

Demographic Trends and Characteristics: Texas and the Senate District 10 Area

December 9, 2022
Weatherford, Texas





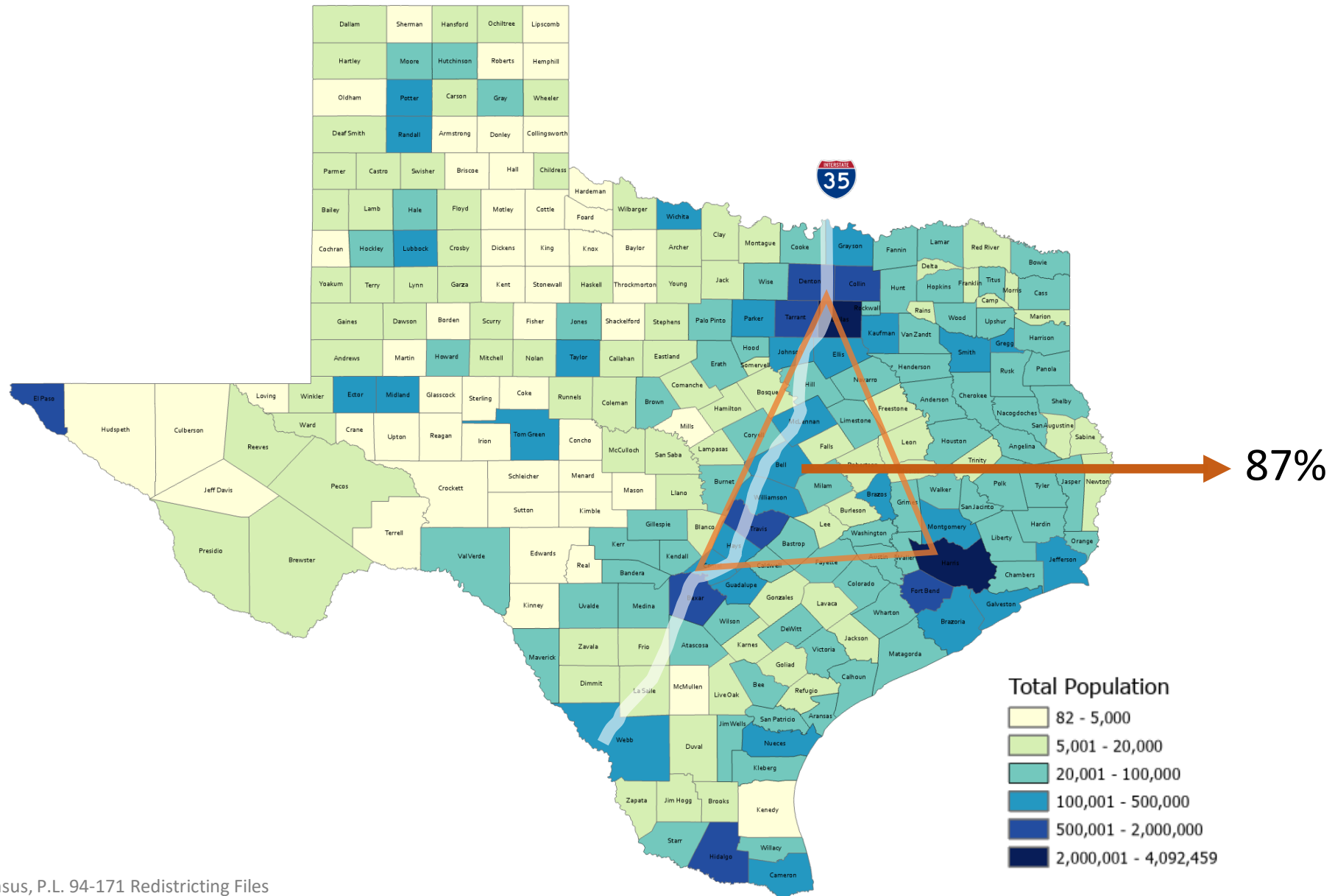
States with Most Population Growth, 2010 to 2020

	2010 Population	2020 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2020	Percent Change 2010-2020	Numeric Change 2020-21
United States	308,745,538	331,449,281	22,703,743	7.4%	392,665
Texas	25,145,561	29,145,505	3,999,944	15.9%	310,288
Florida	18,801,310	21,538,187	2,736,877	14.6%	211,196
California	37,253,956	39,538,223	2,284,267	6.1%	-261,902
Georgia	9,687,653	10,711,908	1,024,255	10.6%	73,766
Washington	6,724,540	7,705,281	980,741	14.6%	19,907
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,439,388	903,905	9.5%	93,985
New York	19,378,102	20,201,249	823,147	4.2%	-319,020
Arizona	6,392,017	7,151,502	759,485	11.9%	98,330
Colorado	5,029,196	5,773,714	744,518	14.8%	27,761
Virginia	8,001,024	8,631,393	630,369	7.9%	10,230
Tennessee	6,346,105	6,910,840	564,735	8.9%	55,099
Utah	2,763,885	3,271,616	507,731	18.4%	56,291

79% of
U.S. Total

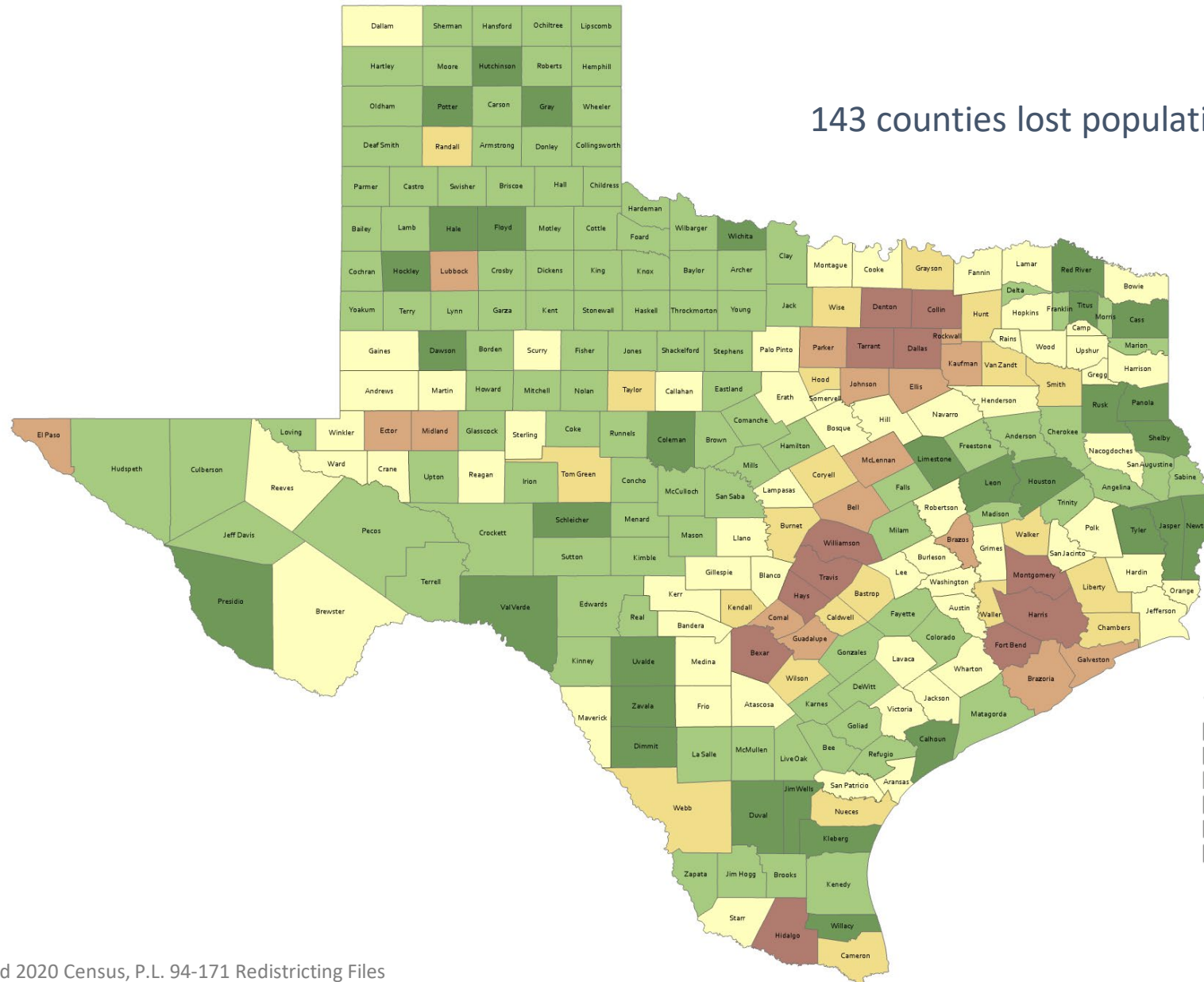


Census 2020 Population, Texas Counties



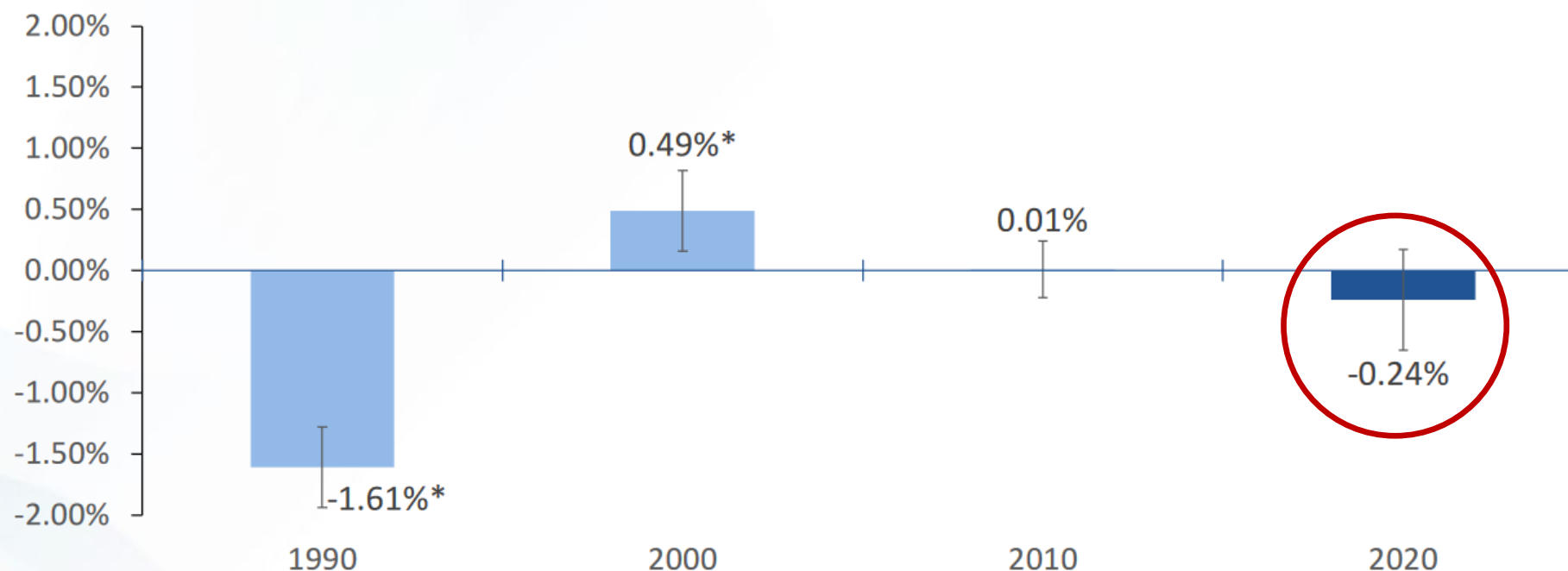


Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2020





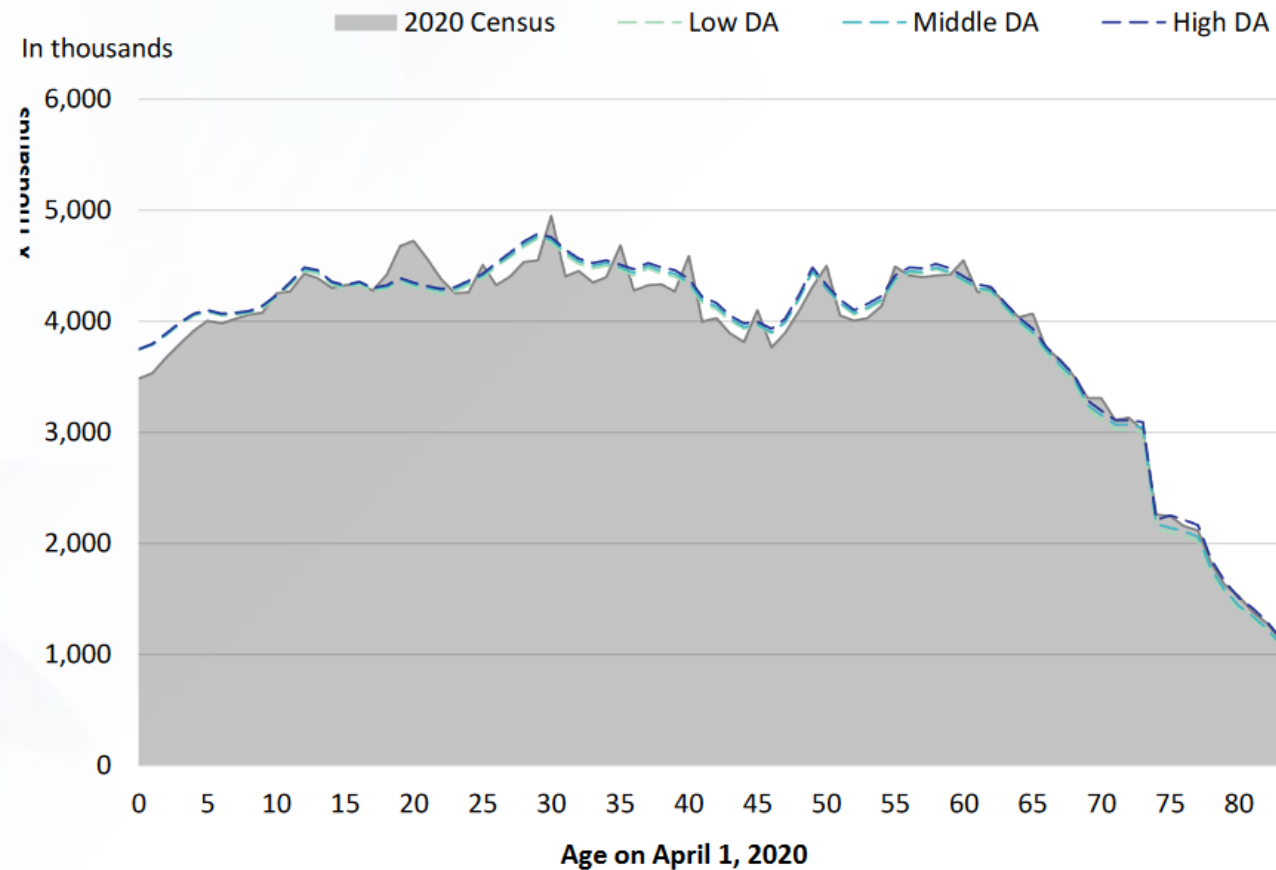
U.S. Total Percent Net Coverage Error: 1990 to 2020



*Net coverage error is statistically significantly different from 0.



Resident Population by Single Year of Age in the 2020 Census and 2020 Demographic Analysis (DA) Estimates

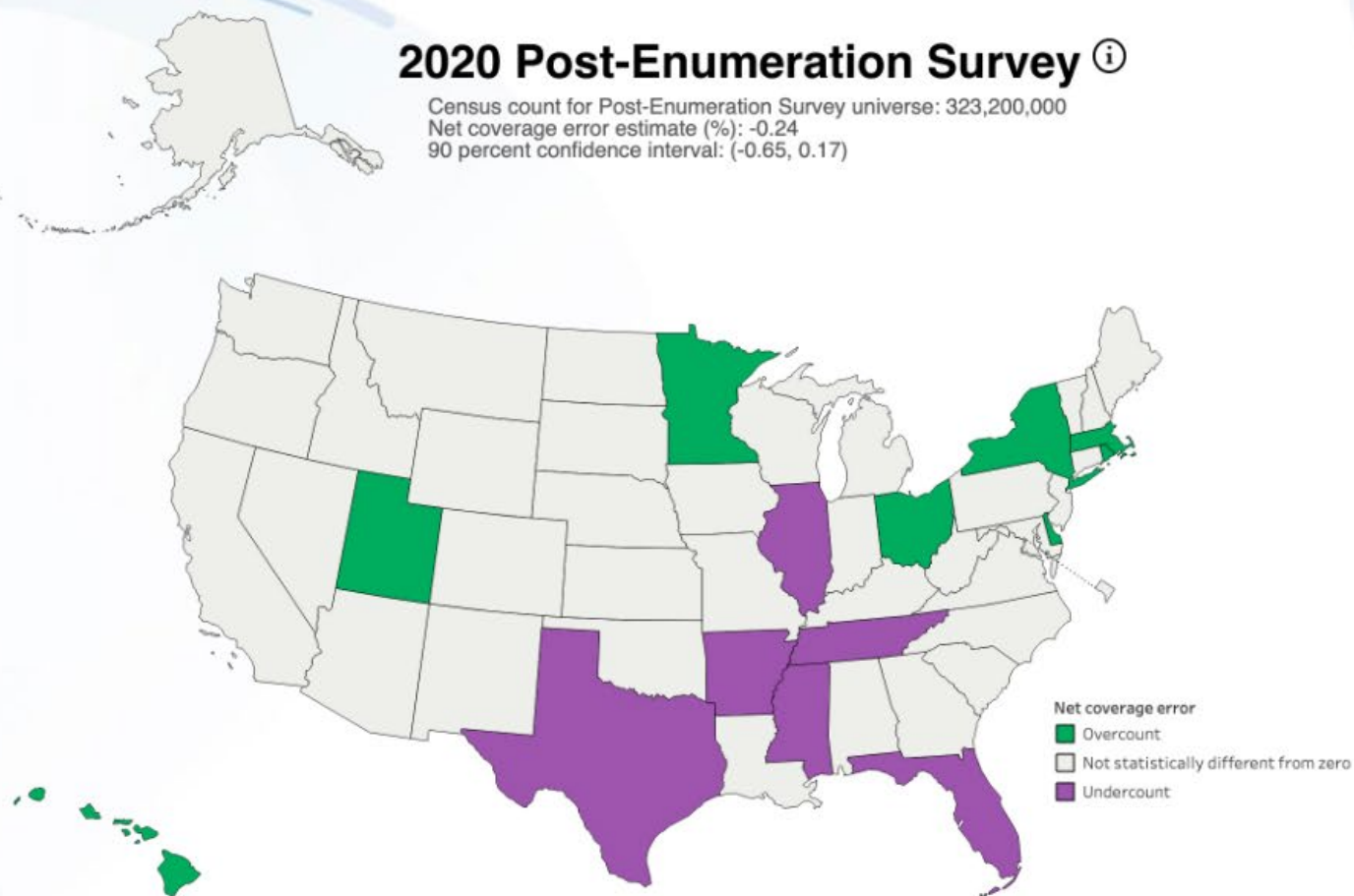


Source: U.S. Census Bureau,
Population Division, 2020
Demographic Analysis
(December 2020 release), and
2020 Census special tabulation
(DRB Approval Number: CBDRB-
FY22-DSEP-001).



2020 Post-Enumeration Survey ⁱ

Census count for Post-Enumeration Survey universe: 323,200,000
Net coverage error estimate (%): -0.24
90 percent confidence interval: (-0.65, 0.17)



Note: Post-Enumeration Survey (PES) estimates are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. The PES universe does not include people living in group quarters. More information regarding data collection, definitions, sampling error, nonsampling error, and estimation methodology is available at the [Post-Enumeration Surveys](#) site.

May 19, 2022

Source: U.S. Census Bureau,
2020 Post-Enumeration Survey
(May 2022 release)

United States[®]
Census
2020



States With an Undercount or Overcount

Undercount

State	Net coverage error rate	
	Rate	90 percent confidence interval
Arkansas	-5.04	-8.68 to -1.40
Florida	-3.48	-4.98 to -1.98
Illinois	-1.97	-3.43 to -0.51
Mississippi	-4.11	-6.79 to -1.43
Tennessee	-4.78	-7.26 to -2.30
Texas	-1.92	-3.27 to -0.57

Overcount

State	Net coverage error rate	
	Rate	90 percent confidence interval
Delaware	5.45	0.81 to 10.09
Hawaii	6.79	4.03 to 9.55
Massachusetts	2.24	0.50 to 3.98
Minnesota	3.84	2.24 to 5.44
New York	3.44	1.89 to 4.99
Ohio	1.49	0.39 to 2.59
Rhode Island	5.05	2.70 to 7.40
Utah	2.59	0.57 to 4.61

May 19, 2022

Texas had an undercount of -0.97 in 2010 (not statistically different from 0)



Percent Net Coverage Error by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010 and 2020

Race or Hispanic Origin	2010	2020	Is there a significant difference between 2020 and 2010?
Total	0.01	-0.24	
Race alone or in combination			
White	0.54*	0.66*	No
Non-Hispanic White alone	0.83*	1.64*	Yes
Black or African American	-2.06*	-3.30*	No
Asian	0.00	2.62*	Yes
American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.15	-0.91*	No
On Reservation	-4.88*	-5.64*	No
American Indian Areas Off Reservation	3.86	3.06	No
Balance of the United States	0.05	-0.86*	No
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-1.02	1.28	No
Some Other Race	-1.63*	-4.34*	Yes
Hispanic or Latino	-1.54*	-4.99*	Yes

*Net coverage error is statistically significantly different from 0.



Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2020-2021

County	US Rank	2021 Population Estimate	Population Change 2020-2021	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from International Migration	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration
Collin	2	1,109,462	36,313	13.2%	4.4%	82.4%
Fort Bend	4	858,527	29,895	12.6%	5.6%	81.8%
Williamson	5	643,026	27,760	9.2%	1.3%	89.5%
Denton	6	941,647	27,747	14.8%	2.6%	82.6%
Montgomery	8	648,886	23,948	7.7%	1.9%	90.4%
Bexar	17	2,028,236	14,184	59.1%	6.6%	34.2%
Tarrant	23	2,126,477	11,768	82.5%	15.6%	1.9%
Hays	24	255,397	11,588	8.5%	1.2%	90.3%
Comal	25	174,986	11,413	0.4%	0.2%	99.3%
Kaufman	28	157,768	10,782	4.3%	0.1%	95.6%
Travis	35	1,305,154	9,054	82.1%	19.9%	-1.9%
Ellis	44	202,678	8,406	5.2%	0.1%	94.6%



Top Counties for Percent Growth in Texas, 2021-2022*

County	US Rank	2021 Population Estimate	Population Change 2020-2021	Percent Population Change 2020-2021	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from International Migration	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration
Kaufman	1	157,768	10,782	7.3%	4.3%	0.1%	95.6%
Comal	2	174,986	11,413	7.0%	0.4%	0.2%	99.3%
Rockwall	3	116,381	7,291	6.7%	3.9%	0.6%	95.5%
Liberty	4	97,621	5,270	5.7%	3.7%	0.1%	96.2%
Parker	9	156,764	7,332	4.9%	0.9%	0.6%	98.6%
Hays	10	255,397	11,588	4.8%	8.5%	1.2%	90.3%
Williamson	14	643,026	27,760	4.5%	9.2%	1.3%	89.5%
Ellis	17	202,678	8,406	4.3%	5.2%	0.1%	94.6%
Waller	19	59,781	2,432	4.2%	9.3%	0.4%	90.3%
Bastrop	20	102,058	4,075	4.2%	3.4%	-0.3%	97.0%
Wise	22	71,714	2,848	4.1%	-1.4%	0.1%	101.2%
Montgomery	25	648,886	23,948	3.8%	7.7%	1.9%	90.4%
Johnson	32	187,280	6,547	3.6%	4.6%	0.3%	95.1%

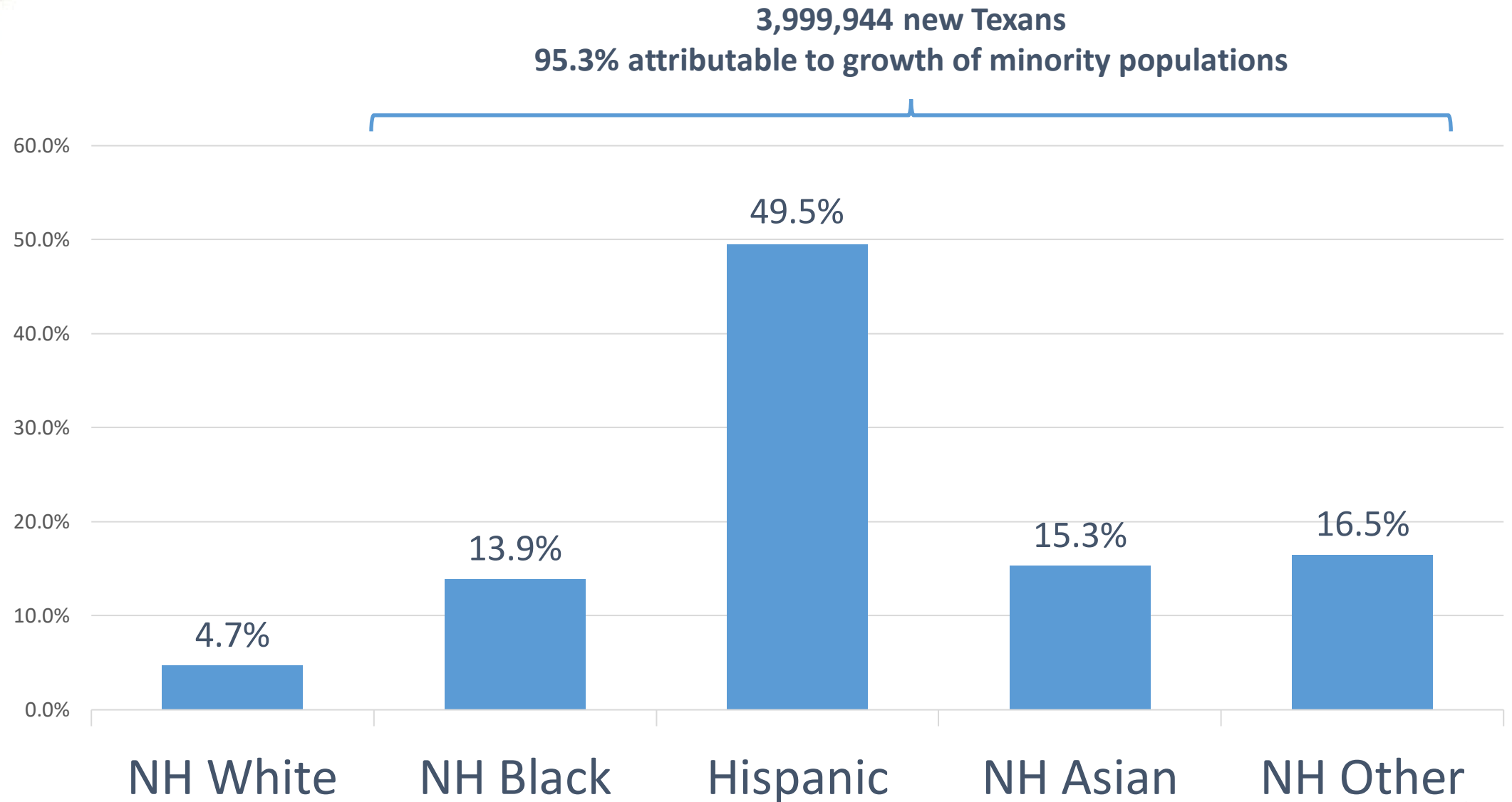


Estimated Population and Change for Select Texas Counties, 2020-2021

County	2021 Estimate	Change 2020-2021	Percent Change 2020-2021	Percent Natural Increase (decrease)	Percent International Migration	Percent Domestic Migration
Tarrant	2,126,477	11,768	0.6%	82.5%	15.6%	1.9%
Johnson	187,280	6,547	3.6%	4.6%	0.3%	95.1%
Parker	156,764	7,332	4.9%	0.9%	0.6%	98.6%
Brown	38,192	189	0.5%	-114.3%	4.2%	210.1%
Palo Pinto	28,686	261	0.9%	-41.4%	1.1%	140.2%
Callahan	14,115	372	2.7%	-22.3%	0.0%	122.3%
Stephens	9,173	94	1.0%	-35.1%	1.1%	134.0%
Shackelford	3,212	92	2.9%	-6.5%	0.0%	106.5%

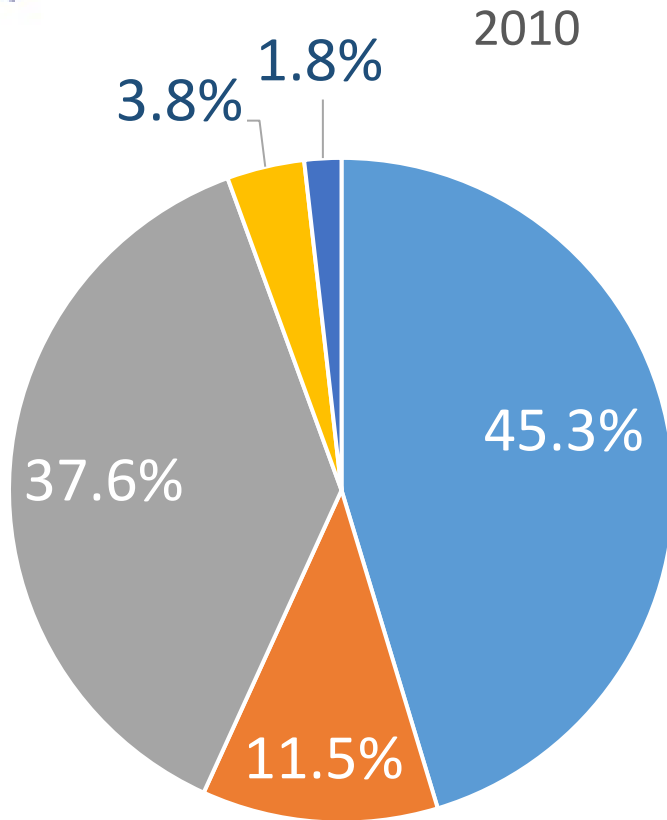


Racial/Ethnic Contributions to Texas Population Growth, 2010-2020

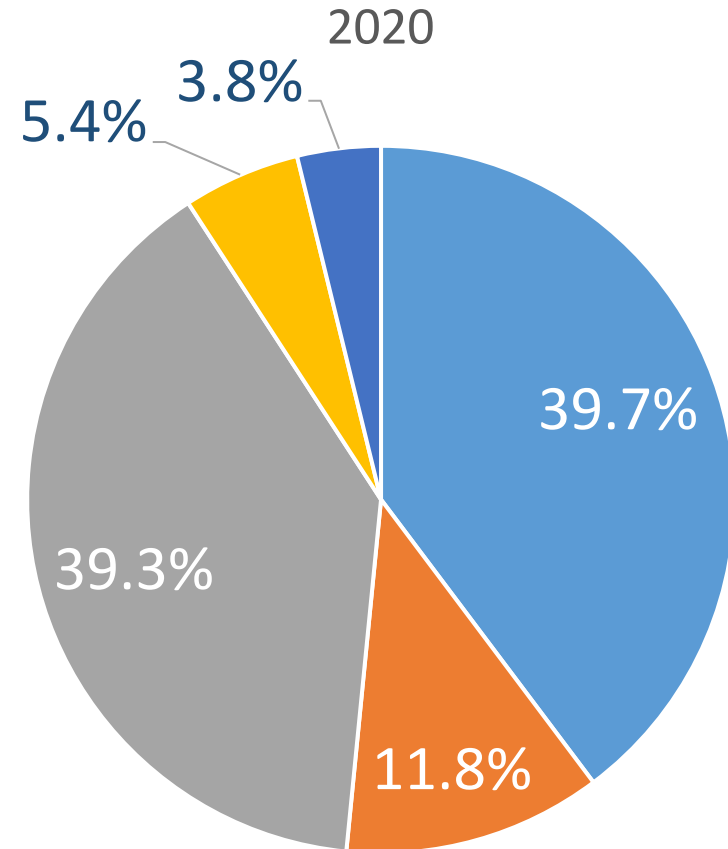




Percent distribution of race/ethnic groups in Texas, 2010 and 2020

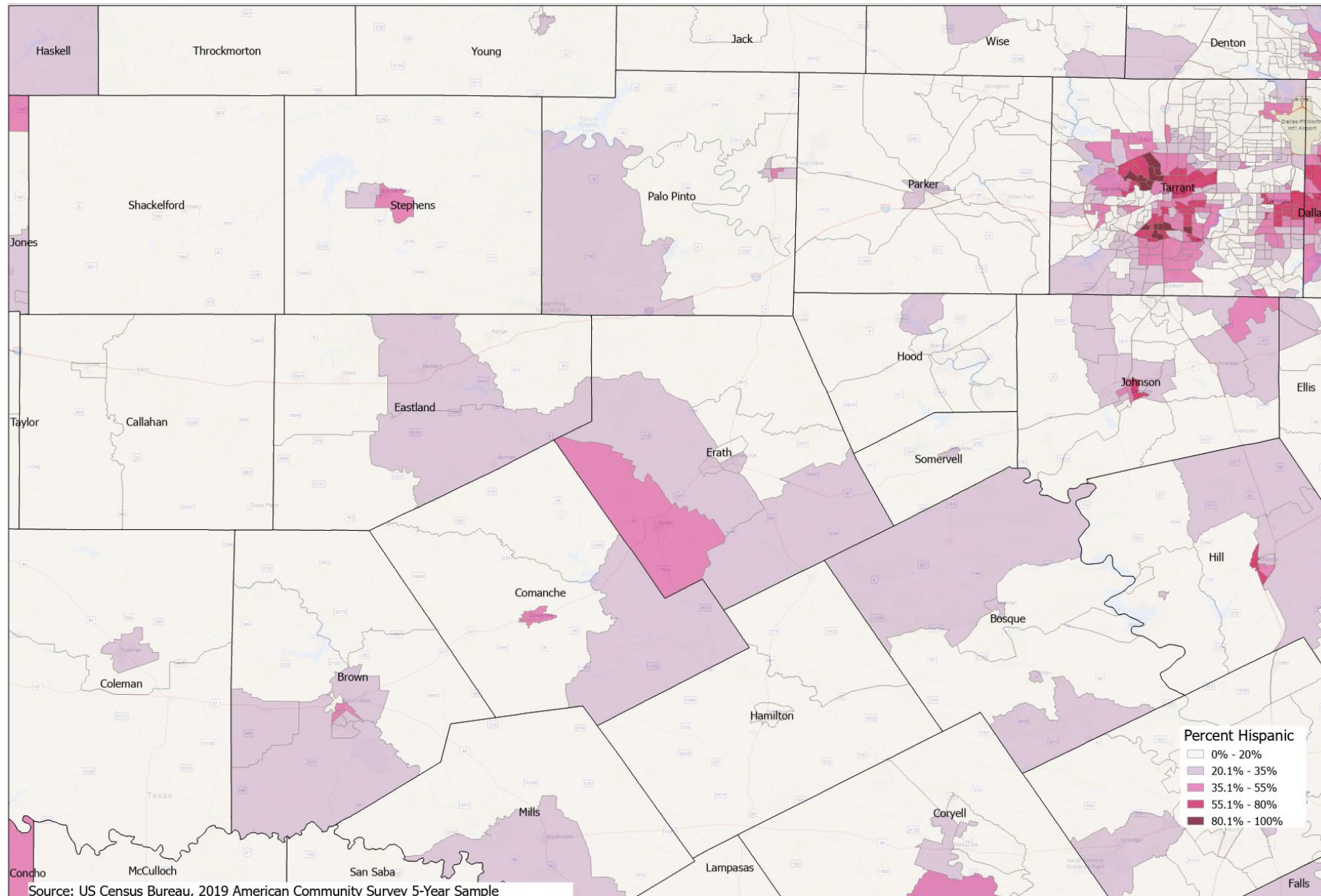


- NH White
- NH Black
- Hispanic
- NH Asian
- NH Other



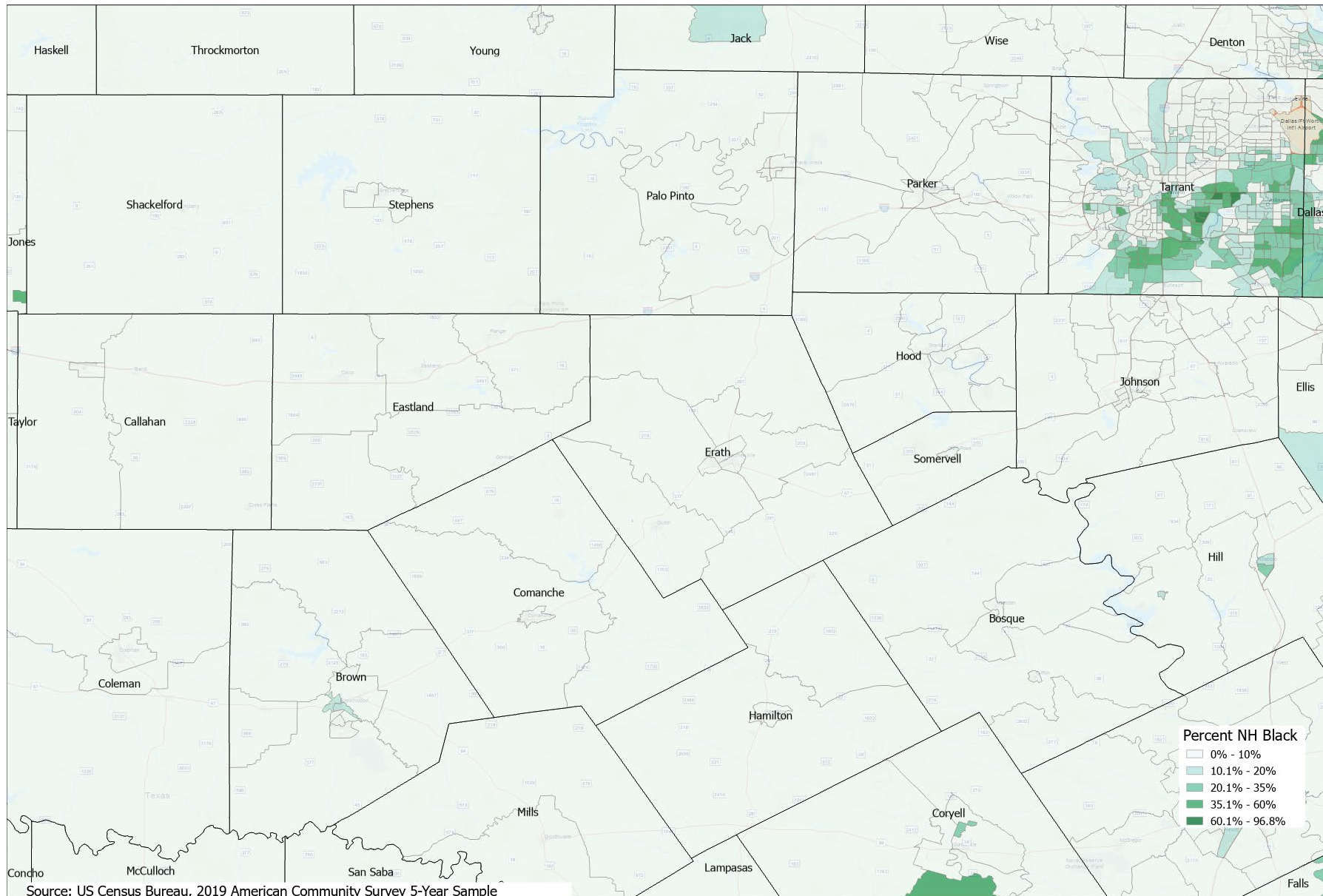


Estimated Percent of Population that is Hispanic, Census Tracts, 2019



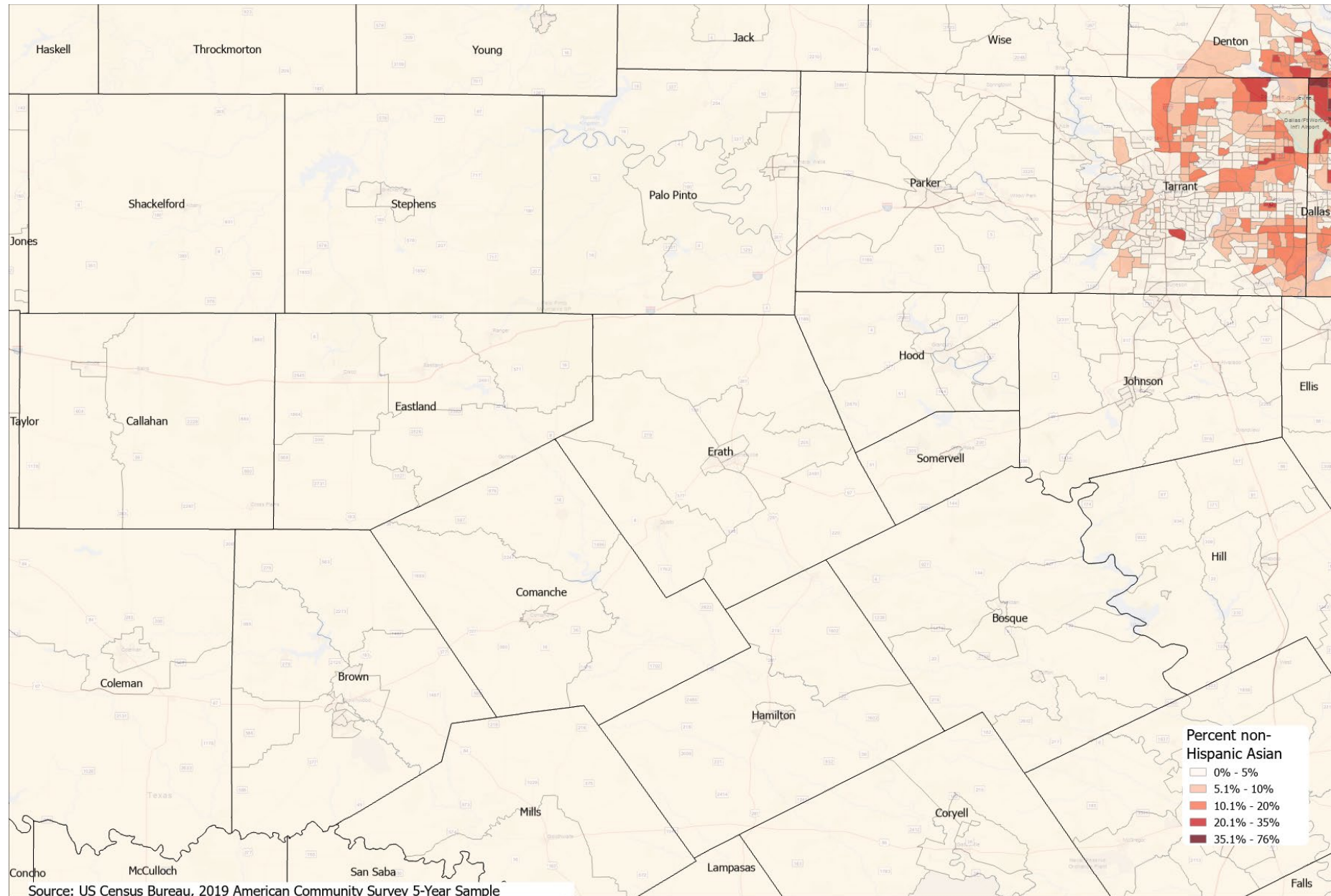


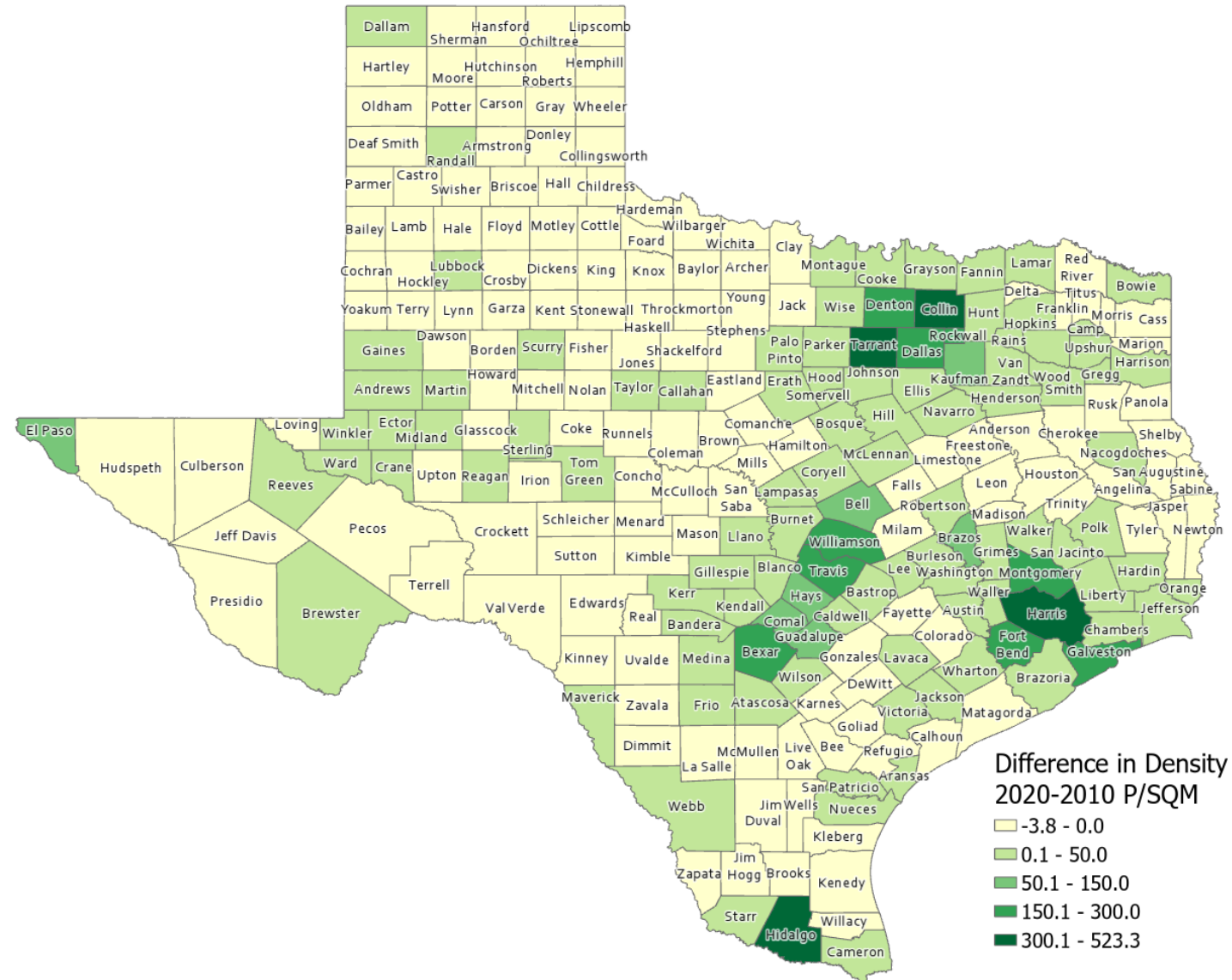
Estimated Percent of Population that is Black, Census Tracts, 2019

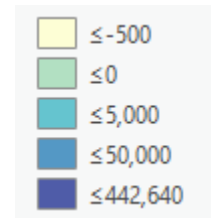




Estimated Percent of Population that is Asian, Census Tracts, 2019

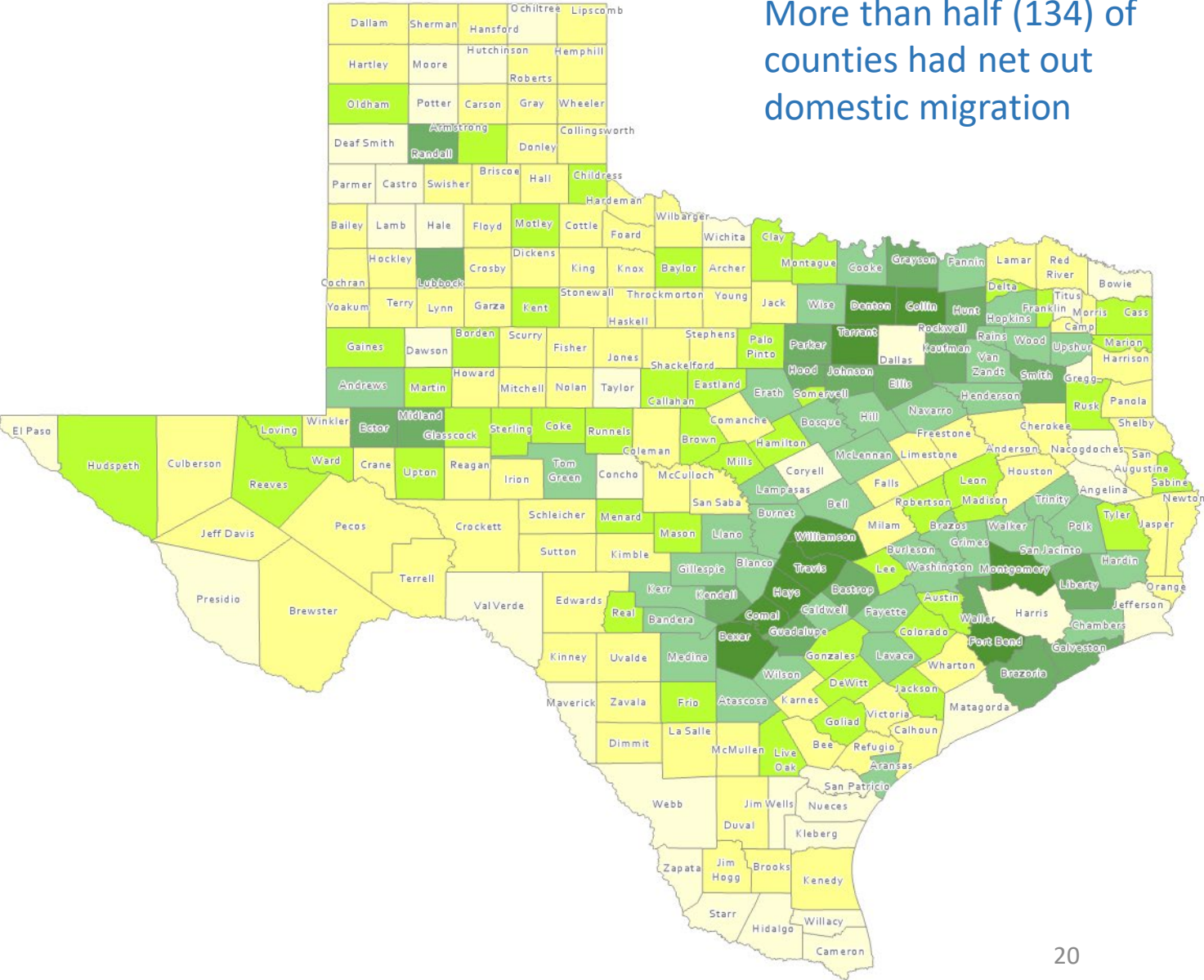
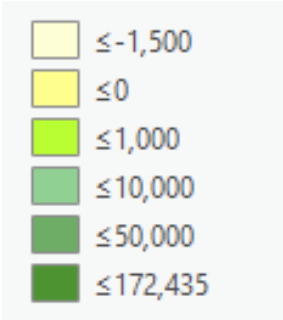
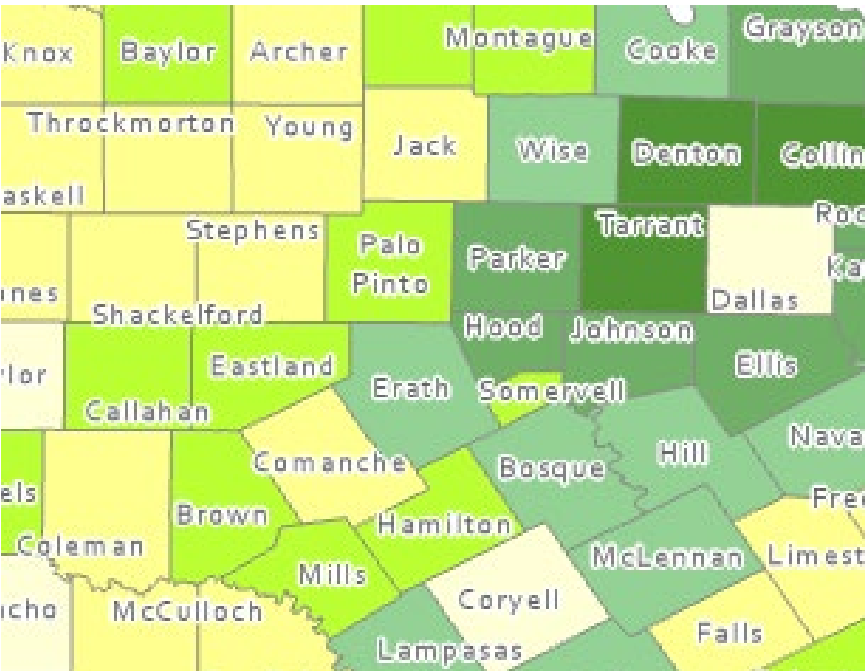








Estimated Population Change from Domestic Migration, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

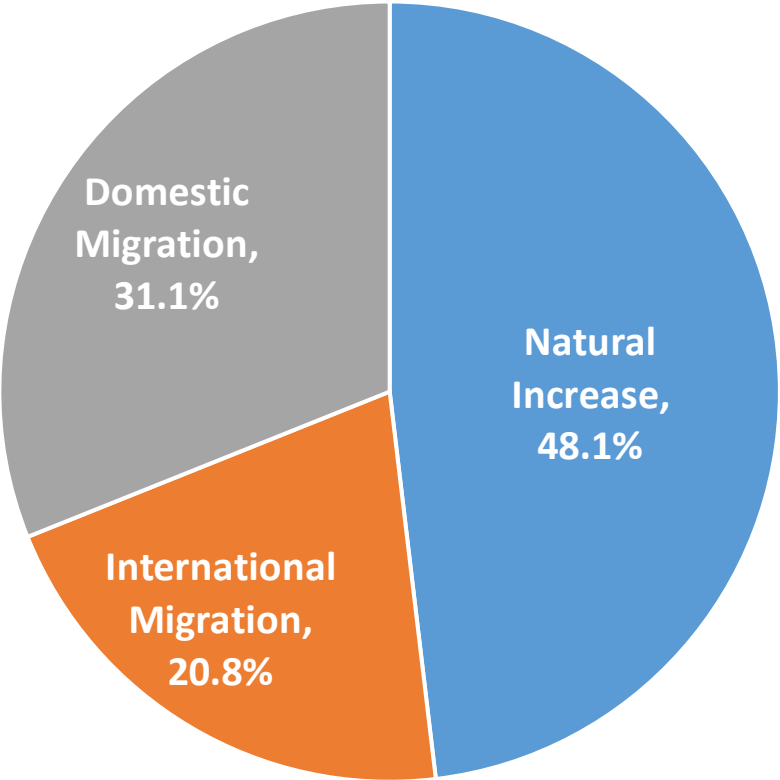


More than half (134) of counties had net out domestic migration

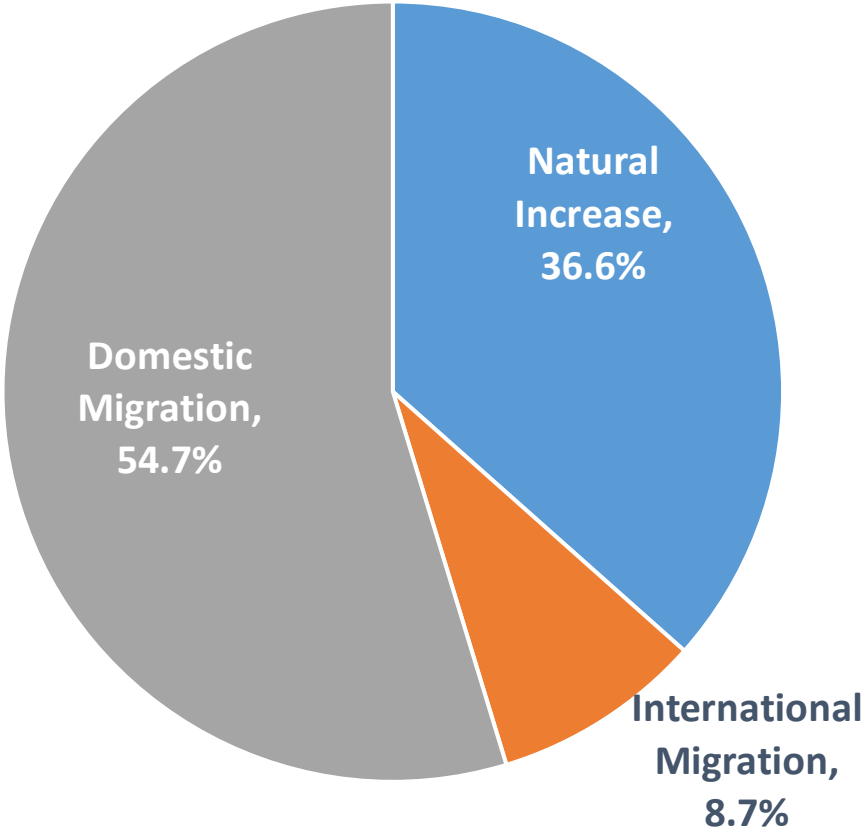


Estimated Components of Population Change for Texas, 2010-2020 and 2020-2021

2010 to 2020



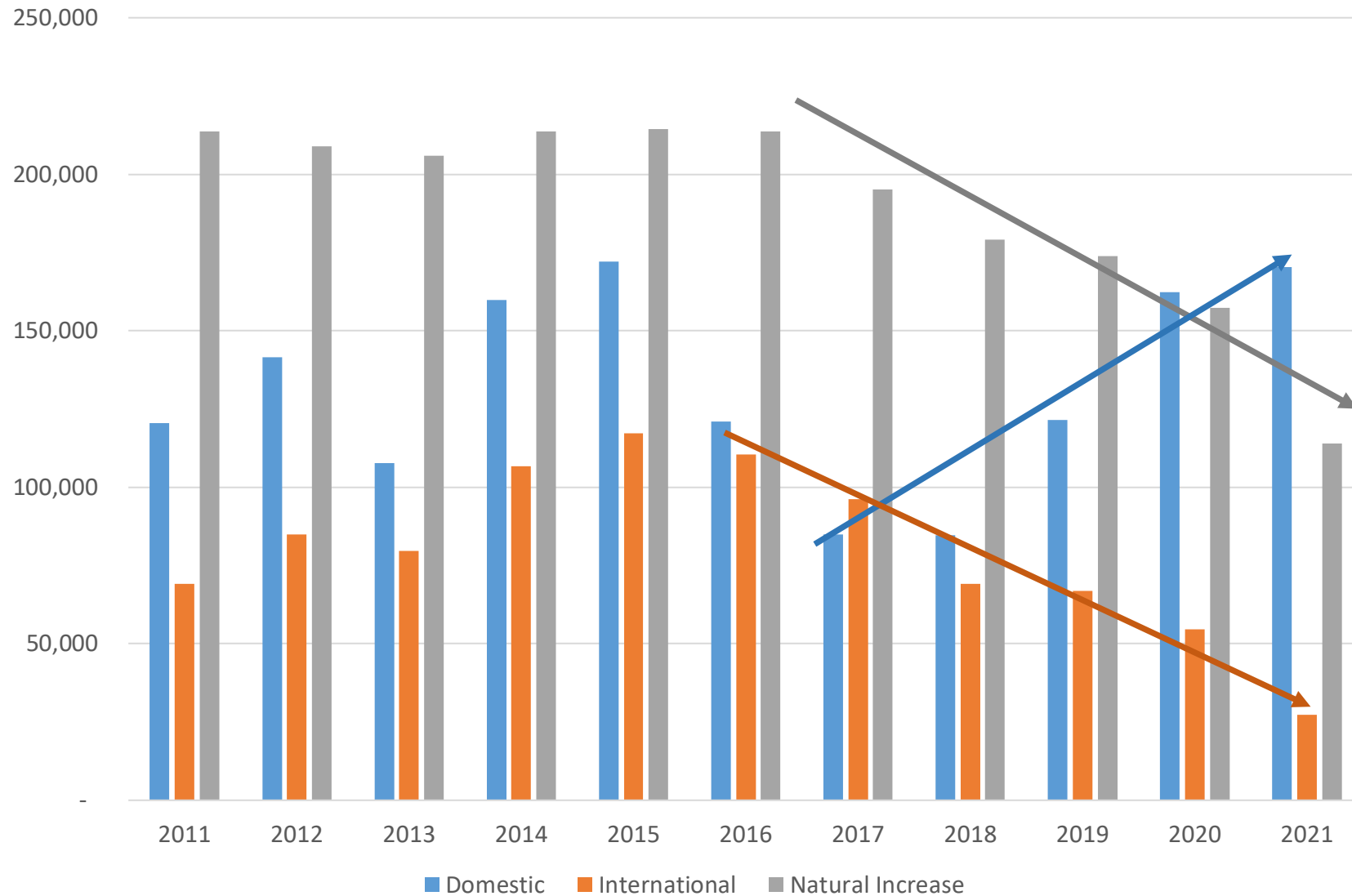
2020 to 2021



SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2020 Evaluation Population Estimates and 2021 Vintage Population Estimates

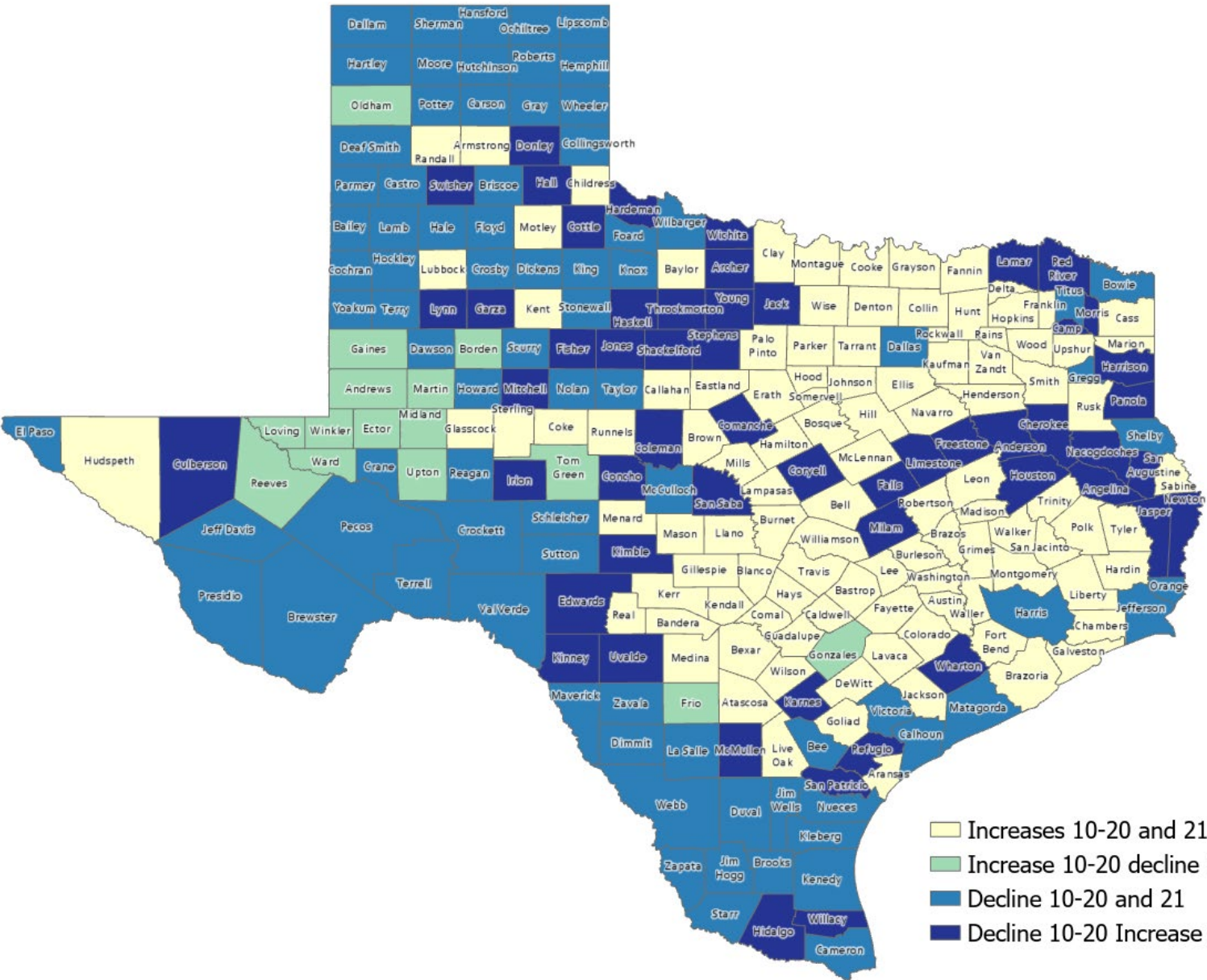
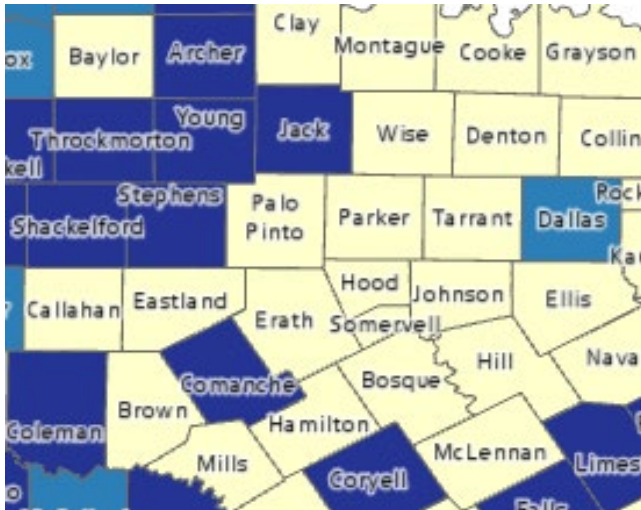


Estimated Domestic and International Migration for Texas, 2011-2021





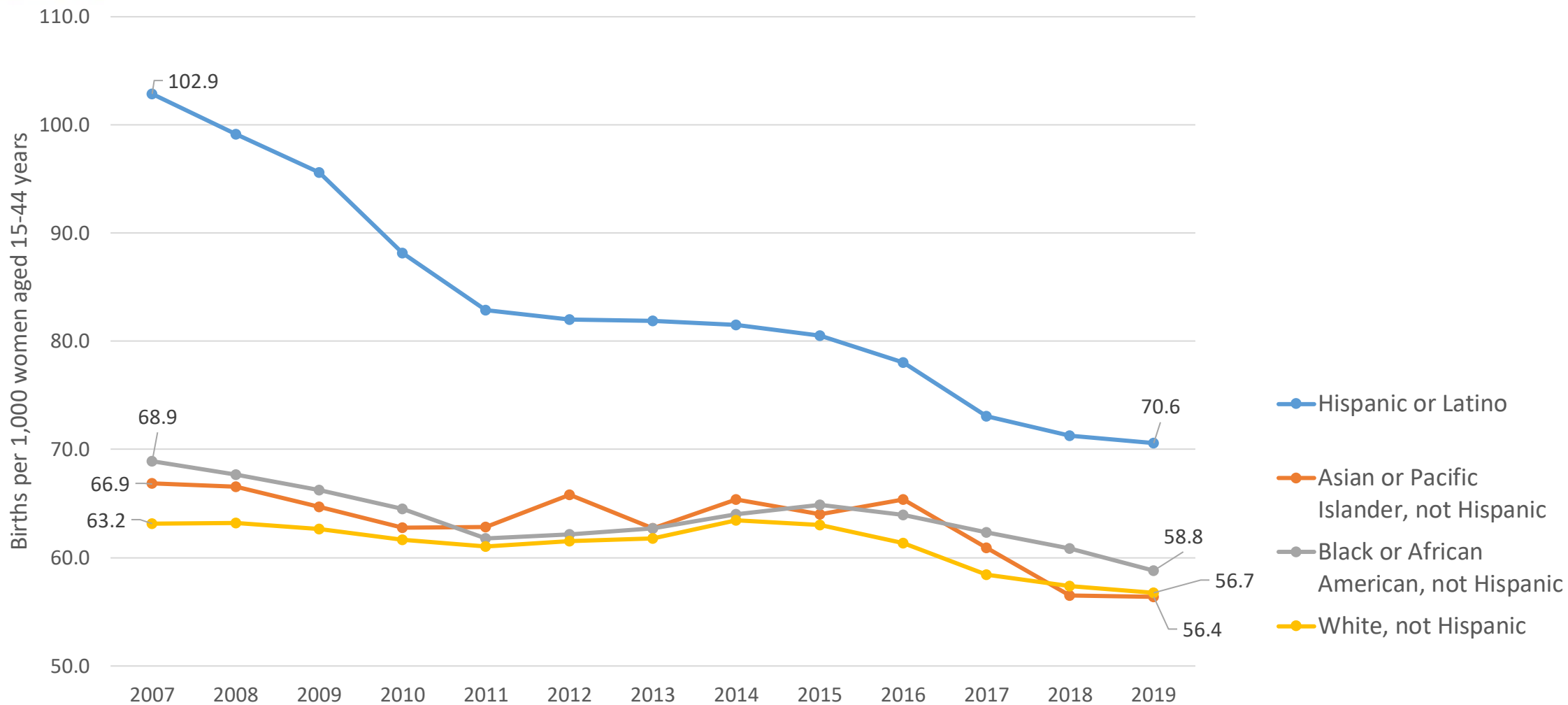
Estimated Change from Domestic Migration Comparing 2010-20 and 2020-21, Texas Counties



Number of Counties	
Increases 10-20 and 21	106
Increase 10-20 decline 21	15
Decline 10-20 and 21	79
Decline 10-20 Increase 21	54



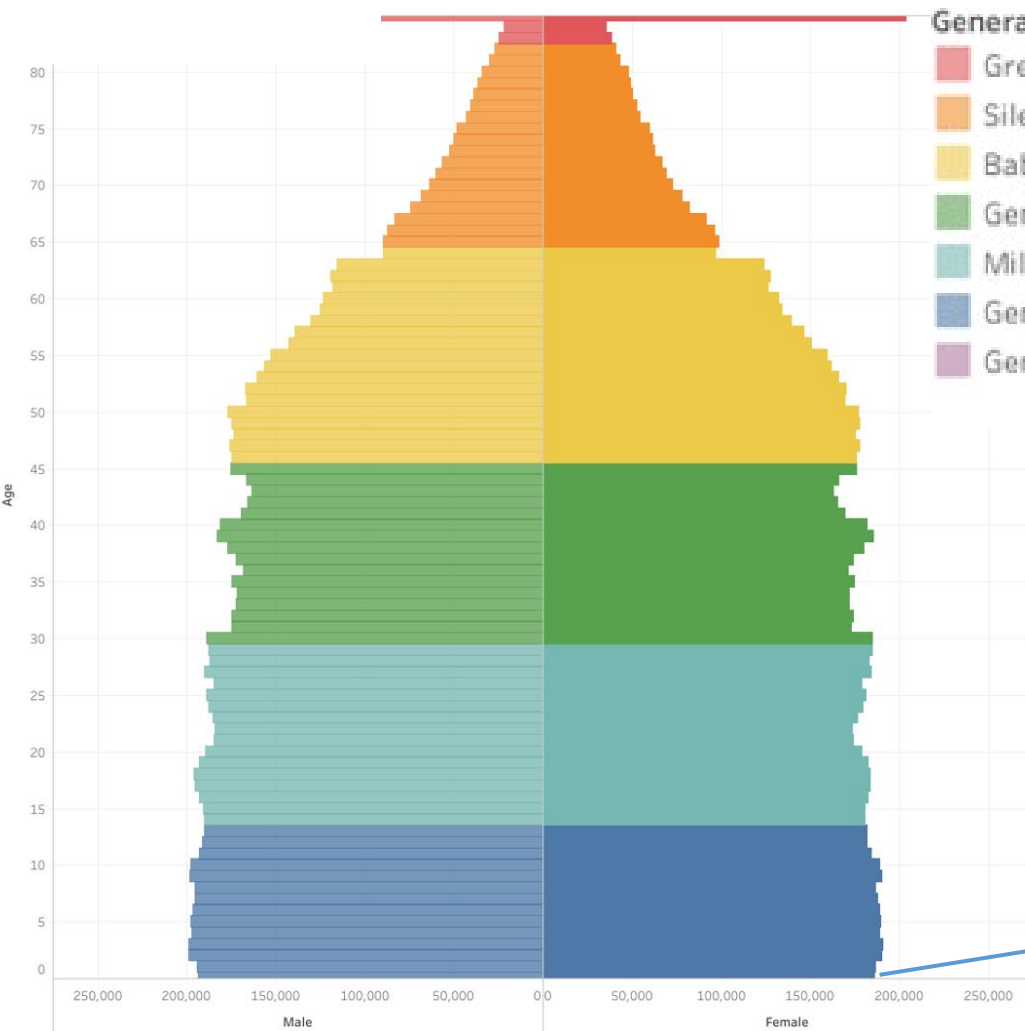
Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2019



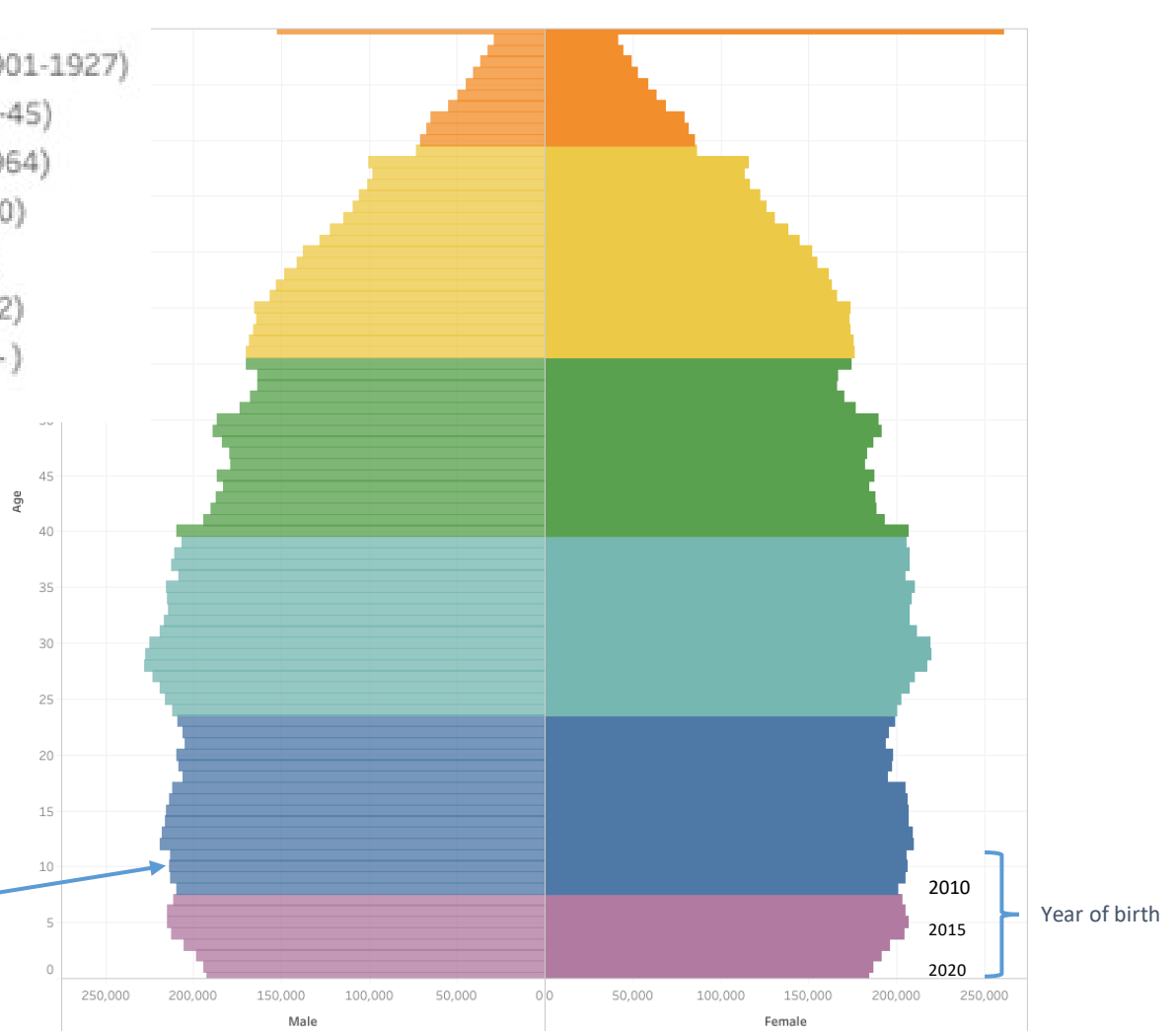


Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

2010



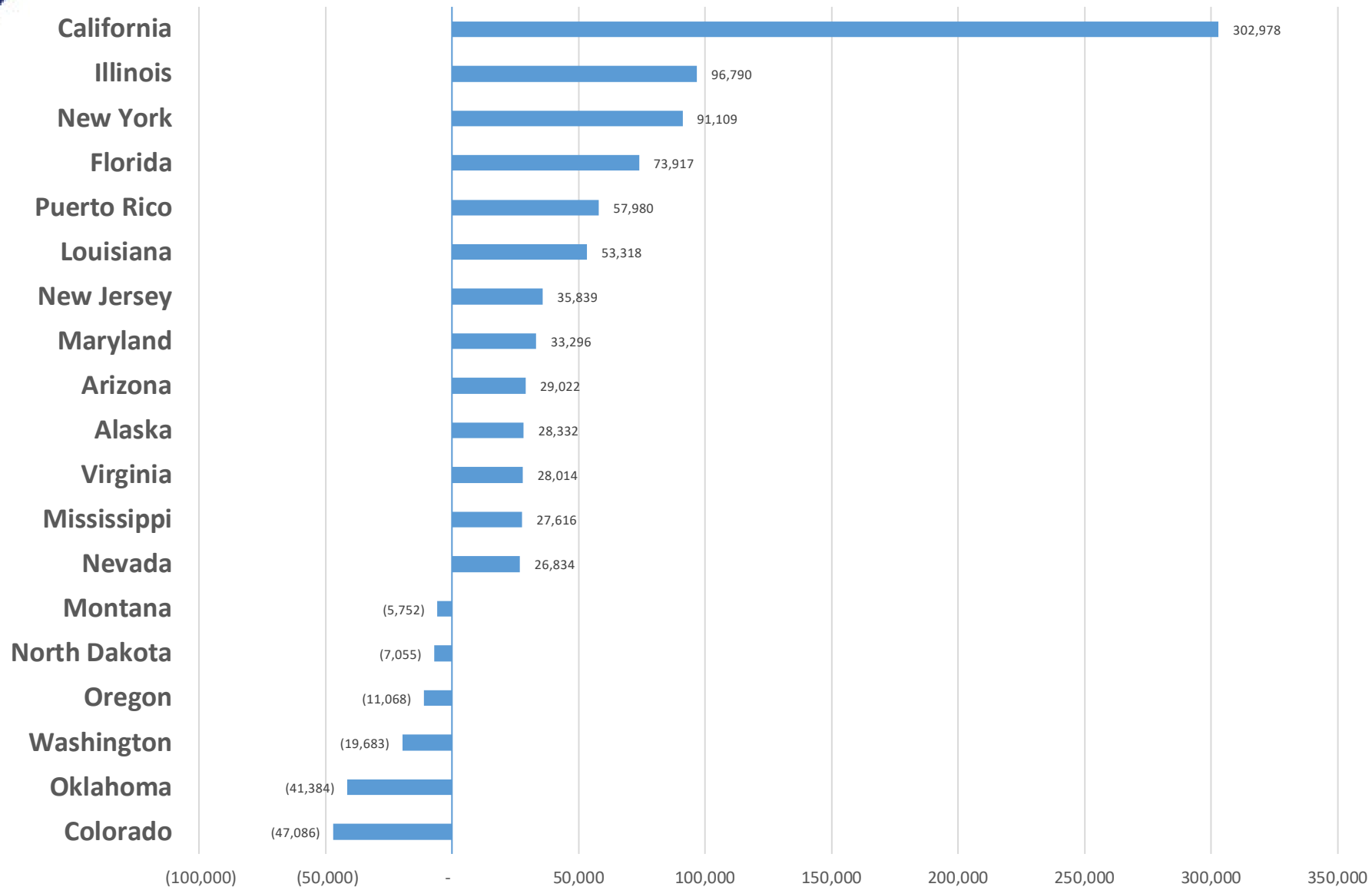
2020



SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Vintage Population Estimates

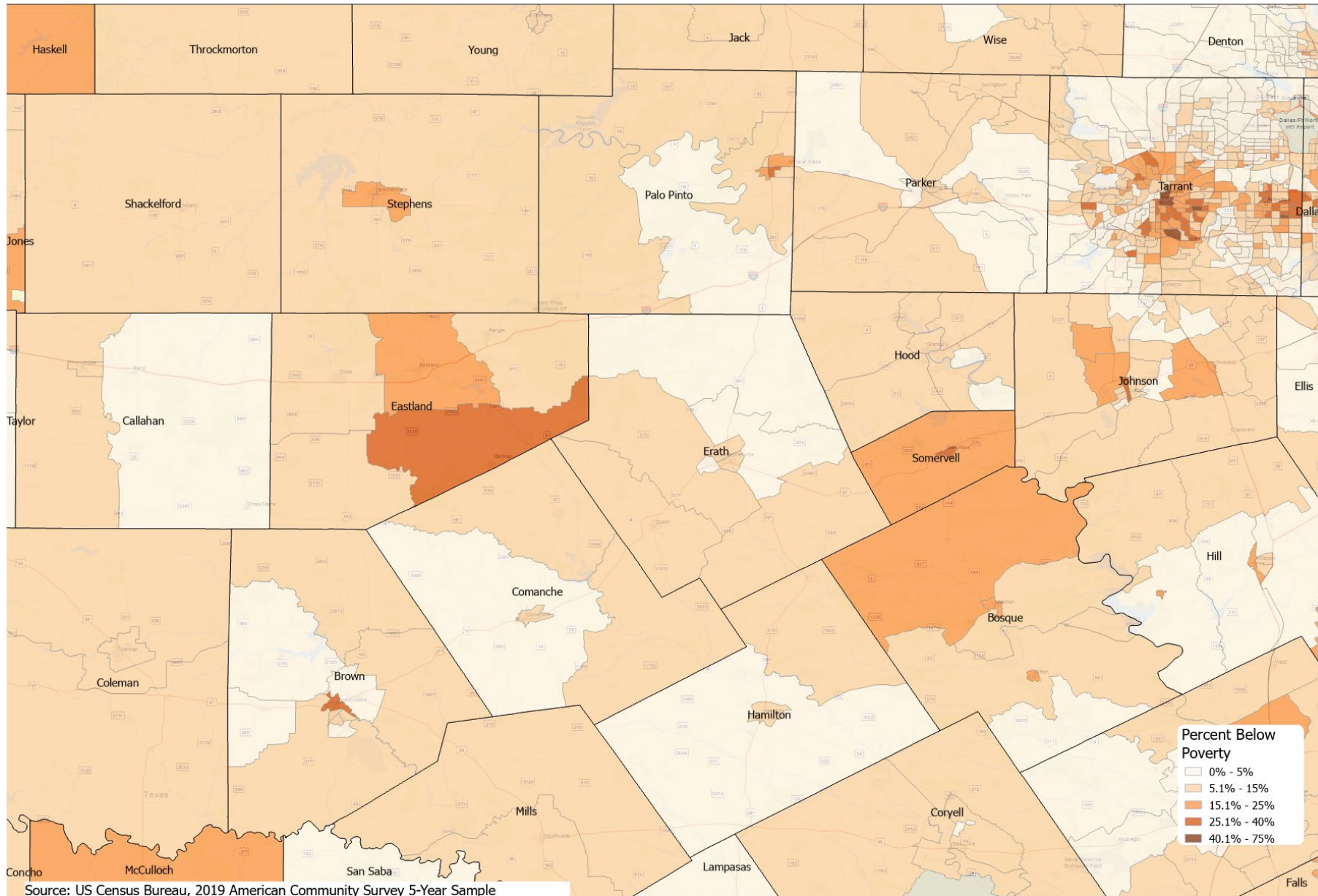


Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Texas and Other States, 2010-2019



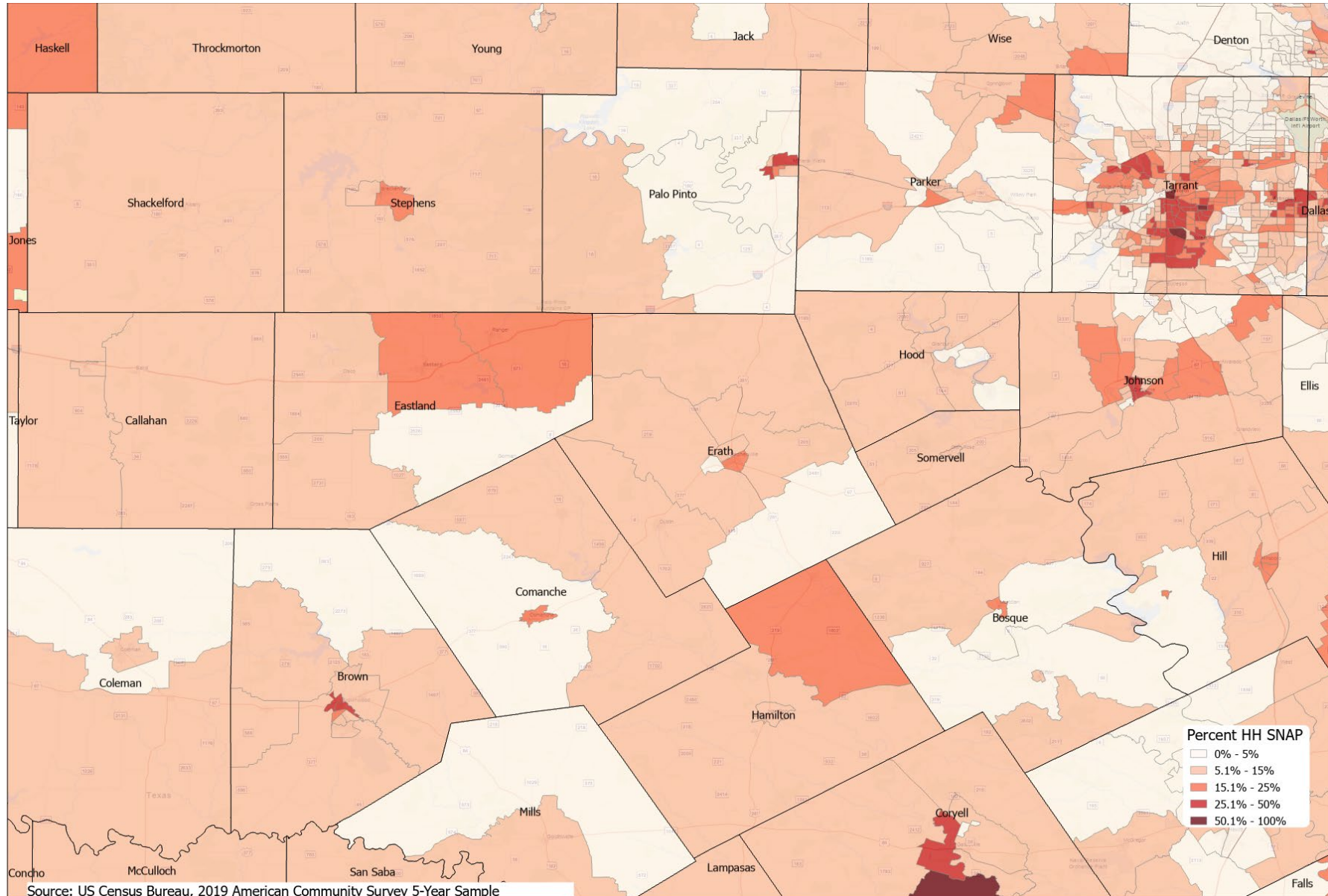


Estimated Percent of Population that is Living Below Poverty, Census Tracts, 2019



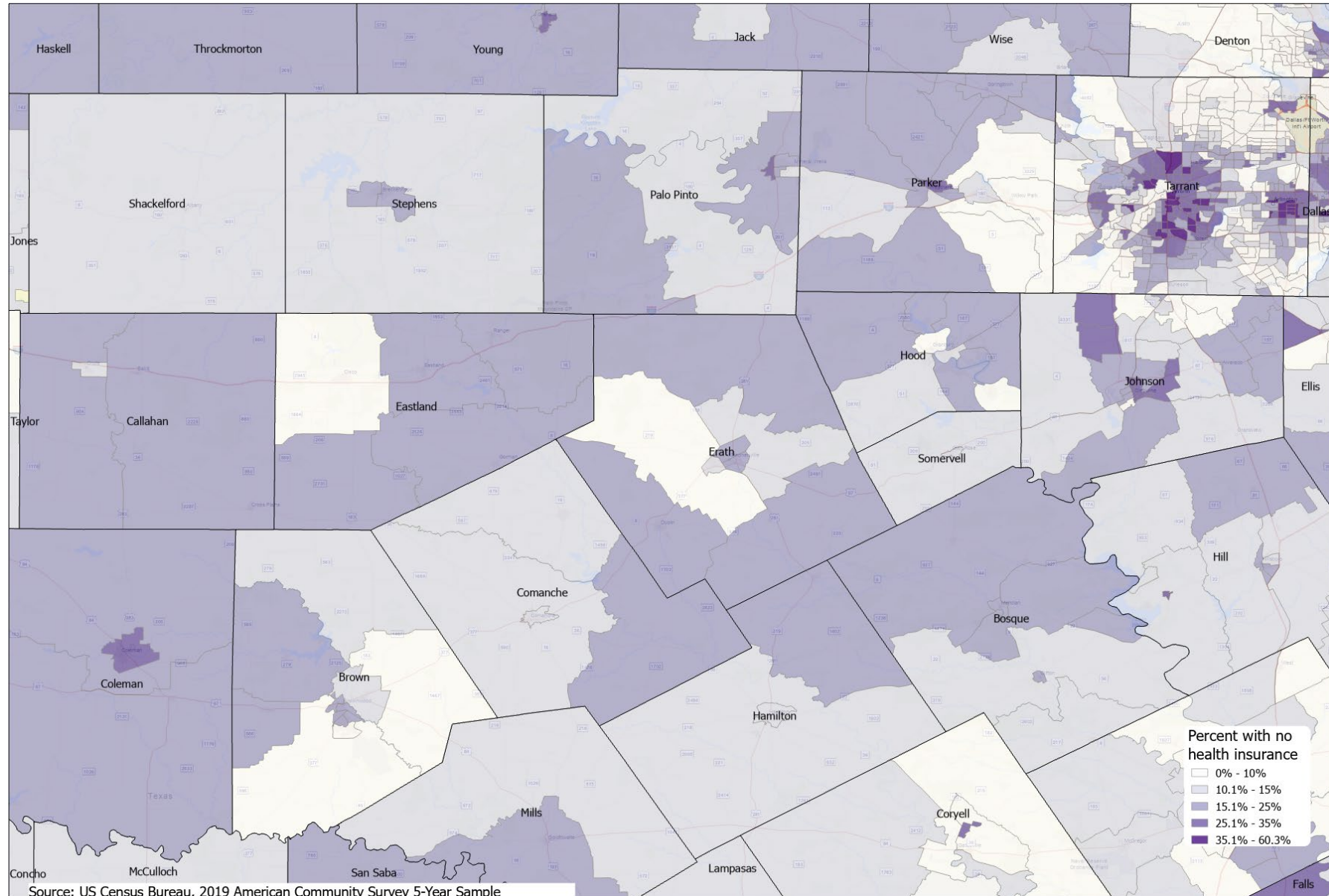


Estimated Percent of Population that Receive SNAP Benefits, Census Tracts, 2019



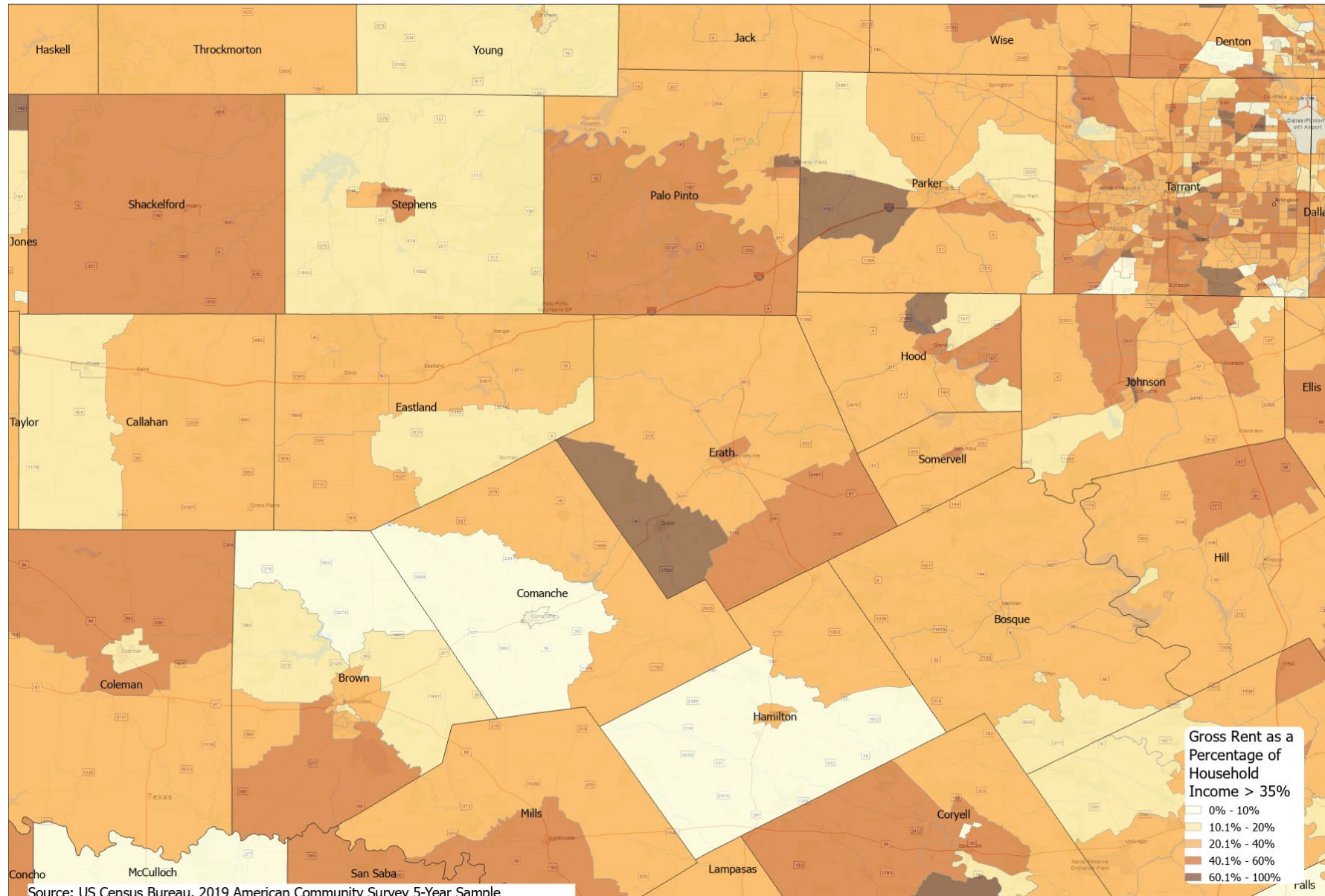


Estimated Percent of Population that does not have Health Insurance, Census Tracts, 2019



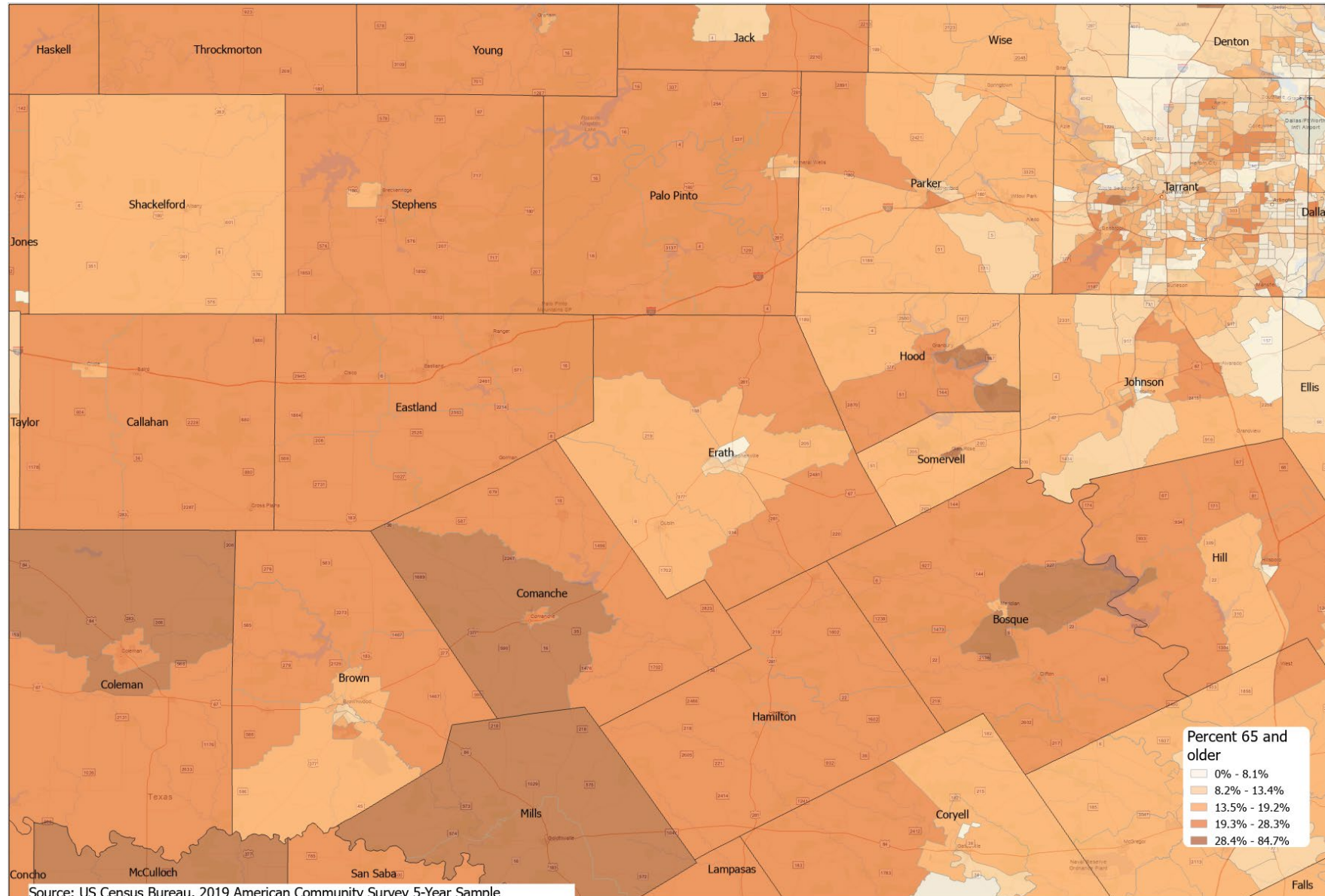


Estimated Percent of Renter Households with GRAPI Greater than 35%, Census Tracts, 2019



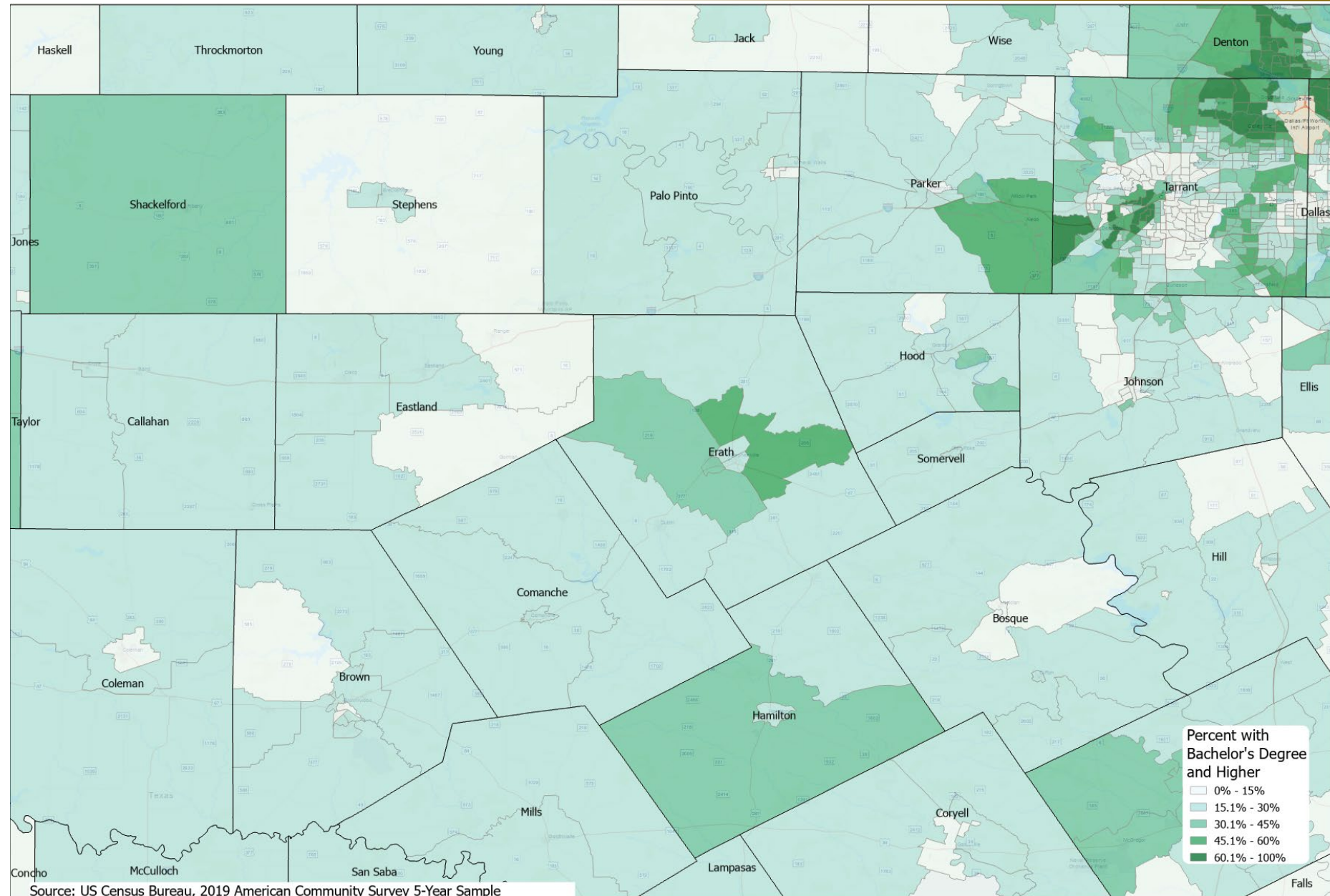


Estimated Percent of Population that is aged 65 Years and older, Census Tracts, 2019



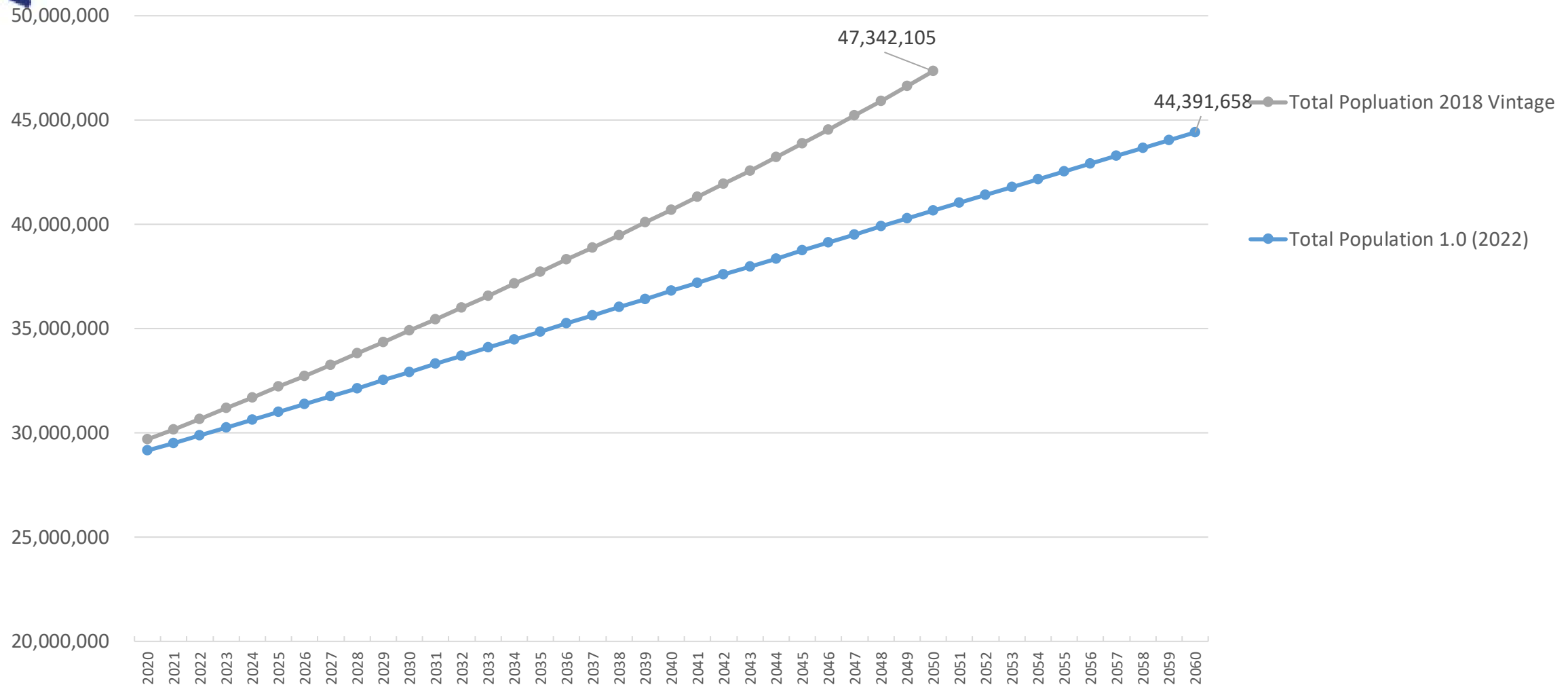


Estimated Percent of Population 25 Years and Older with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher, Census Tracts, 2019



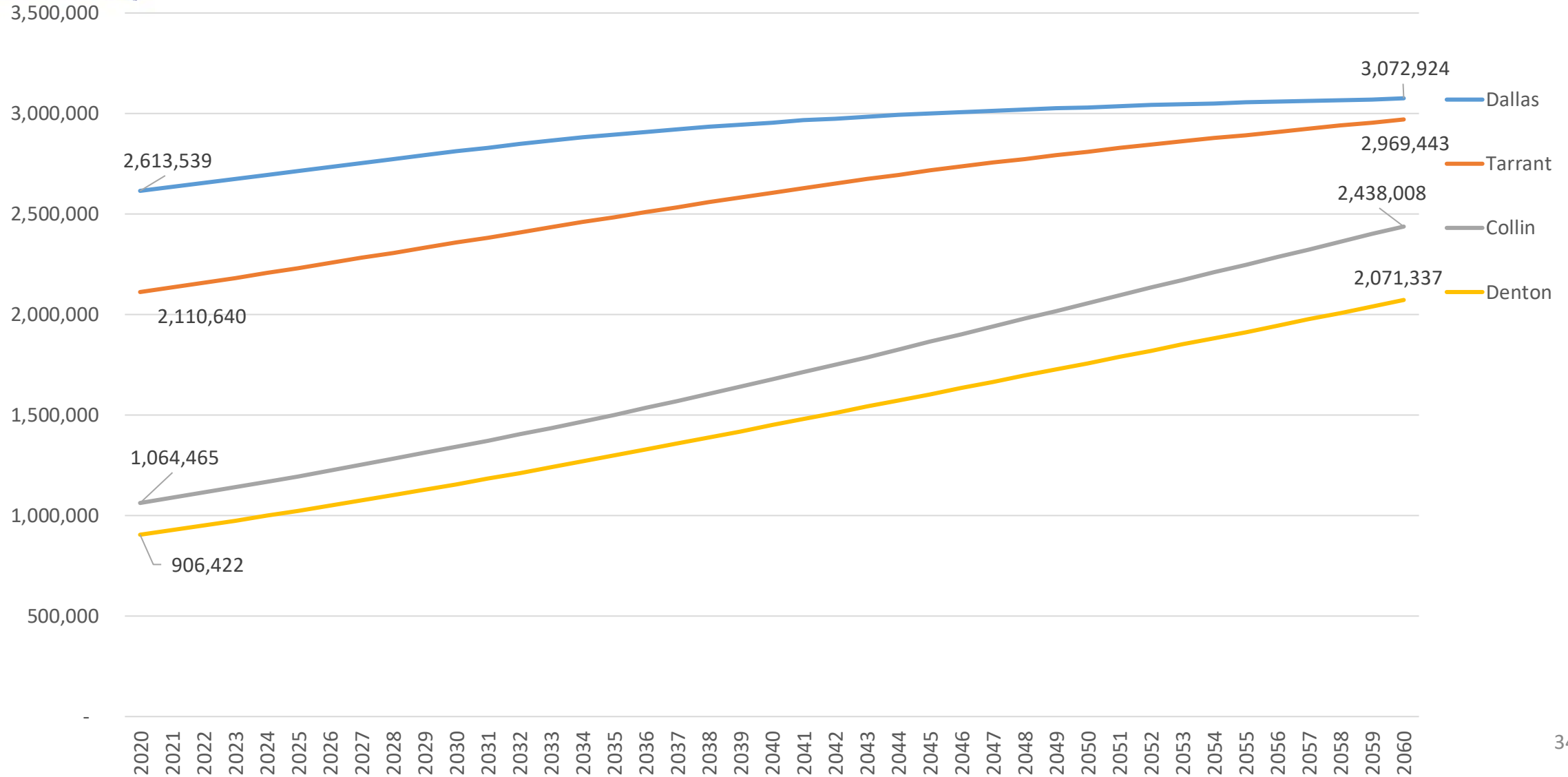


Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2020-2060



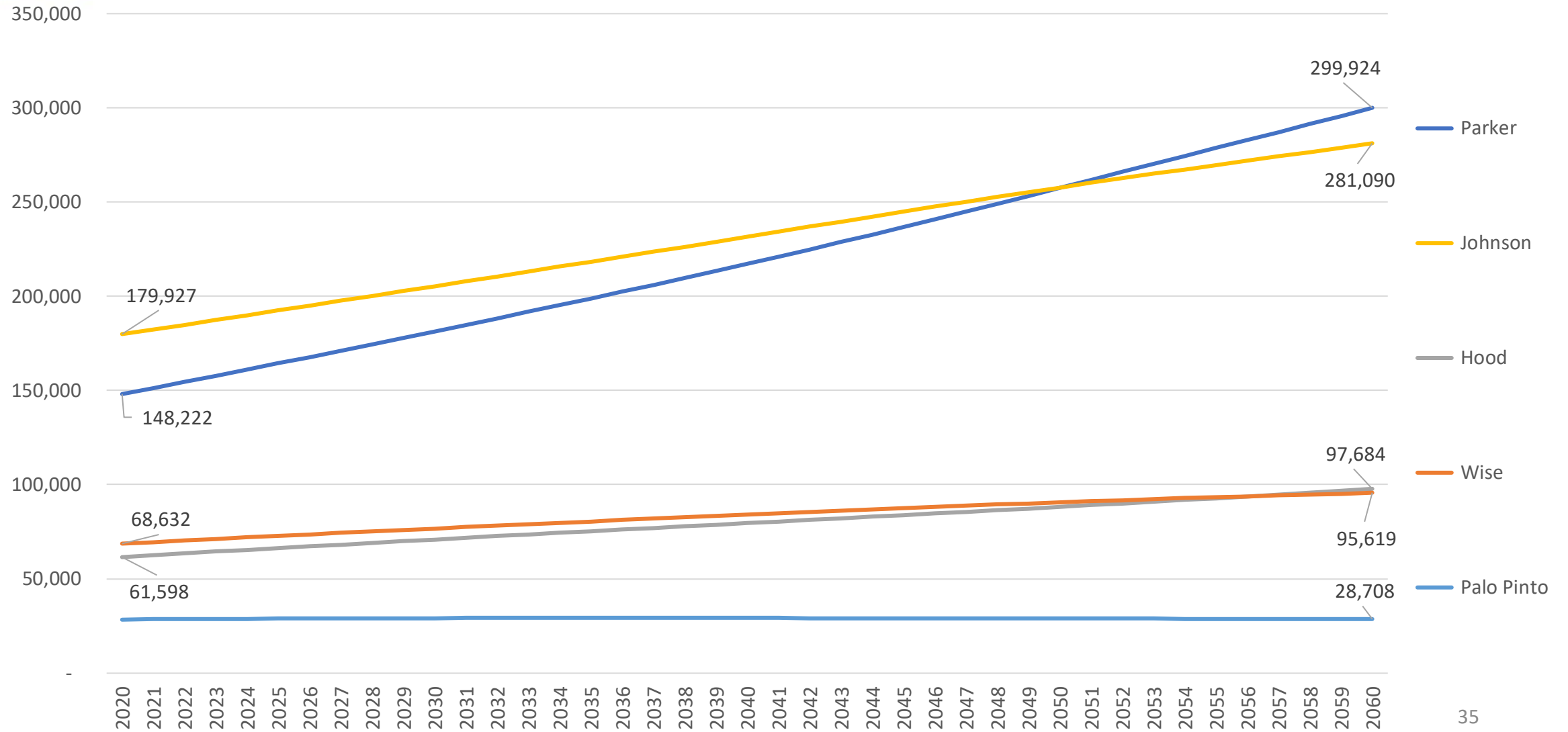


Projected Population for Select Counties, Texas, 2020-2060



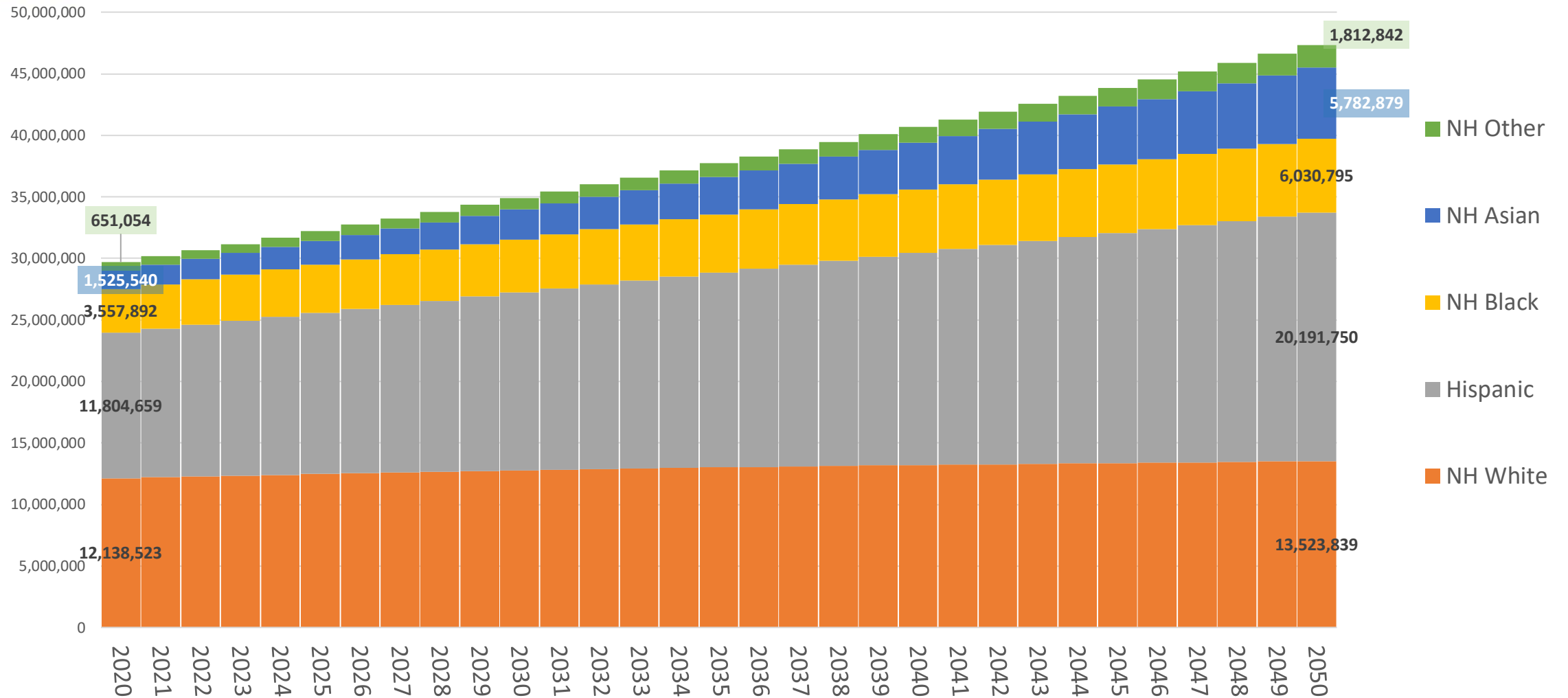


Projected Population for Select Counties, Texas, 2020-2060



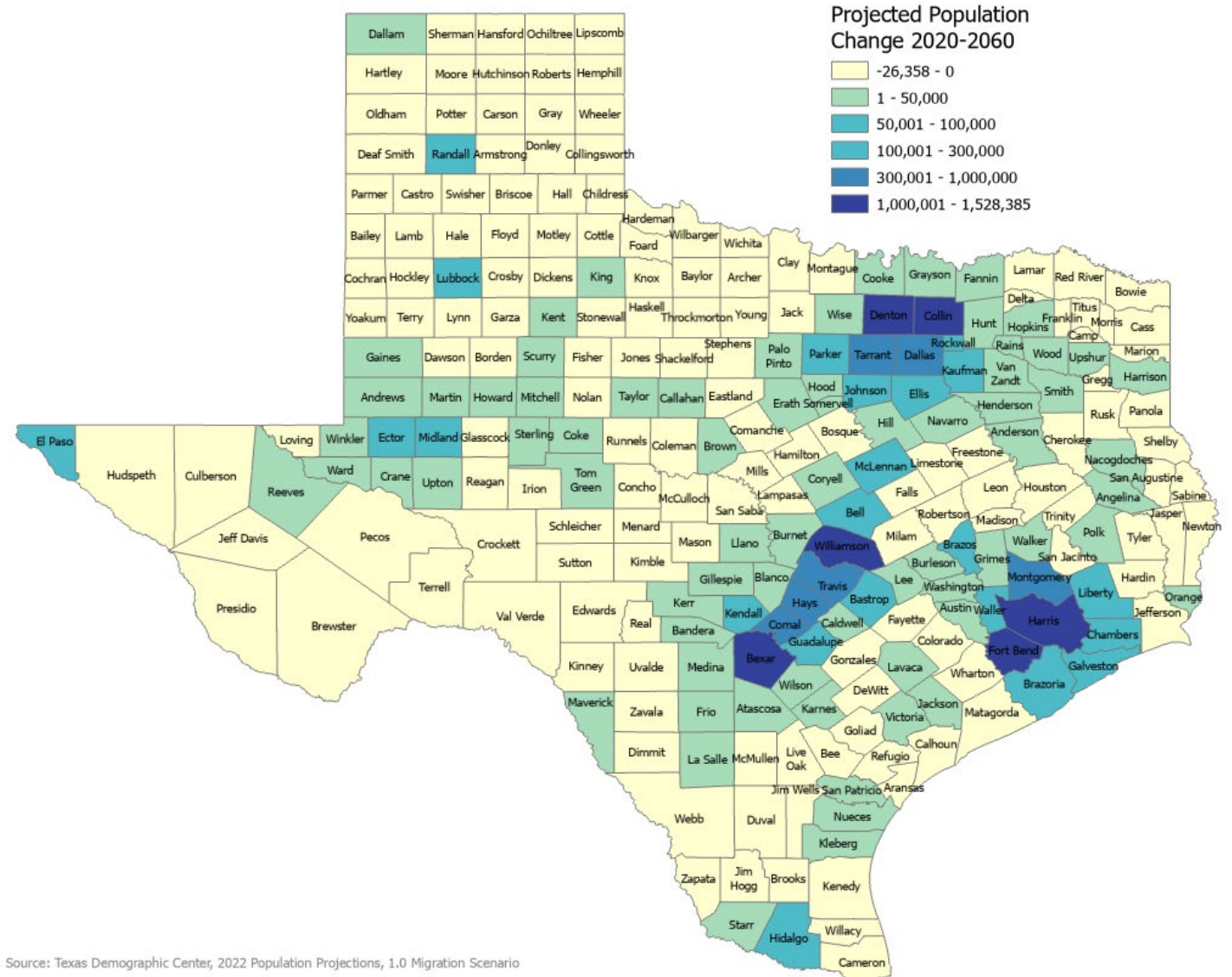
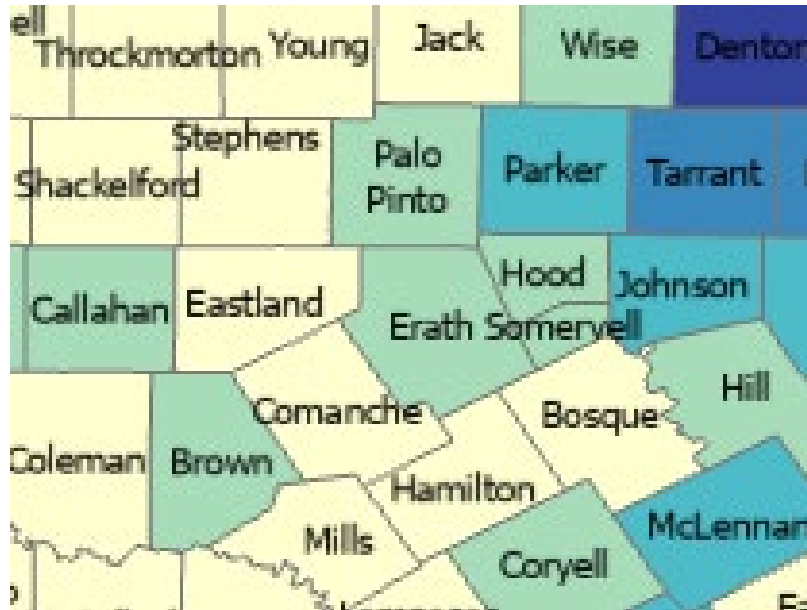


Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2020-2050





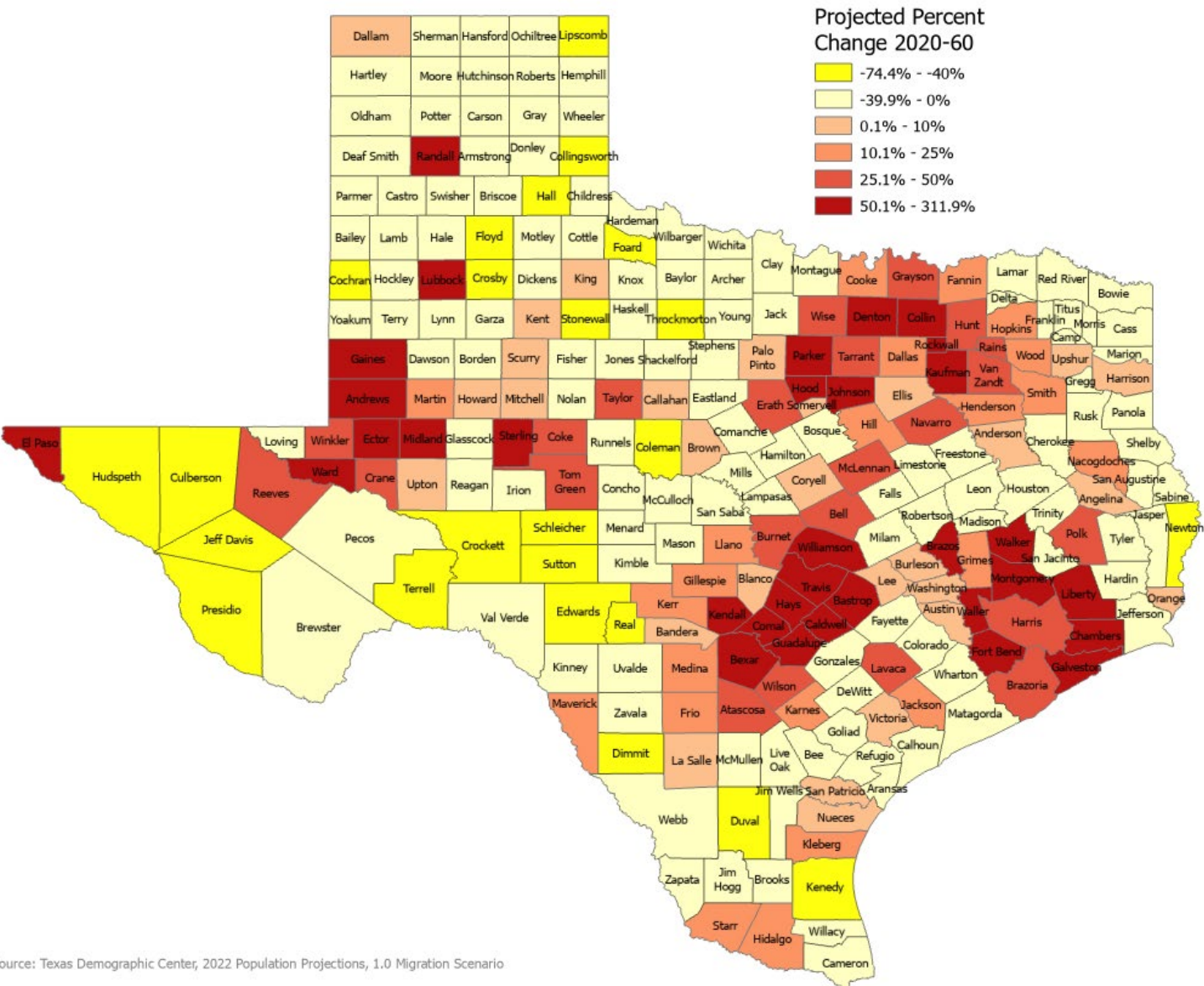
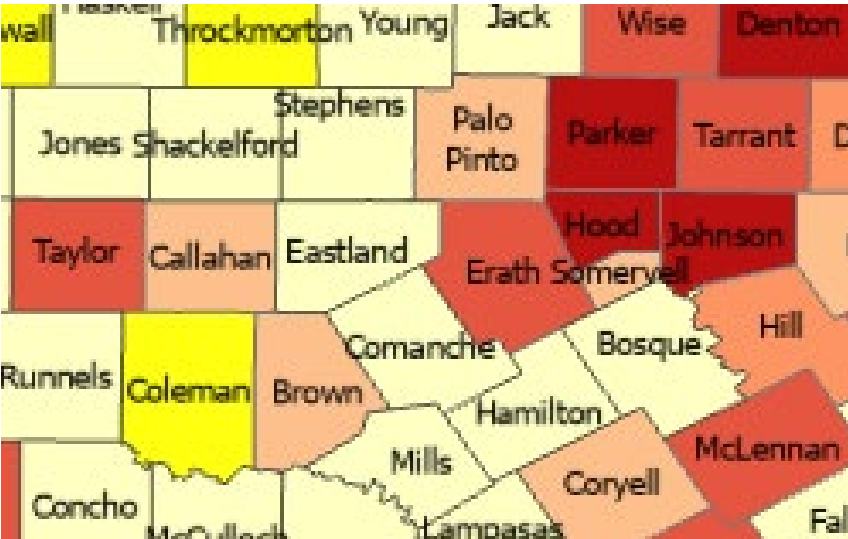
Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2022 Population Projections, 1.0 Migration Scenario



Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2022 Population Projections, 1.0 Migration Scenario



<https://demographics.texas.gov/>

https://demographics.texas.gov/Data/Decennial/2020/#redistricting-tile

P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data Summary

Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, enacted by Congress in December 1975, requires the Census Bureau to provide states the opportunity to identify the small area geography for which they need data in order to conduct legislative redistricting. The law also requires the U.S. Census Bureau to furnish tabulations of population to each state, including for those small areas the states have identified, within one year of Census day.

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Census 2020 U.S. Census

Quick Links

- Legacy Format Summary Files
- Technical Documentation - State
- Technical Documentation - National
- Data Maps (pdf format)
- more...

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Tx Demographic Center

Texas Area Data Files

Total Population, Housing Unit, and Group Quarter Data by Area

Select File

Voting Population Data by Area

Select File

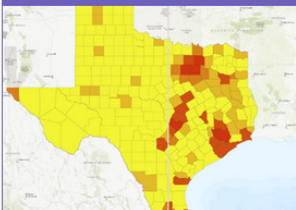
Visualizations

Interactive Data Tool



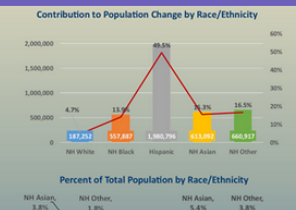
Redistricting Data for Texas
Places, 2000-2020

Interactive Map



Redistricting Data for Texas,
2010-2020 Swipe Maps

Infographic



Who Contributed to Texas'
Population Growth?
2010-2020

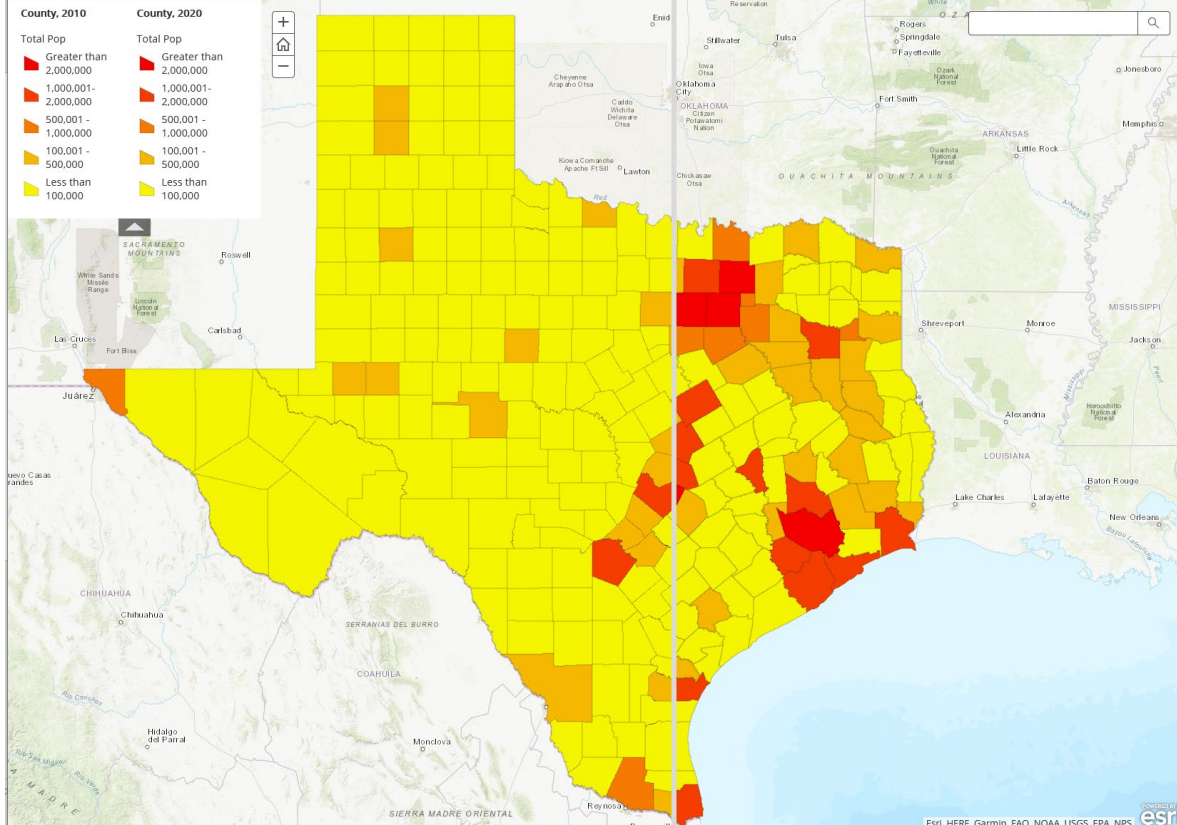
Redistricting Data for Texas, 2010-2020

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data.
Note: Swipe from left to right to highlight changes in population from 2010-2020.
Zoom in to see county, tract, block group and block level data. Click on the map to learn more.

Total Population Percent Hispanic Percent NH Black Percent NH White Percent NH Asian Percent NH Other Race

Total Population, 2010-2020

Texas Counties, Census Tracts, Block Groups and Blocks



Texas Demographic Center

TEXAS
DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER



Lloyd Potter, Ph.D.



(210) 458-6530



TDC@UTSA.edu



Demographics.Texas.gov



@TexasDemography