

Demographic, Education, and Language Characteristics and Trends in Texas

National Security Agency – Texas

San Antonio, Texas

1-11-2023



States with Most Population Growth, 2020 to 2023

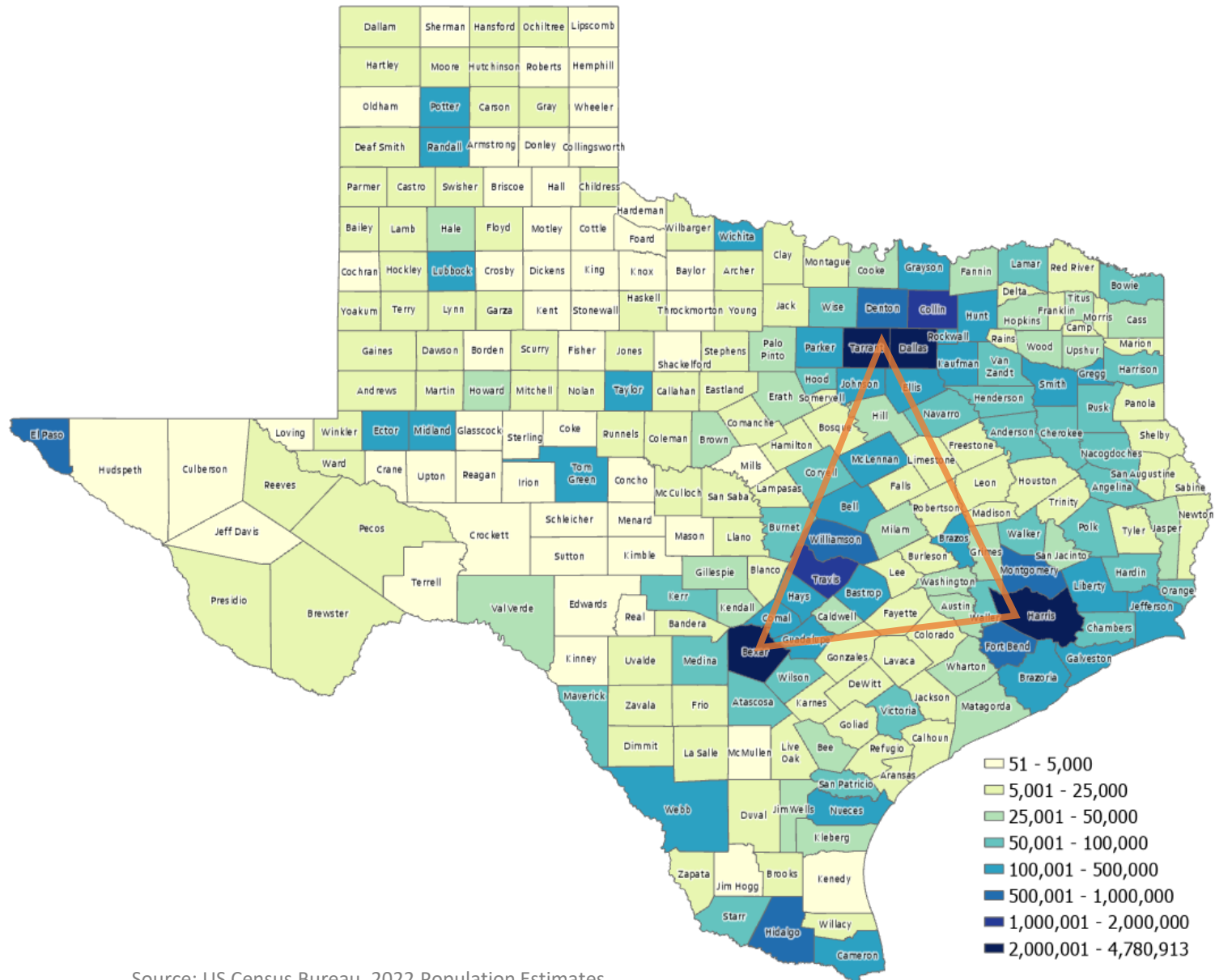


Population Estimate (as of July 1)

Geographic Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	Change 22-23	Rank Change 22-23	Pct. Change 22-23	Rank Pct. Change 22-23
United States	331,511,512	332,031,554	333,287,557	334,914,895	1,643,484		0.5%	
Texas	29,234,361	29,561,286	30,029,848	30,503,301	473,453	1	1.6%	3
Florida	21,591,299	21,830,708	22,245,521	22,610,726	365,205	2	1.6%	2
North Carolina	10,453,812	10,567,100	10,695,965	10,835,491	139,526	3	1.3%	5
Georgia	10,732,390	10,790,385	10,913,150	11,029,227	116,077	4	1.1%	10
South Carolina	5,132,151	5,193,848	5,282,955	5,373,555	90,600	5	1.7%	1
Tennessee	6,926,091	6,963,709	7,048,976	7,126,489	77,513	6	1.1%	8
Arizona	7,186,683	7,272,487	7,365,684	7,431,344	65,660	7	0.9%	12
Virginia	8,637,193	8,657,348	8,679,099	8,715,698	36,599	8	0.4%	23
Colorado	5,785,219	5,811,596	5,841,039	5,877,610	36,571	9	0.6%	18
Utah	3,283,982	3,339,284	3,381,236	3,417,734	36,498	10	1.1%	9

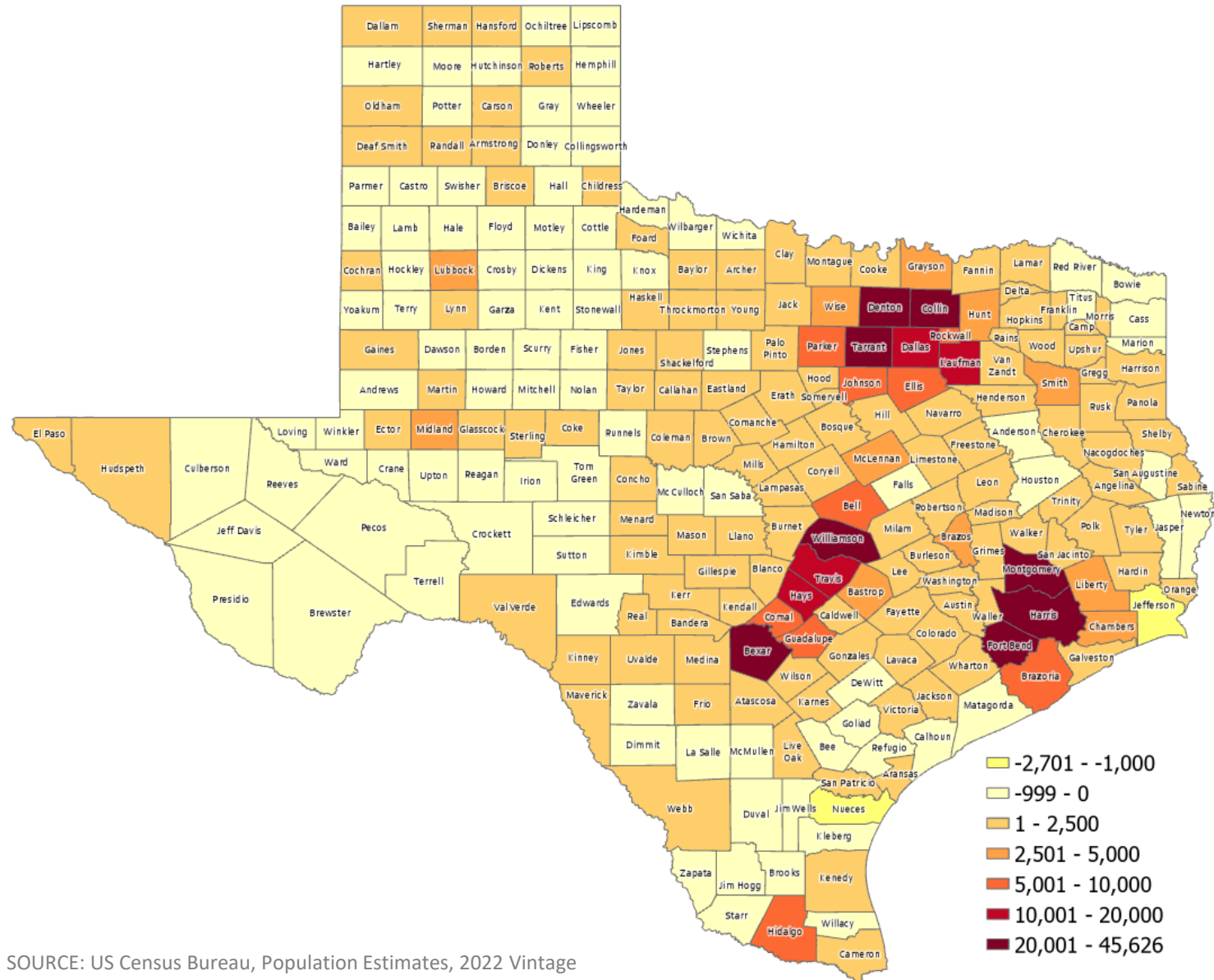
'20-'21 -> **902** '21-'22 -> **1,290** '22-'23 -> **1,297**

New Texans per day



Source: US Census Bureau, 2022 Population Estimates

Estimated Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2021-2022



95 of Texas counties lost population

SOURCE: US Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2022 Vintage

Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2021-2022



County	US Rank	2022 Population Estimate	Population Change 2021-2022	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from International Migration	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration
Harris	2	4,780,913	45,626	63.6%	78.7%	-42.2%
Collin	3	1,158,696	44,246	13.9%	17.8%	68.3%
Denton	4	977,281	33,424	16.7%	10.8%	72.5%
Fort Bend	7	889,146	29,022	15.3%	23.1%	61.6%
Bexar	9	2,059,530	28,635	27.7%	18.3%	54.1%
Montgomery	10	678,490	28,229	10.3%	7.2%	82.5%
Williamson	12	671,418	26,967	13.6%	8.0%	78.4%
Tarrant	13	2,154,595	25,193	39.6%	32.0%	28.3%
Travis	20	1,326,436	17,892	47.4%	39.8%	12.9%
Kaufman	29	172,366	14,150	6.0%	1.1%	92.9%
Hays	36	269,225	13,160	11.1%	3.7%	85.3%
Dallas	38	2,600,840	12,886	115.7%	128.5%	-144.2%
Comal	48	184,642	9,751	0.5%	0.2%	99.3%
Brazoria	50	388,181	9,323	16.2%	9.2%	74.6%
Ellis	52	212,182	9,075	8.8%	1.8%	89.3%
Parker	53	165,834	8,868	2.7%	1.3%	96.0%



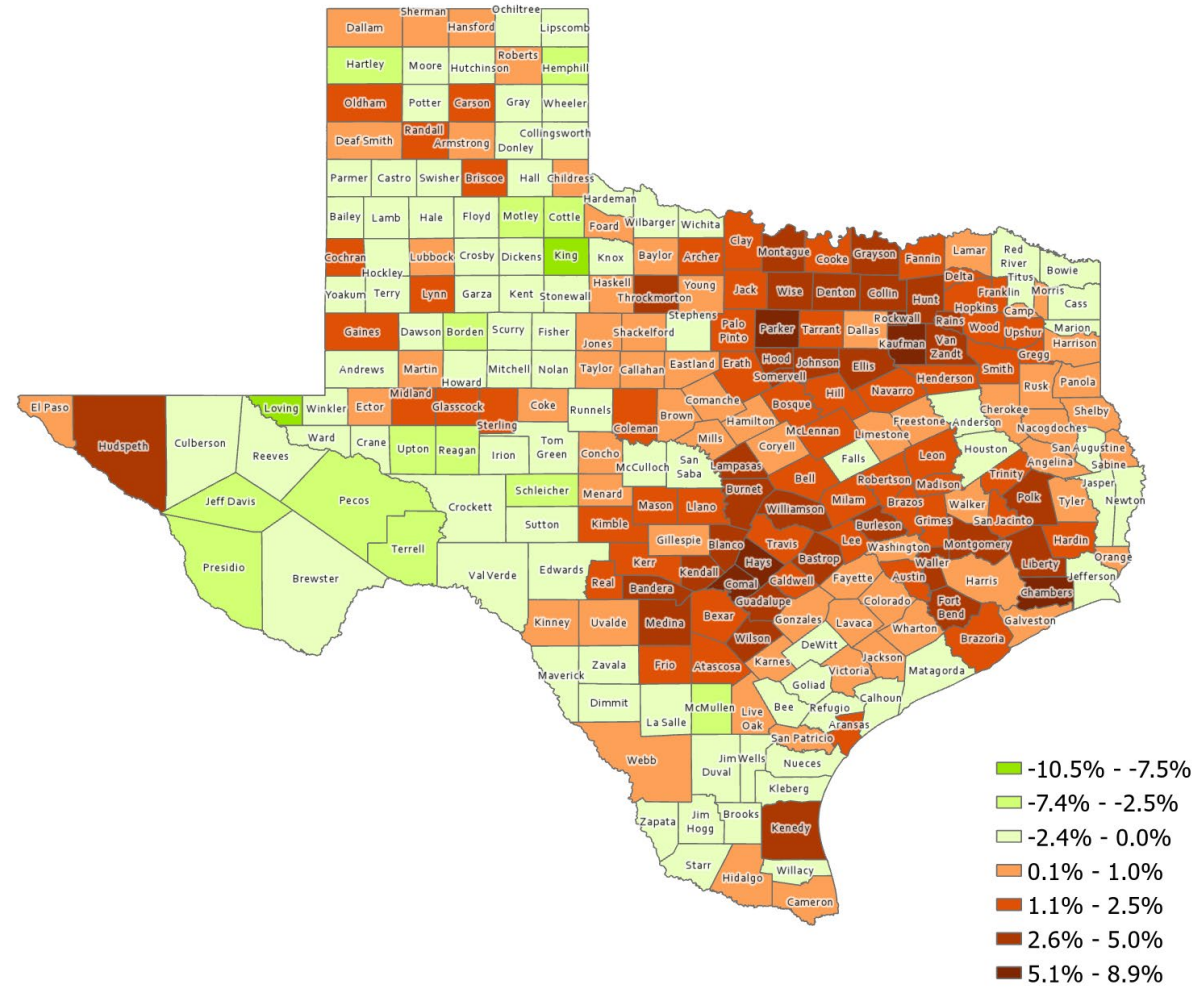
Texas Cities/Towns with the largest numerical growth from 2021 to 2022 and their ranks in the U.S.

National Ranking	City/Town	
1	Fort Worth	19,170
3	San Antonio	18,889
4	Houston	11,223
5	Georgetown	10,887
11	Dallas	8,833
13	Frisco	8,506
20	Leander	7,282
23	Conroe	5,967
26	New Braunfels	5,675
32	Kyle	5,632

Source: US Census Bureau, 2022 Population Estimates



Estimated Percent Change, Texas Counties, 2021-2022



SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2022 Population Estimates

Top Counties for Percent Growth in Texas, 2021-2022*



County	US Rank	2022 Population Estimate	Population Change 2021-2022	Percent Population Change 2021-2022	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from International Migration	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration
Kaufman	1	172,366	14,150	8.9%	6.0%	1.1%	92.9%
Rockwall	4	123,208	6,659	5.7%	6.6%	2.6%	90.7%
Comal	5	184,642	9,751	5.6%	0.5%	0.2%	99.3%
Parker	6	165,834	8,868	5.6%	2.7%	1.3%	96.0%
Hays	7	269,225	13,160	5.1%	11.1%	3.7%	85.3%
Liberty	12	101,992	4,610	4.7%	0.7%	2.9%	96.4%
Williamson	13	671,418	26,967	4.7%	6.3%	1.2%	92.5%
Wise	20	74,895	3,007	4.3%	10.3%	7.2%	82.5%
Montgomery	22	678,490	28,229	4.3%	4.2%	1.1%	94.8%
Bastrop	24	106,188	4,022	4.2%	13.6%	8.0%	78.4%
Johnson	27	195,506	8,064	4.2%	0.8%	1.9%	97.3%
Waller	31	61,894	2,420	4.1%	10.5%	3.4%	86.1%
Hunt	32	108,282	4,824	4.0%	13.9%	17.8%	68.3%
Collin	36	1,158,696	44,246	3.9%	8.7%	2.1%	89.2%
Fort Bend	46	889,146	29,022	3.4%	15.3%	23.1%	61.6%

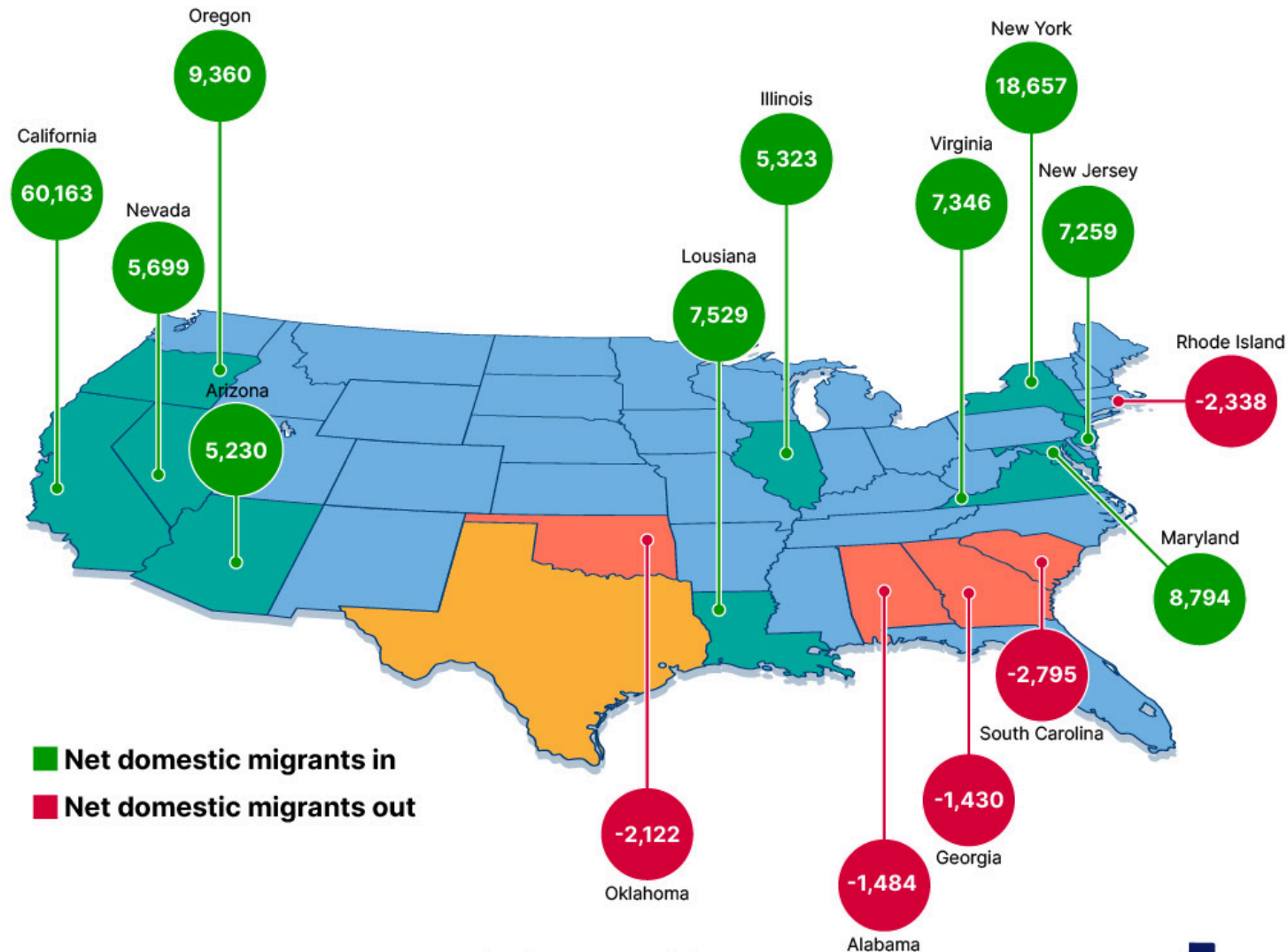


Texas Cities/Towns with the fastest growth rate from 2021 to 2022 and their ranks in the U.S.

National Ranking	City/Town	
1	Georgetown	14.4
3	Kyle	10.9
9	Leander	10.9
10	Little Elm	8.0
13	Conroe	6.3
15	New Braunfels	5.7
17	Temple	4.5
27	Allen	4.2
29	Frisco	4.0
30	Burleson	3.7

Source: US Census Bureau, 2022 Population Estimates

Texas State-to-State Net Domestic Migration, 2022



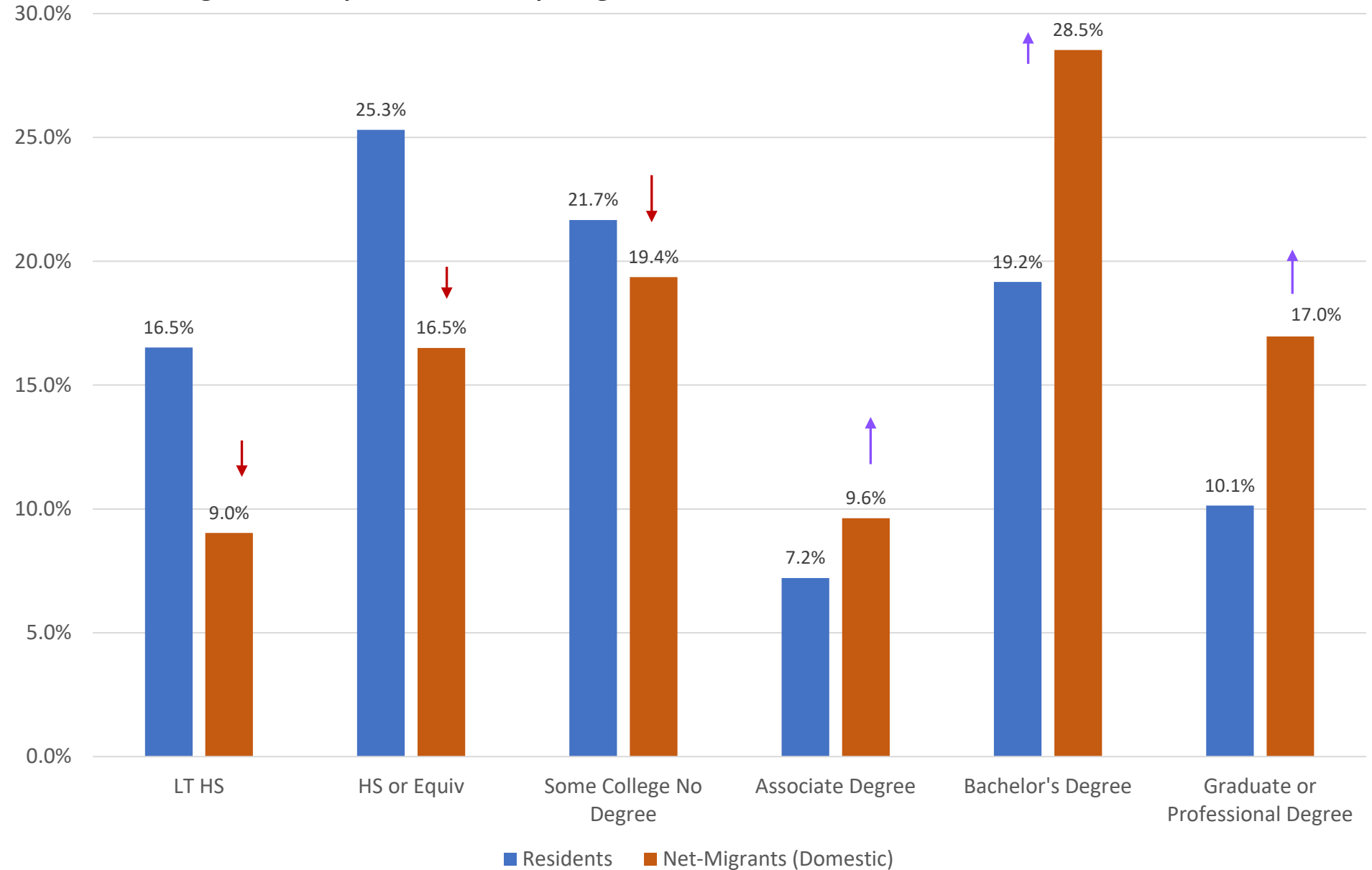
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 State-to-State Migration Flows Statistics.

Note: The data displayed are estimates based on a sample survey and are subject to error.

Graph created by the Texas Demographic Center



Percent Distribution by Educational Attainment of Texas Residents (Non-Migrants), and Net-Migrants (domestic) Aged 25 Years and Over, Texas, 2015-2019



SOURCE: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, PUMS, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019



Residents:

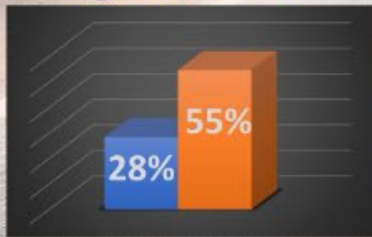
Current Texas residents who have lived in Texas for a year or more.

Net Domestic Migrants:

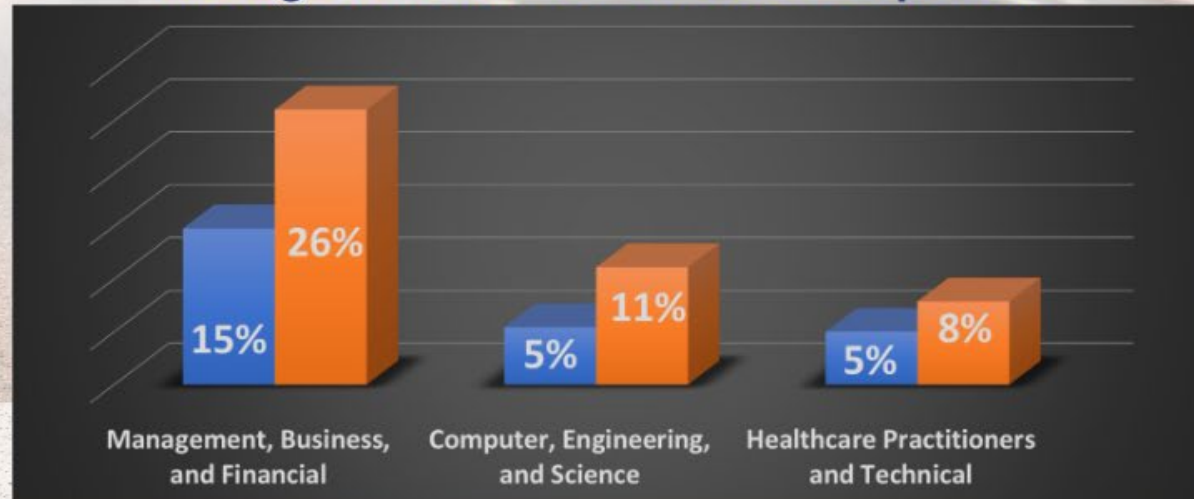
The difference in the number of people who moved to Texas from another state in the U.S. and those who moved out of Texas in the last year.

Managerial and Professional Occupations

Ages 25-44



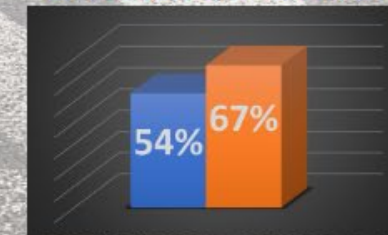
Live in a Rental Household



People of Color



Live in a Family with a Related Child



Born in Another Country



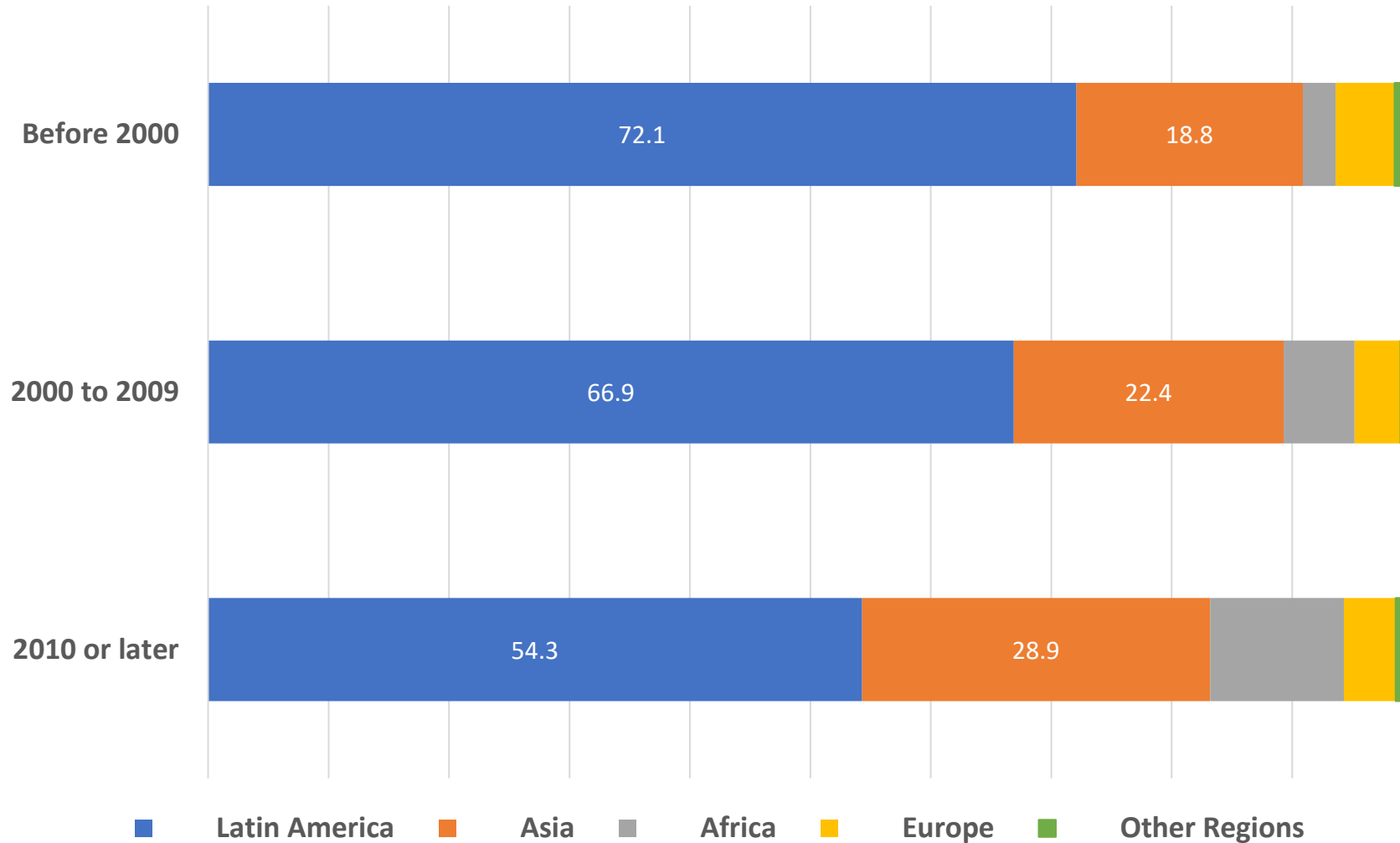
Live Above Texas' Median Household Income of \$63,826



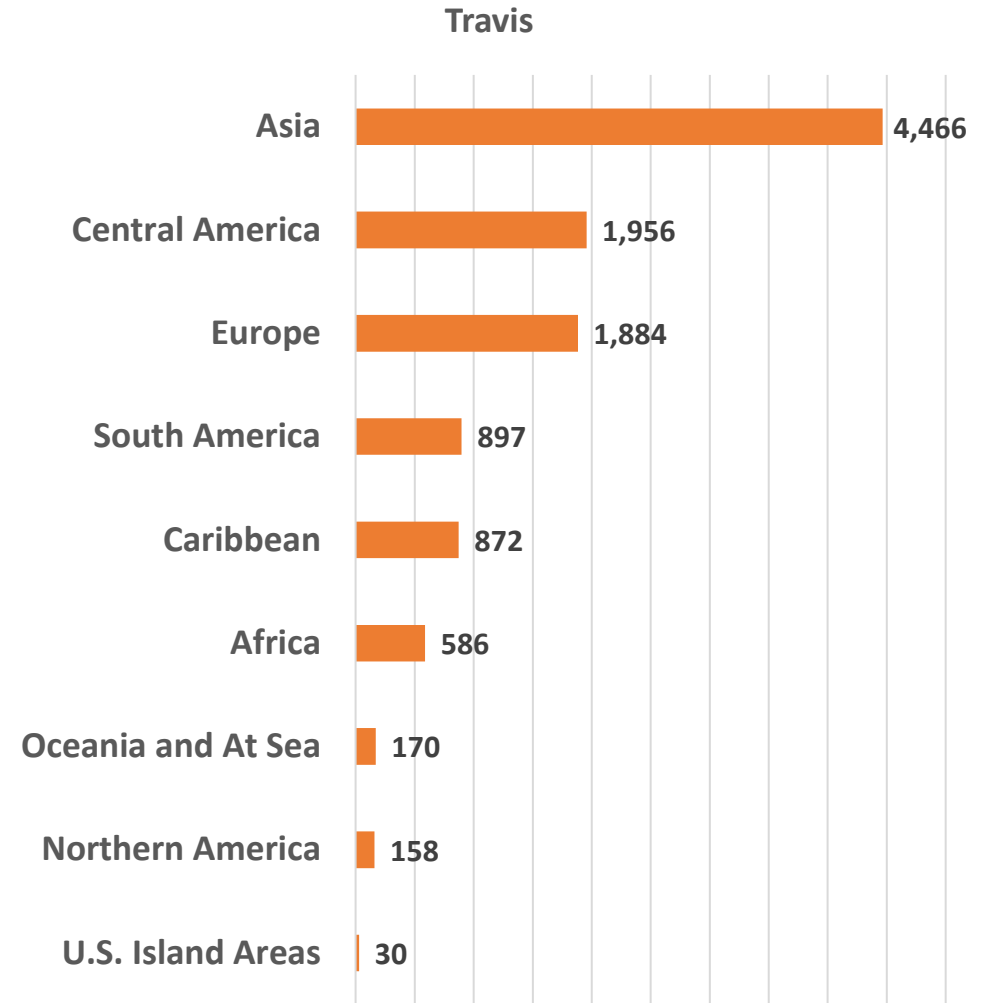
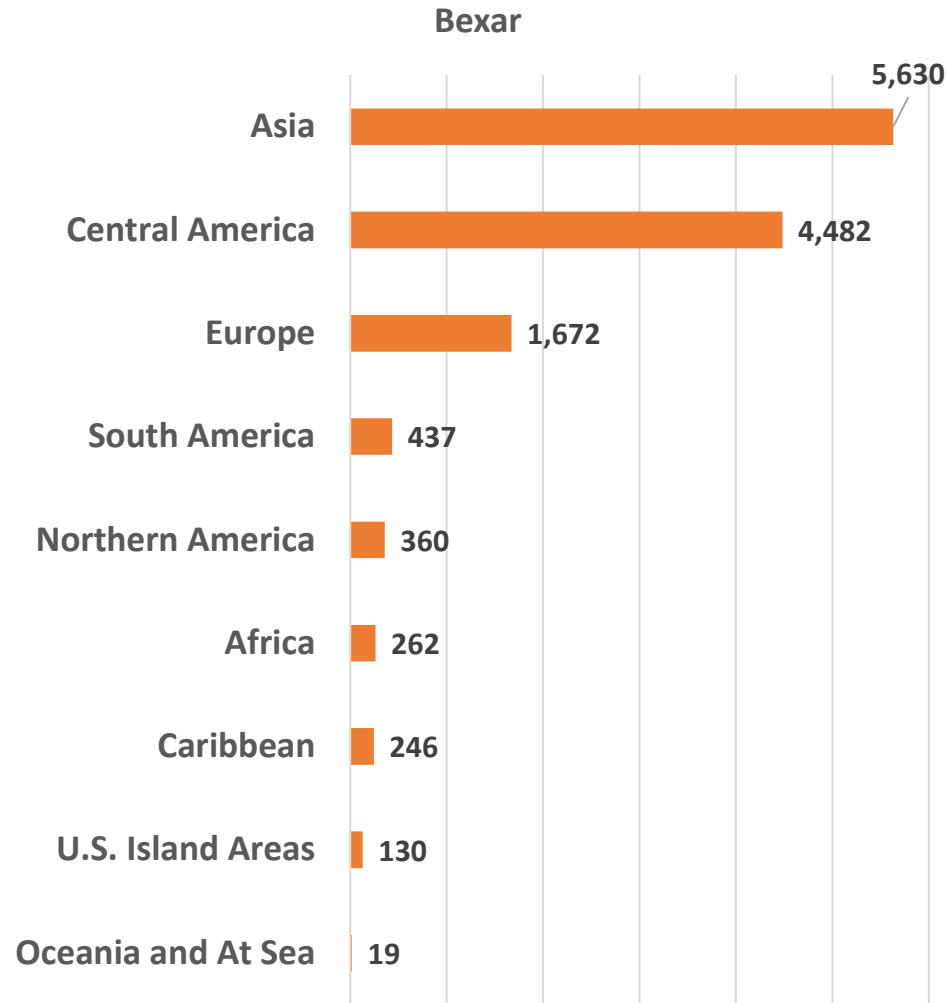
Bachelor's Degree or Higher



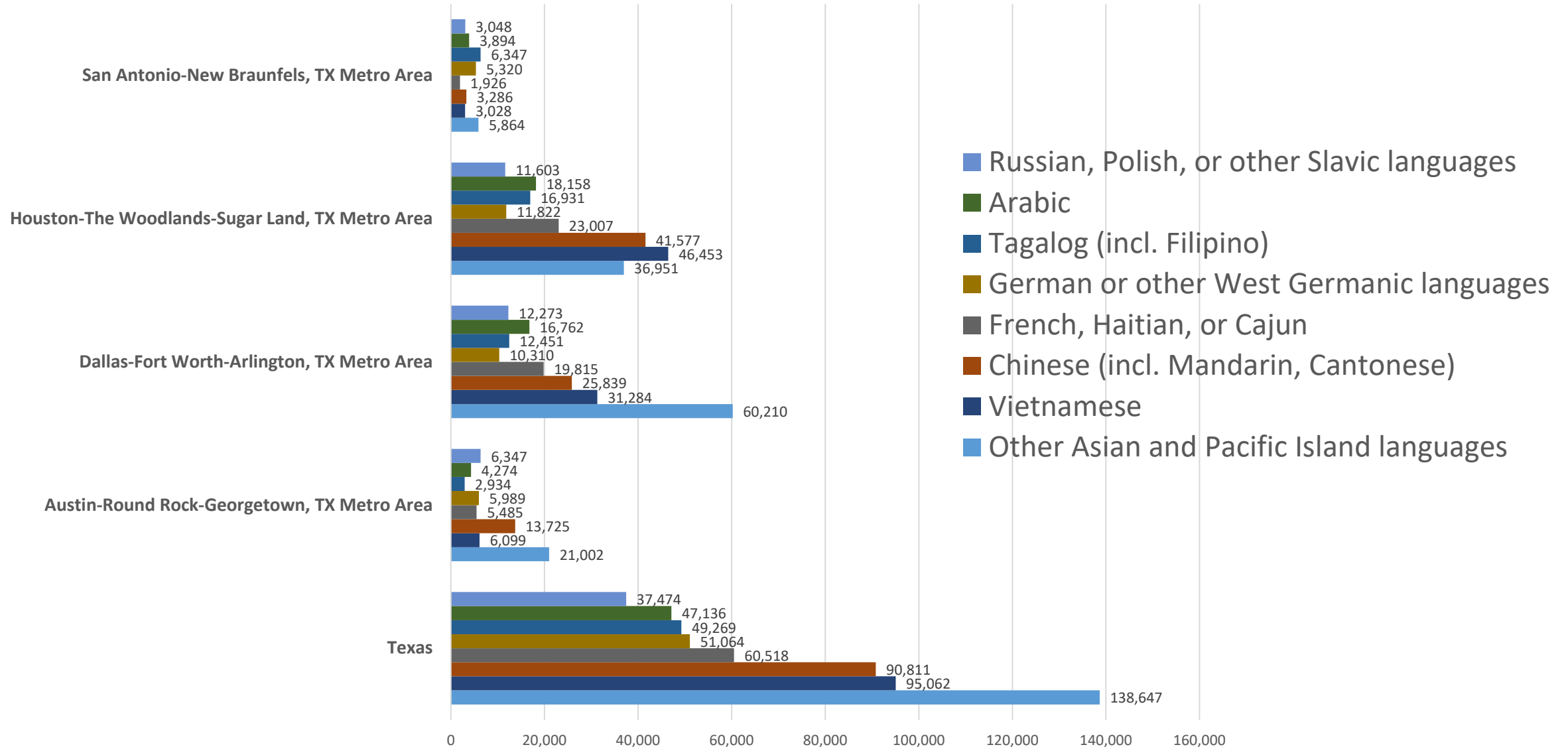
Foreign-Born Population in Texas: World Region of Birth by Year of Entry



International Migration to Bexar and Travis, 2017-2021

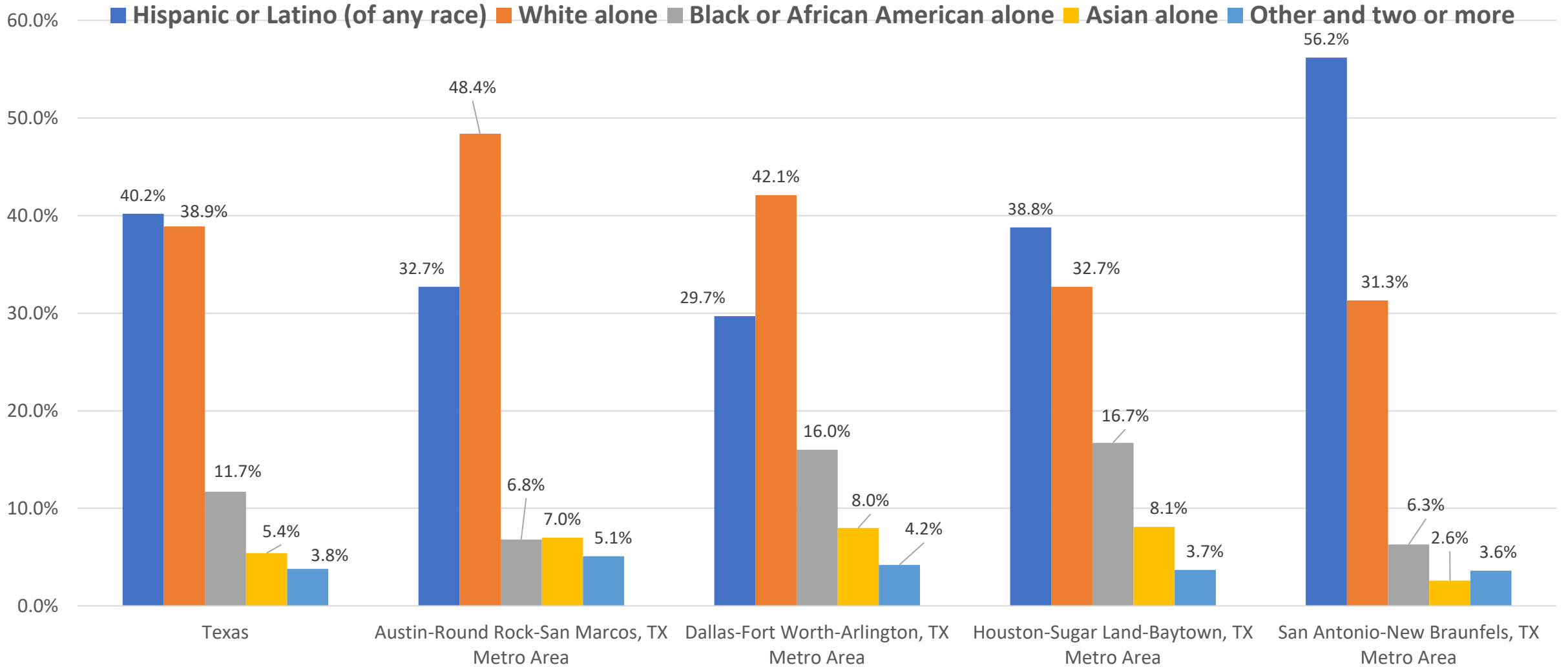


Estimated number of persons speaking selected languages, Texas and Major Metropolitan Areas, 2022

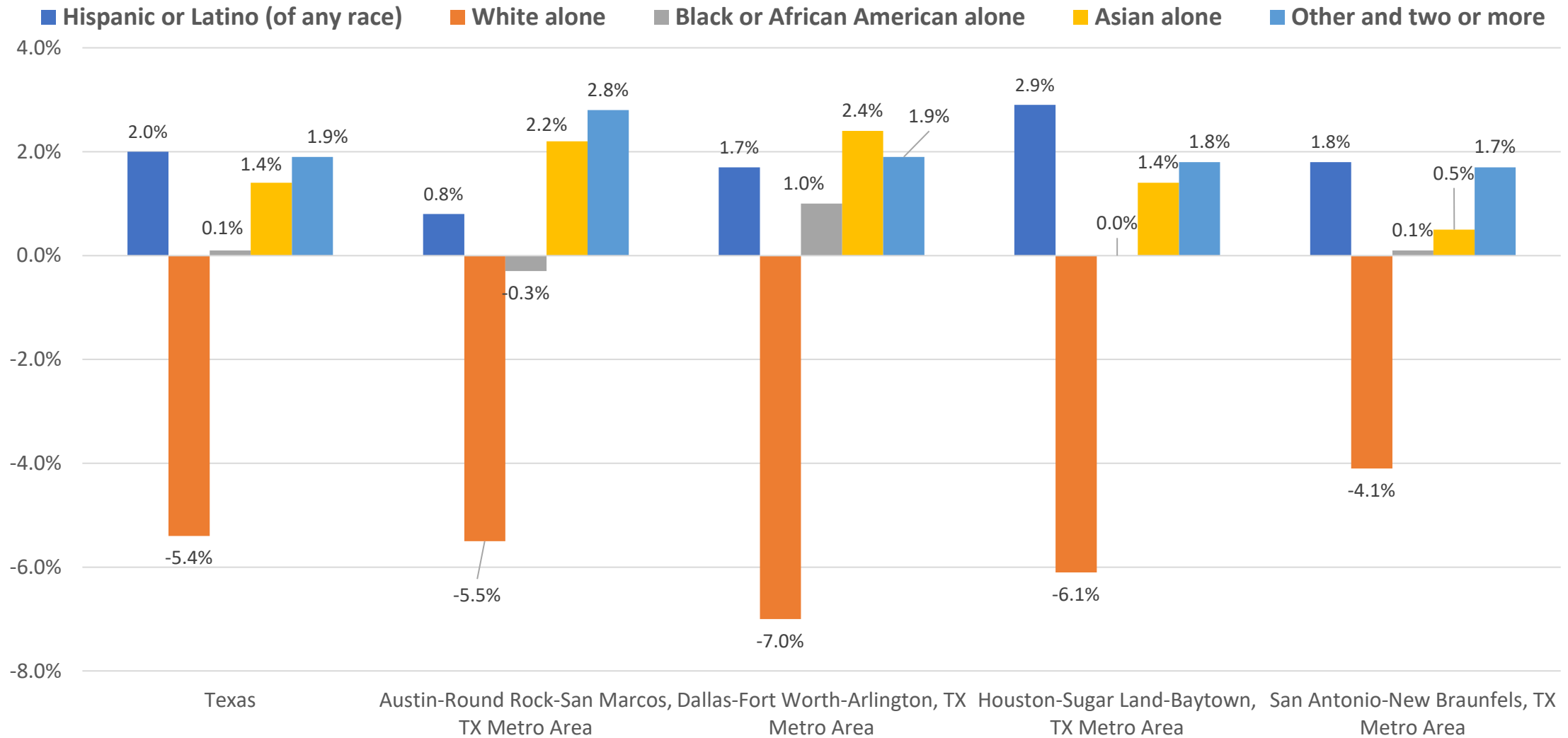


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2022 ACS 1-year sample

Percent Race/Ethnic Distribution for Texas and Major Texas Metropolitan Areas, 2022



Change in Race/Ethnic Distribution between 2012 and 2022 for Texas and Major Texas Metropolitan Areas





Texas and Major Cities Profiles, 2022

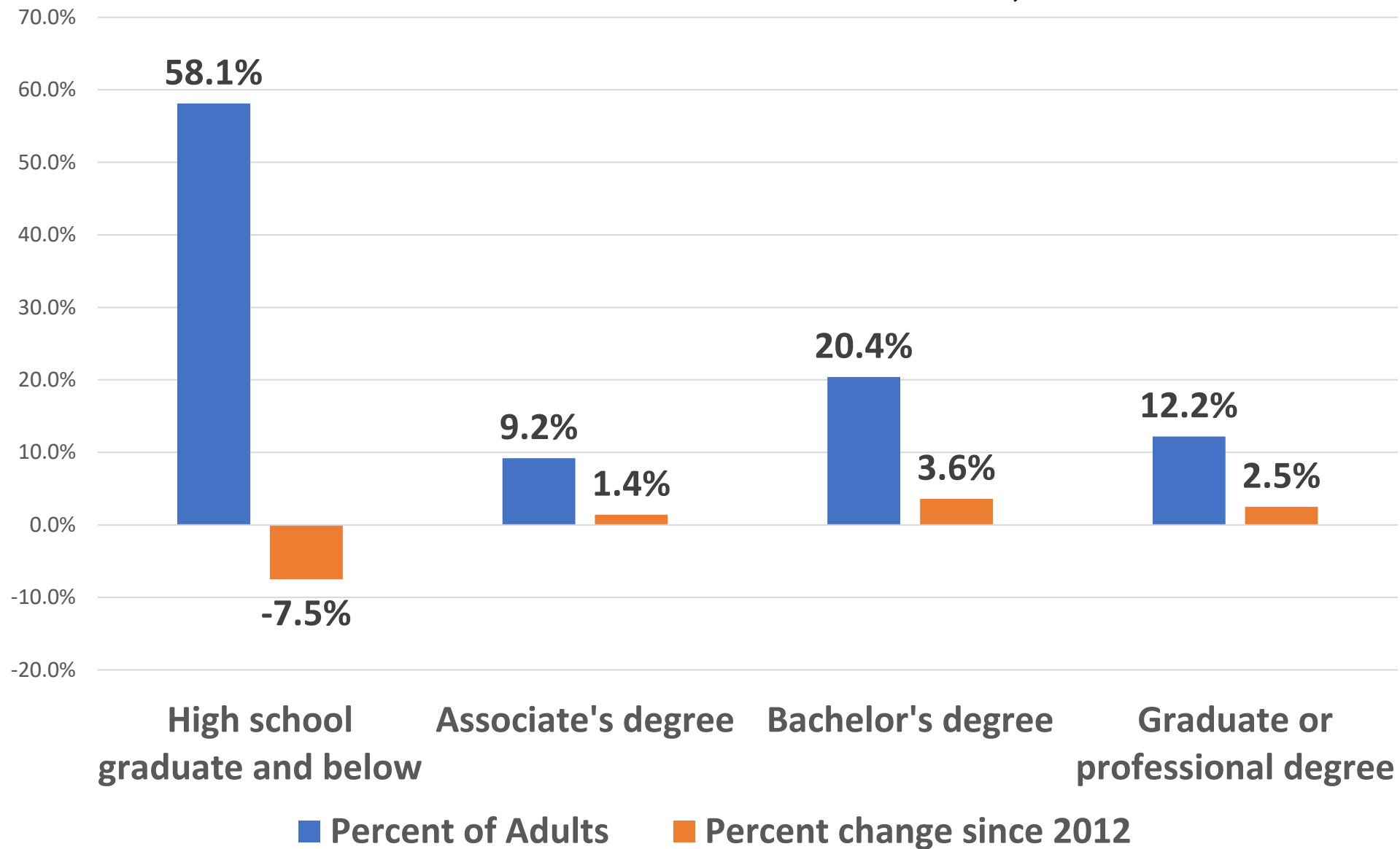
	Texas	Austin	Dallas	Houston	San Antonio
POPULATION					
Total	30,029,572	975,335	1,299,553	2,304,414	1,472,904
Median age (years)	35.6	34.5	33.1	34.6	34.1
HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY					
Family households	68%	47%	54%	57%	61%
Married-couple family	49%	35%	34%	35%	39%
Average household size	2.65	2.08	2.38	2.40	2.59
Average family size	3.25	2.88	3.30	3.14	3.34
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	3.9%	1.8%	4.3%	3.2%	4.2%
EDUCATION					
High school graduate or higher	86%	93%	81%	80%	86%
Bachelor's degree or higher	34%	60%	38%	36%	29%
Language other than English	35%	30%	43%	49%	41%
Speak English less than "very well"	13%	10%	18%	23%	13%



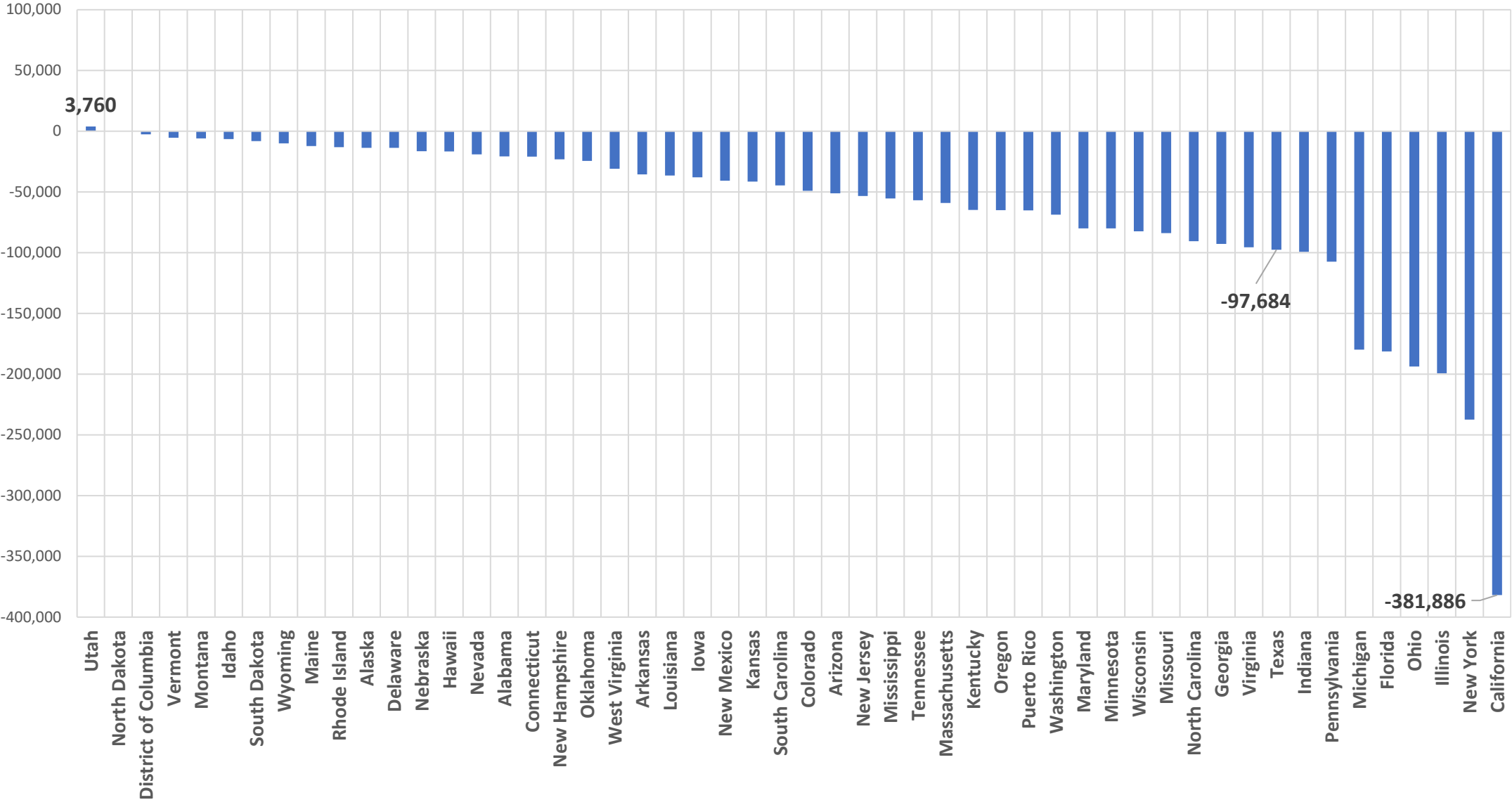
Texas and Major Cities Profiles, 2022 (Continued)

	Texas	Austin	Dallas	Houston	San Antonio
VETERAN STATUS					
Civilian veteran	6%	4%	3%	4%	8%
Armed Forces	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.3%
HEALTH					
Civilian Population with a disability	12%	11%	12%	12%	16%
No health insurance coverage	17%	12%	23%	24%	18%
INCOME					
Median household income (dollars)	\$ 72,284	\$ 89,415	\$ 65,400	\$ 60,426	\$ 58,829
Family in Poverty	11%	7%	14%	18%	15%
Housing					
Median value of owner-occupied housing units	275,400	593,000	320,400	267,000	230,700
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,290	1,581	1,360	1,246	1,234
Housing cost-burdened renters	29%	26%	29%	32%	35%
Housing cost-burdened	53%	47%	53%	53%	56%

Percent Educational Attainment Distribution for San Antonio – New Braunfels MSA, 2022

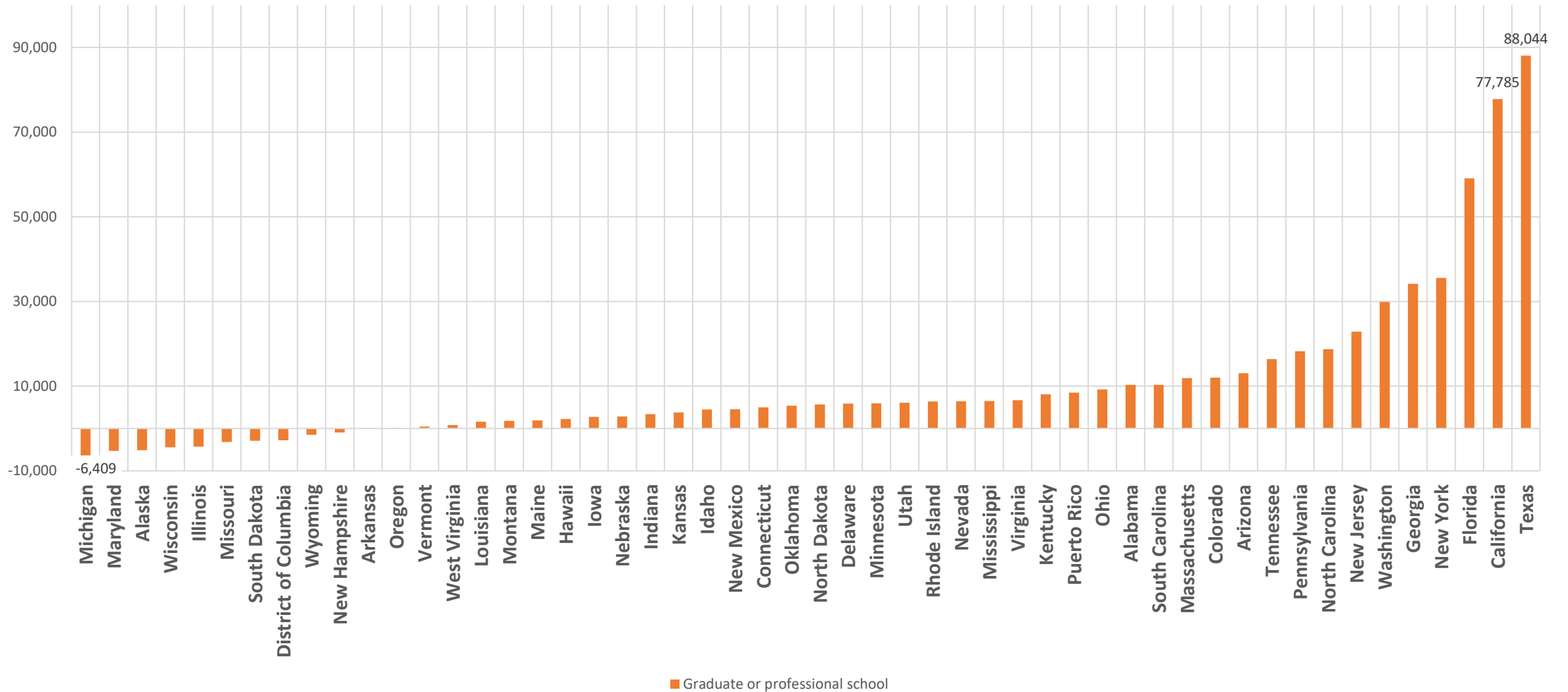


Change in undergraduate college enrollment by state, 2012 to 2022



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2012 and 2022 ACS 1-year sample

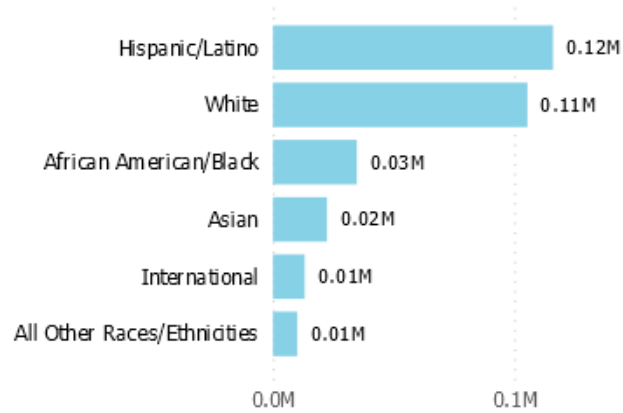
Change in graduate and professional enrollment by state, 2012 to 2022



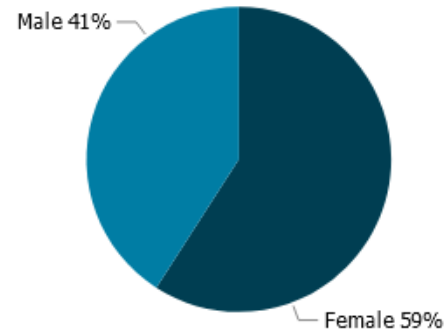


Degrees Awarded in Texas by Race/Ethnicity, Sex, and Type, 2022

Degrees Awarded by Ethnicity



Degrees Awarded by Gender



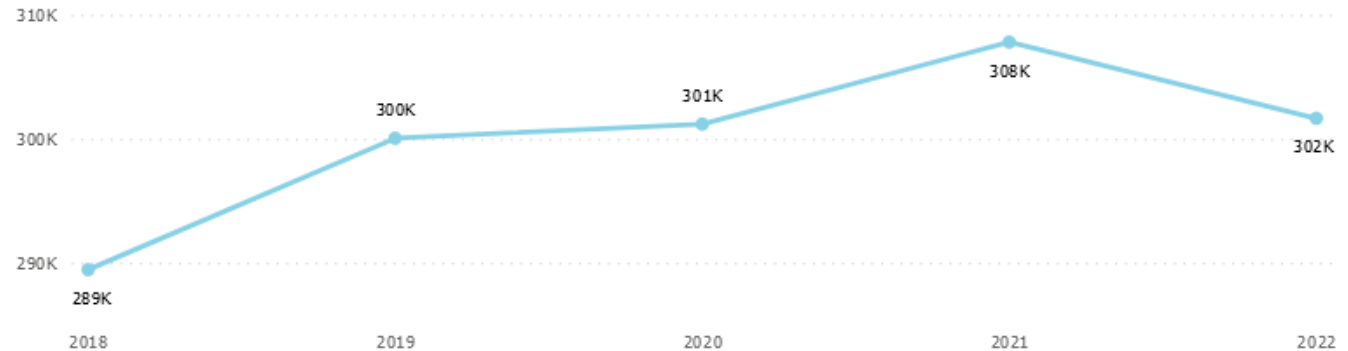
Degrees Awarded by Ethnicity and Gender

Ethnicity	Female	Male
Hispanic/Latino	70,501	45,515
White	60,939	44,462
African American/Black	22,860	11,866
Asian	12,418	9,957
International	6,006	7,087
All Other Races/Ethnicities	5,580	4,468

Degrees Awarded by Degree Level

Degree Level	Degrees Awarded
Certificate 1	31,462
Certificate 2	5,904
Associate	87,902
Bachelor's	120,978
Master's	45,638
Doctoral Professional Practice	4,671
Doctoral Research Scholarship	5,104

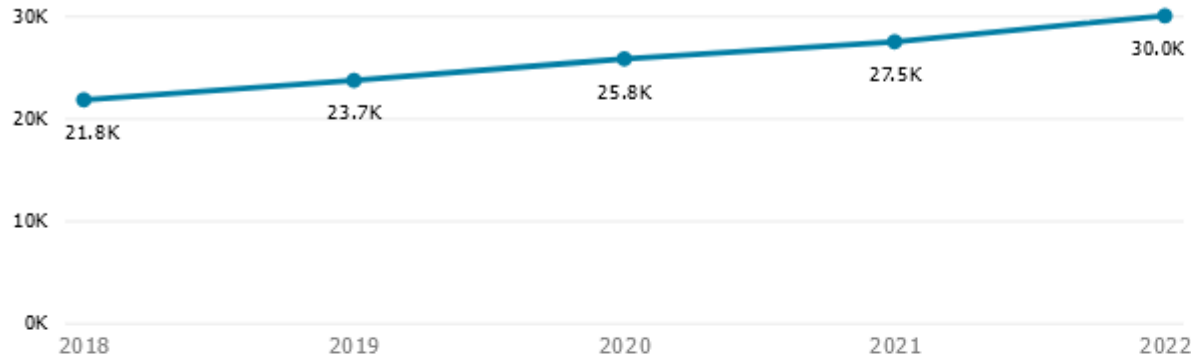
Degrees Awarded per Year



Enrollment in Texas Public 4-Year Institutions, Computer and Information Sciences, 2022



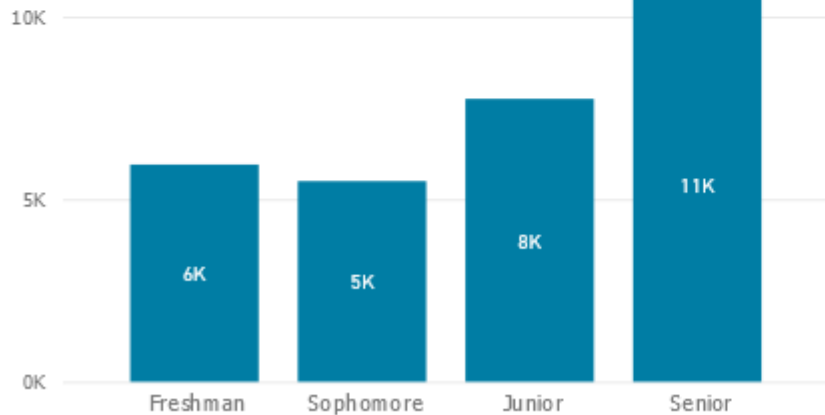
Undergraduate Enrollment Trend



Institution

Institution Name	Enrollment
The University of Texas at Dallas	5,023
University of Houston	3,277
The University of Texas at San Antonio	3,232
The University of Texas at Austin	2,141
Texas A&M University	1,917
Texas State University	1,771
University of North Texas	1,731

Classification



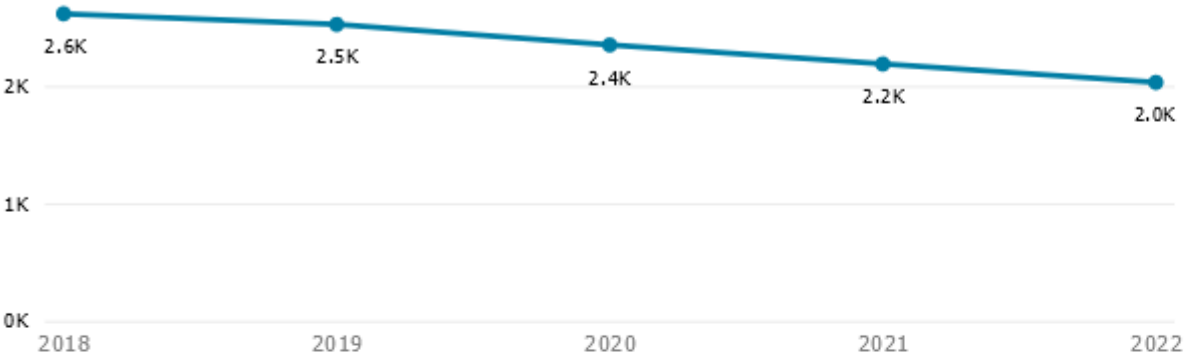
Academic Program (CIP)

Academic Program (CIP)	Enrollment
11 - Computer And Information Sciences And Support Services	29,994

Enrollment in Texas Public 4-Year Institutions, Foreign Languages, 2022



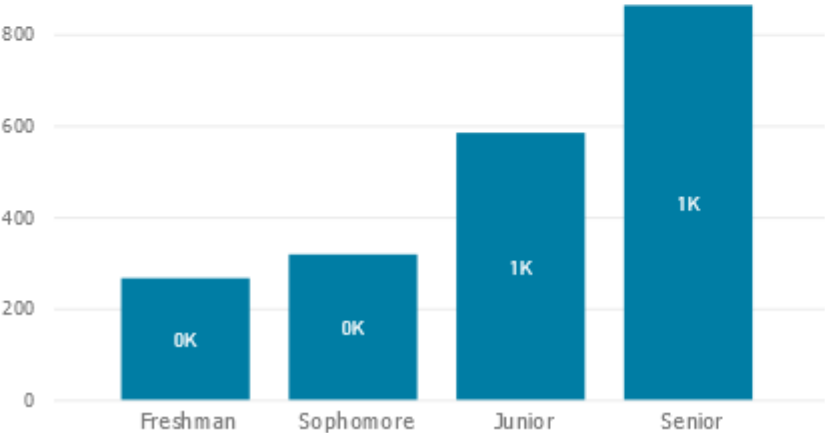
Undergraduate Enrollment Trend



Institution

Institution Name	Enrollment
The University of Texas at Austin	265
University of North Texas	240
The University of Texas-Rio Grande Valley	224
University of Houston	165
The University of Texas at San Antonio	152
The University of Texas at Dallas	128
The University of Texas at El Paso	125

Classification



Academic Program (CIP)

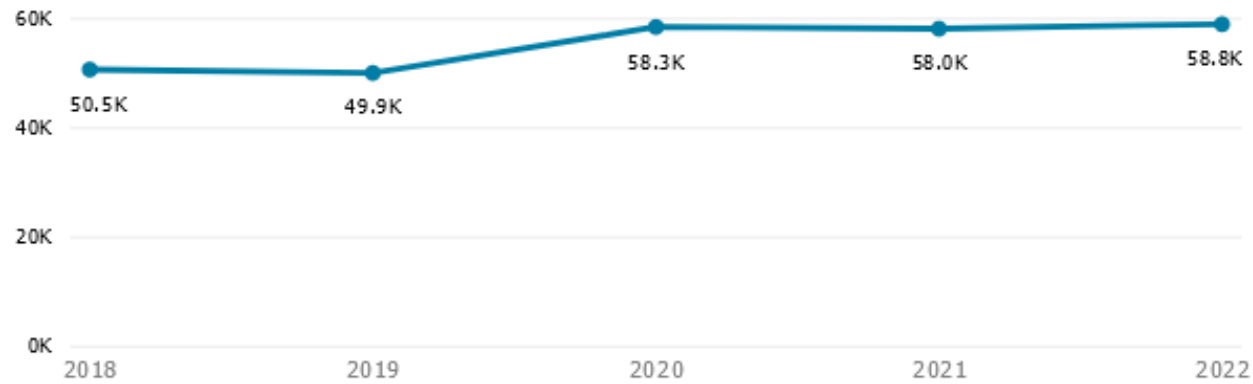
Academic Program (CIP)	Enrollment
16 - Foreign Languages, Literatures, And Linguistics	2,031

Source: Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board
<https://data.highered.texas.gov/enrollment-dashboard-by-cip/>



Enrollment in Texas Public 4-Year Institutions, Engineering, 2022

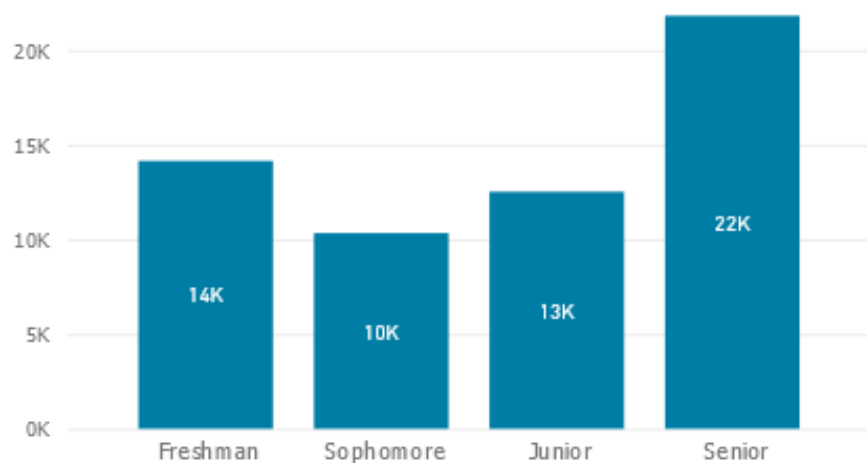
Undergraduate Enrollment Trend



Institution

Institution Name	Enrollment
Sul Ross State University Rio Grande College	***
Texas A&M University-Central Texas	***
Texas A&M University	16,246
The University of Texas at Austin	6,032
University of Houston	4,657
The University of Texas at Arlington	4,090
The University of Texas at San Antonio	2,978

Classification

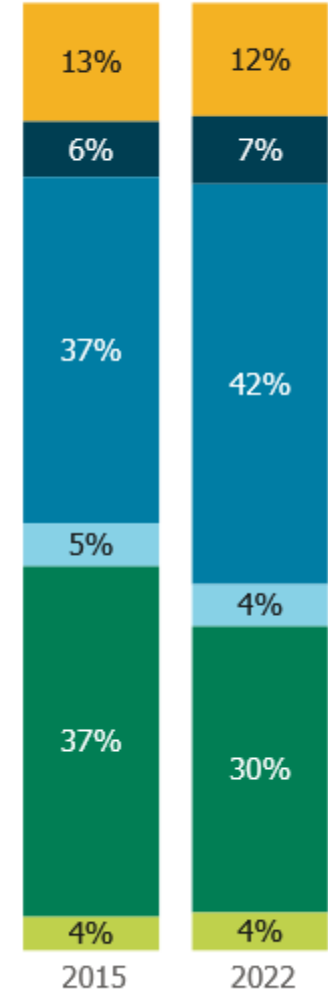
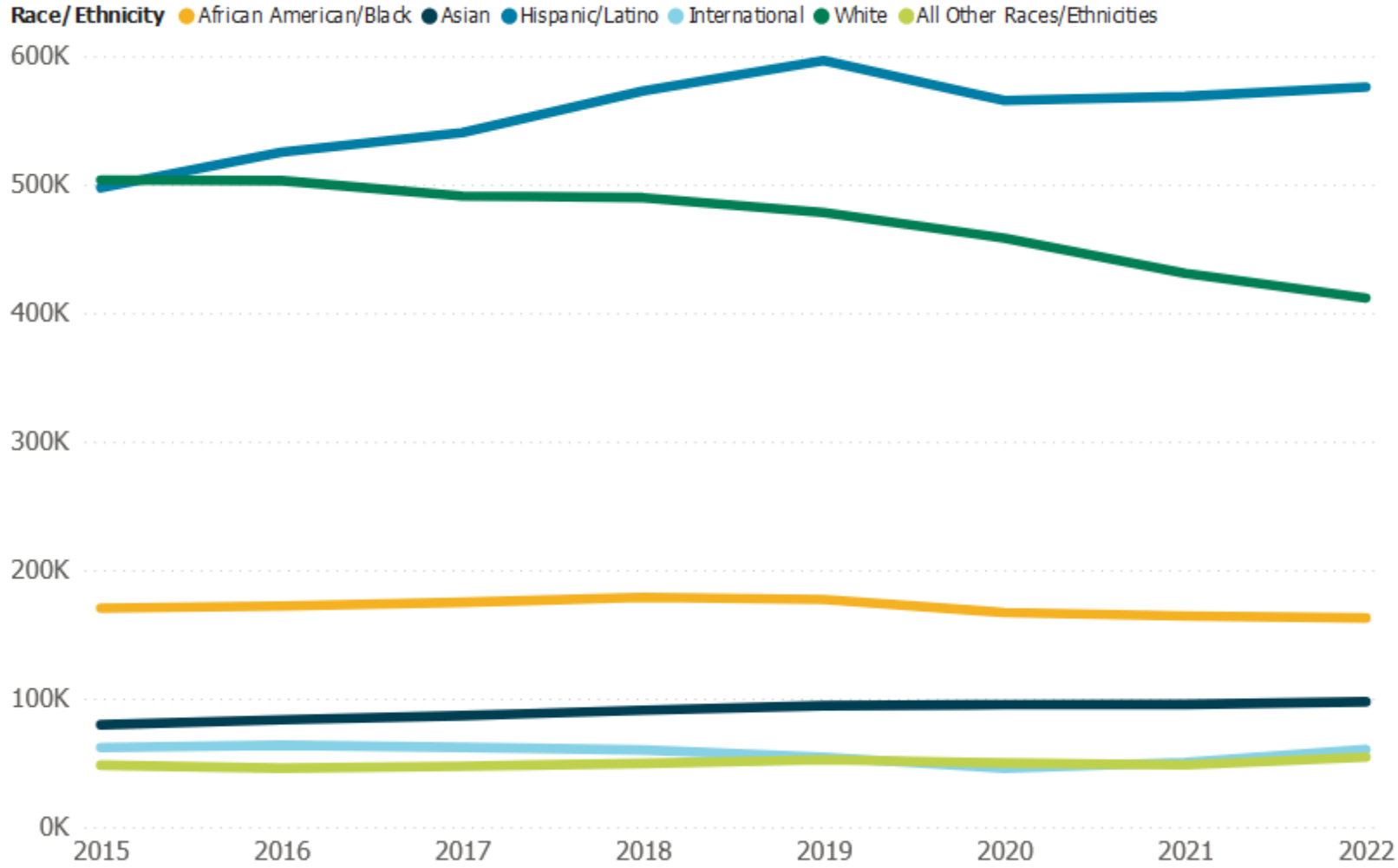


Academic Program (CIP)

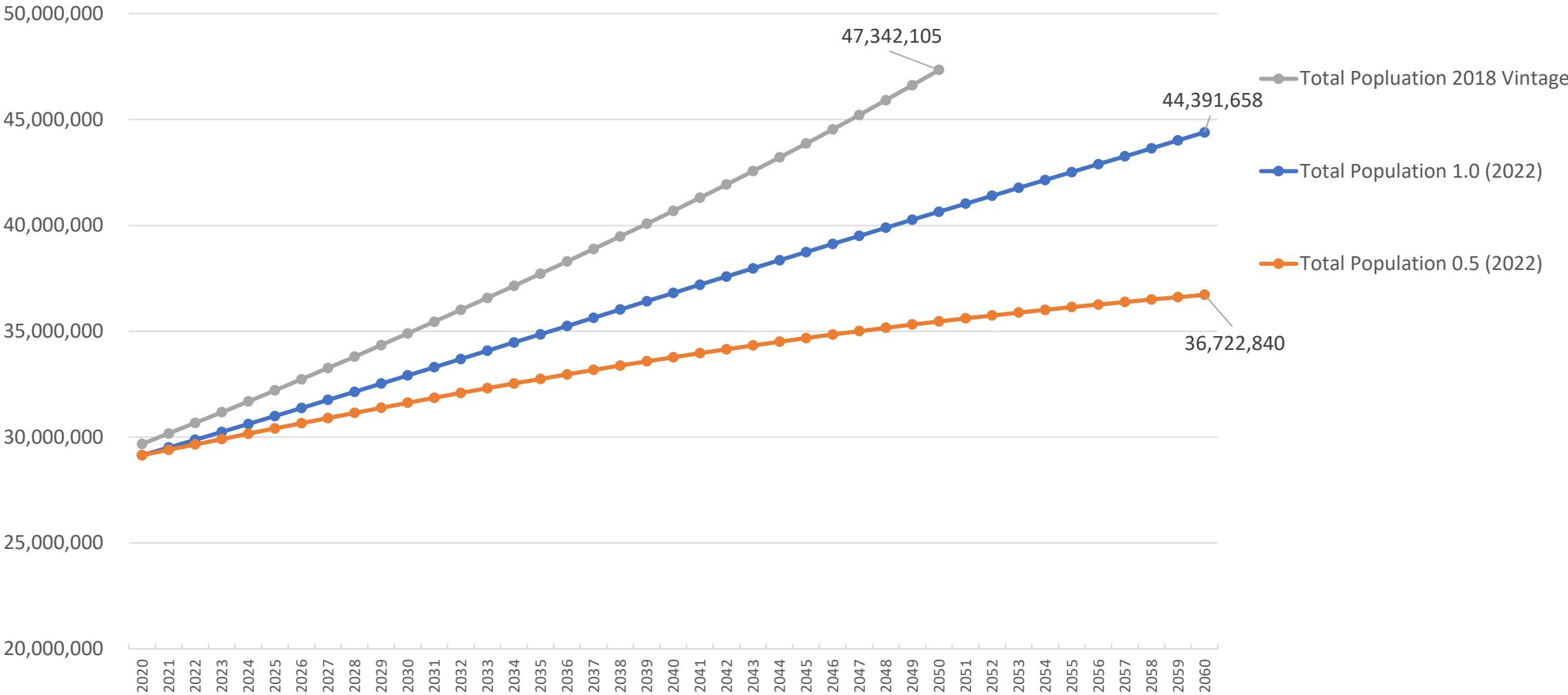
Academic Program (CIP)	Enrollment
15 - Engineering/Engineering-Related Technologies/Technicians	7,840
14 - Engineering	51,005



Changes in Enrollment Have Varied by Race/Ethnicity

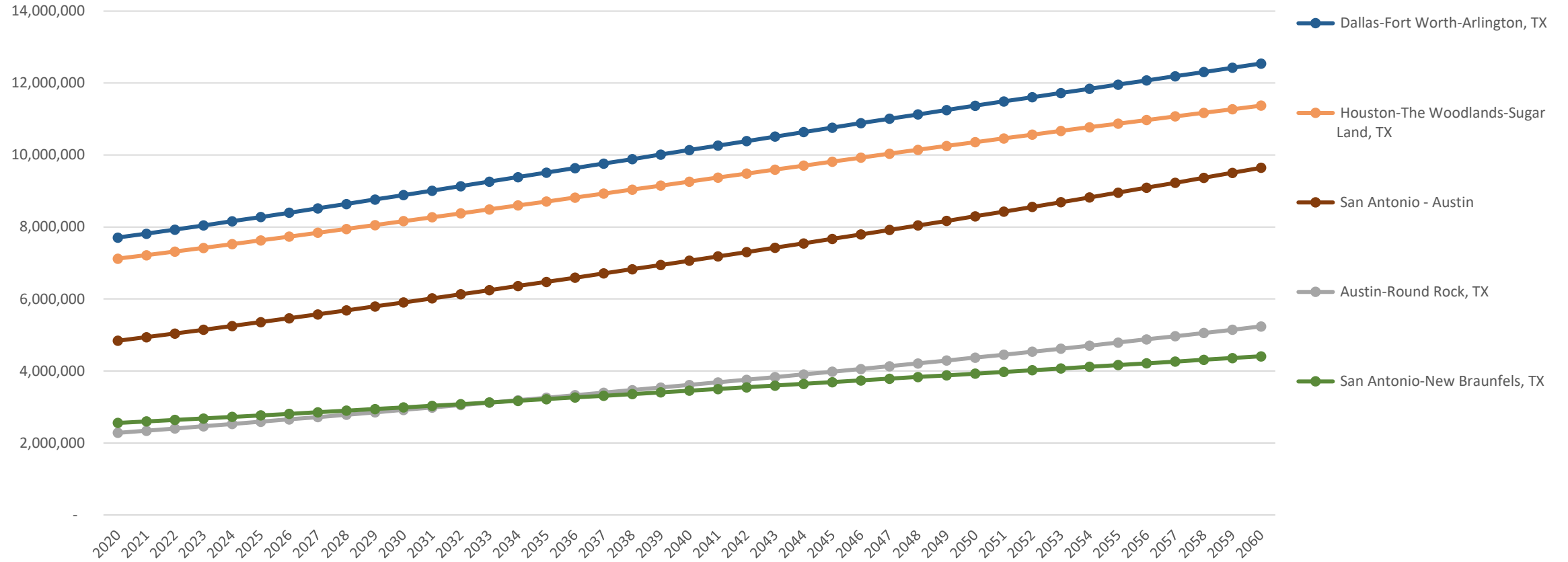


Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2020-2060




SOURCE: Texas Demographic Center, Vintage 2022 and 2018 Population Projections

Projected population of select metropolitan statistical areas, 2020-2060



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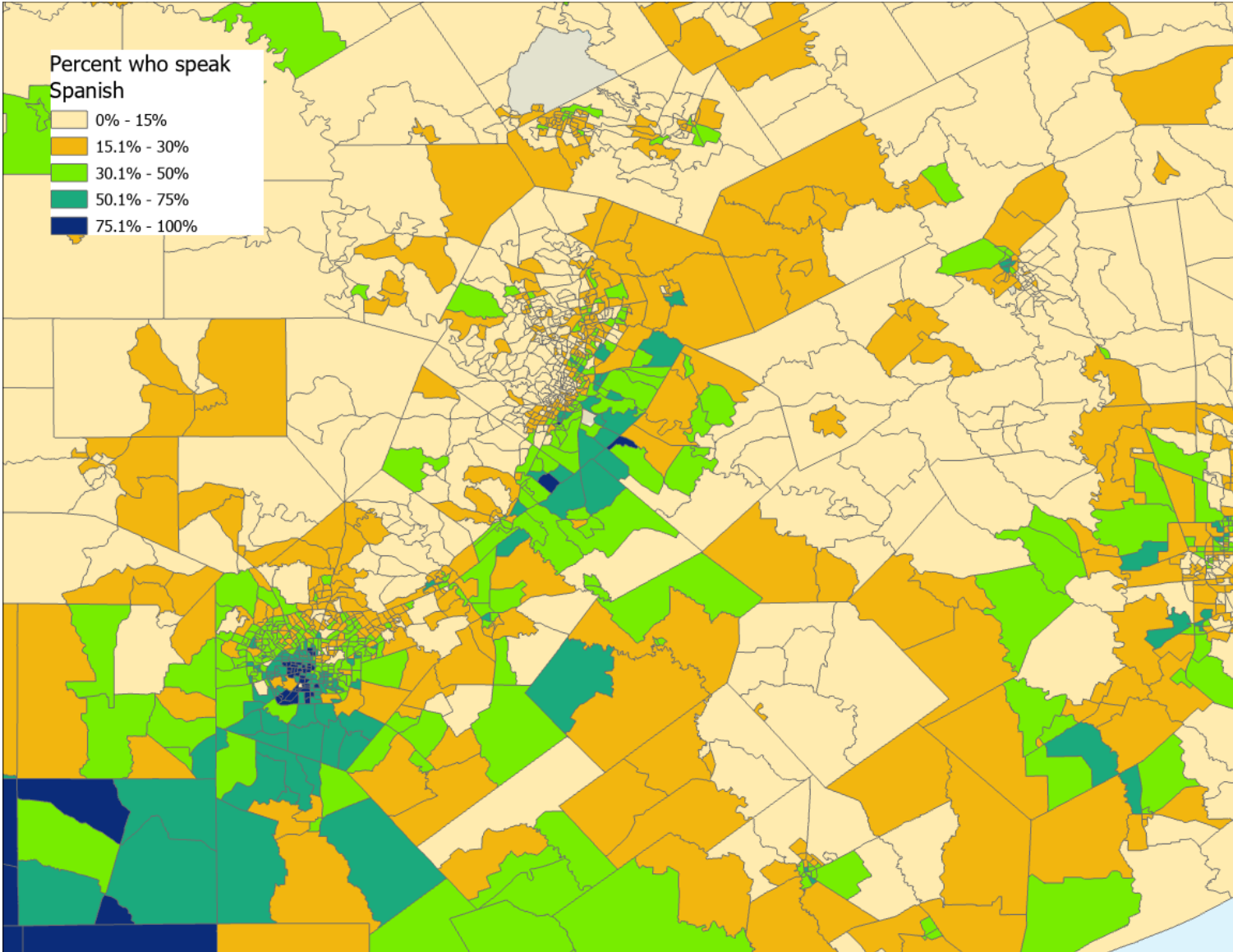
 @TexasDemography



Texas
Demographic
Center

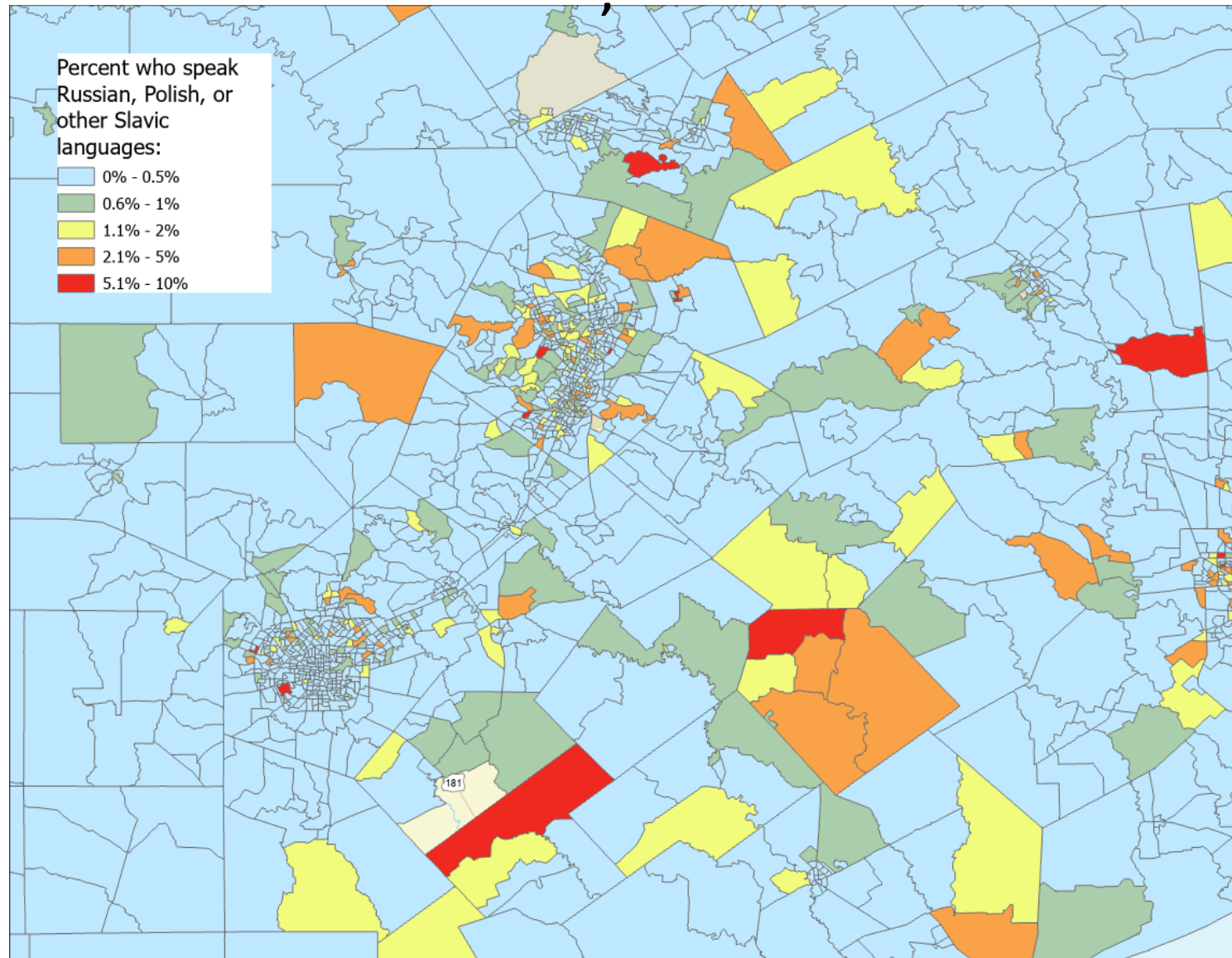


Percent who speak Spanish at home, Central Texas Census Tracts, 2017-2022

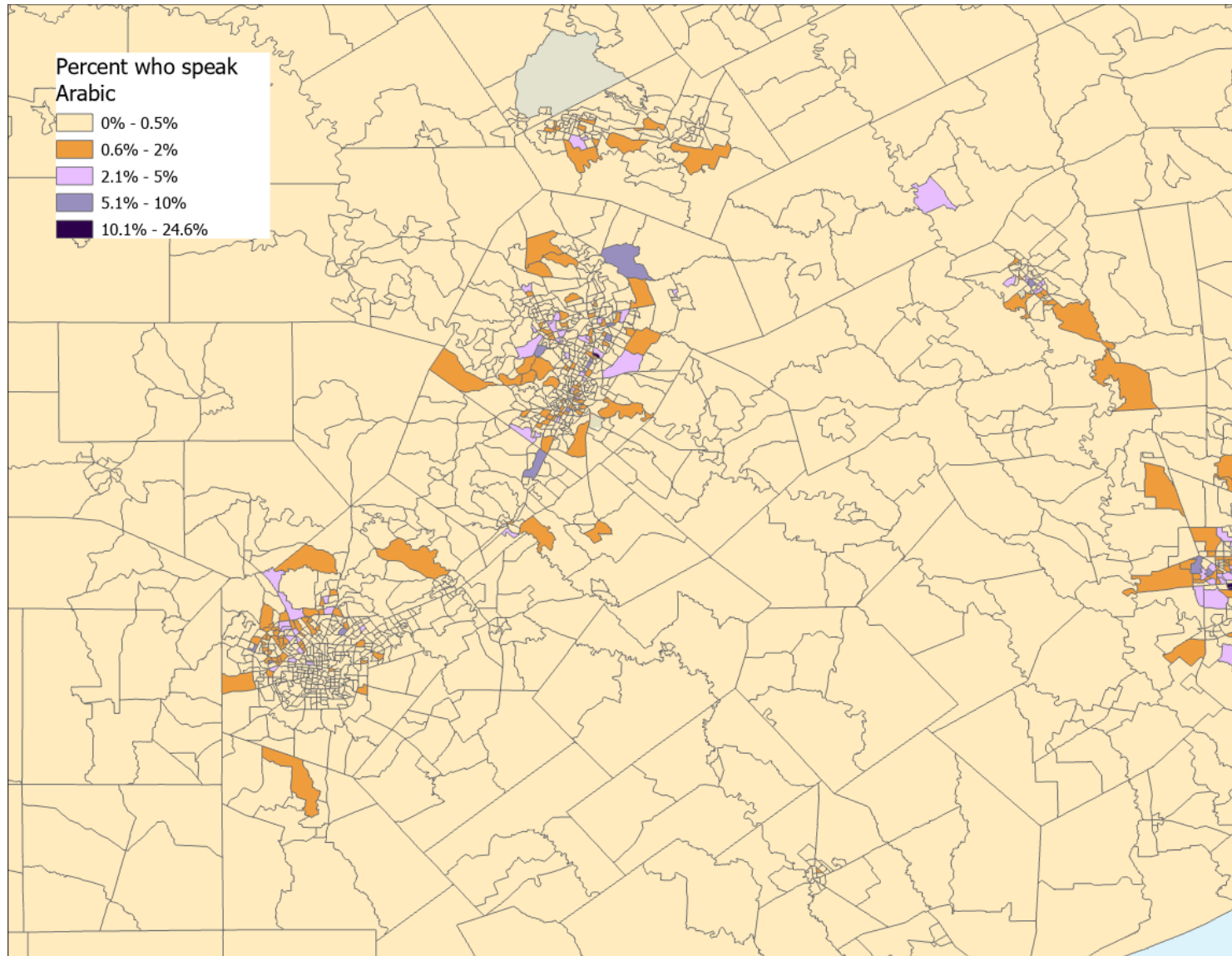


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2022 ACS 5-year sample

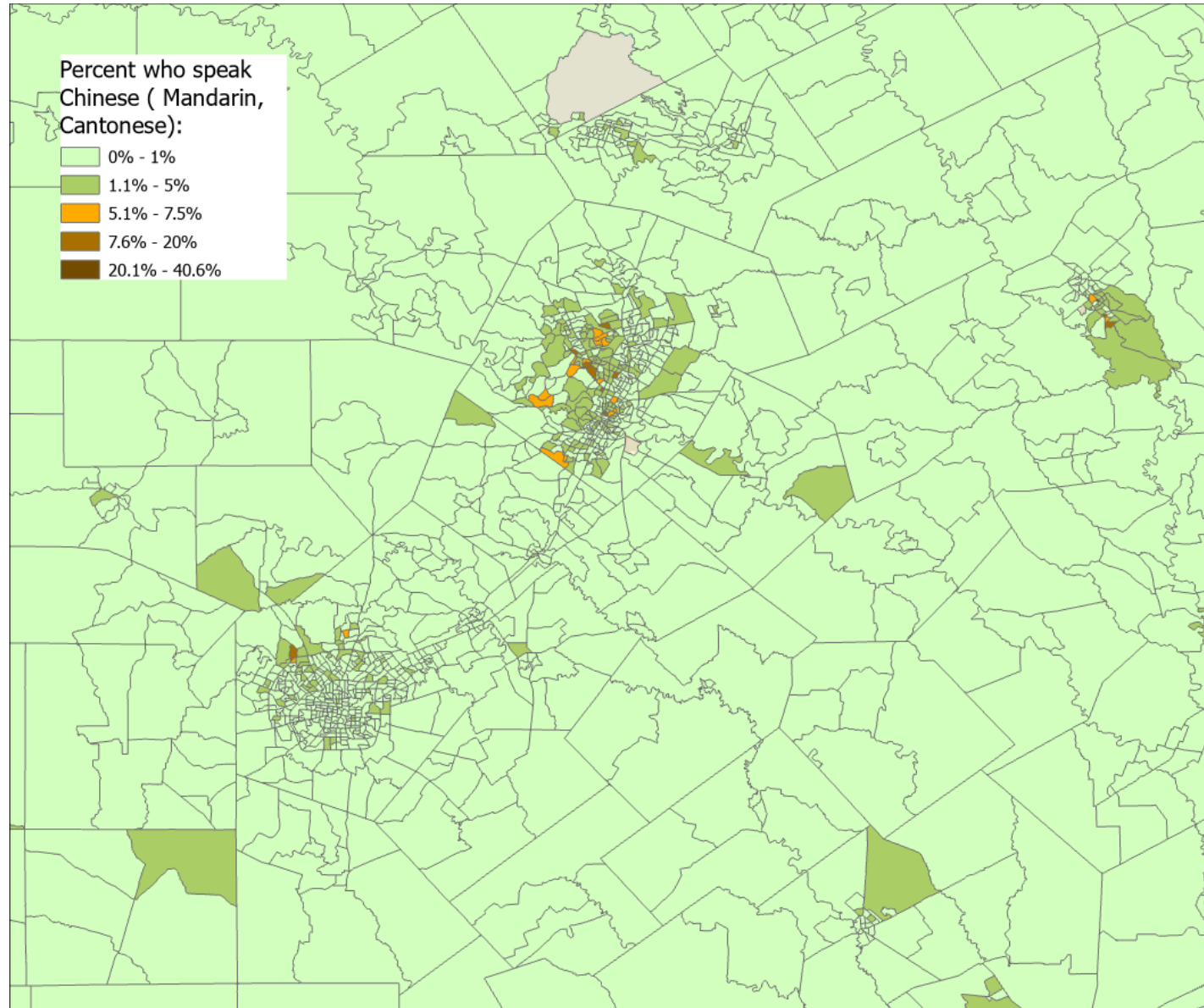
Percent who speak Russian, Polish, or other Slavic languages at home, Central Texas Census Tracts, 2017-2022



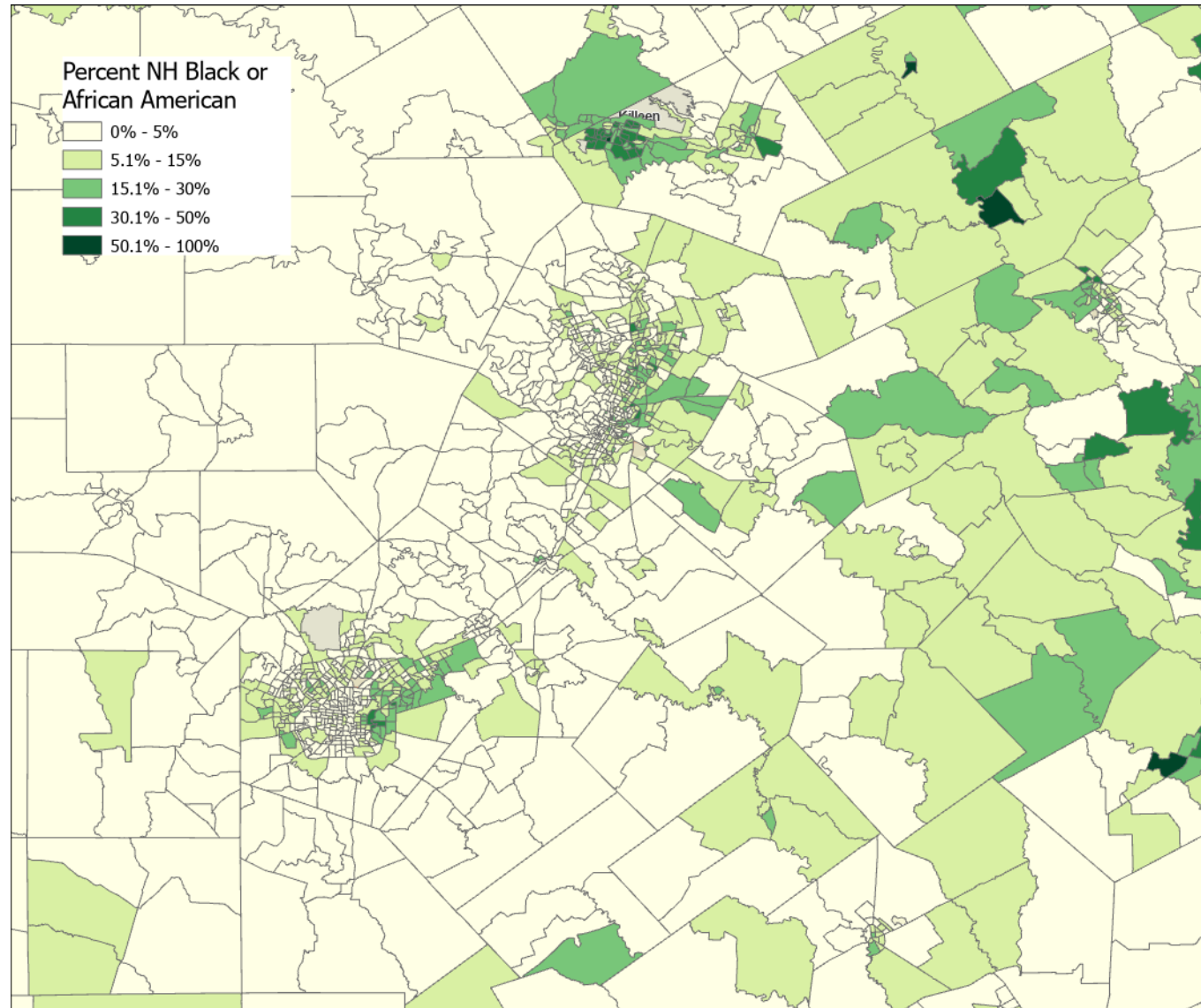
Percent who speak Arabic at home, Central Texas Census Tracts, 2017-2022



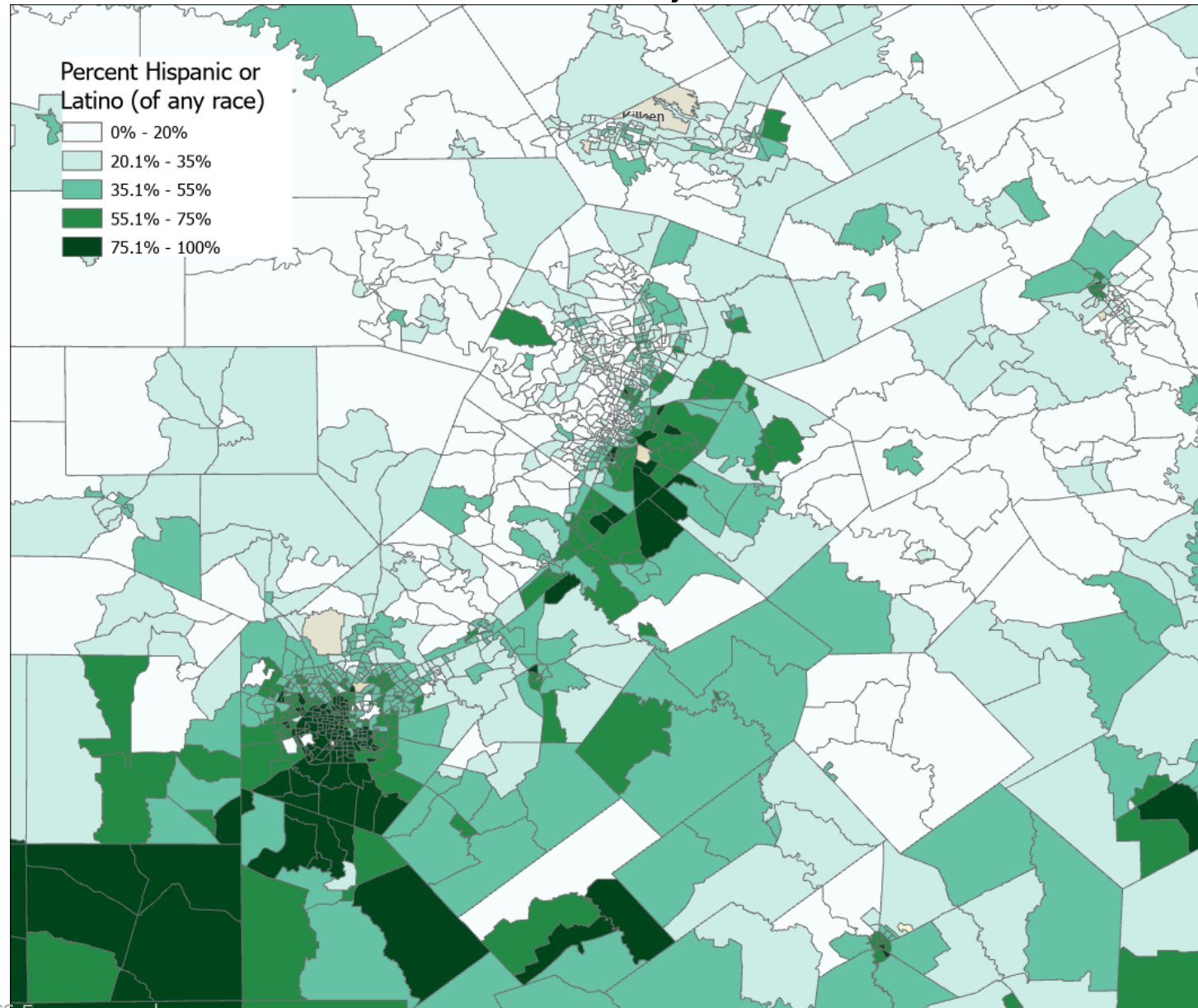
Percent who speak Chinese at home, Central Texas Census Tracts, 2017-2022



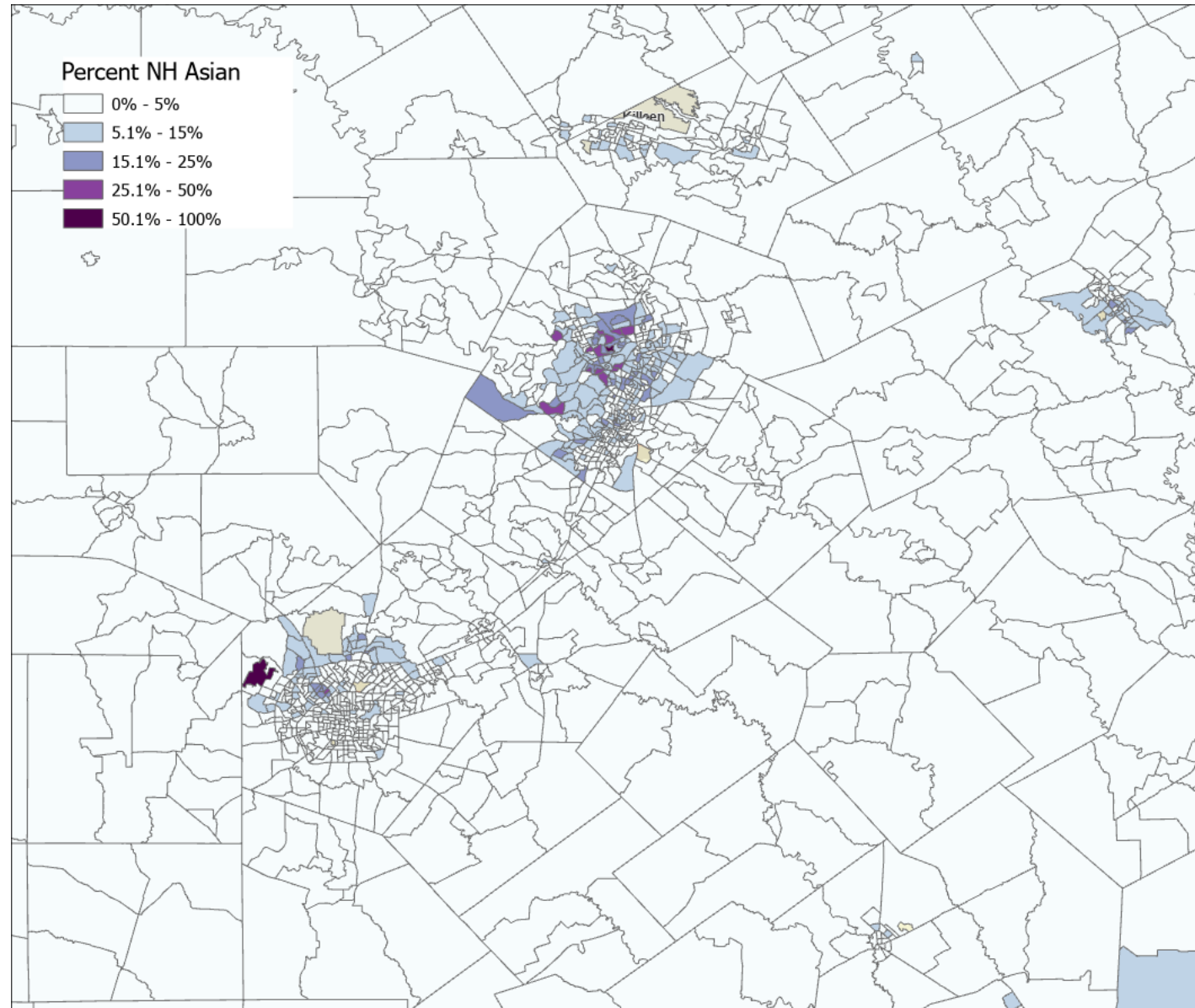
Percent who are Black or African American, Central Texas Census Tracts, 2017-2022



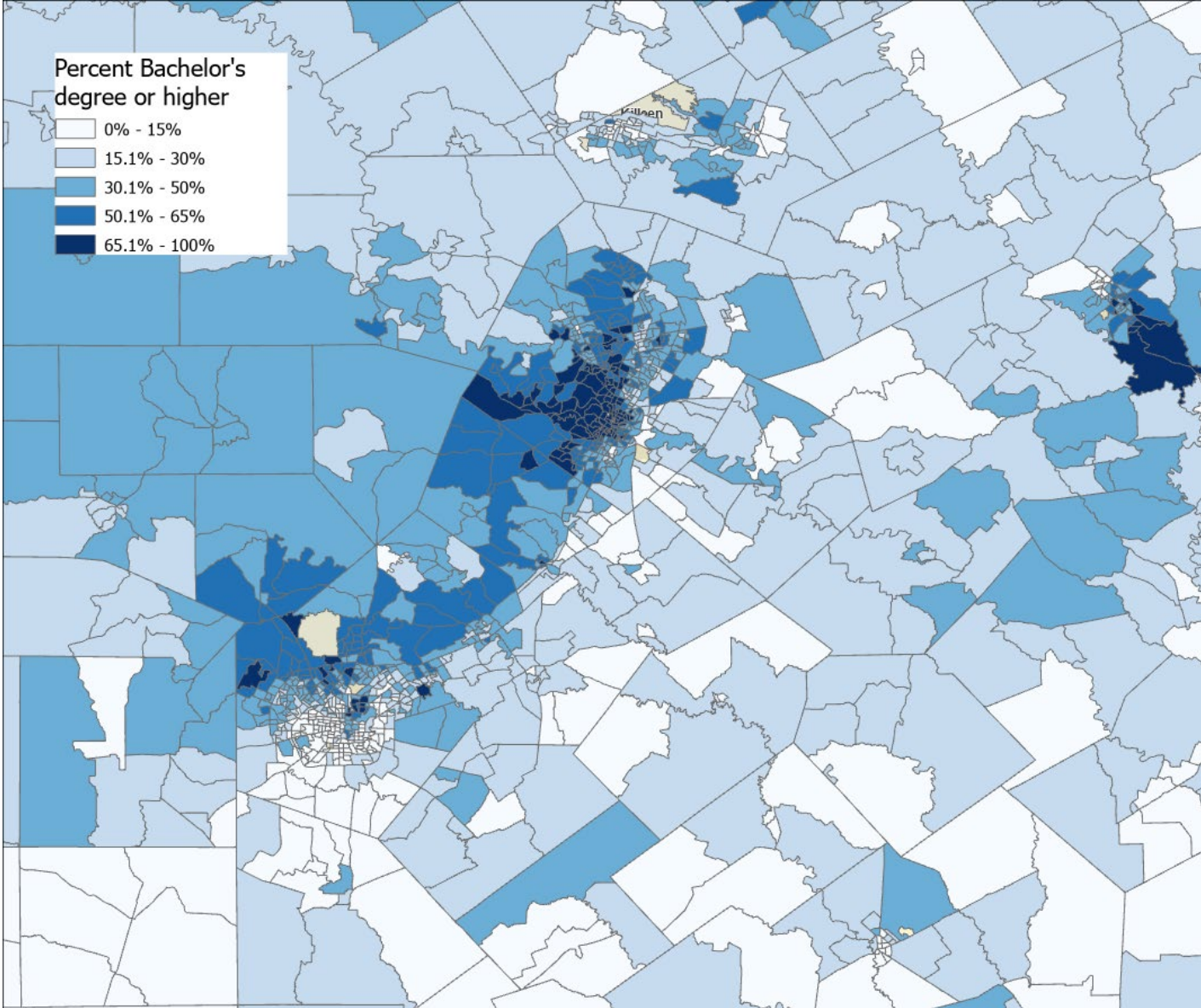
Percent who are Hispanic, Central Texas Census Tracts, 2017-2022



Percent who are Asian, Central Texas Census Tracts, 2017-2022



Percent who have a bachelors degree or higher, Central Texas Census Tracts, 2017-2022



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2022 ACS 5-year sample

Percent who Veterans, Central Texas Census Tracts, 2017-2022

