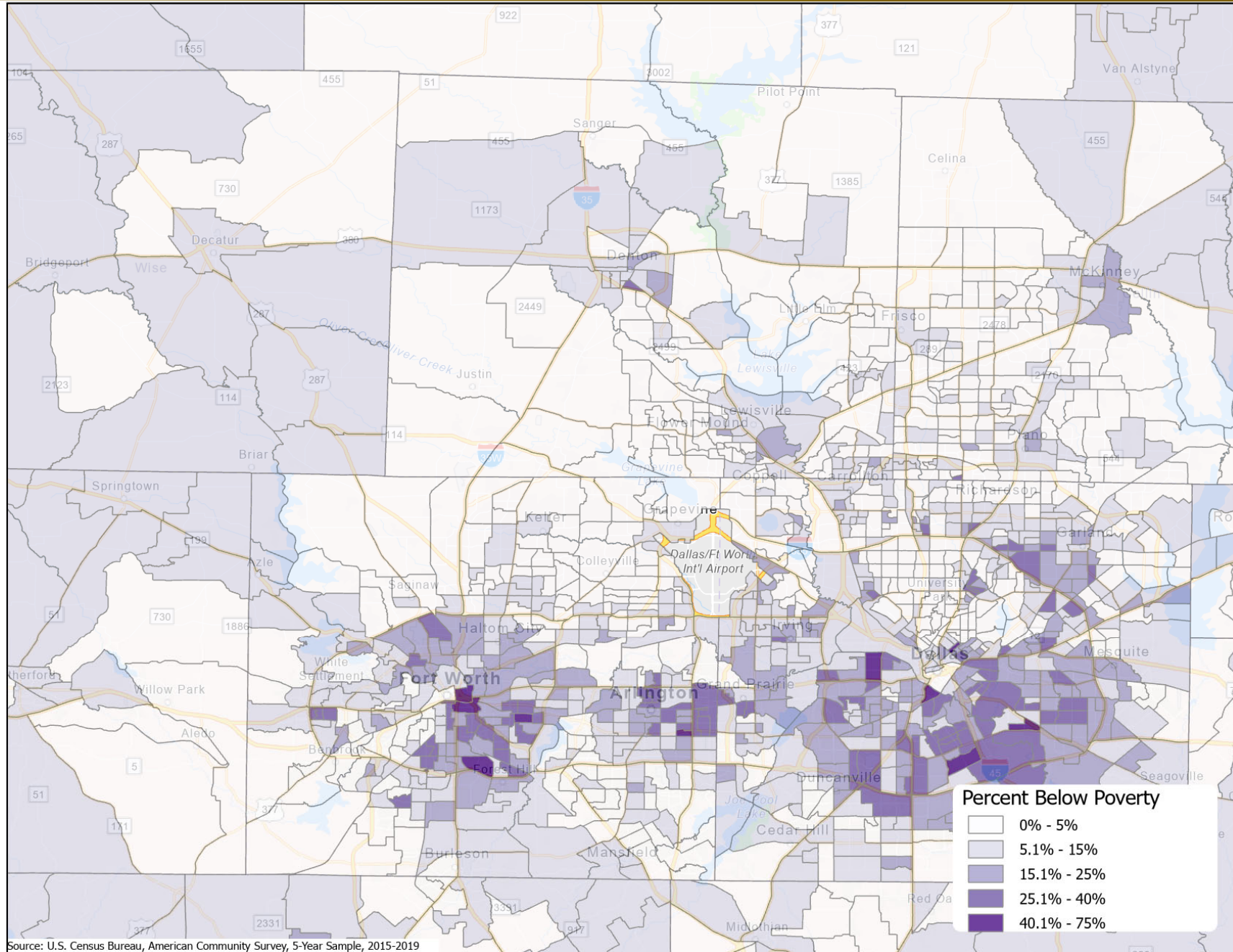
Built 2000
and later



Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2017

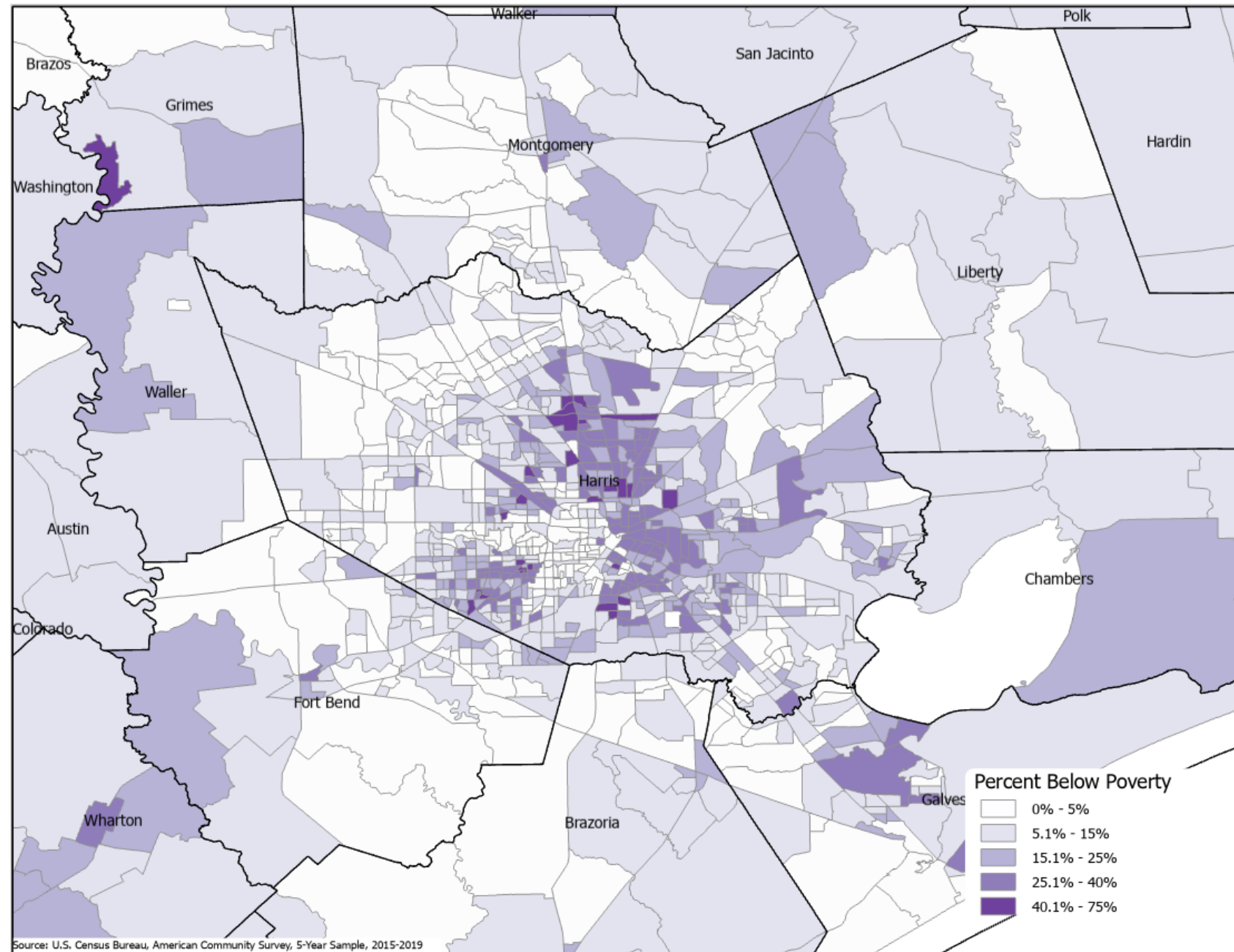


Percent of population living below poverty, Tarrant County area, census tracts, 2015-2019



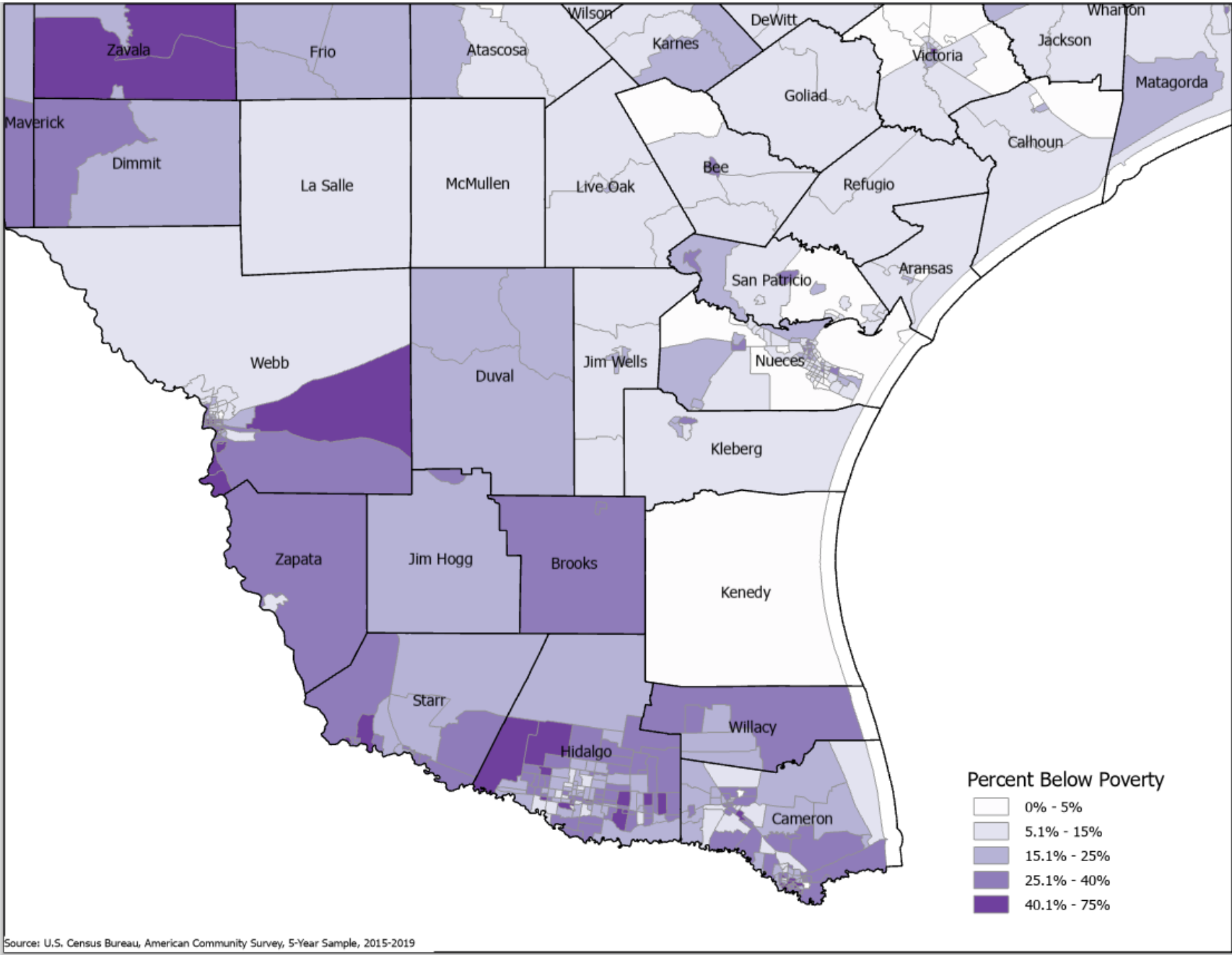


Percent of population living below poverty, Houston area, census tracts, 2015-2019



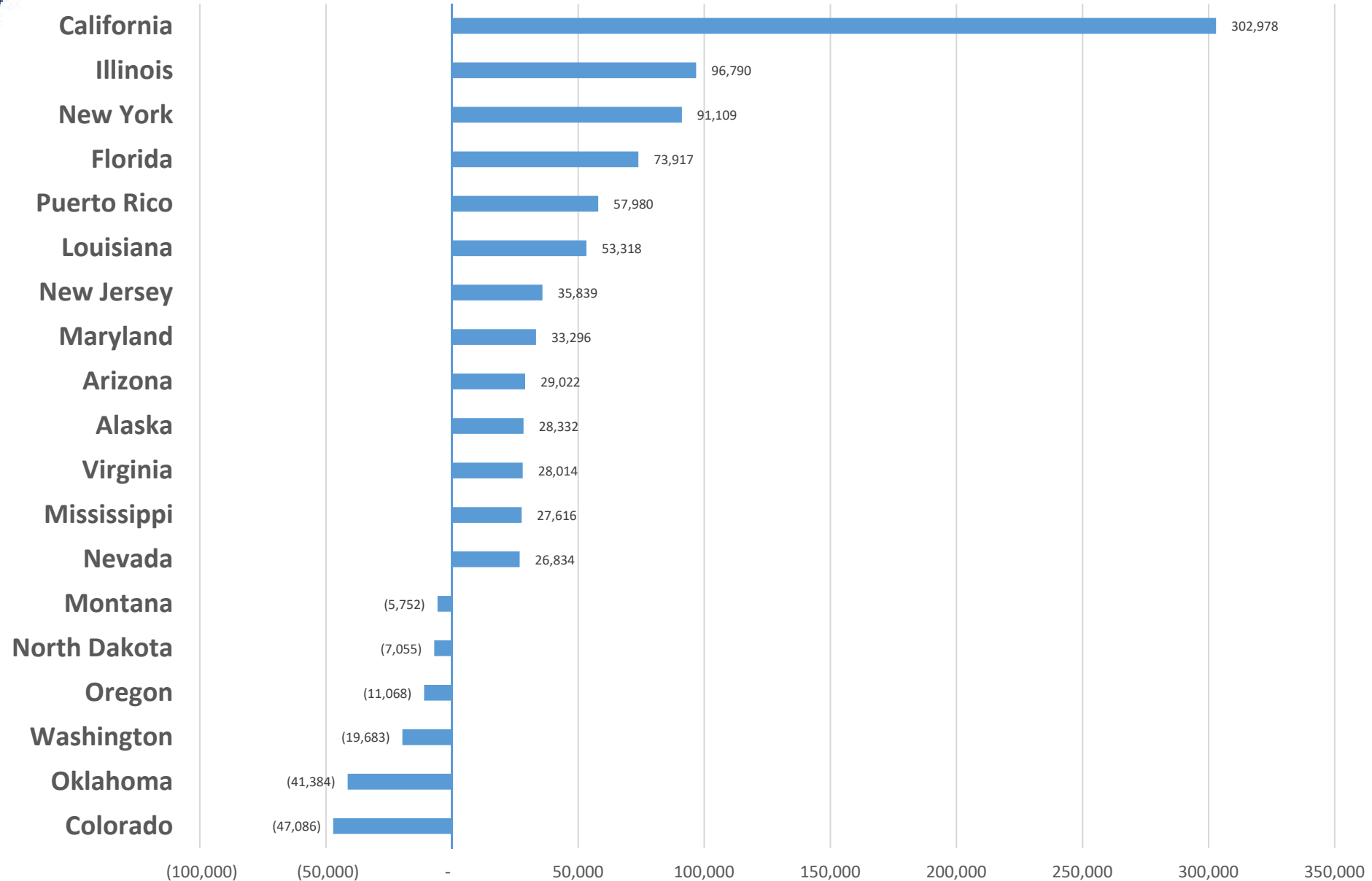


Percent of population living below poverty, Lower Rio Grande Valley area, census tracts, 2015-2019





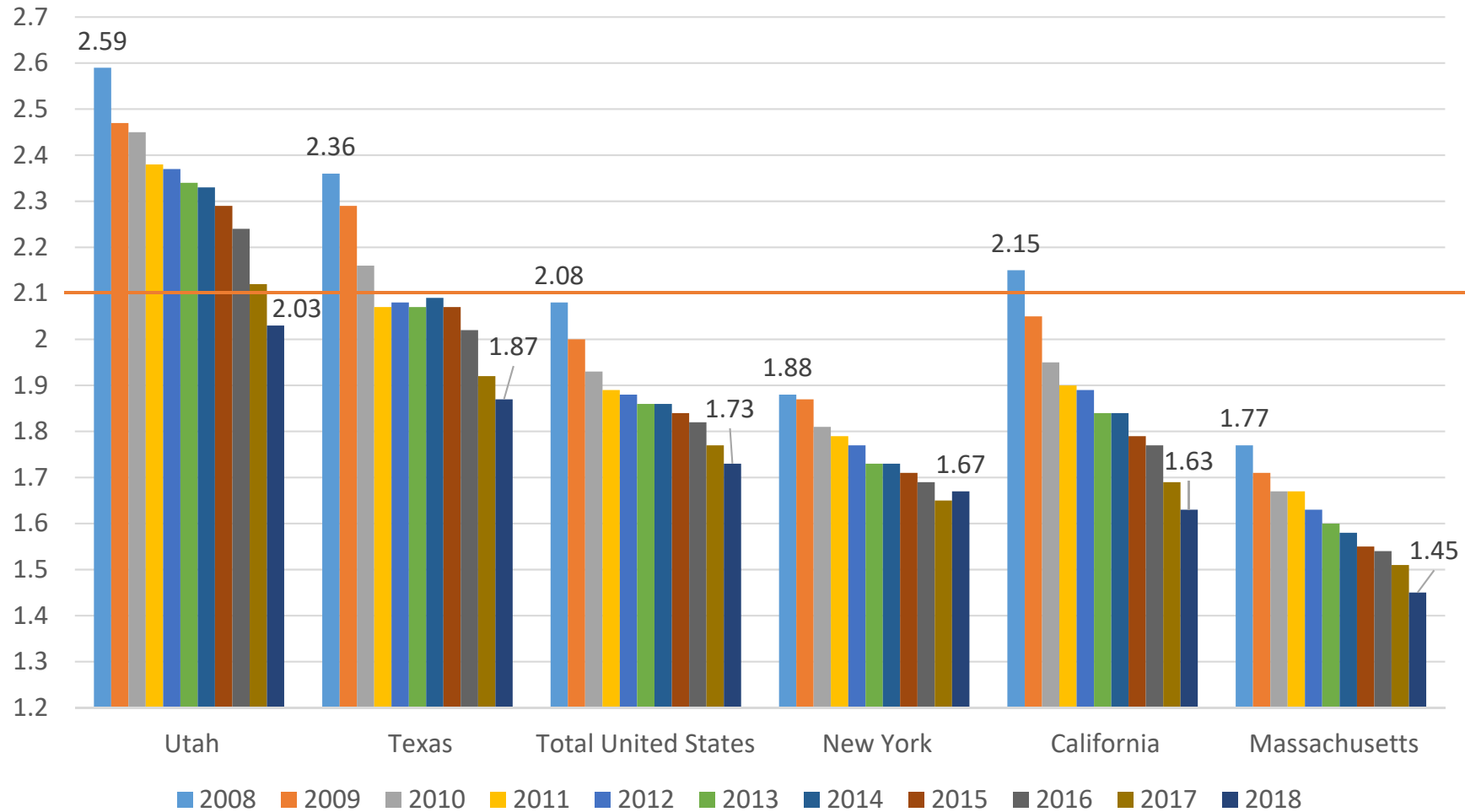
Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Texas and Other States, 2010-2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State-to-State Migration Flows, 2010-2019



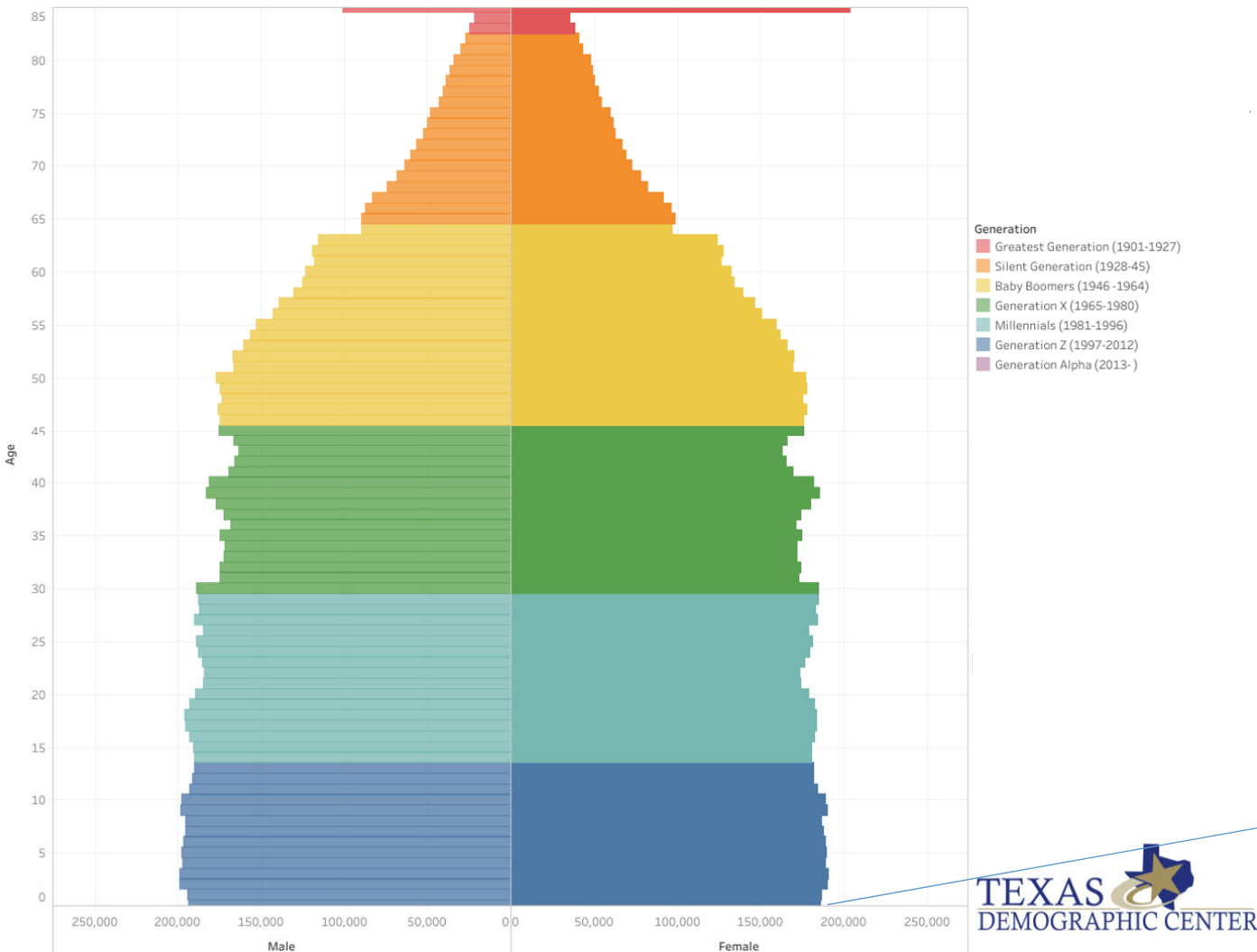
Total Fertility Rate for Select States, 2008-2018





Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

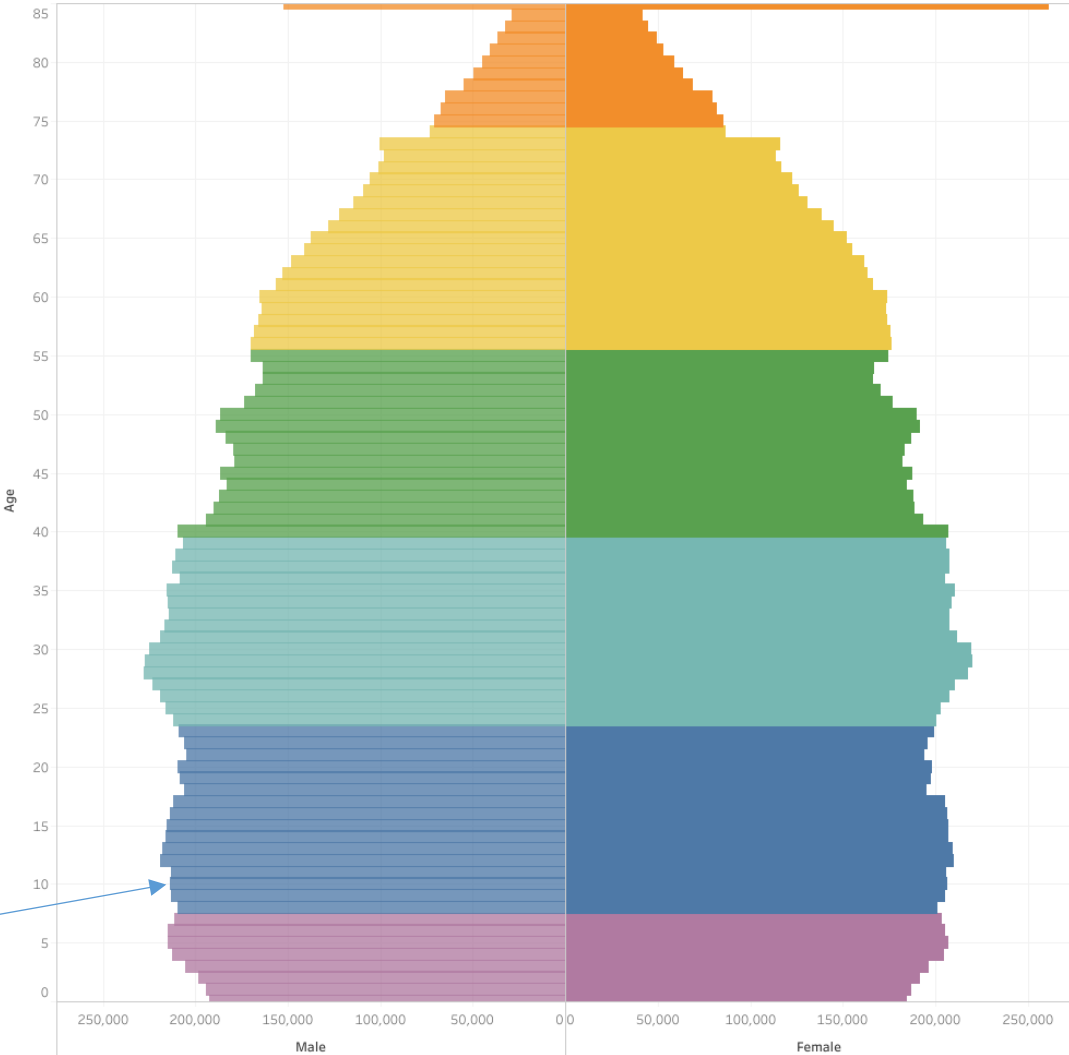
2010



Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 Estimates and 2020 Evaluation Population Estimates



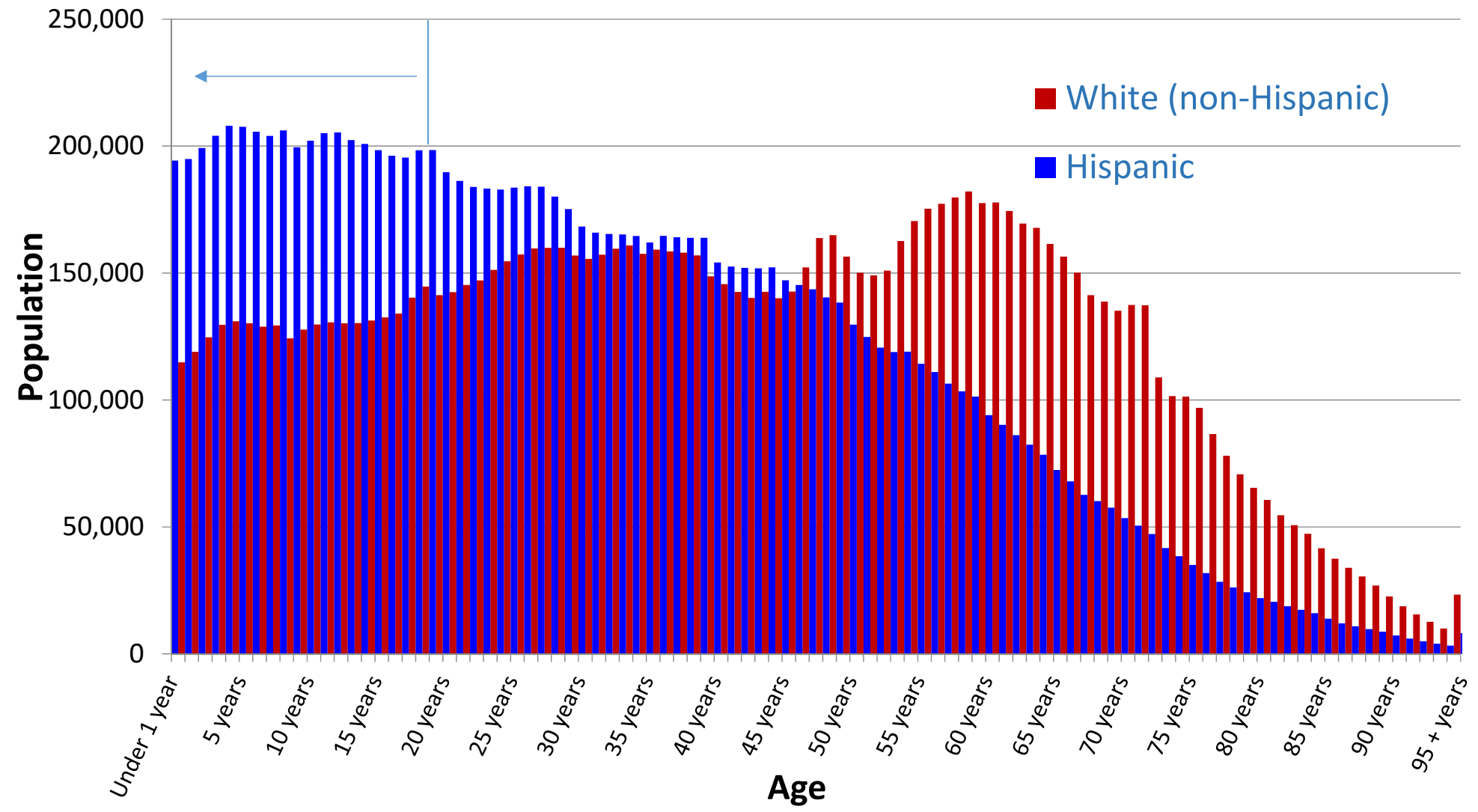
2020



Source: US Census Bureau, 2020 Population Estimates



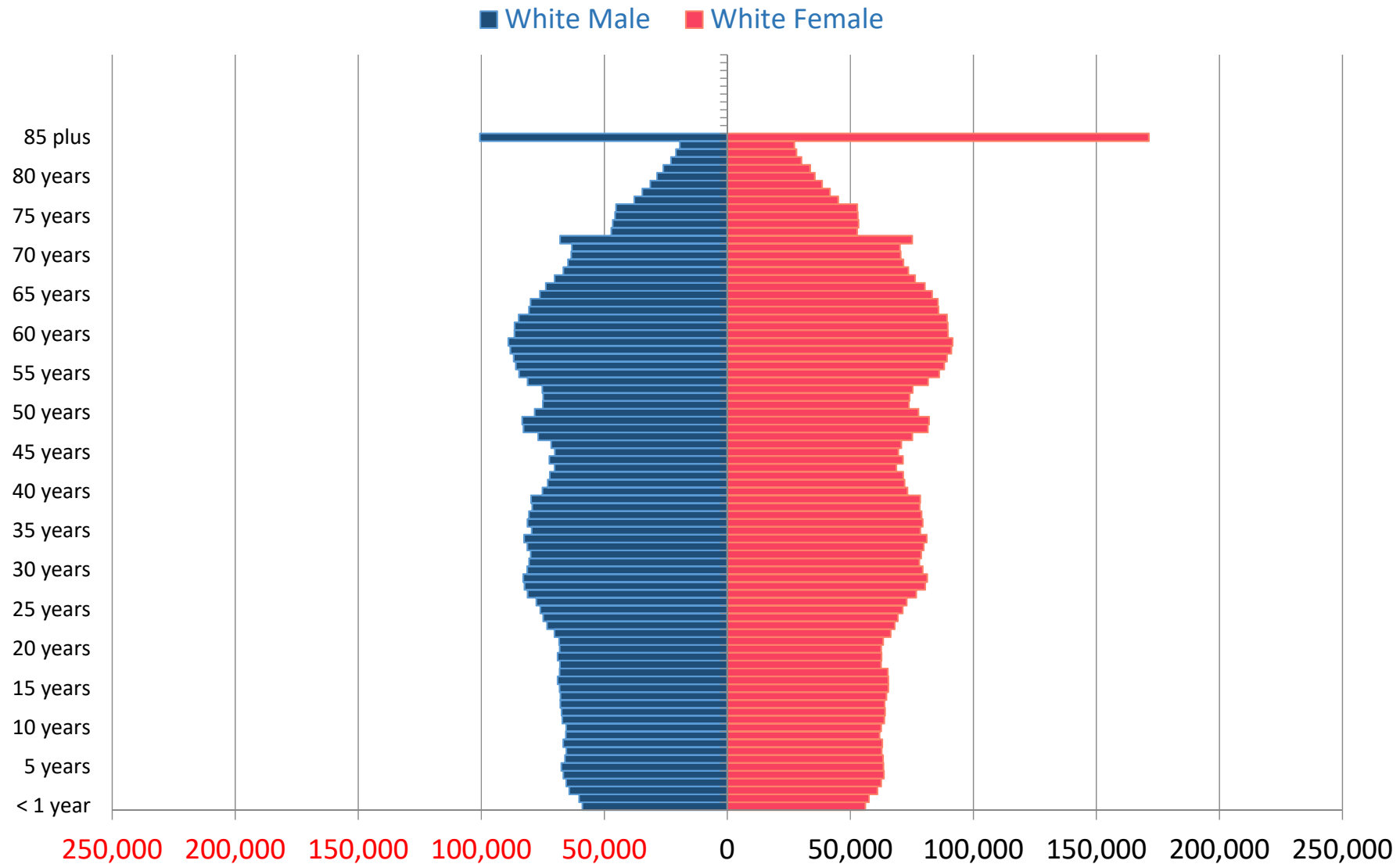
Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2019



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Estimates

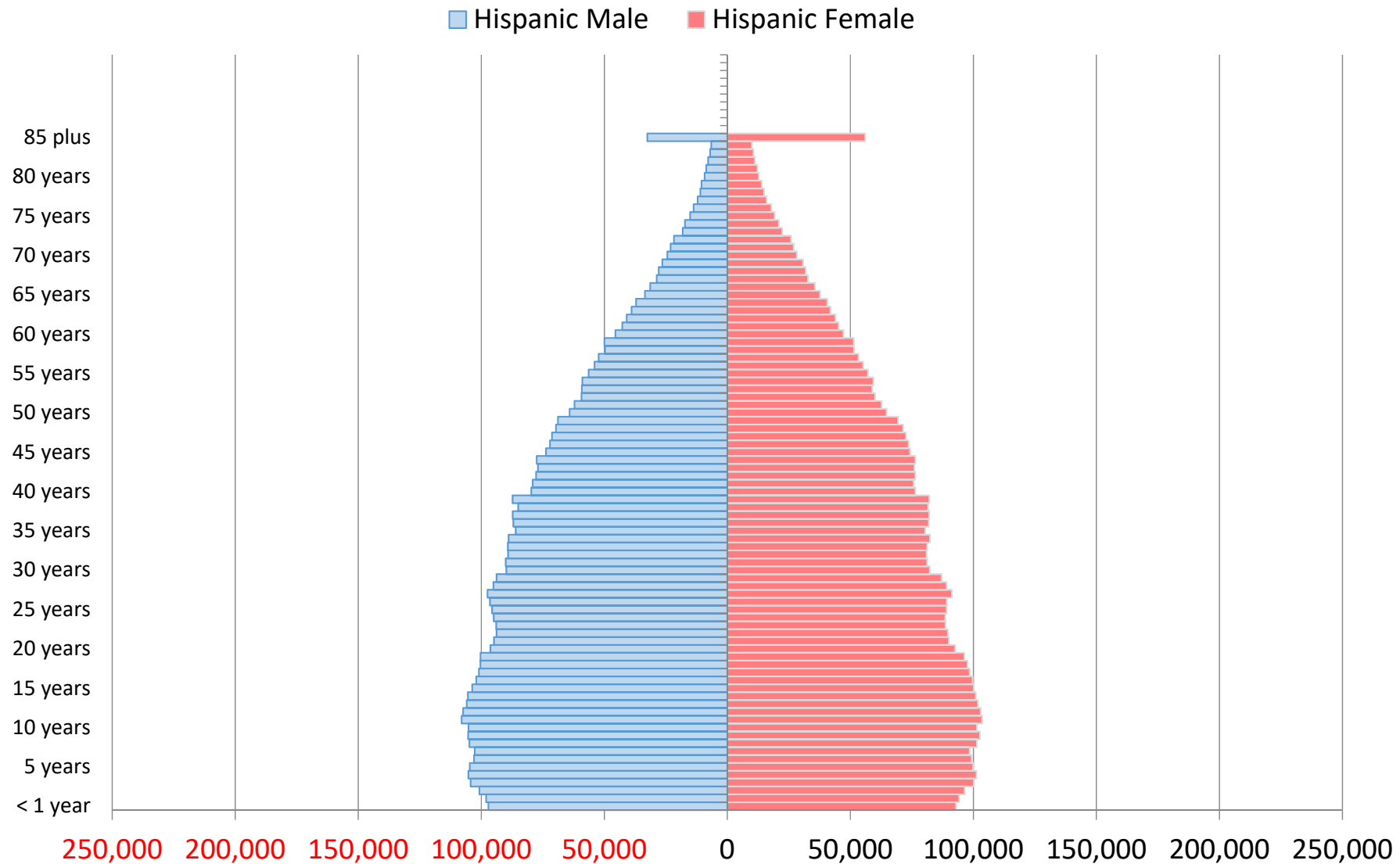


Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2019



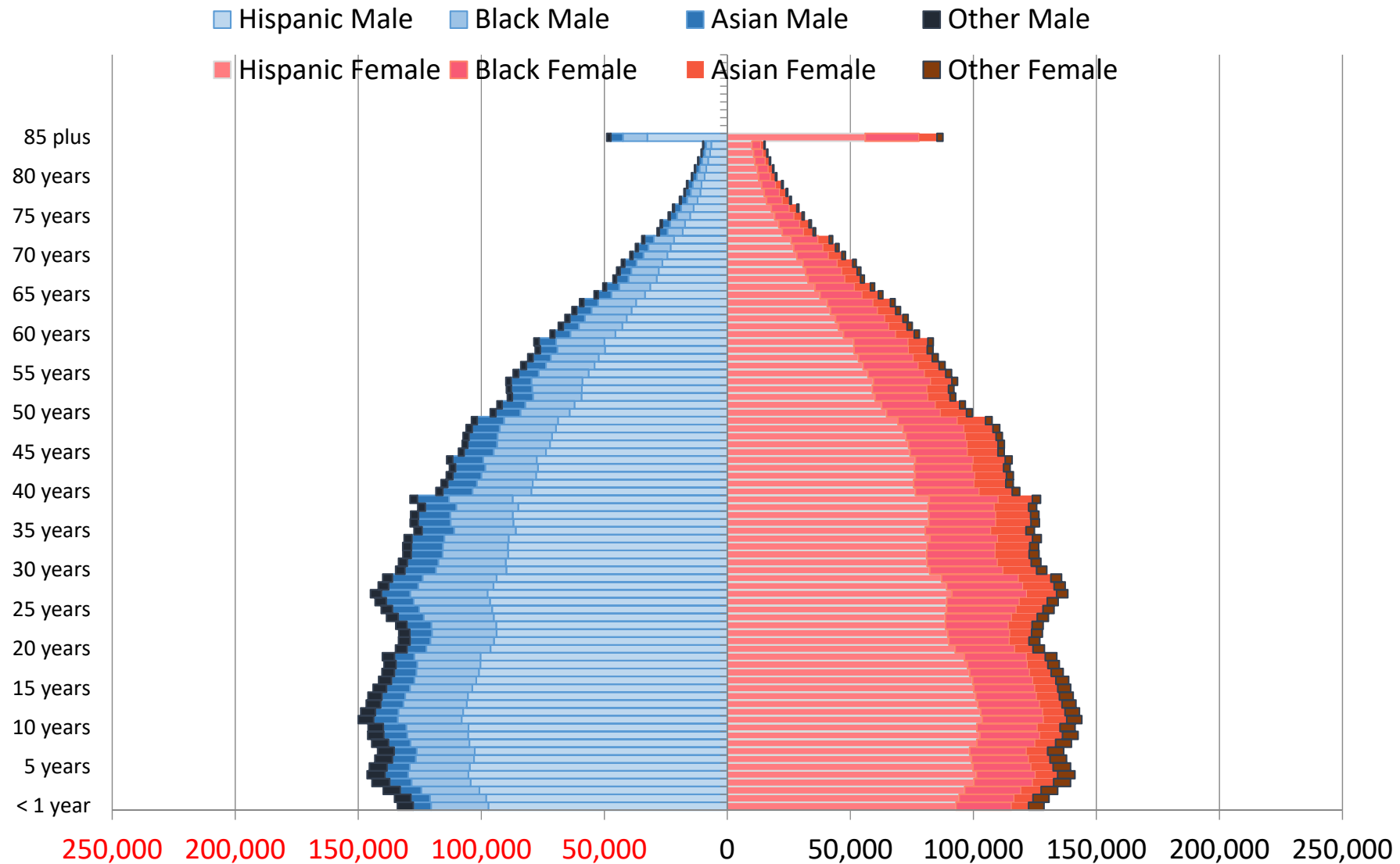


Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2019





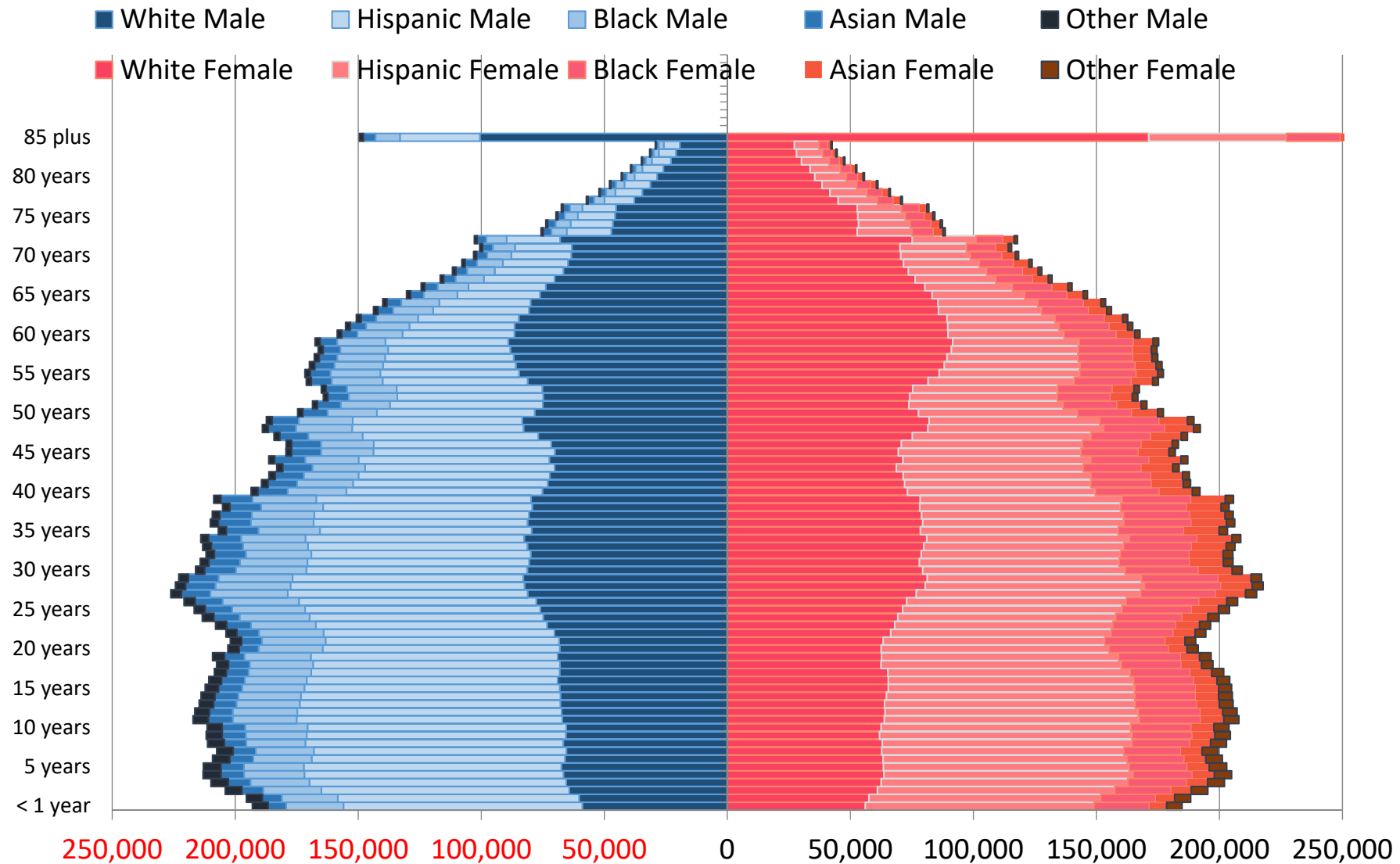
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2019



Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 Population Estimates



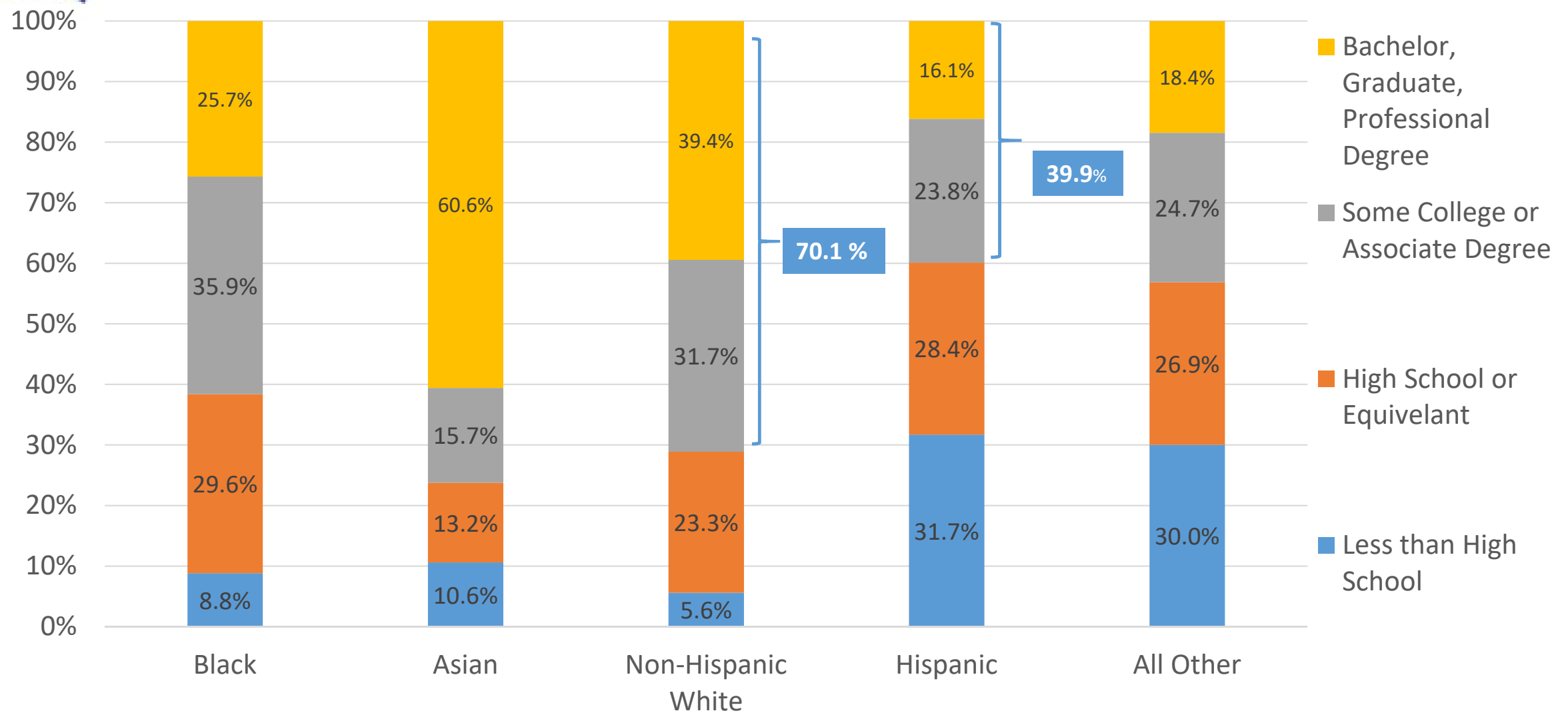
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2019



Source: US Census Bureau, 2019 Population Estimates



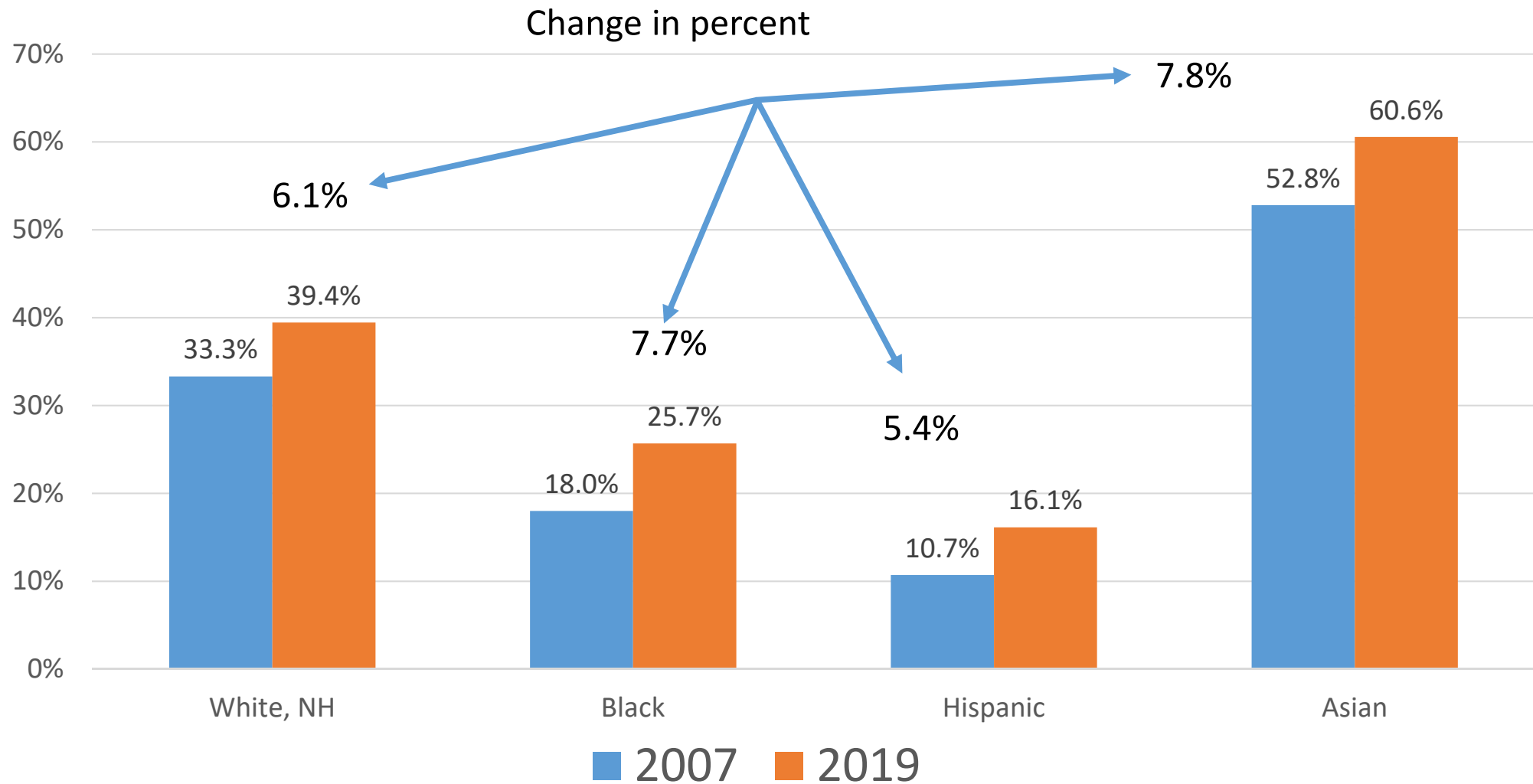
Educational Attainment of Persons Age 25 Years and Older by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2019



Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2019

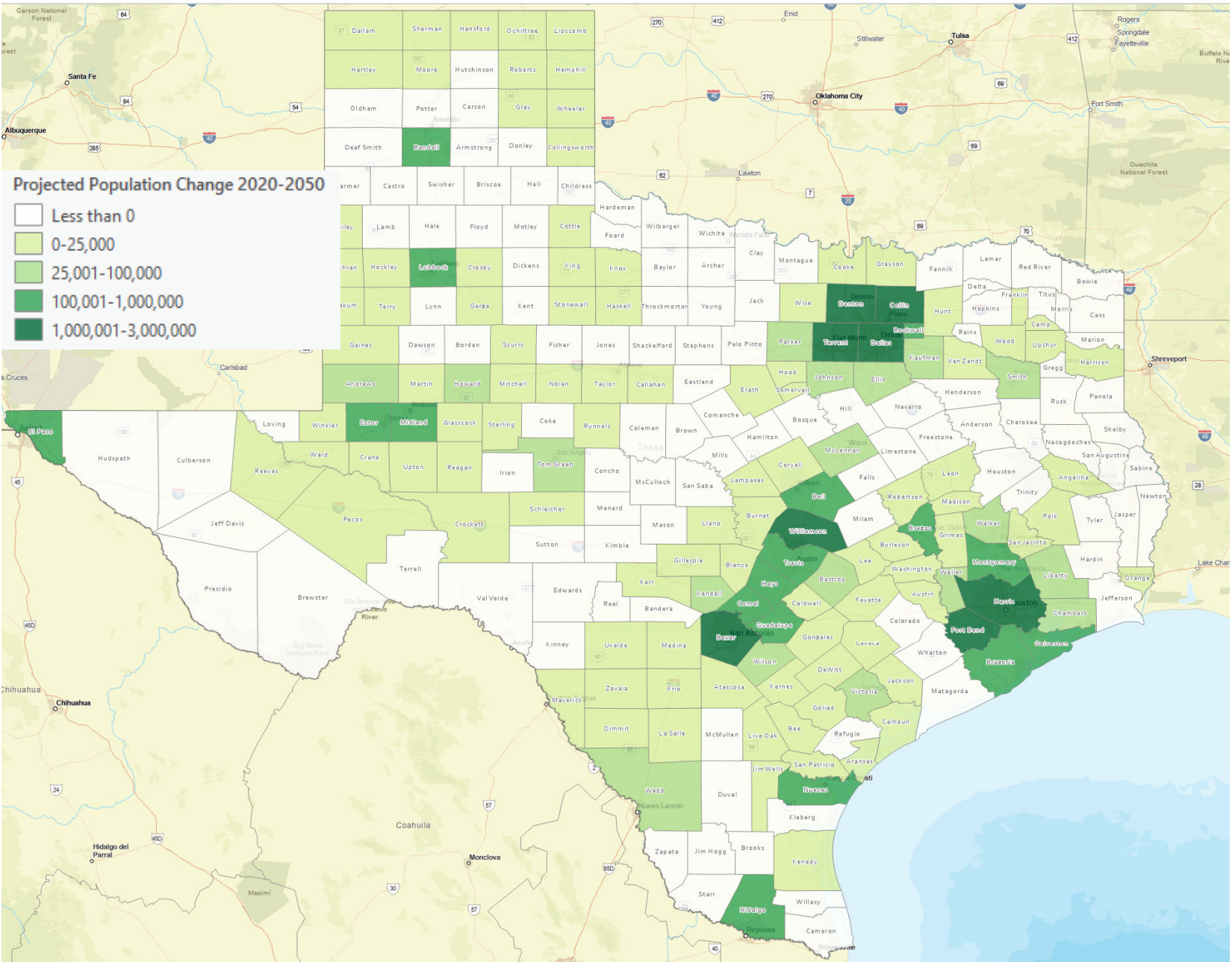


Percent of the Population Aged-25 Years and Older with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2007 and 2019





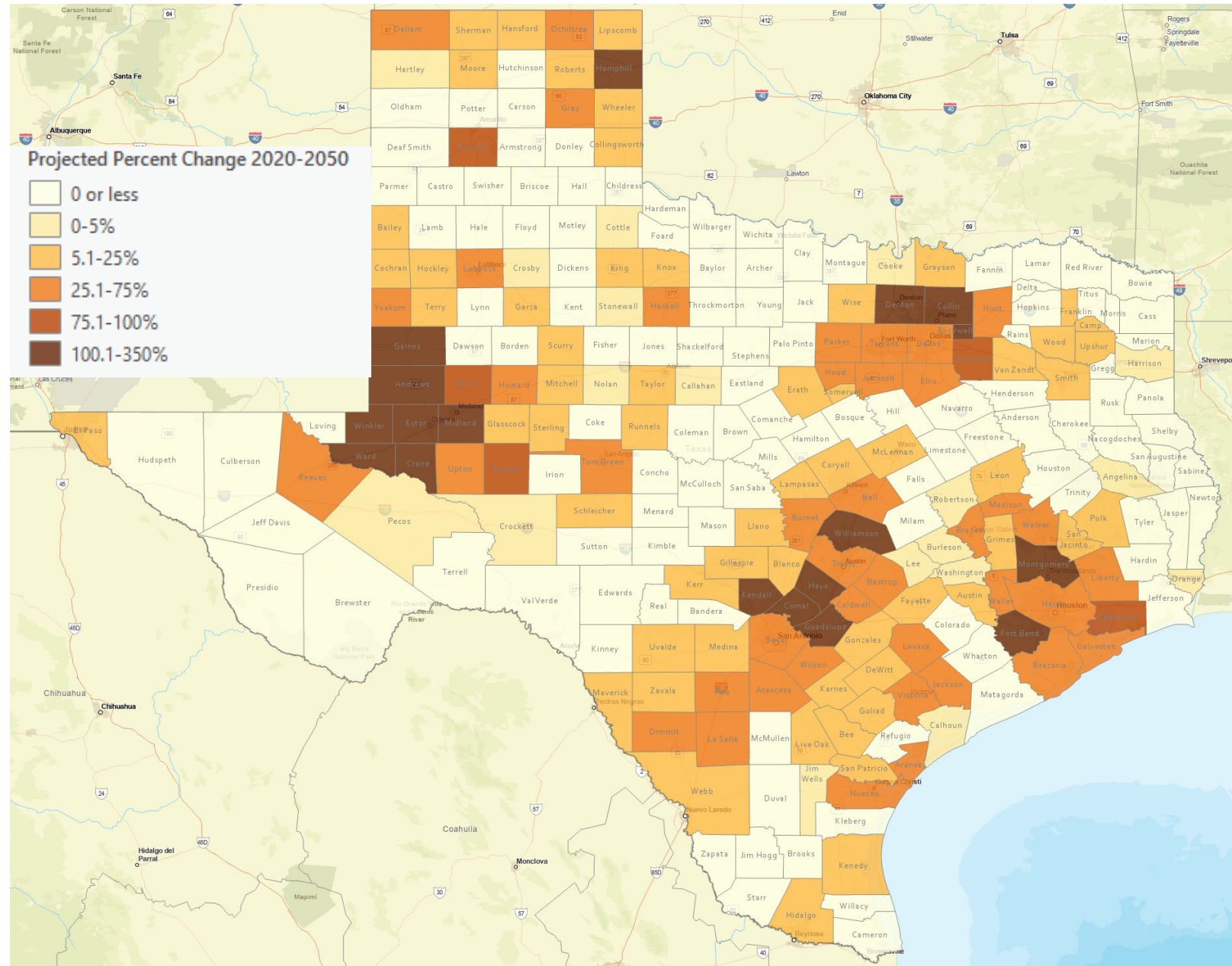
Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections

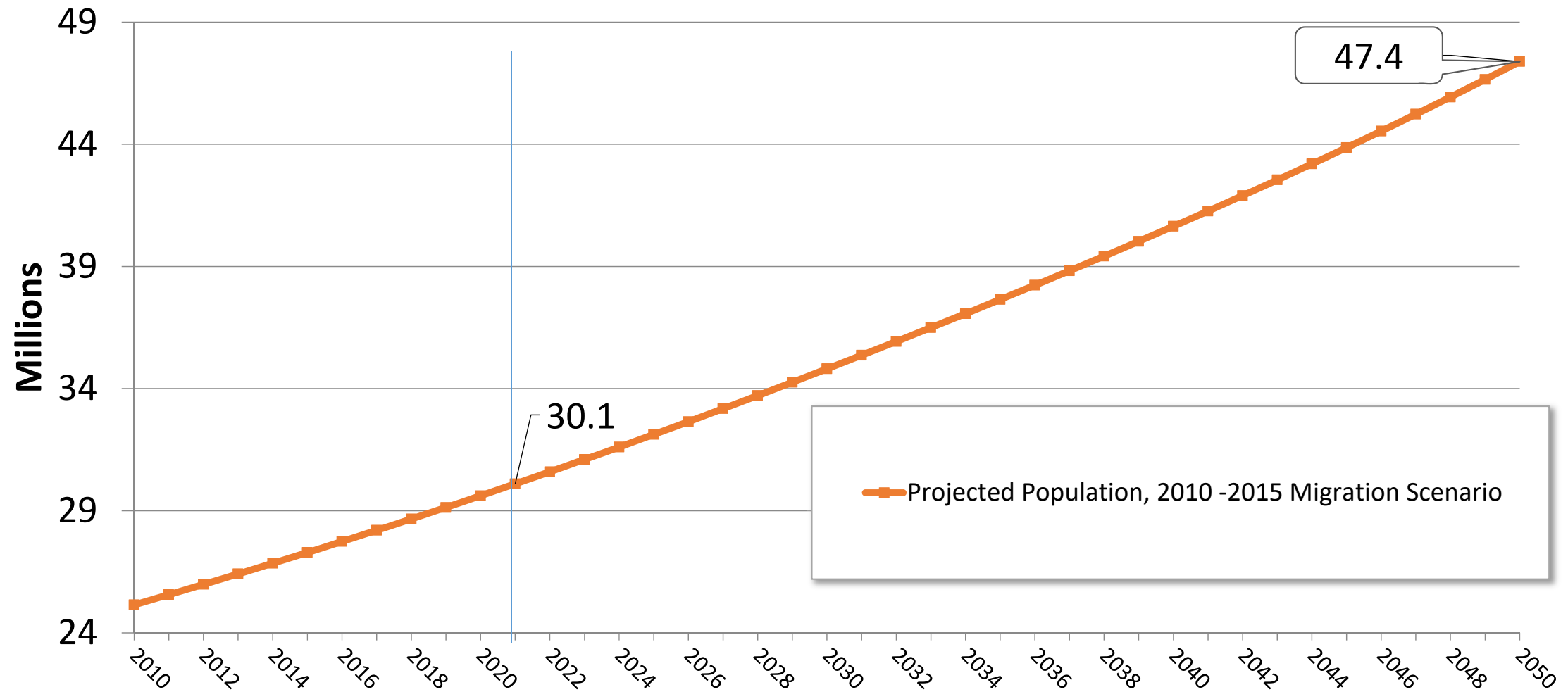


Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050





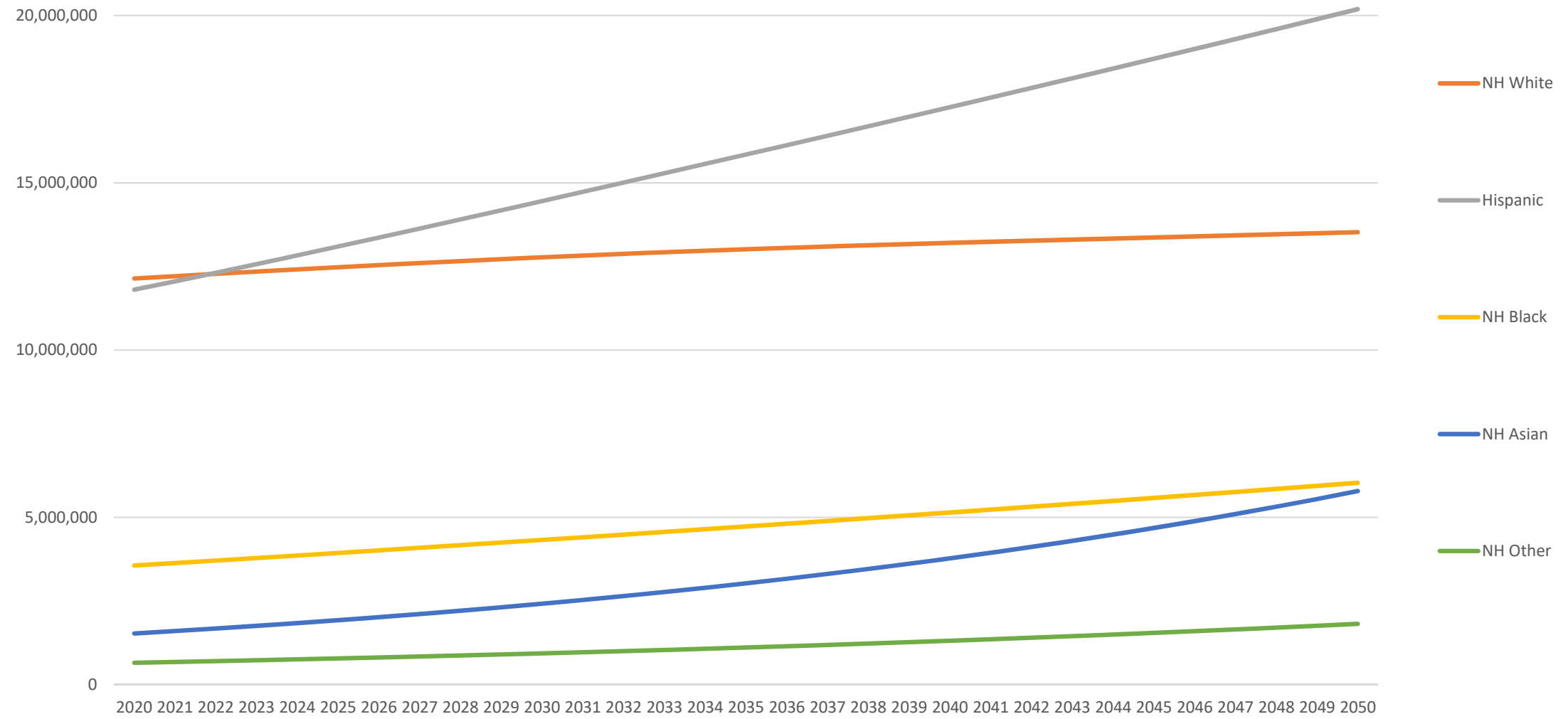
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050



Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections



Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2050



Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections



<https://demographics.texas.gov/>

https://demographics.texas.gov/Data/Decennial/2020/#redistricting-tile

P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data Summary

Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, enacted by Congress in December 1975, requires the Census Bureau to provide states the opportunity to identify the small area geography for which they need data in order to conduct legislative redistricting. The law also requires the U.S. Census Bureau to furnish tabulations of population to each state, including for those small areas the states have identified, within one year of Census day.

United States Census 2020 U.S. Census

Quick Links

- Legacy Format Summary Files
- Technical Documentation - State
- Technical Documentation - National
- Data Maps (pdf format)
- more...

TEXAS DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER Tx Demographic Center

Texas Area Data Files

Total Population, Housing Unit, and Group Quarter Data by Area

Select File

Voting Population Data by Area

Select File

Visualizations

Interactive Data Tool

Redistricting Data for Texas Places, 2000-2020

Interactive Map

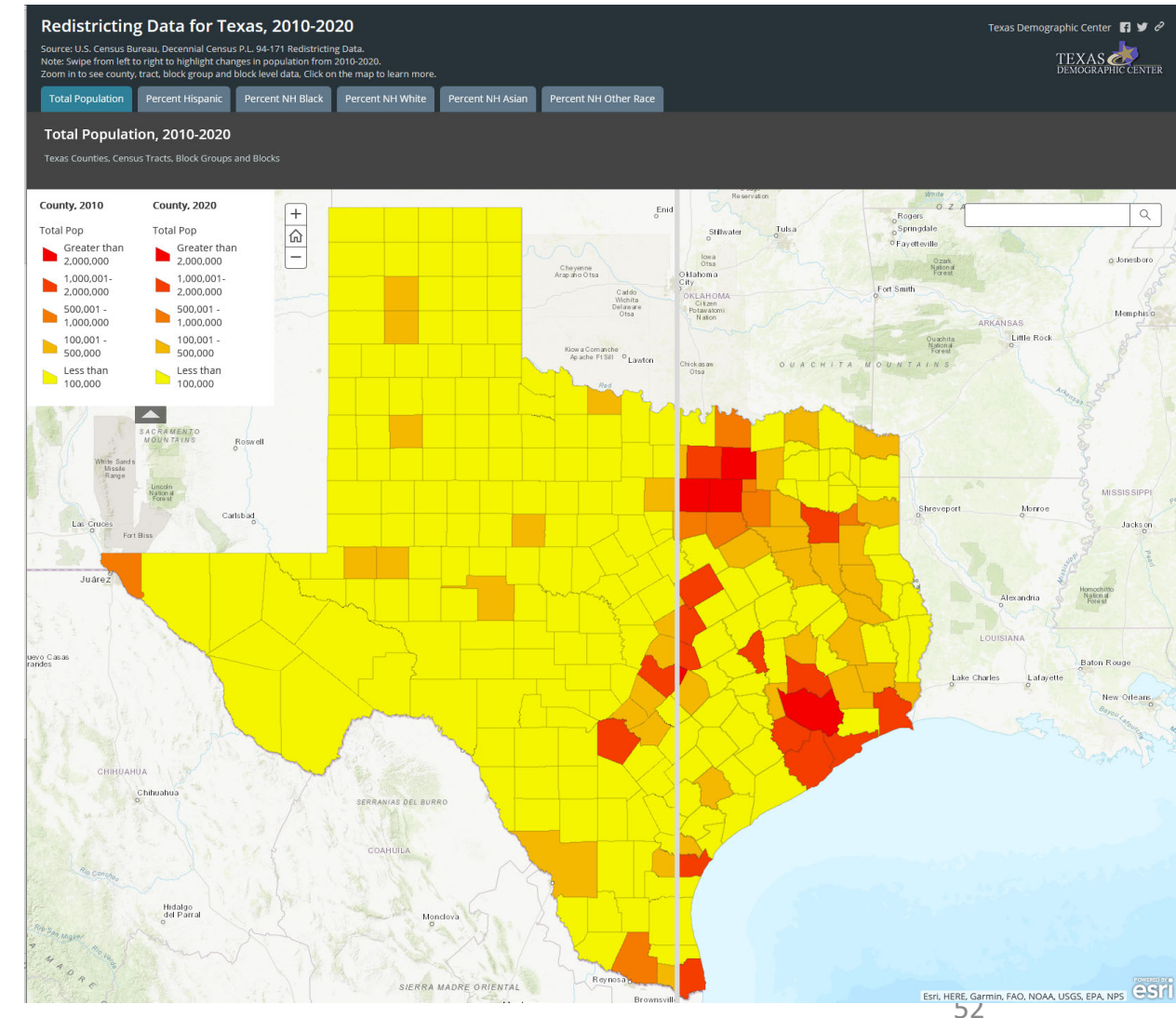
Redistricting Data for Texas, 2010-2020 Swipe Maps

Infographic

Contribution to Population Change by Race/Ethnicity

Percent of Total Population by Race/Ethnicity

Who Contributed to Texas' Population Growth? 2010-2020





Redistricting Data for Texas Places, 2000-2020

Redistricting Data for Texas Places, 2000-2020

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data

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Place Profile

Place Table

>

*, Texas

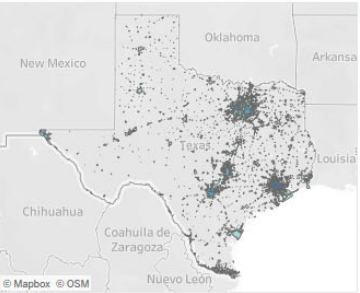
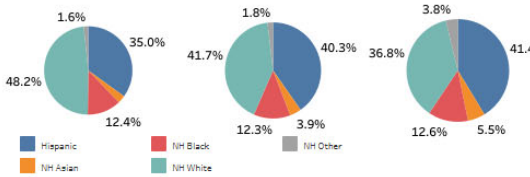
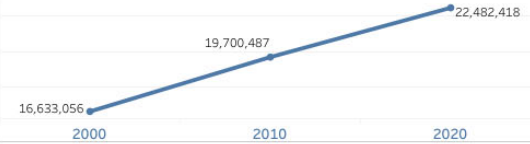
Population 2020

Total	22,482,418	100.0%
Hispanic/Latino	9,297,204	41.4%
NH White alone	8,276,521	36.8%
NH Black/African American alone	2,829,350	12.6%
NH Asian alone	1,231,118	5.5%
NH AIAN alone	63,638	0.3%
NH NHOPi alone	23,368	0.1%
NH some other race alone	88,067	0.4%
NH Two or more races	673,152	3.0%

18 and over	16,911,938
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NH = Not Hispanic/Latino
AIAN = American Indian/Alaska Native
NHOPi = Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

Population 2000 -2020



Select a place
(All)

The "All" selection reflects the summarized information of all the incorporated places and CDPs in Texas. Unincorporated areas other than CDPs are not included.

Housing Units 2020

Total	9,068,969
Occupied	8,239,535
Occupancy Rate	90.9%

Group Quarter Population 2020

Total	476,870
Institutionalized population:	245,521
- Correctional facilities for adults	140,183
- Juvenile facilities	4,639
- Nursing facilities/Skilled-nursing facilities	96,493
- Other institutional facilities	4,206
Noninstitutionalized population:	231,349
- College/University student housing	146,057
- Military quarters	30,733
- Other noninstitutional facilities	54,559



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