

Demographic Trends and Characteristics: Texas and the North Texas Region

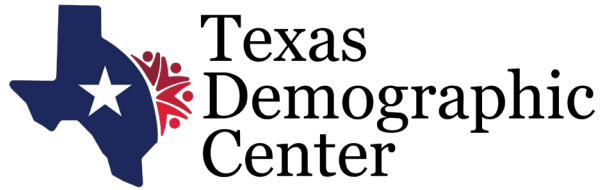
February 13, 2025

Plano, Texas

Presented to:

Leadership Plano





State Demographer

Lloyd B. Potter, Ph.D.

Affiliated with

The University of Texas
at San Antonio

Major Function

Produce annual population estimates and biennial population projections

Other Services

- Disseminate demographic and socioeconomic information from the Census Bureau and other reliable sources.
- Provide training and technical expertise.
- Custom data analyses.

Partnerships

- U.S. Census Bureau
- TDC Affiliates

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Population Growth



Beyond the Demographics



The Regional Perspective



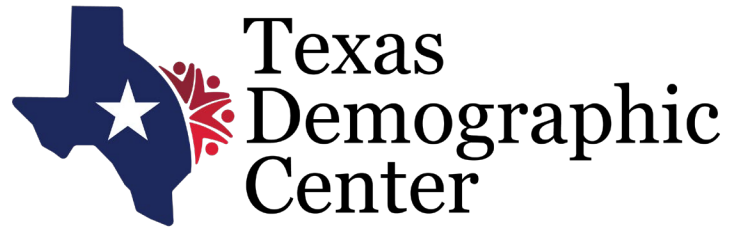
A Look into the Future



Data sources for small geography



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Population Growth



States with Most Population Growth, 2020 to 2024

Geographic Area	Population Estimate (as of July 1)					Change 23-24	Rank Change 23-24	Pct. Change 23-24	Rank Pct. Change 23-24
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024				
United States	331,577,720	332,099,760	334,017,321	336,806,231	340,110,988	3,304,757		1.0%	
Texas	29,239,570	29,570,351	30,113,488	30,727,890	31,290,831	562,941	1	1.8%	2
Florida	21,592,035	21,831,949	22,379,312	22,904,868	23,372,215	467,347	2	2.0%	1
California	39,521,958	39,142,565	39,142,414	39,198,693	39,431,263	232,570	3	0.6%	33
North Carolina	10,449,652	10,564,320	10,710,793	10,881,189	11,046,024	164,835	4	1.5%	7
New York	20,105,171	19,848,276	19,703,747	19,737,367	19,867,248	129,881	5	0.7%	28
New Jersey	9,272,794	9,270,541	9,295,227	9,379,642	9,500,851	121,209	6	1.3%	10
Georgia	10,732,888	10,792,060	10,931,805	11,064,432	11,180,878	116,446	7	1.1%	13
Arizona	7,187,135	7,274,078	7,377,566	7,473,027	7,582,384	109,357	8	1.5%	9
Washington	7,727,209	7,743,760	7,794,123	7,857,320	7,958,180	100,860	9	1.3%	11
South Carolina	5,132,249	5,194,274	5,287,935	5,387,830	5,478,831	91,001	10	1.7%	4

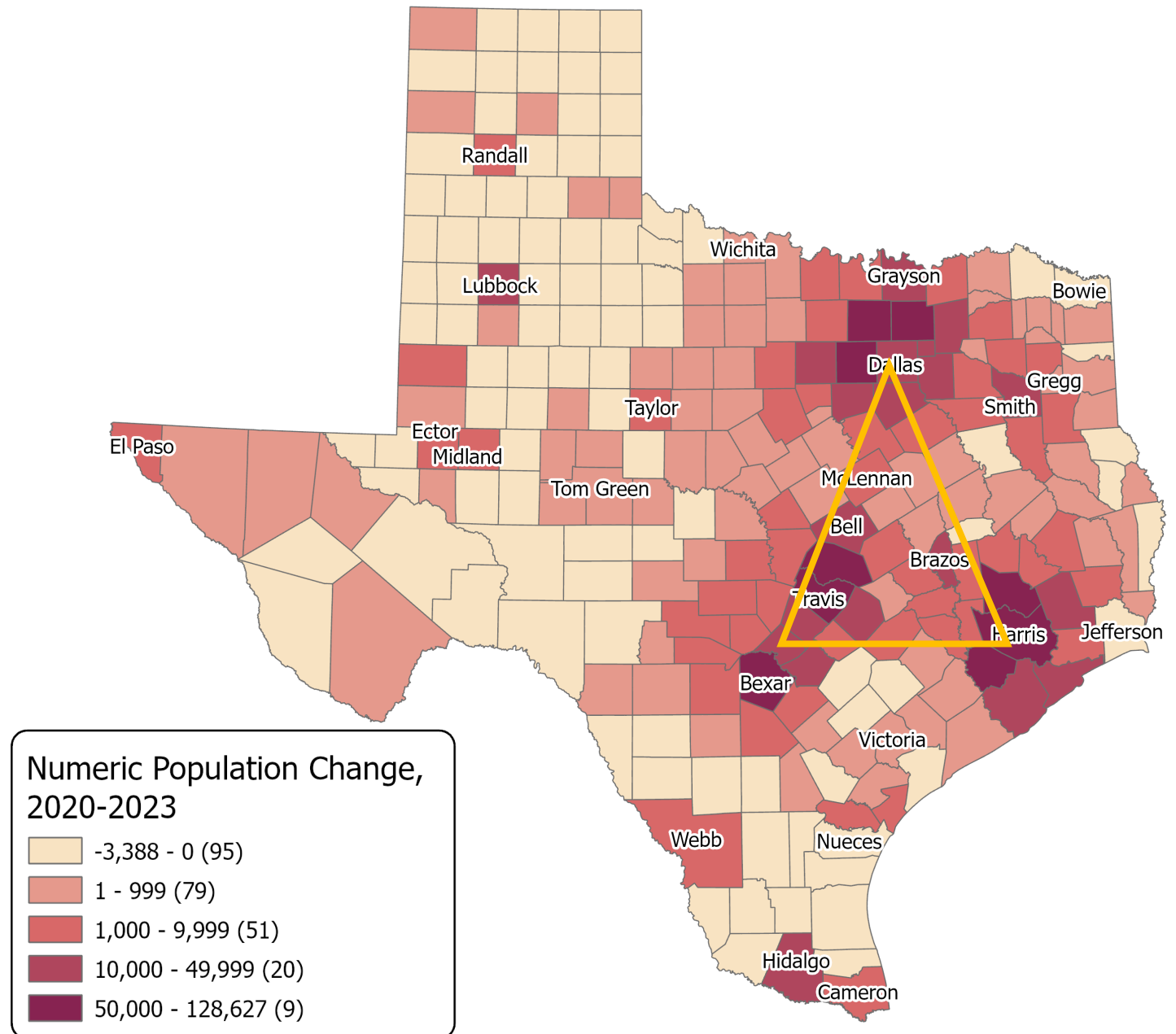
New Texans per day 2020-2021 → **906** 2021-2022 → **1,488** 2022-2023 → **1,683** 2023-2024 → **1,542**

TDC Population Estimates, 2023

MSA (July 2023)	2020 April Census Count	2023 July TDC Estimates	2023 Population as Share of TX	2020-2023 Growth as Share of TX
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	7,637,387	8,108,518	27%	34%
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands	7,149,642	7,488,332	25%	25%
San Antonio-New Braunfels	2,558,143	2,698,652	9%	10%
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	2,283,371	2,494,648	8%	15%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	870,781	903,213	3%	2%
El Paso	868,859	873,709	3%	0%
Killeen-Temple	475,367	495,341	2%	1%
Corpus Christi	445,763	447,500	1%	0%
Brownsville-Harlingen	421,017	426,062	1%	0%
Beaumont-Port Arthur	397,565	396,624	1%	0%
...				
New MSA				
Eagle Pass	57,887	57,775	0%	0%
All MSAs	26,249,929	27,558,902	90.3%	95.5%
Texas	29,145,505	30,516,398		

Estimated Numeric Population Change

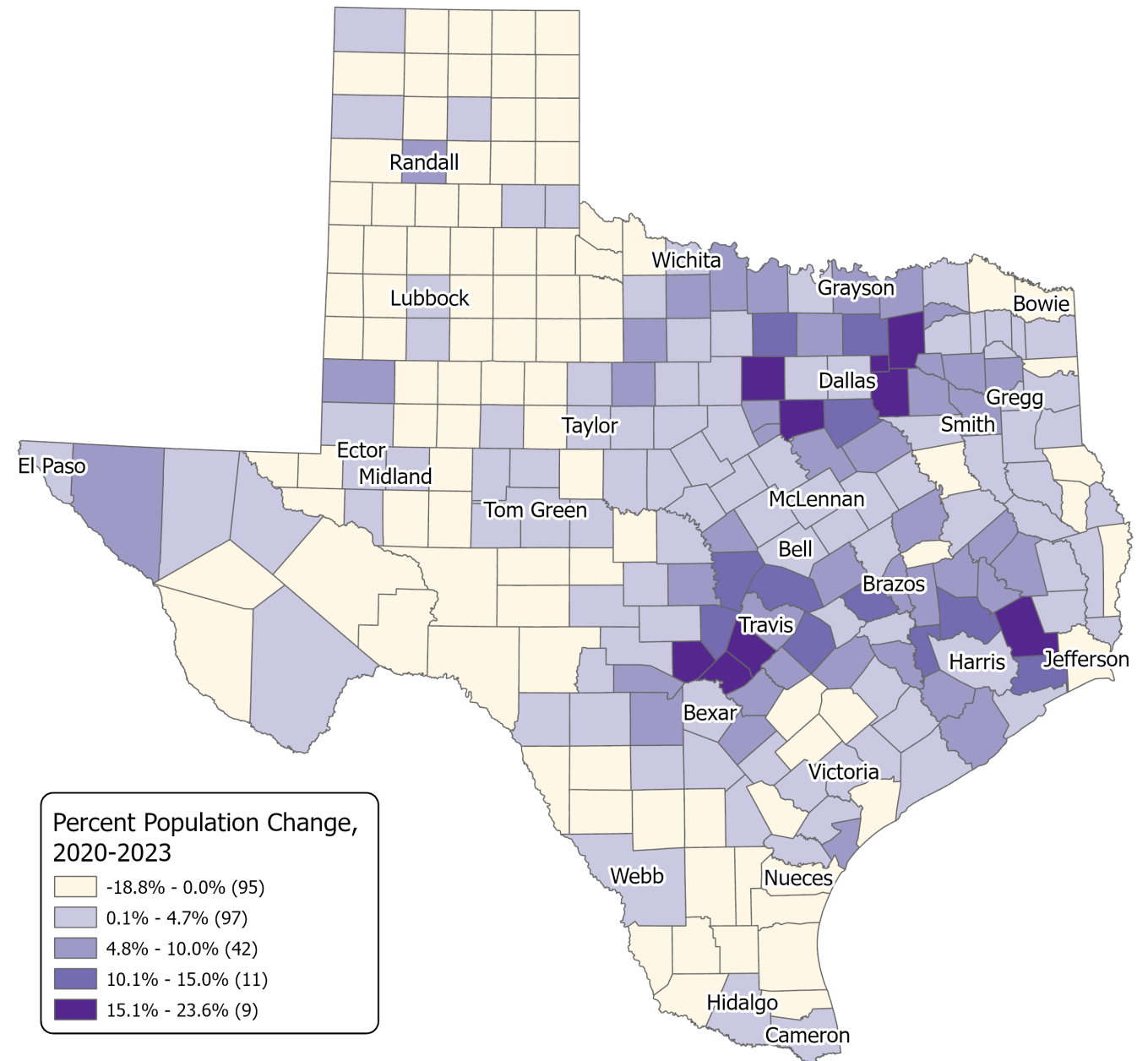
- Over one-third of counties have experienced population decline.
- Most population growth is observed in large metropolitan areas.



COUNTY TOTAL

Estimated Percent Population Change, 2020-2023

- The fastest-growing areas continue to be the Texas triangles, especially those surrounding the central urban counties.
- In other parts of Texas, the central counties drive the main growth.

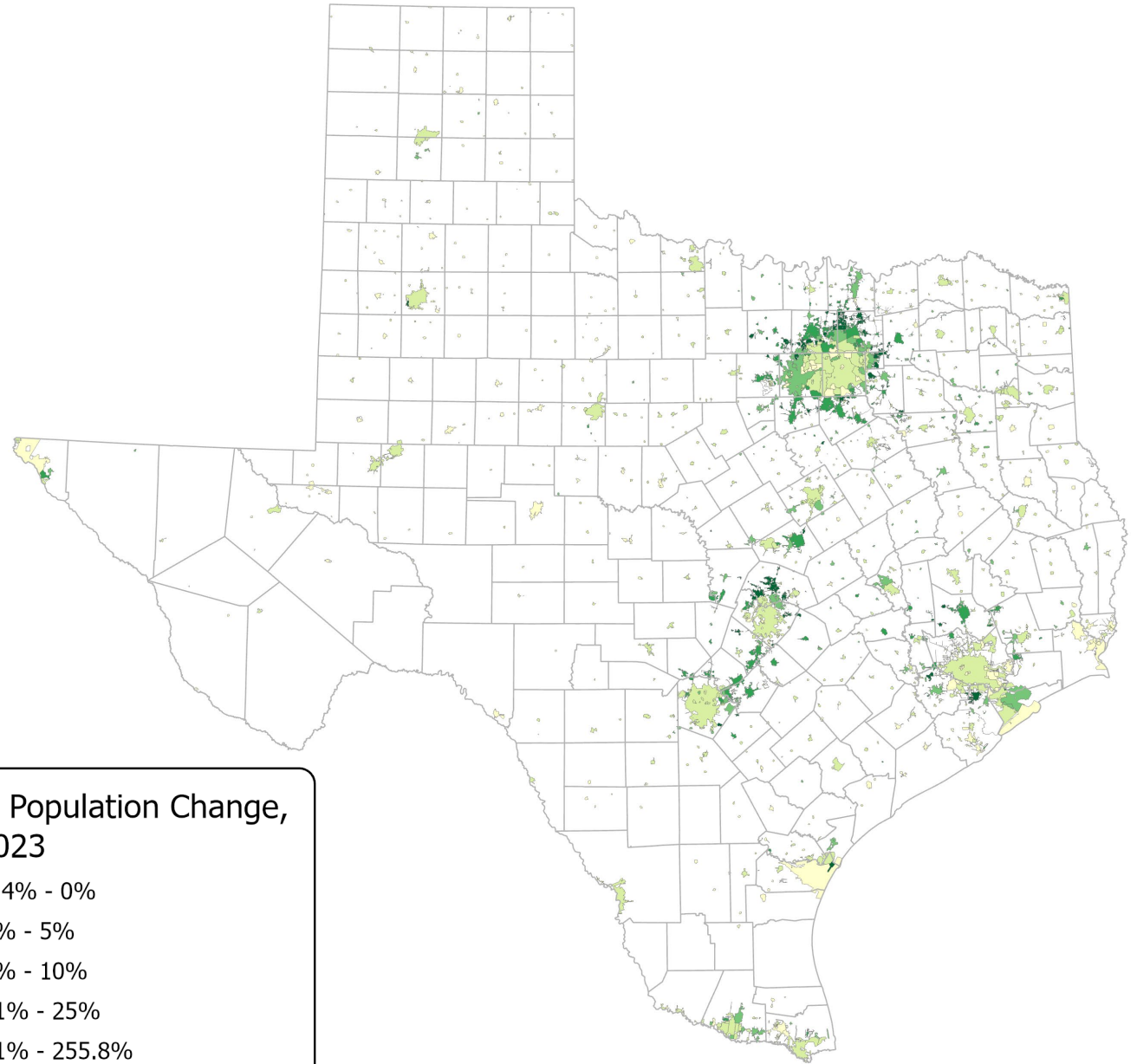
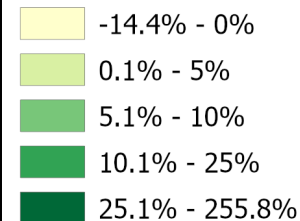


Estimated Percent Population Change, 2020-2023

- Estimated Population for 1,228 incorporated places in Texas;
- 2023 Population # of Cities

<999	430
1,000 – 9,999	552
10,000 – 19,999	97
20,000 – 99,999	107
100,000 +	42

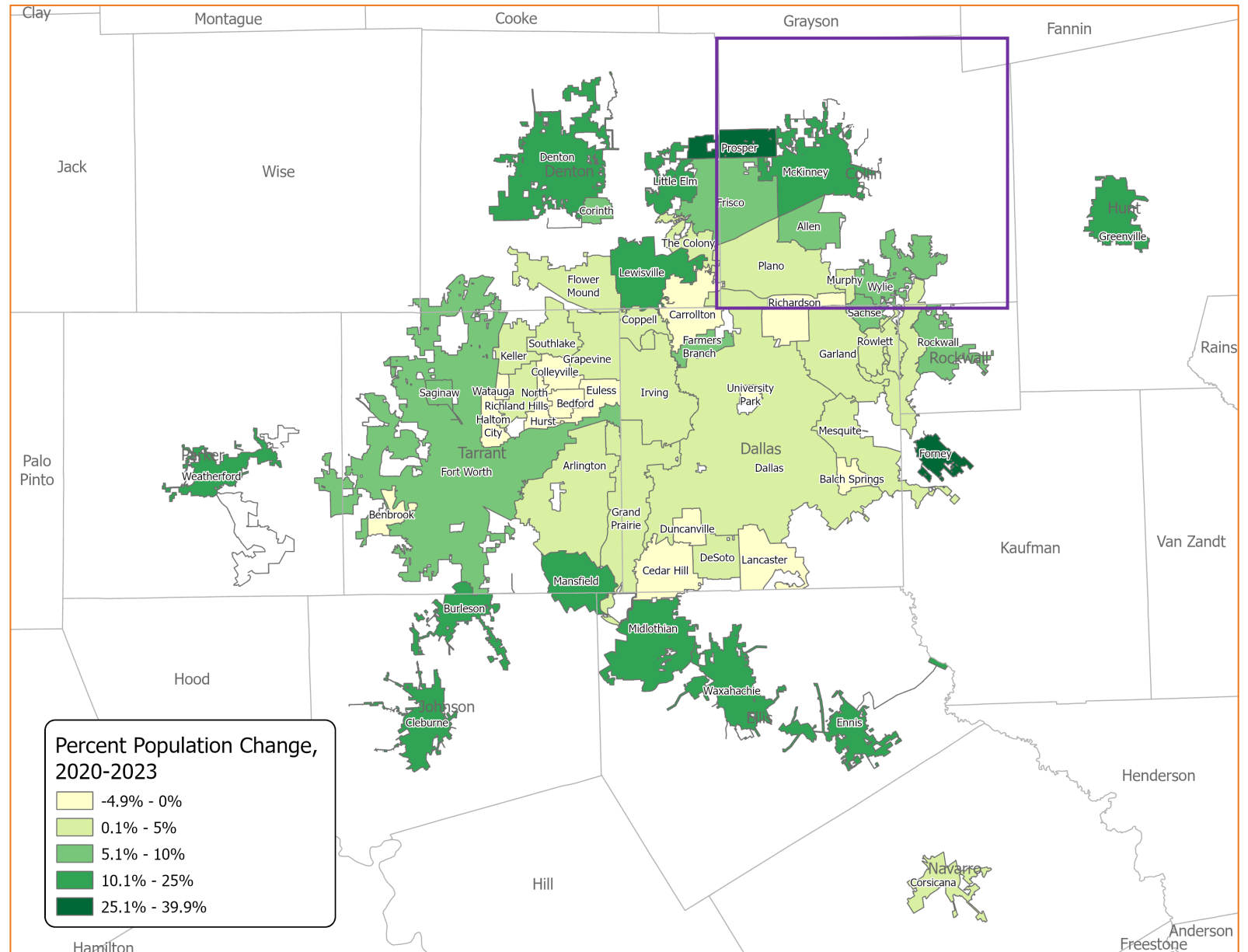
Percent Population Change, 2020-2023



PLACE TOTAL

Estimated Percent Population Change, 2020-2023, DFW

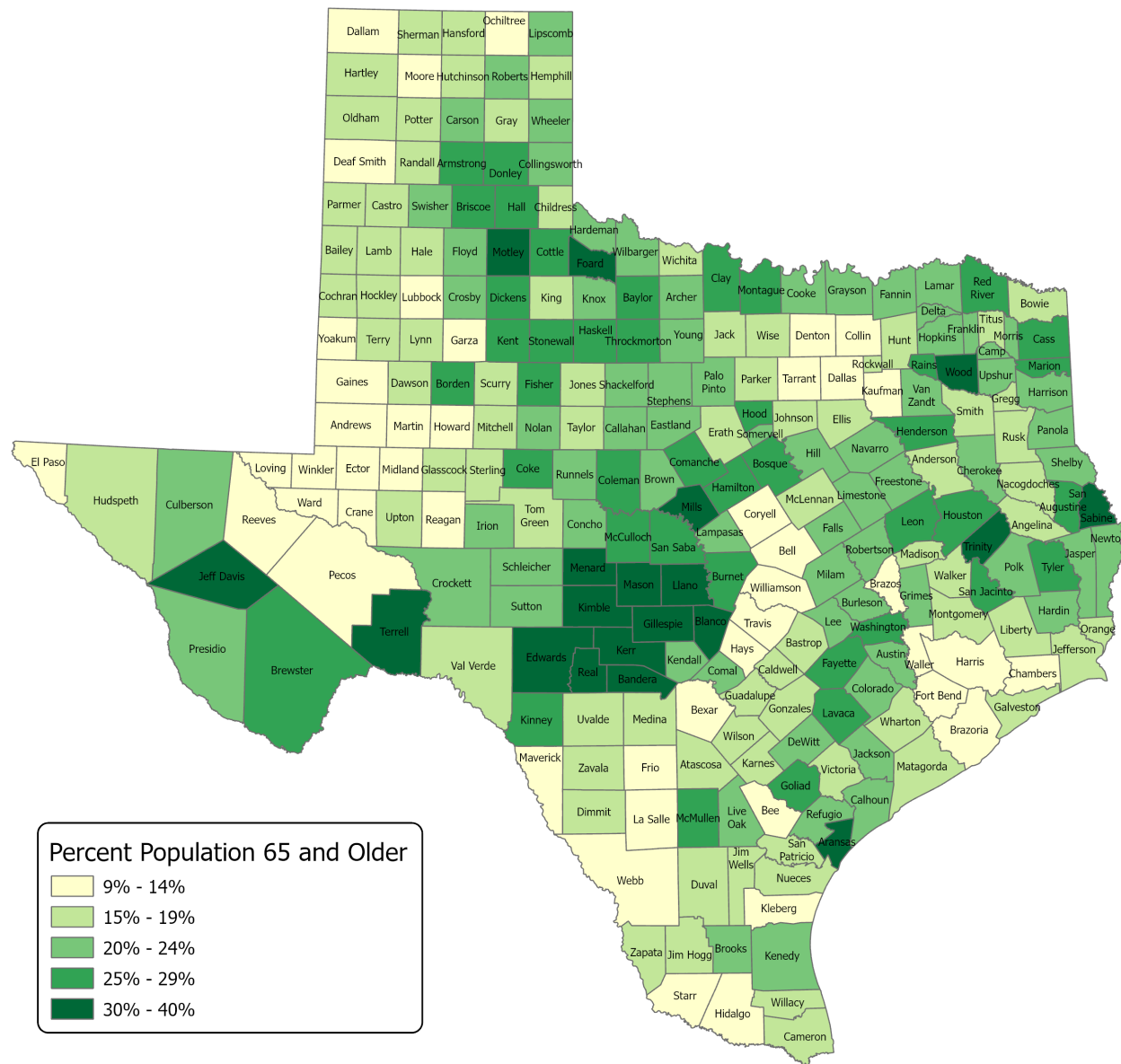
Note: Only cities with a population over 20,000 in 2020 are displayed.



AGE, SEX & RACE Data

Estimated Percent of Population 65 and Older, 2023

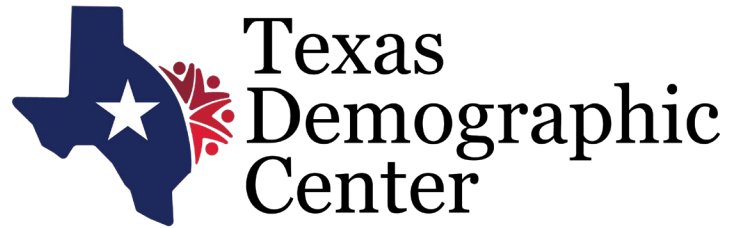
- Urban central counties, areas of the Permian Basin, and some border counties have the lowest rates of senior population.
- In contrast, rural and certain retirement counties have a higher percentage of residents aged 65 and older.



Demographic Trends



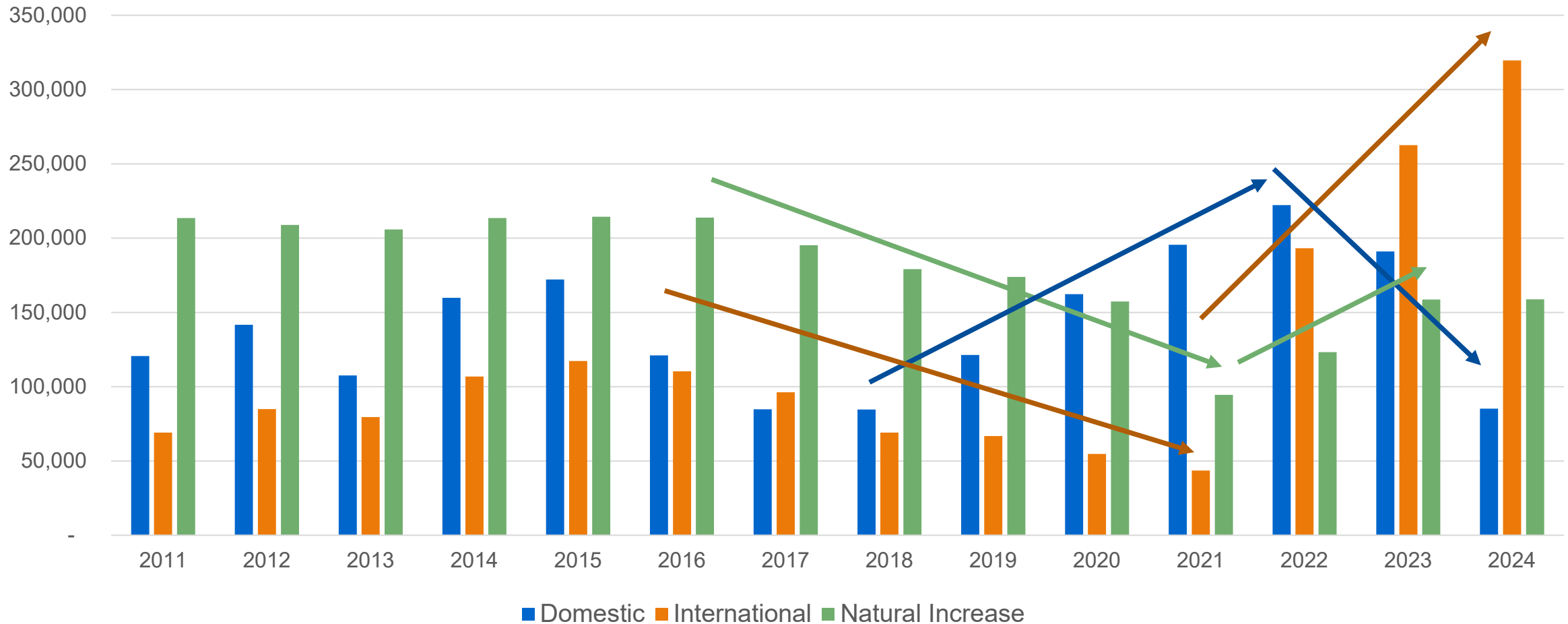
- The population of Texas has reached 30.5 million, representing a growth of 4.7% between April 2020 and July 2023.
- Population growth is concentrated in the four largest metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) that form the Texas Triangle.
- More than one-third of Texas counties have experienced a population decline.
- Urban center counties have a lower percentage of senior residents, while many rural areas have higher rates of individuals aged 65 and older.
- Hispanics make up a larger portion of the younger age groups, while there is a higher representation of non-Hispanic Whites among the older age groups.



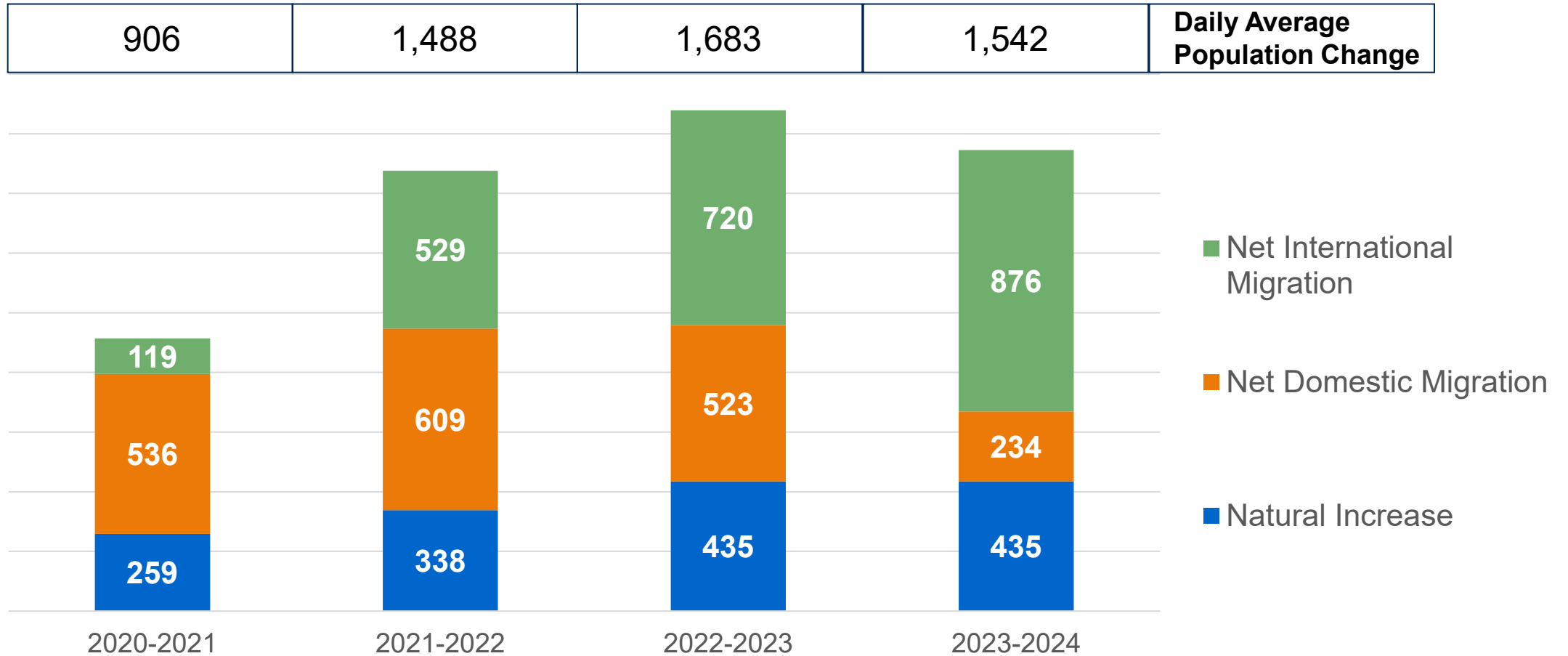
The Drivers of Population Growth



Estimated Population Change Attributed to Domestic and International Migration, and Natural Increase for Texas, 2011-2024

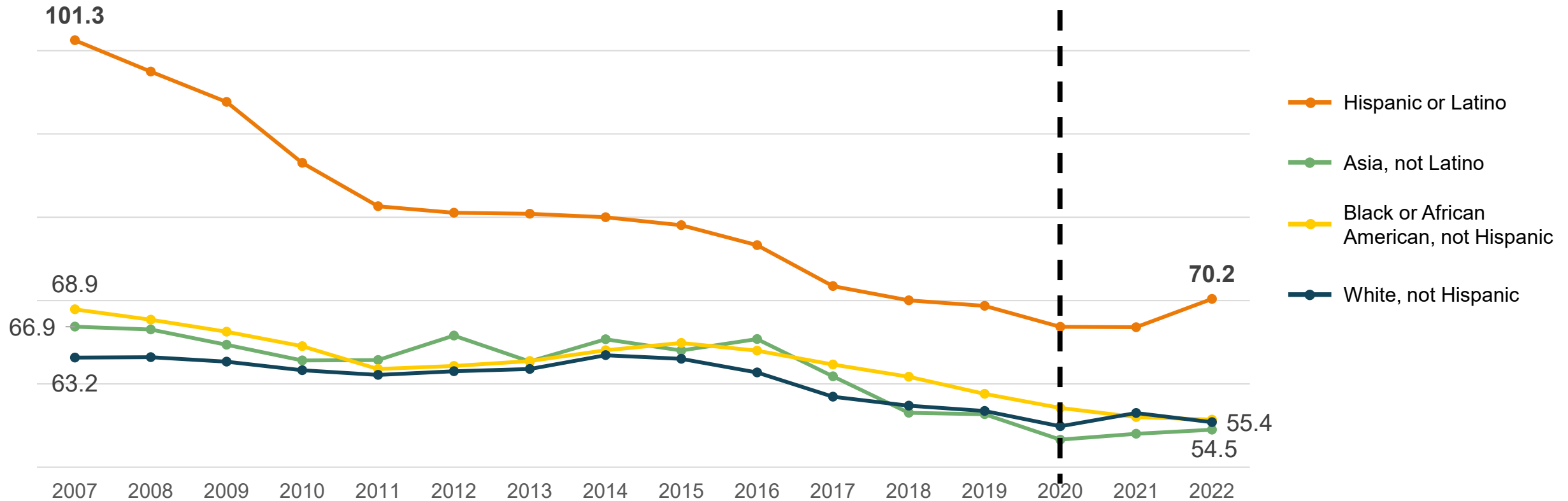


Texas Daily Population Growth and Components of Change 2020-2023



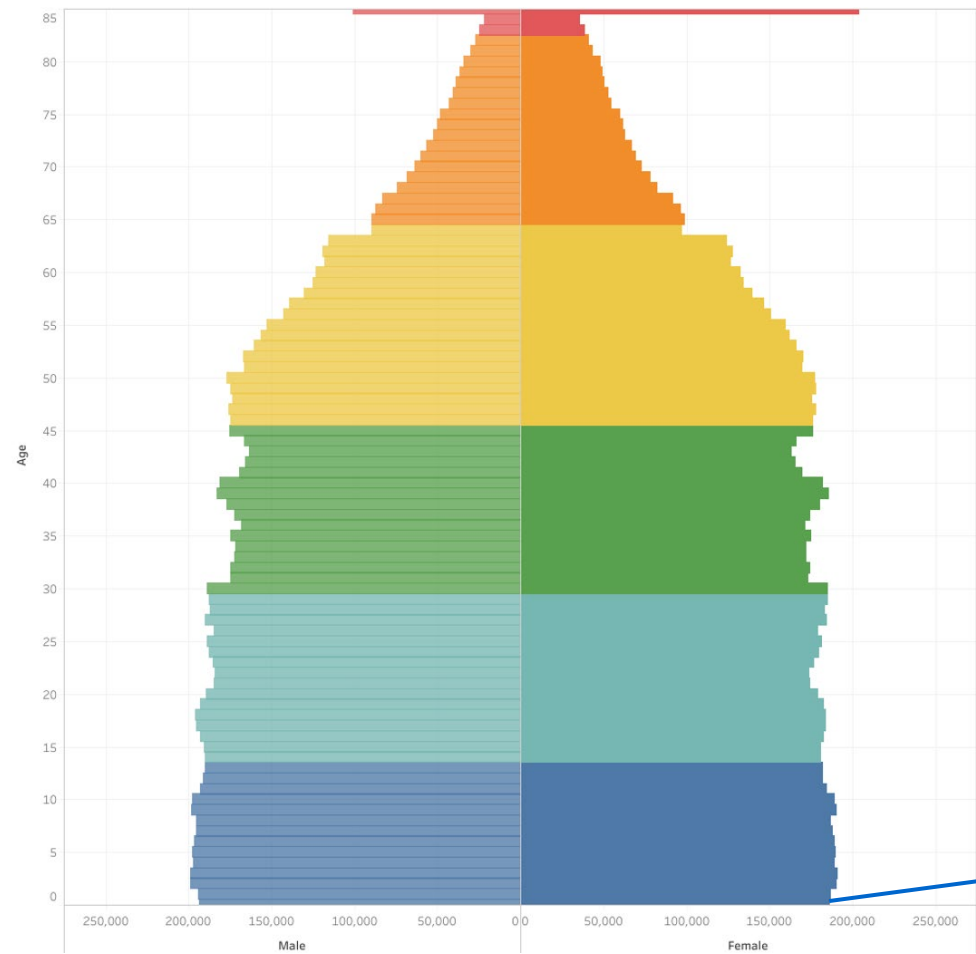
Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2022

Births per 1,000 women aged 15-44



Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

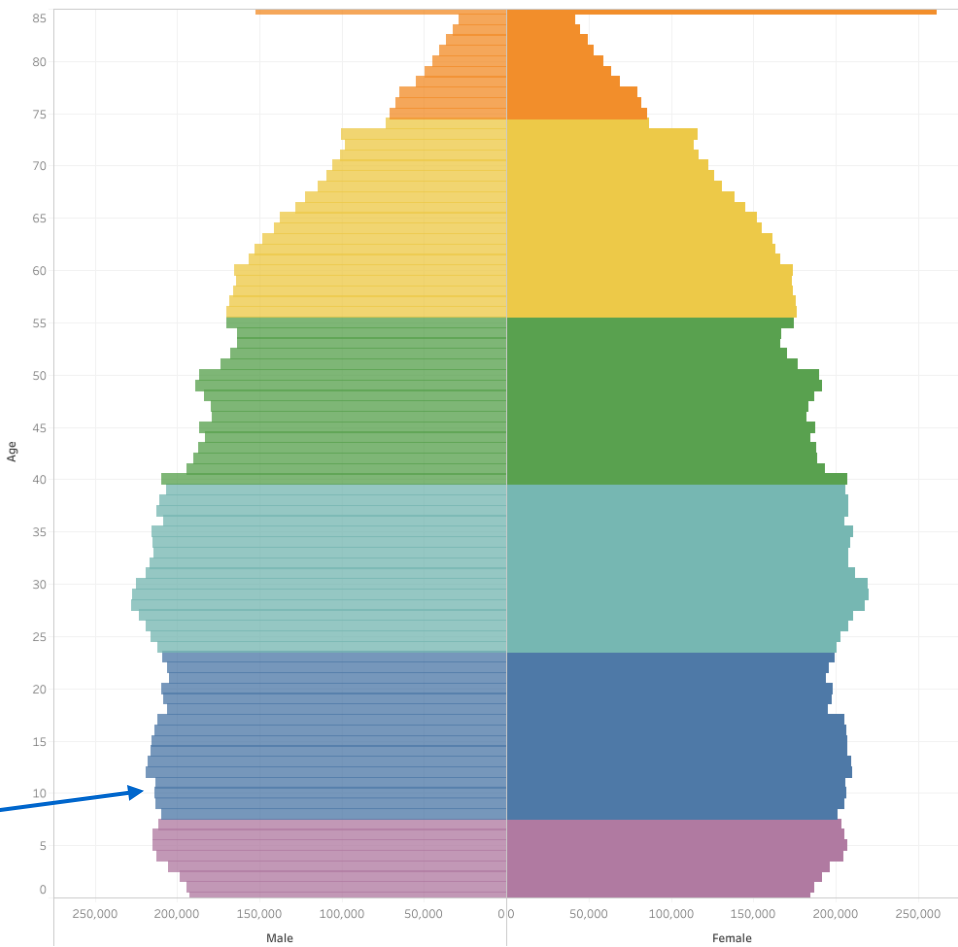
2010



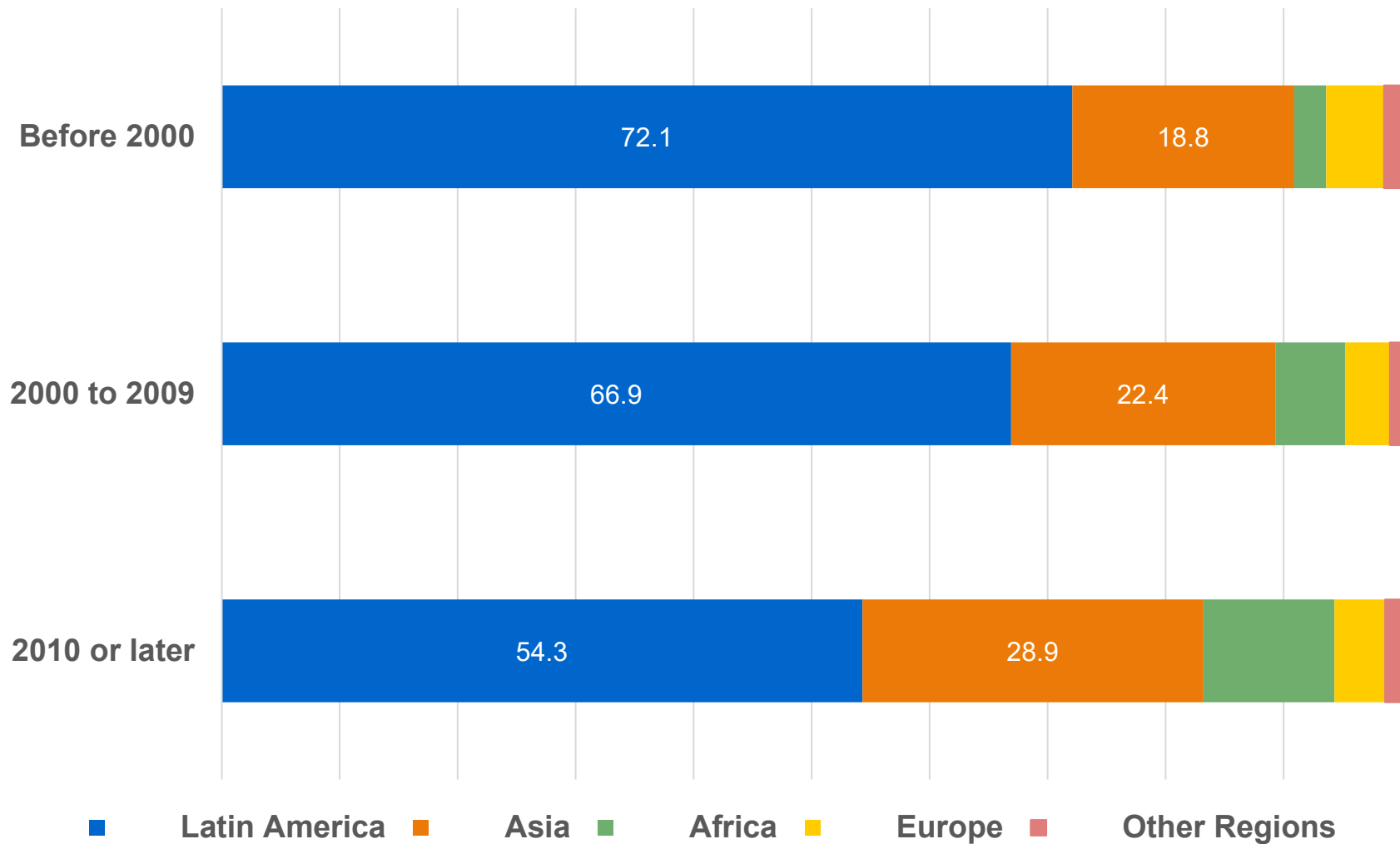
Generation

- Greatest Generation (1901-1927)
- Silent Generation (1928-1945)
- Baby Boomers (1946-1964)
- Generation X (1965-1980)
- Millennials (1981-1996)
- Generation Z (1997-2012)
- Generation Alpha (2013-)

2020



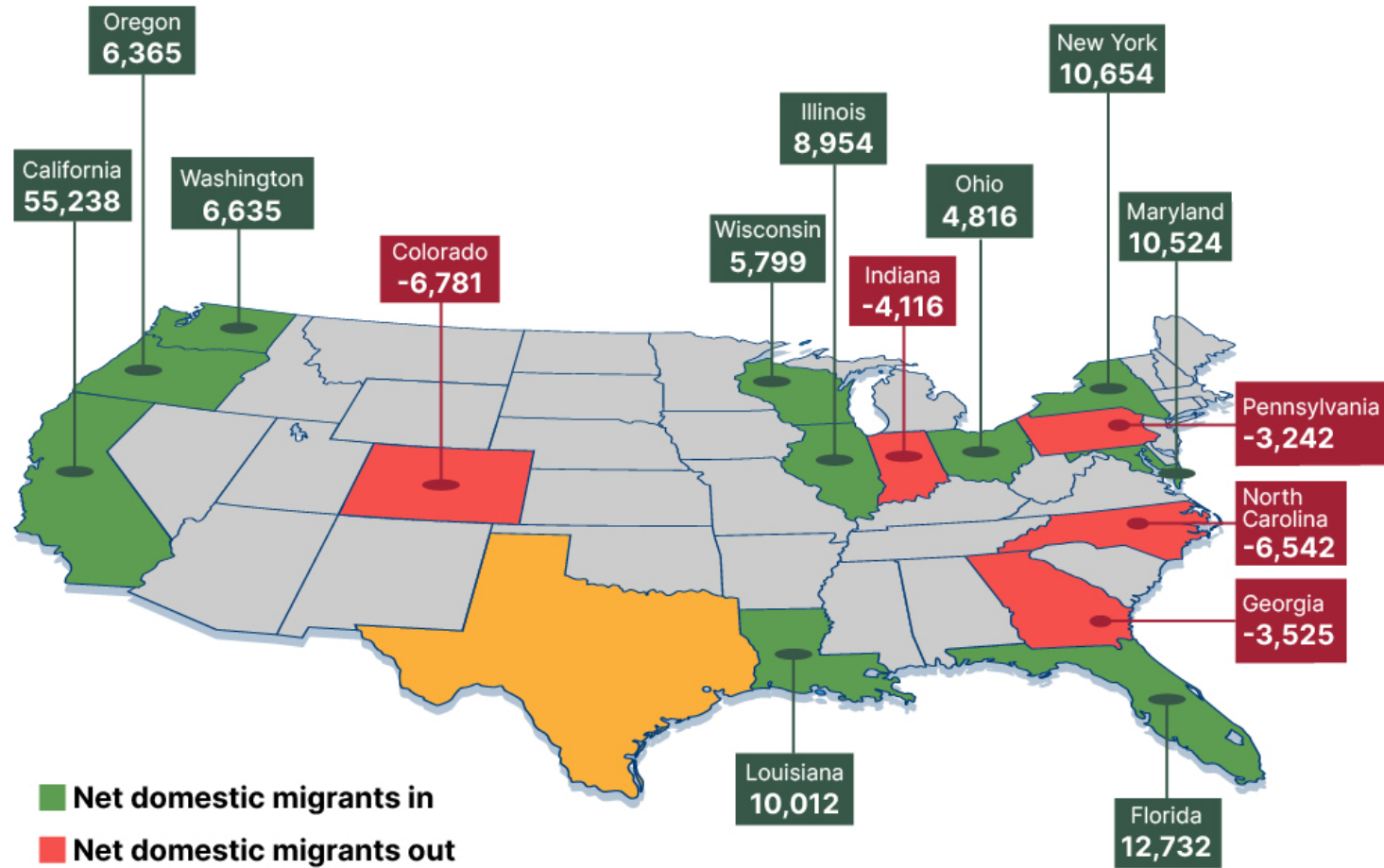
Foreign-Born Population in Texas: World Region of Birth by Year of Entry



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2021 One-Year Estimates

Subject Tables

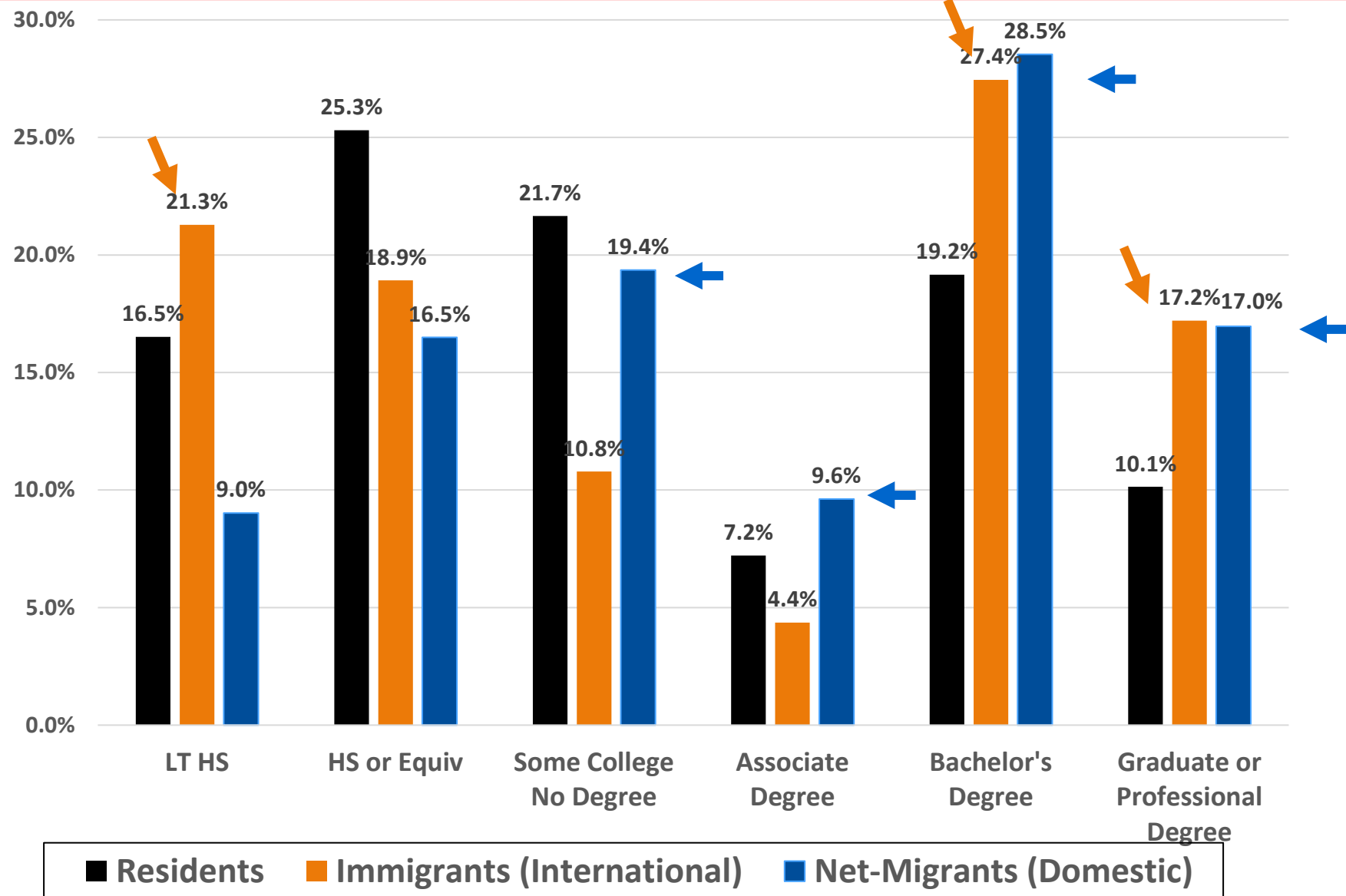
Texas State-to-State Net Domestic Migration, 2023



Note: Data displayed are estimates based on a sample survey and are subject to error.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 State-to-State Migration Flows Statistics

Percent Distribution by Education Attainment of Texas Residents (Non-Migrants), Immigrants (international) and Net-Migrants (domestic) Aged 25 Years and Over, Texas, 2015-2019

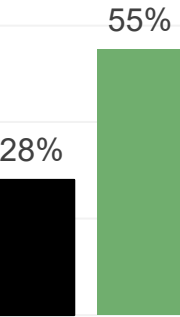


Who Move to Texas

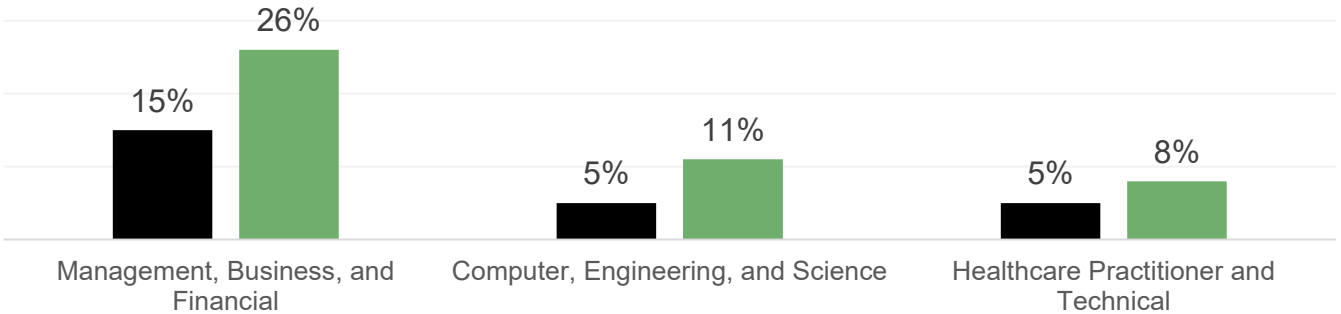
Residents: Current Texas residents who have lived in Texas for a year or more.

Net Domestic Migrants: The difference in the number of people who moved to Texas from another state in the U.S. and those who moved out of Texas in the last year.

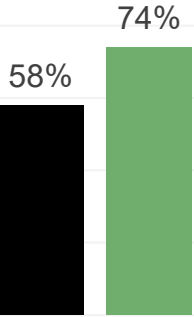
Ages 25-44



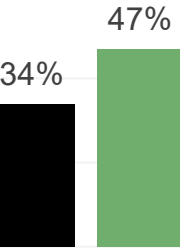
Managerial and Professional Occupations



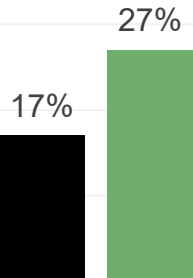
People of Color



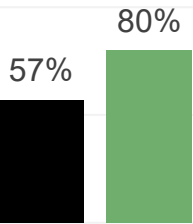
Live in a Rental Household



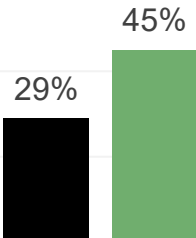
Born in Another Country



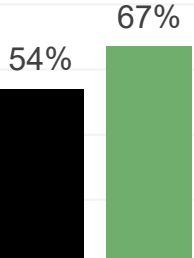
Live Above Texas' Median Household Income of \$63,826



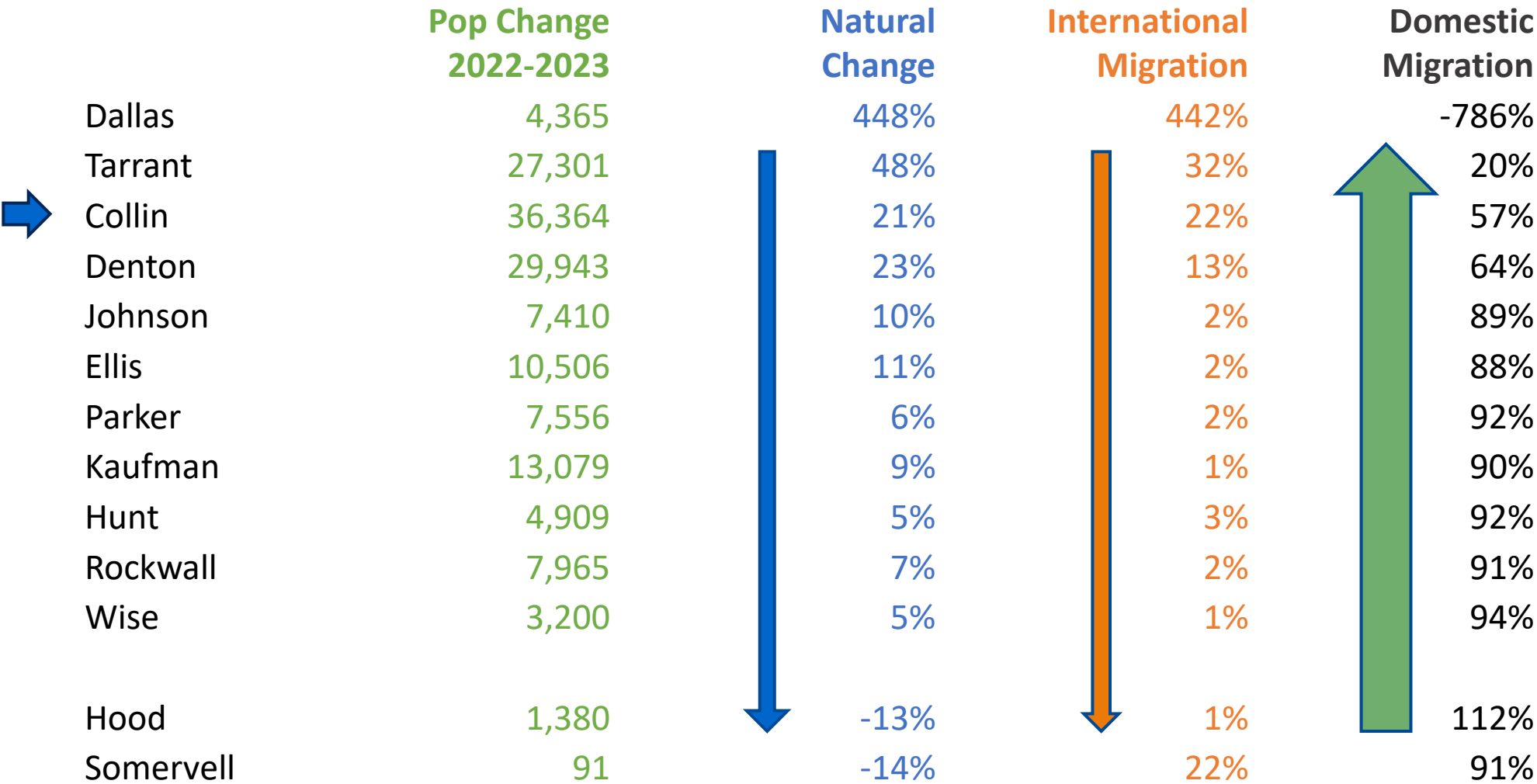
Bachelor's Degree or Higher



Live in a Family with Related Child

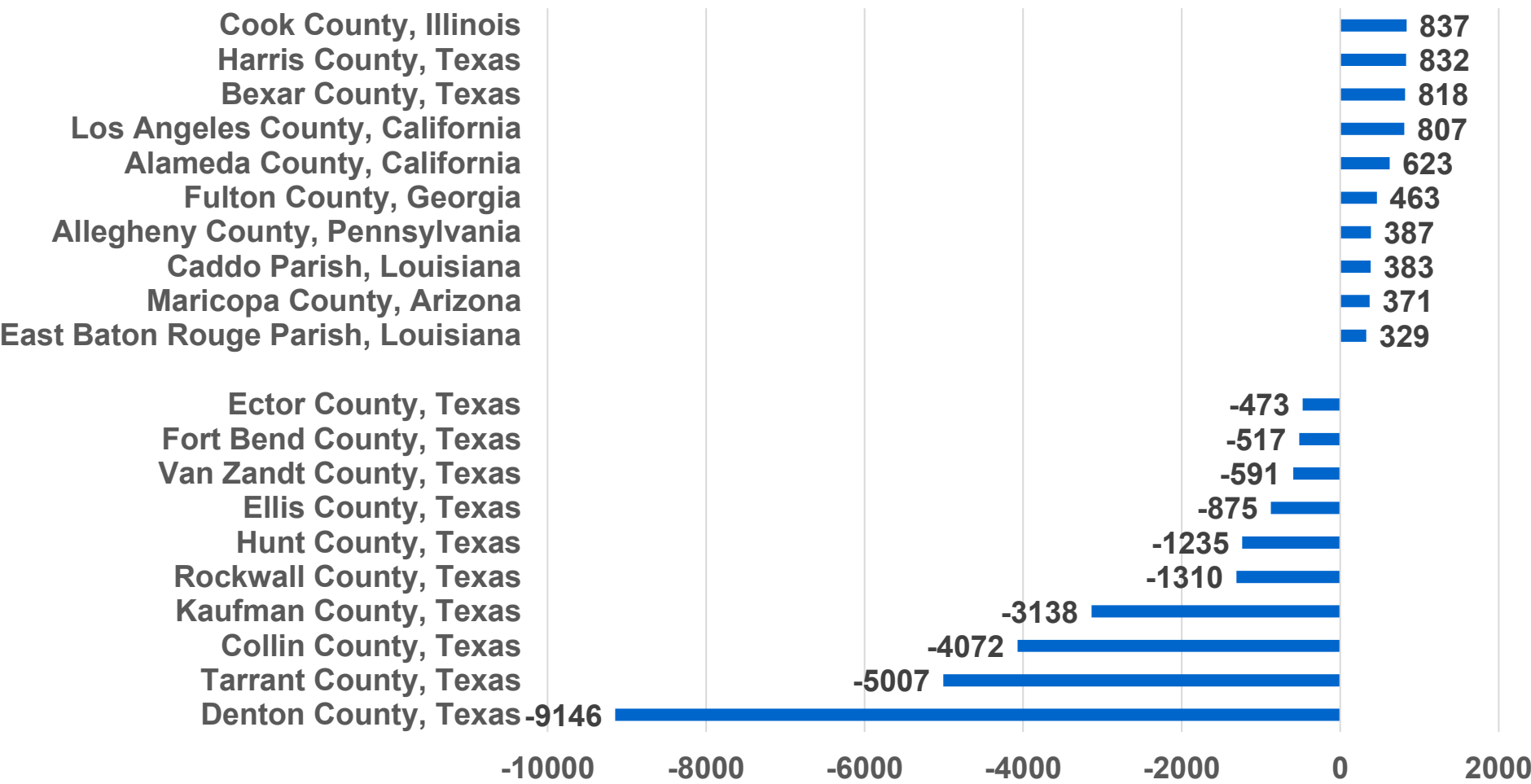


Estimated Components of Population Change, 2022-2023, North Texas Region



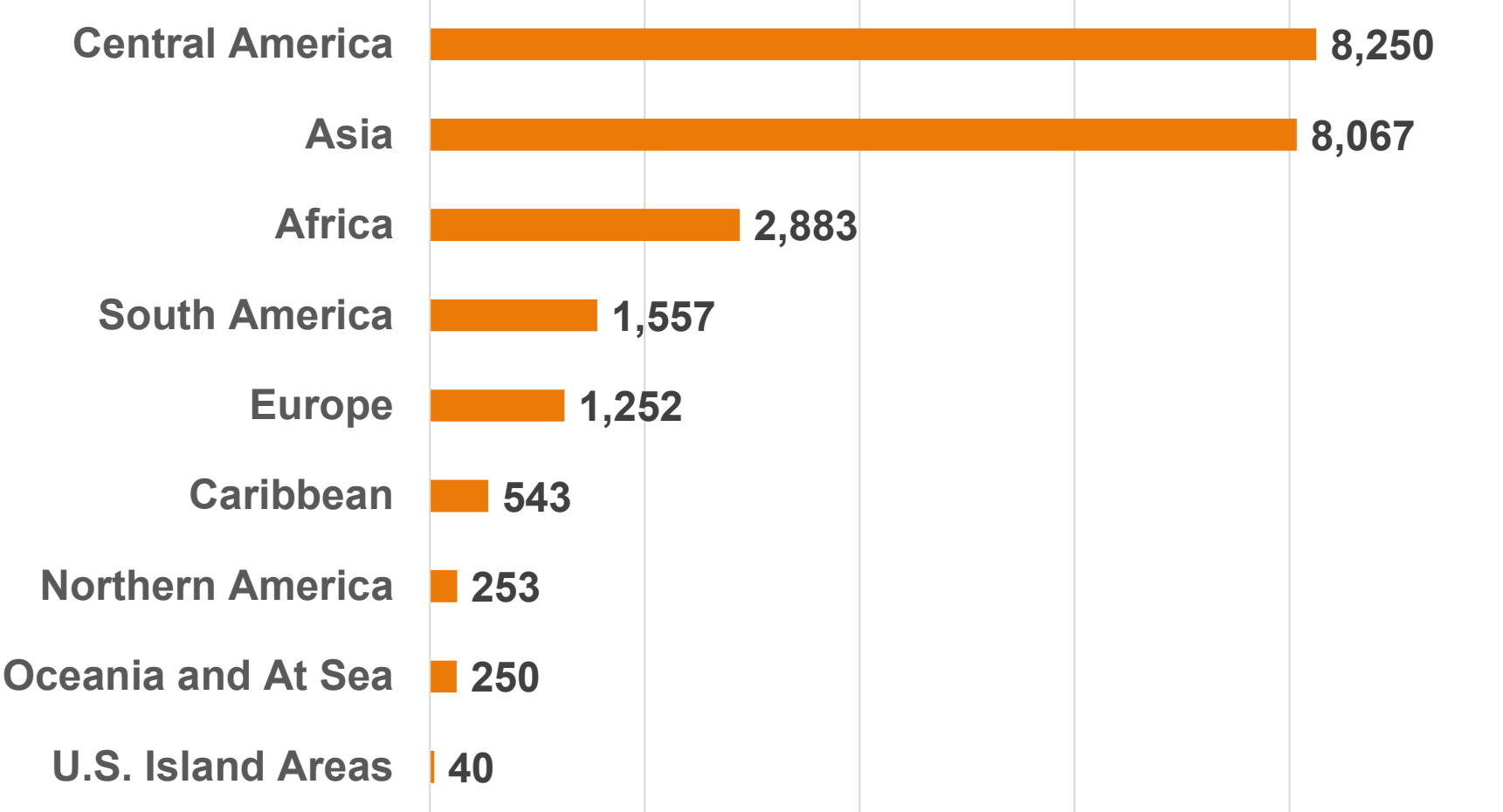
Source: U.S. Census Bureau Vintage 2023 Population Estimates

Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Dallas County, TX Other Counties, 2015-2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State-to-State Migration Flows, 2015-2019

Origin of International Migrants to Dallas County, 2015-2019



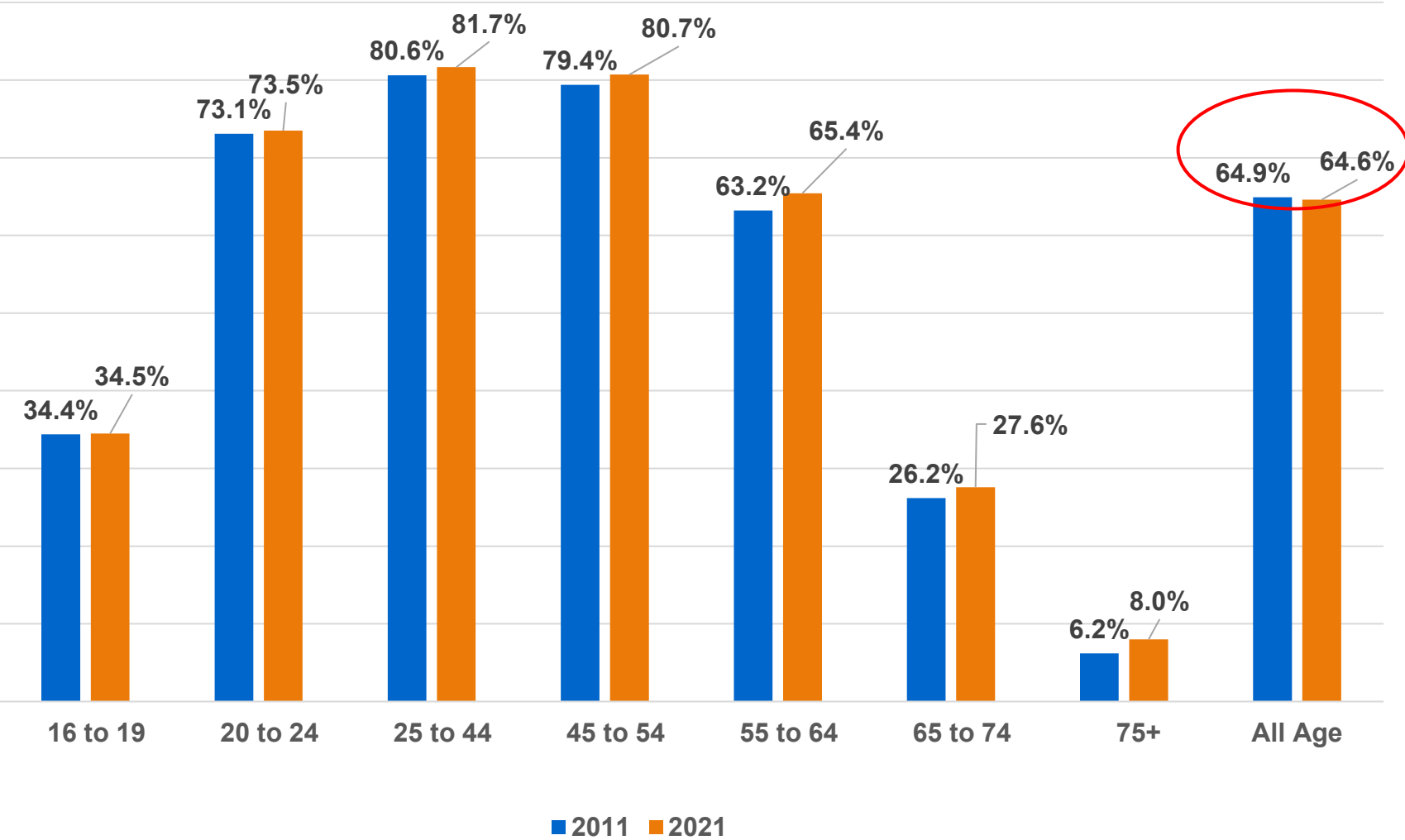
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State-to-State Migration Flows, 2015-2019



Beyond the Demographics

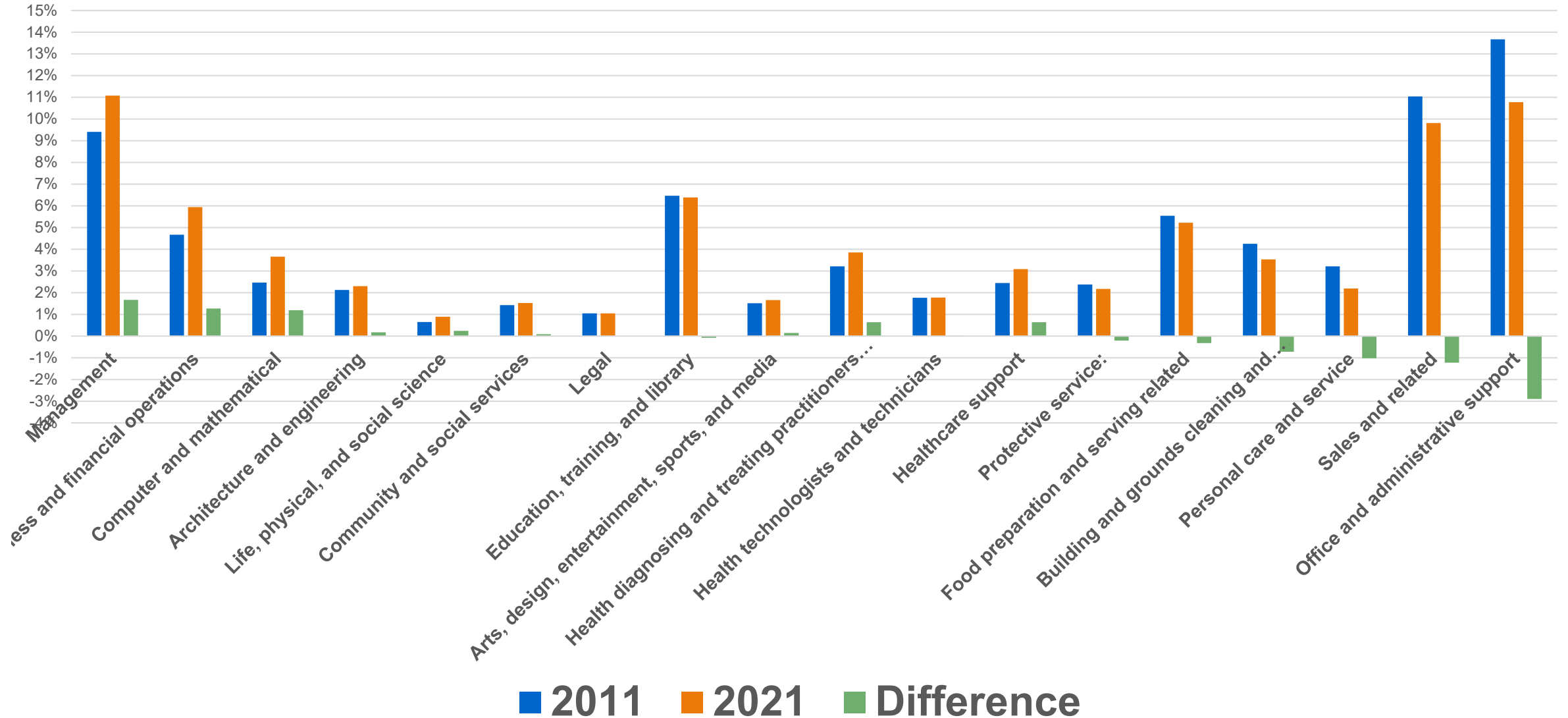


Labor Force Participation by Age, 2011 to 2021

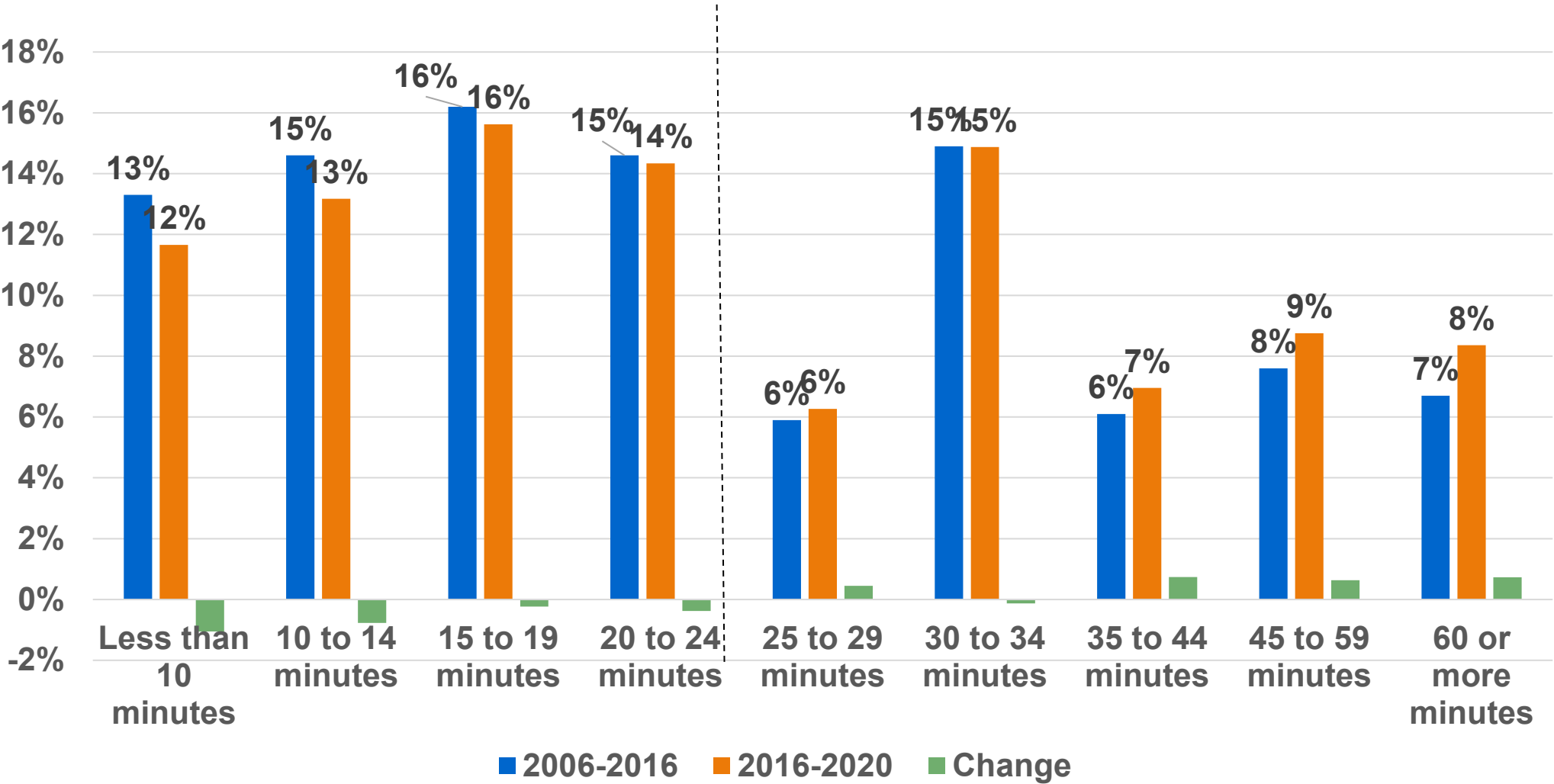


SOURCE: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Samples, 2011 and 2021

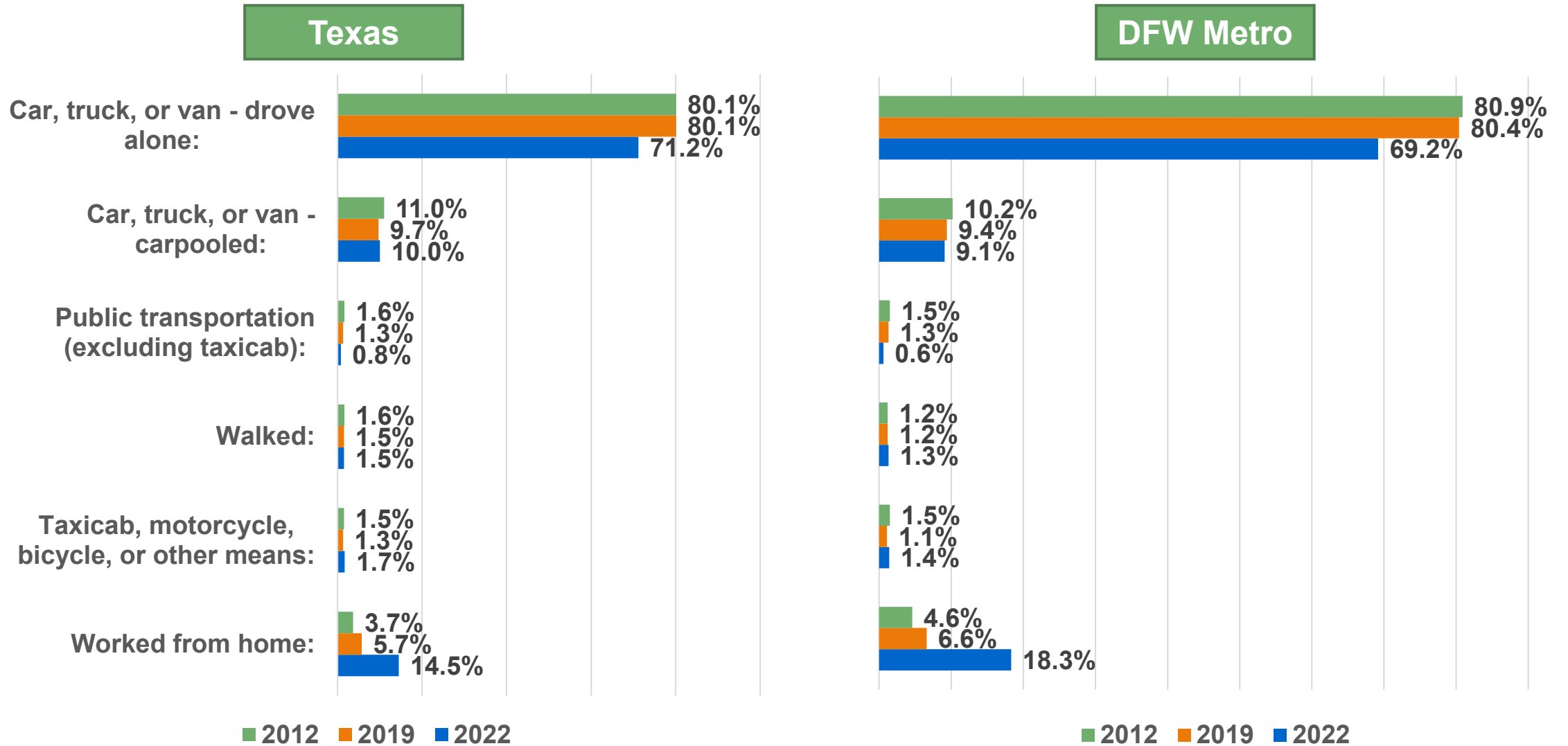
Percent of Civilian Labor Force by Occupation, Texas, 2011, 2021 and Change



Change in Travel Time to Work, Texas, 2006-2010 and 2016-2020

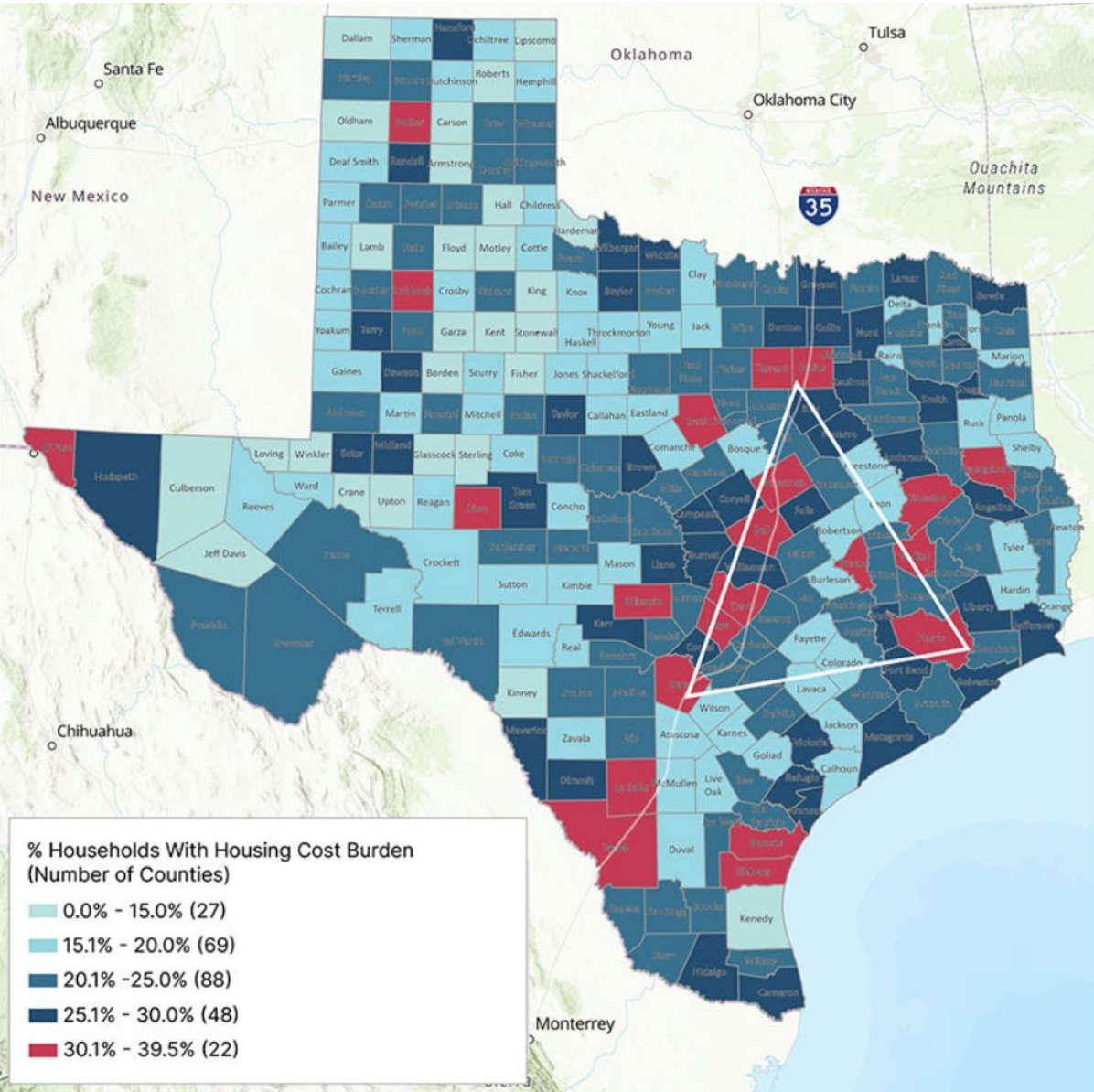


Means of Transportation, 2012, 2019, 2022

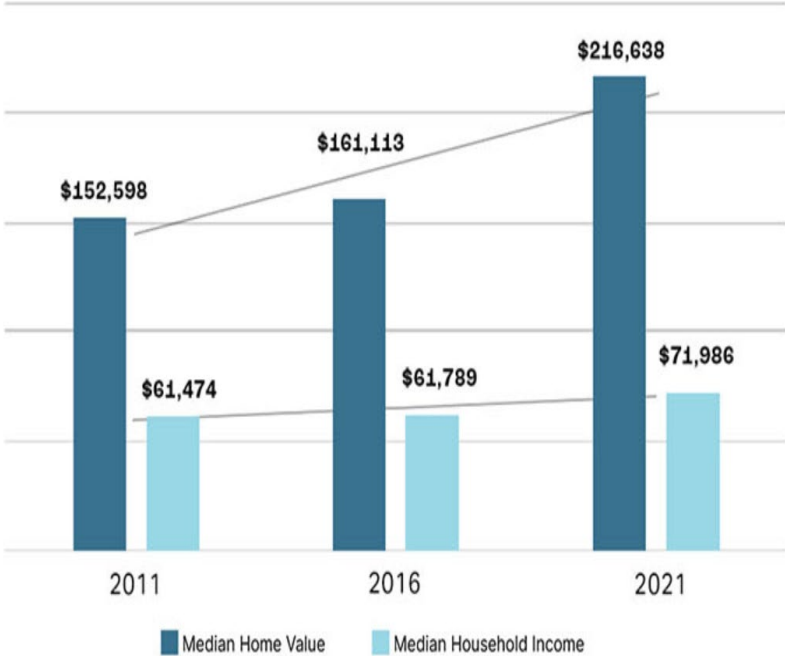


Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2012, 2019, and 2022 American Community Survey 1-year estimates

Housing Cost Burden in Texas, 2017-2021



Median Home Value and Median Household Income in Texas, 2011-2021

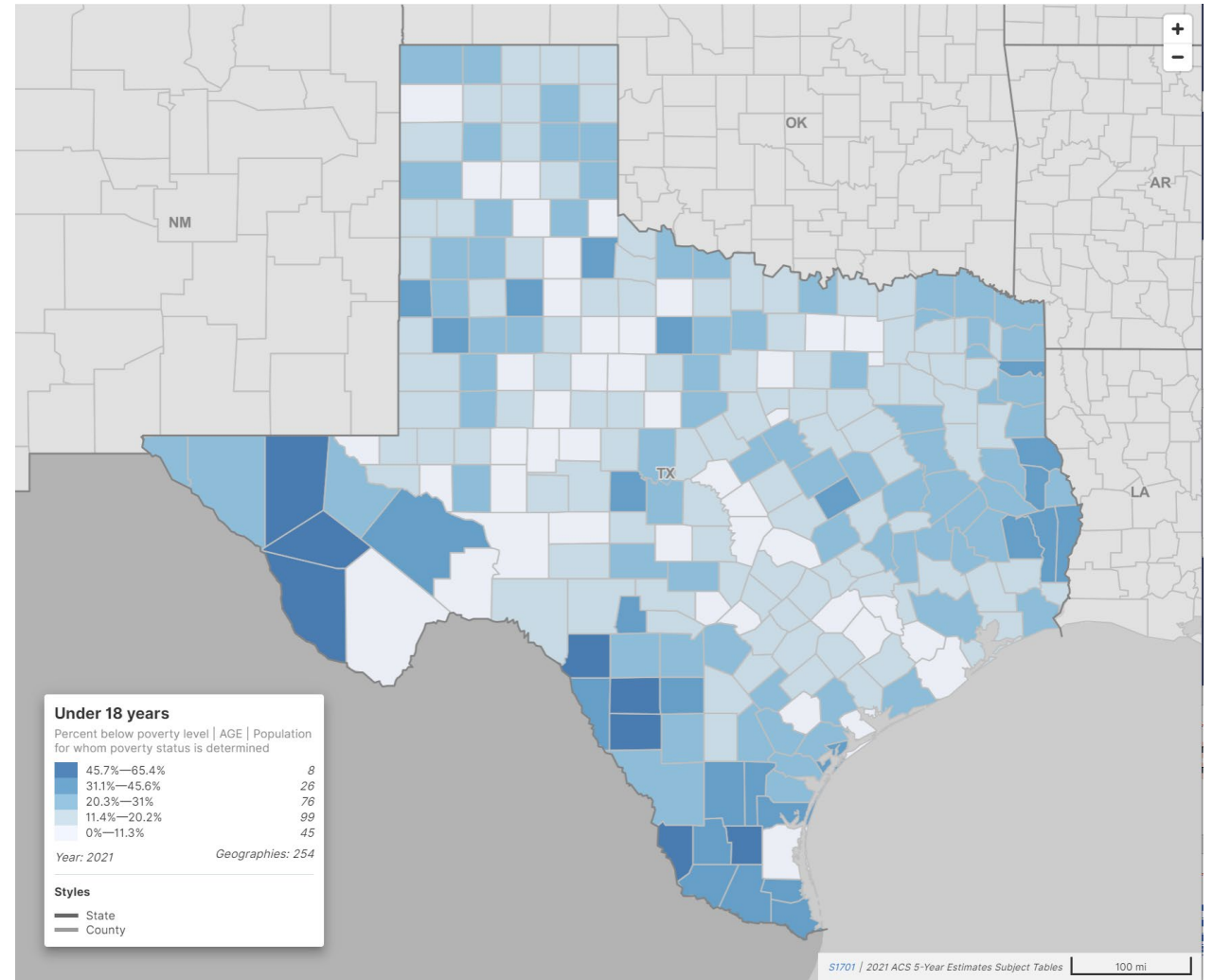


SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2021 1-Year American Community Survey Summary File



Poverty Rates, 2017-2021

- ❑ State
 - Texas: 14.%; US: 12.6%
- ❑ Child Poverty Rates
 - Texas: 19.2%; US: 17.0%
- ❑ County Child Poverty Rates
 - Almost half of the counties have 1 in 5 children in poverty





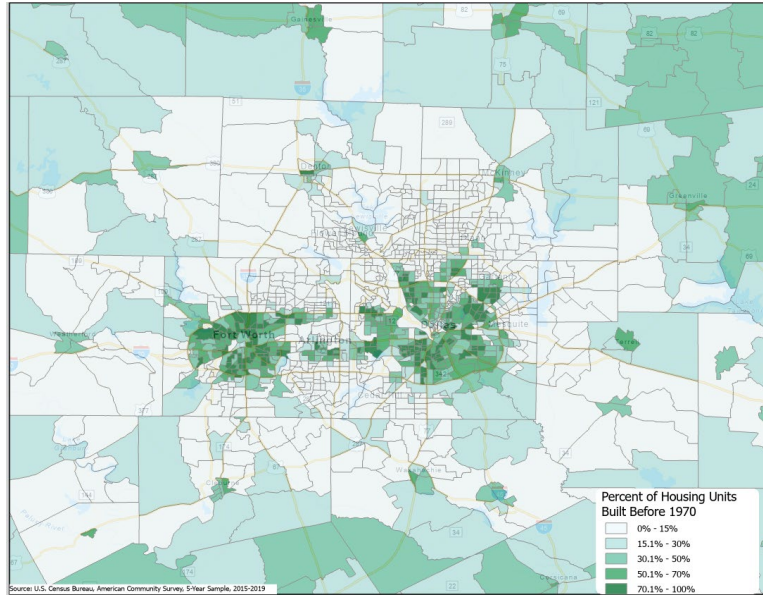
The Regional Perspective



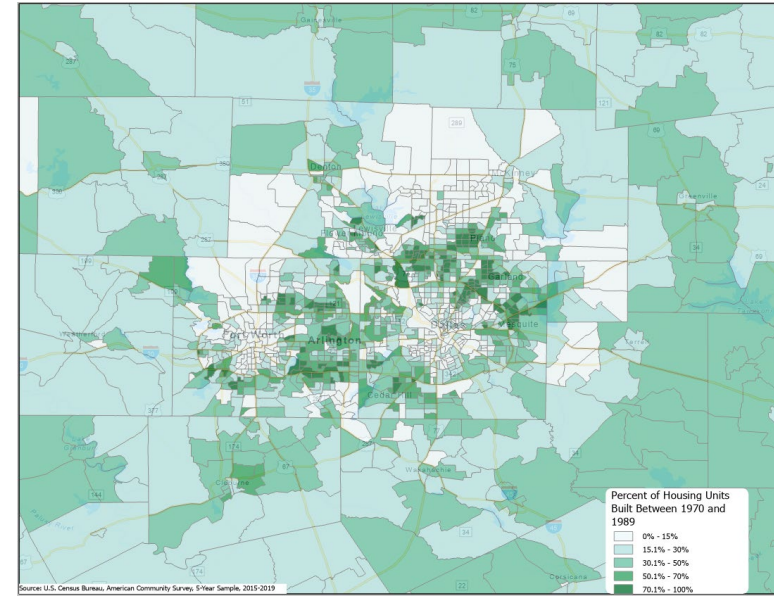


Percent of housing stock by year built, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019

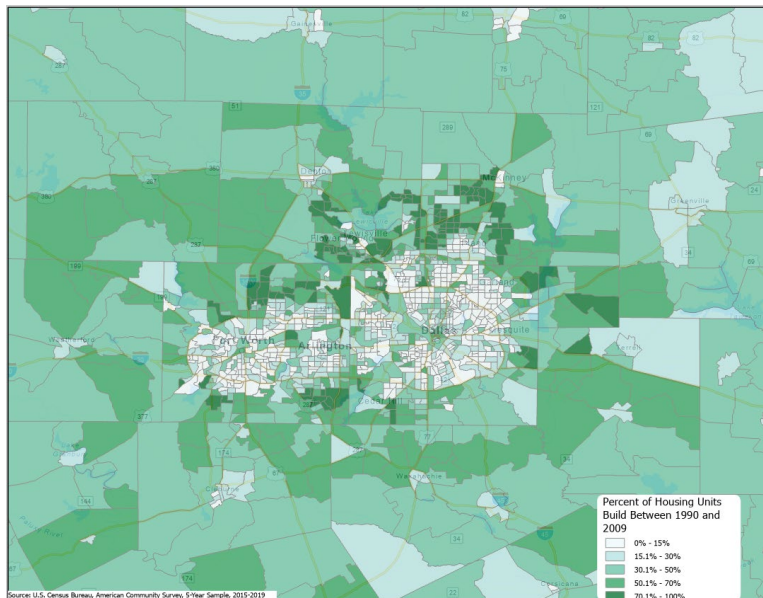
Before 1970



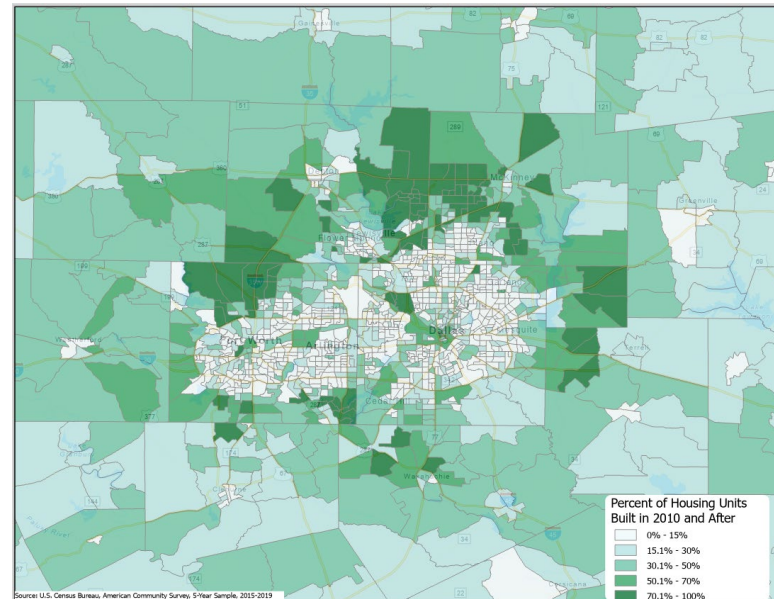
1970-1989



1990-2009



2010 and later



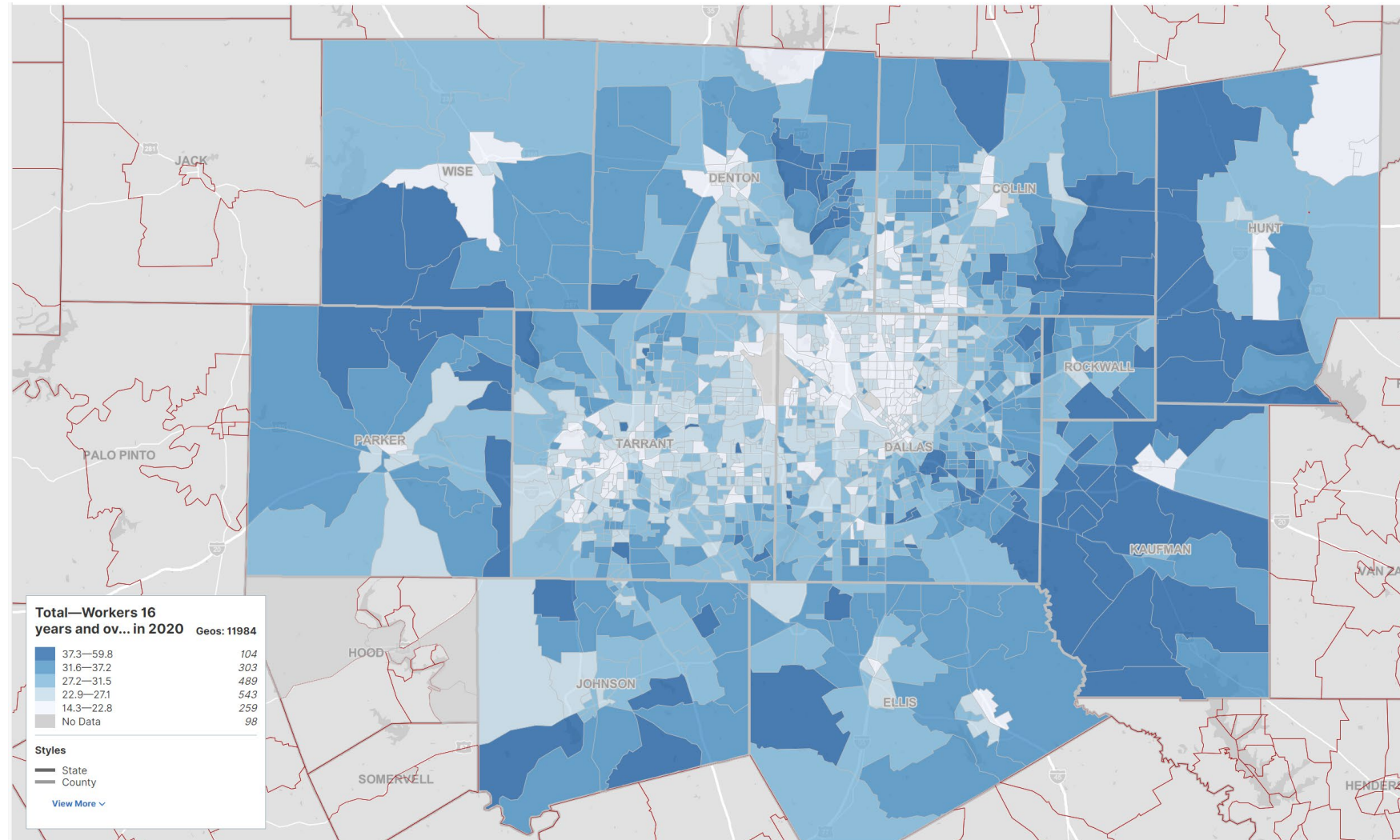
Mean Travel Time to Work (minutes), Metroplex area, census tracts, 2016-2020



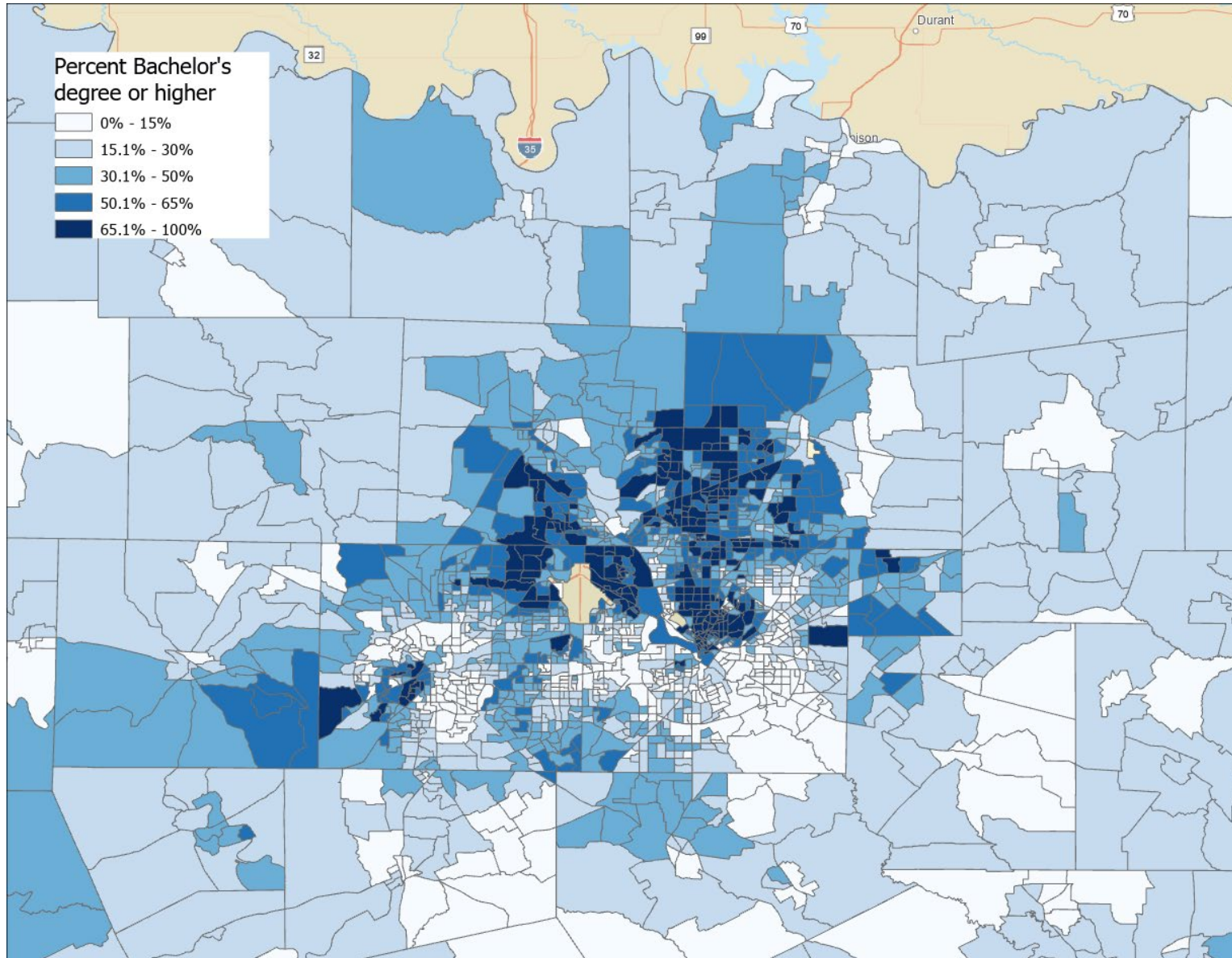
Nation: 26.9

Texas: 26.6

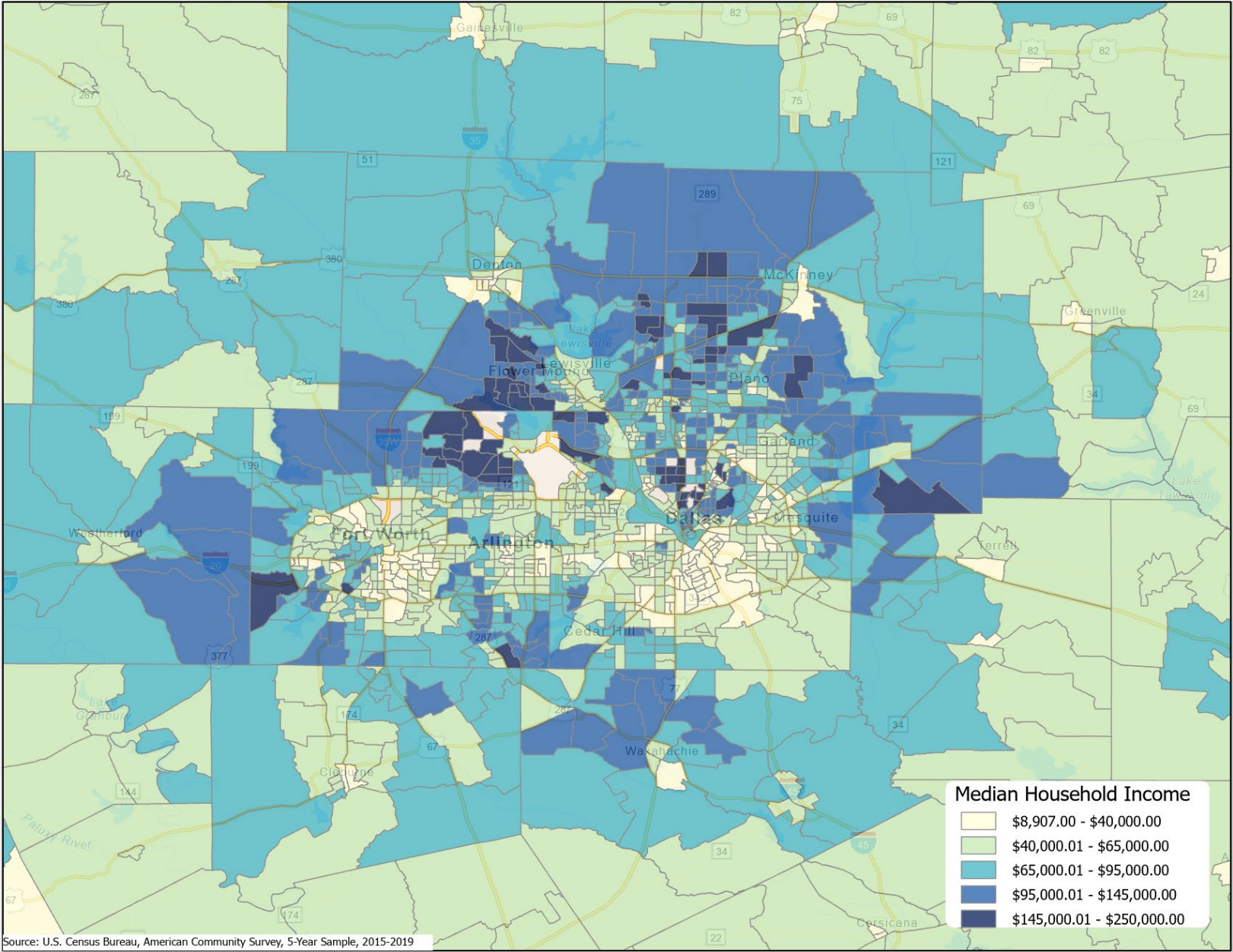
DFW MSA:
28.4



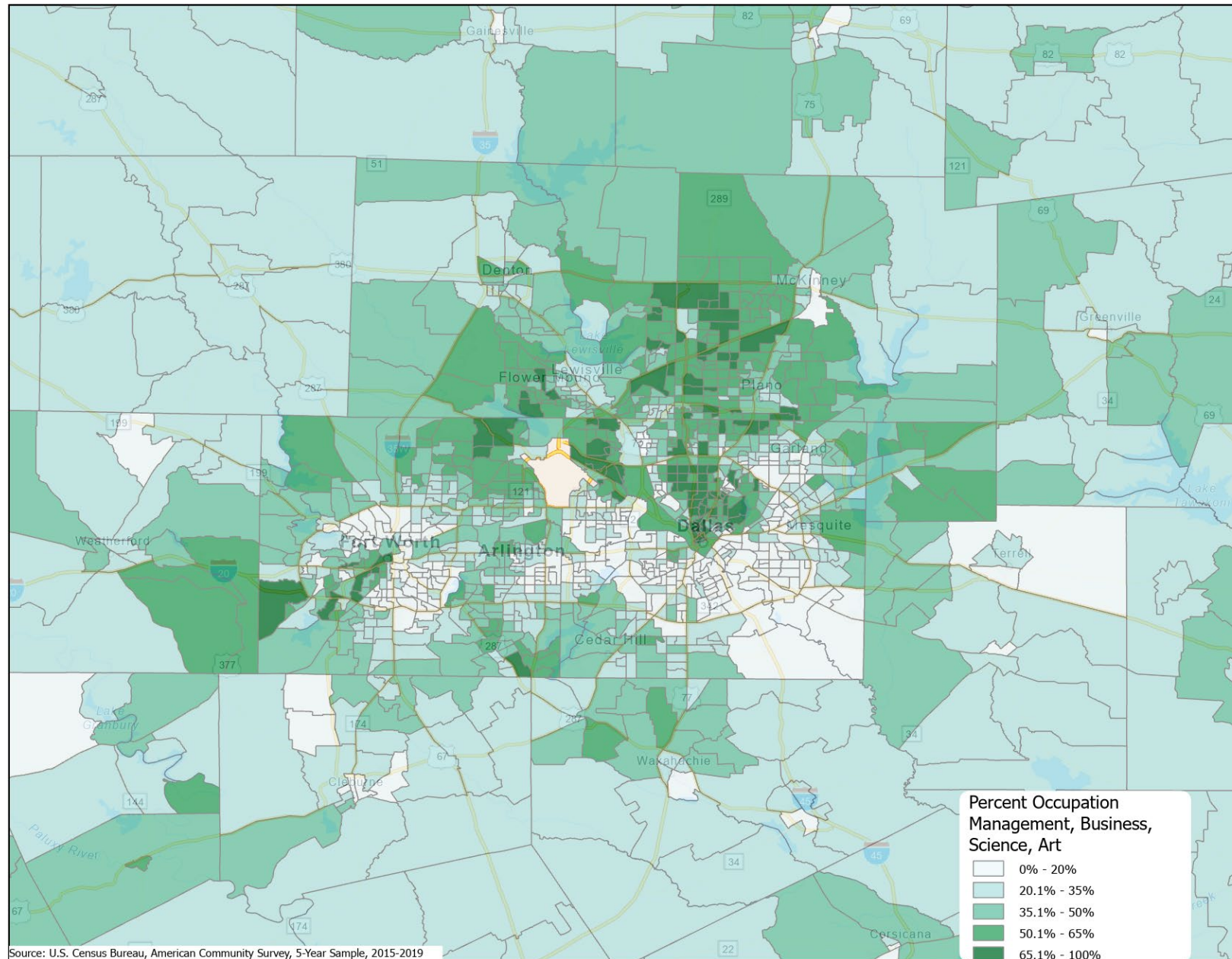
Percent of aged 25 years and older with bachelor's degree or higher, Metropolitan area, census tracts, 2017-2022



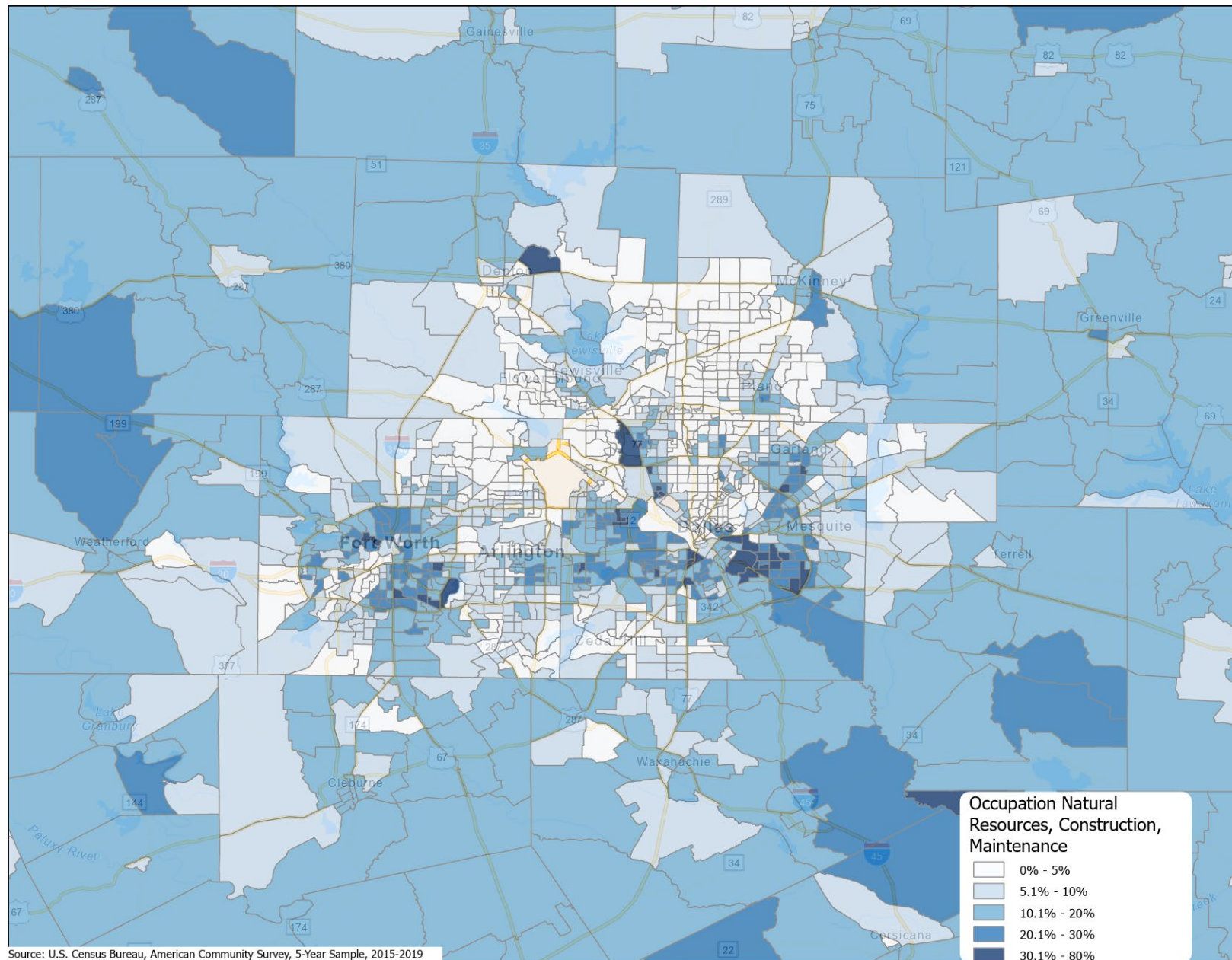
Median household income, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



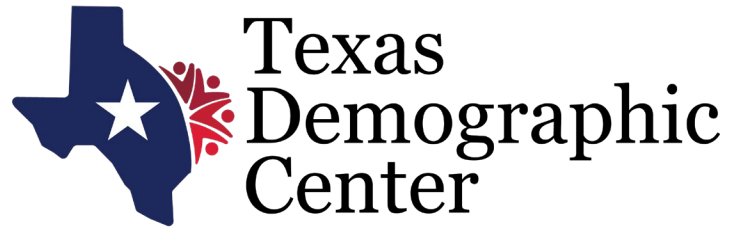
Percent of labor force working in management, business, science, art occupations, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



Percent of the labor force working in natural resources, construction, maintenance, occupations, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019



A Look into the Future



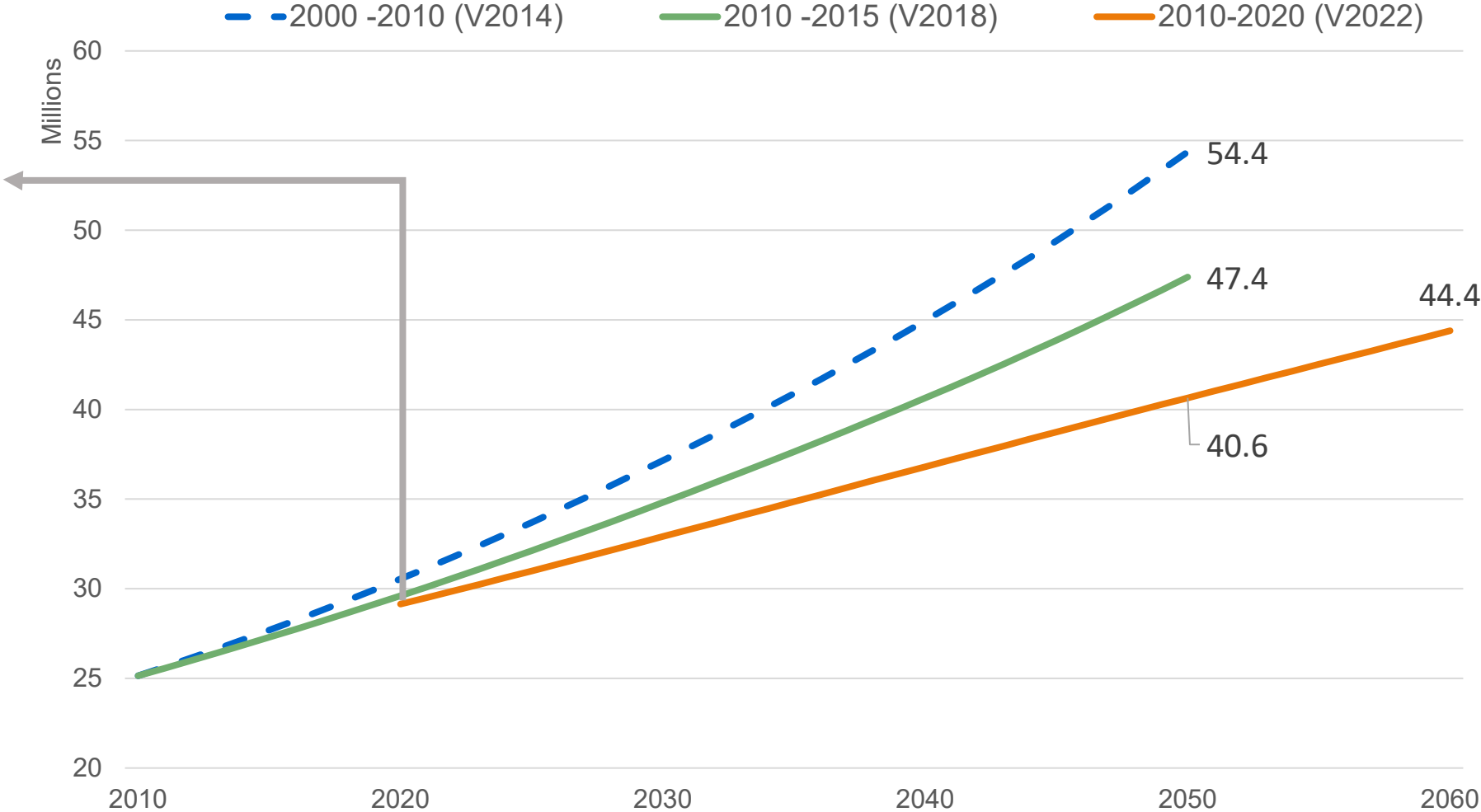
Projected Population Growth in Texas with Various Migration Scenarios

Census Count
29,145,505

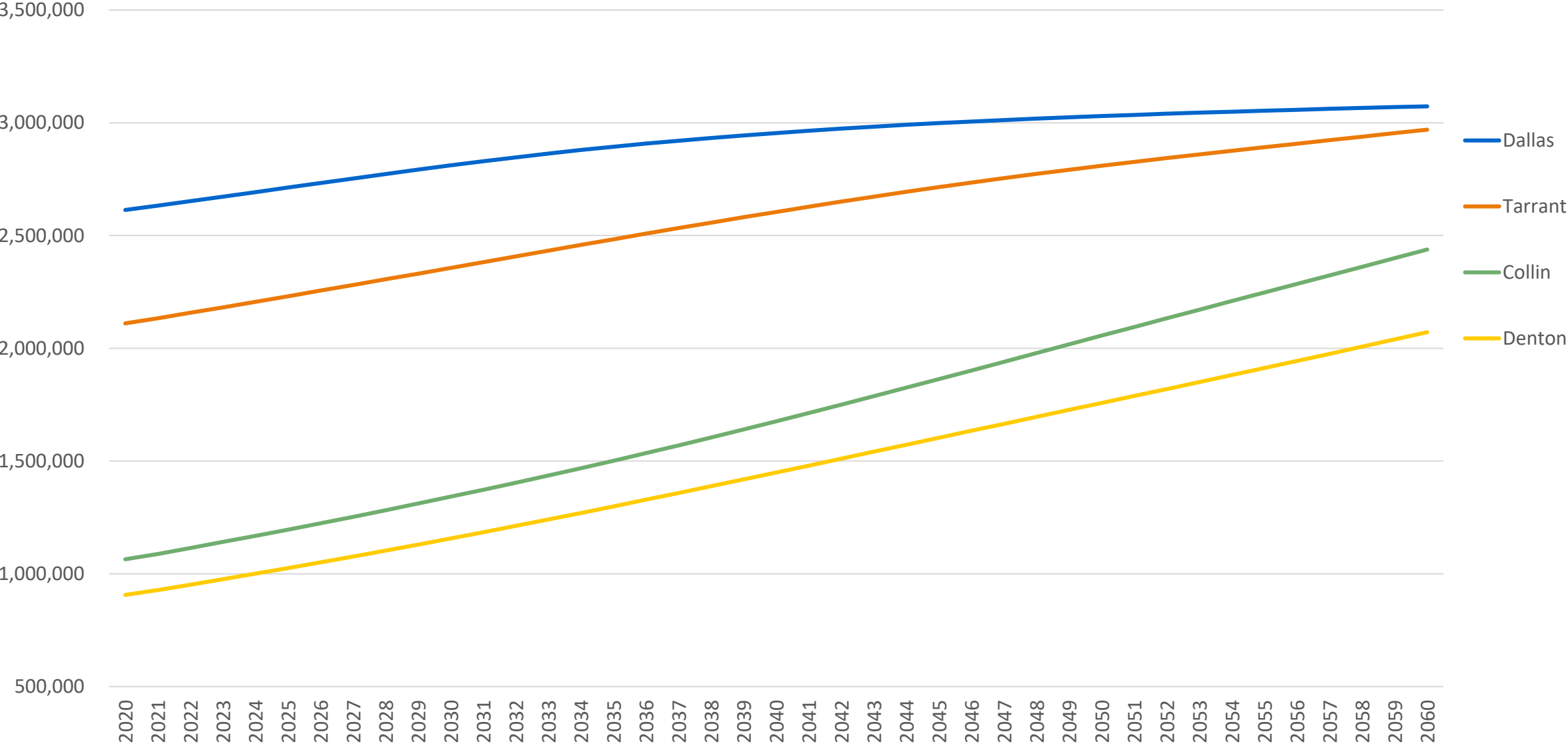
TDC Projection
29,677,668

% Difference
1.8%

PES shows undercount
1.9%

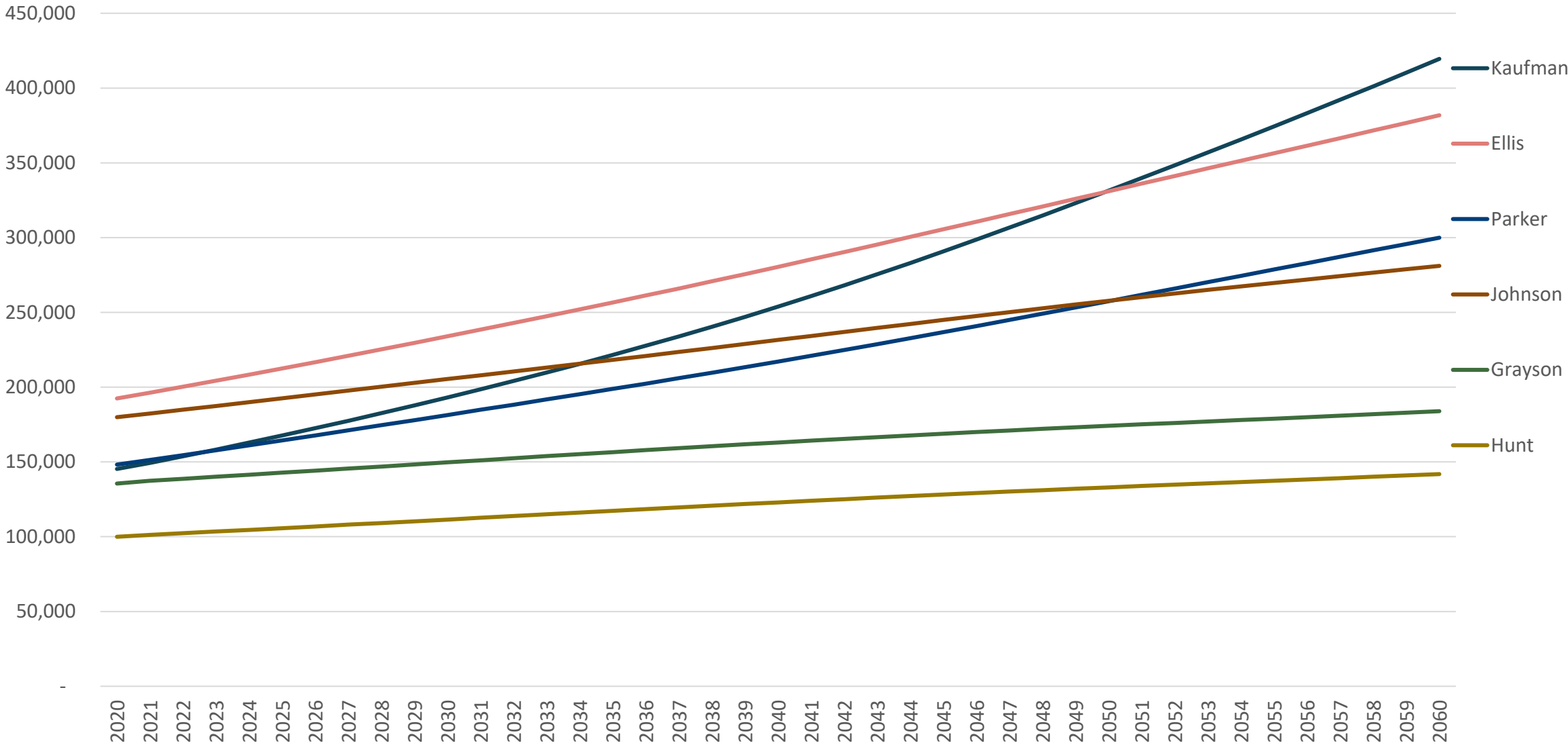


Population Projections, DFW Metro Largest and Fast Growing Counties, 2020-2060



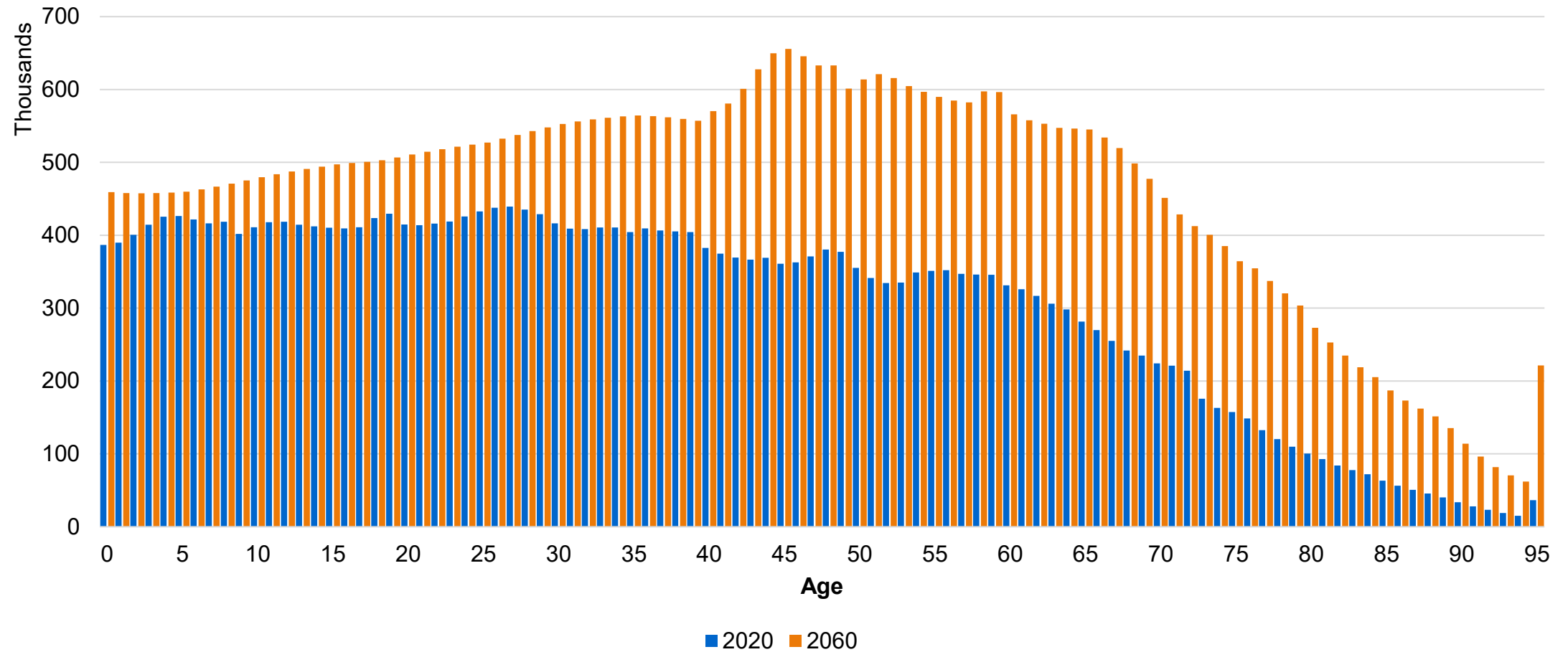
Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2022 Population Projections

Population Projections, DFW Metro Largest and Fast Growing Counties, 2020-2060

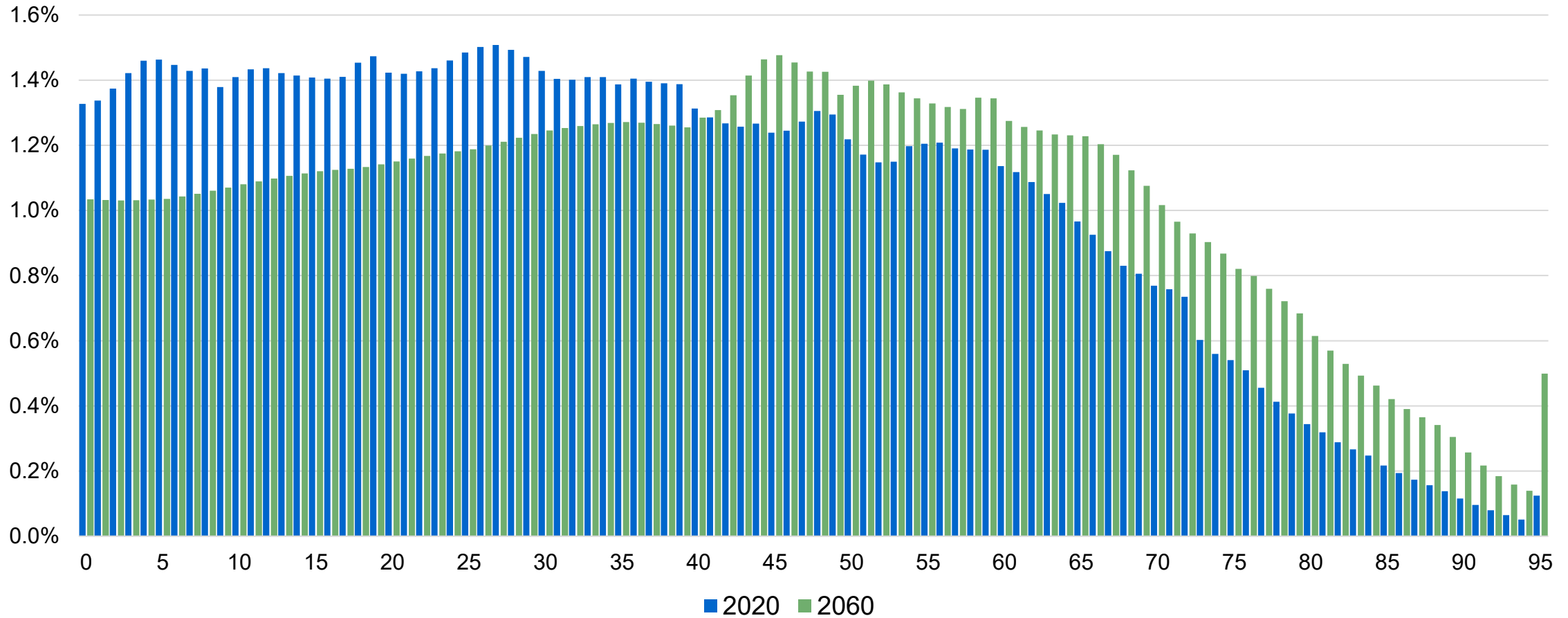


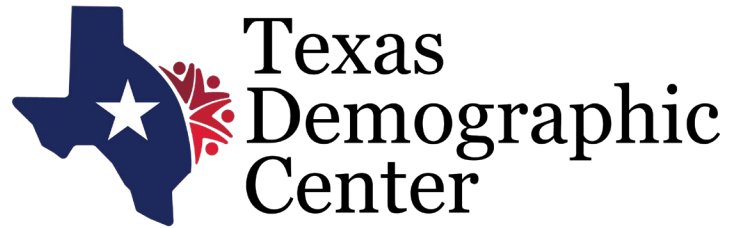
Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2022 Population Projections

Projected Population by Age Texas, 2020 and 2060



Changes in the Projected Population Age Composition, Texas, 2020 and 2060

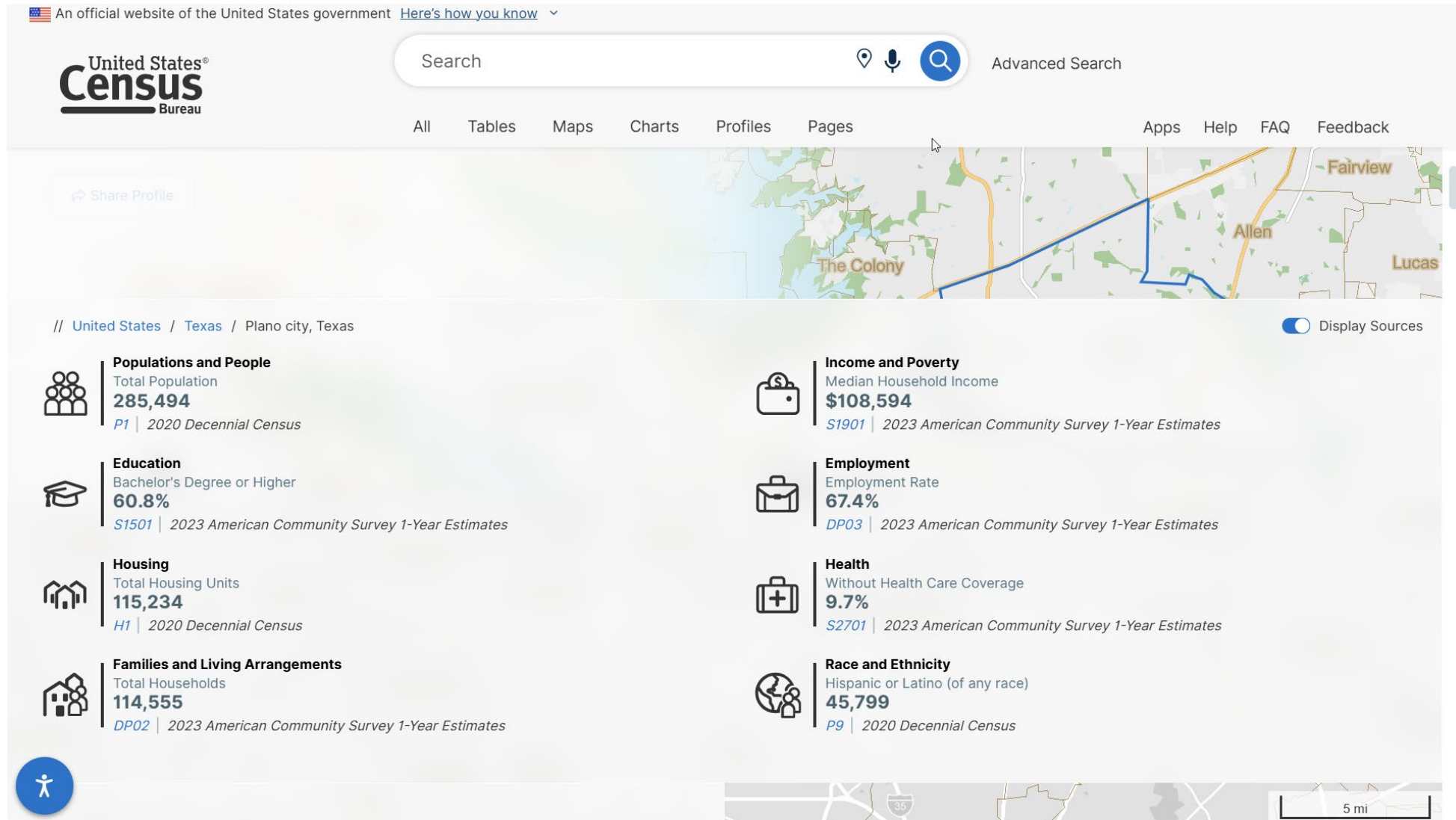




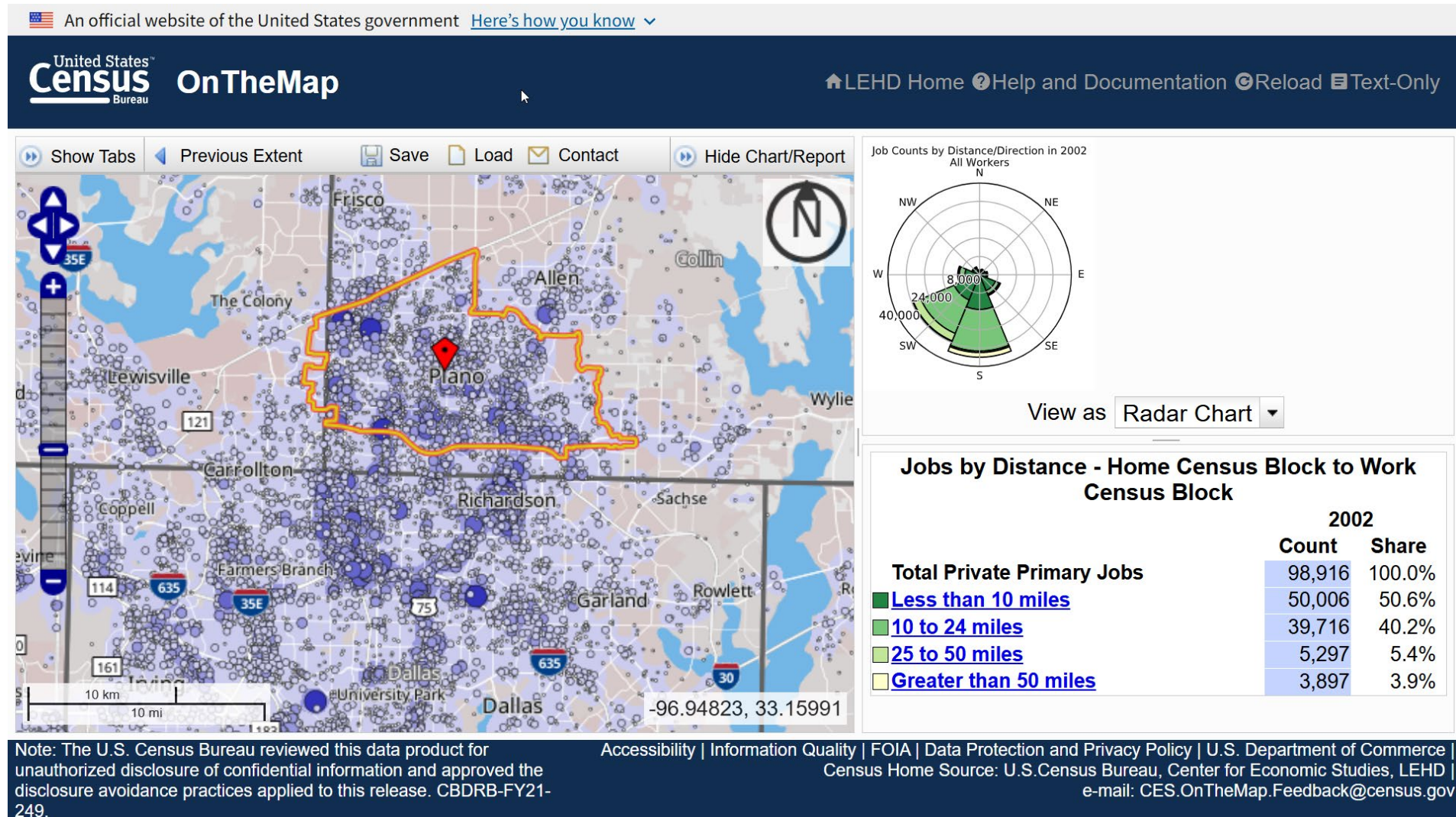
Data sources for small geography



The American Community Survey Profile



OnTheMap: Where do Plano residents go to work, 2002



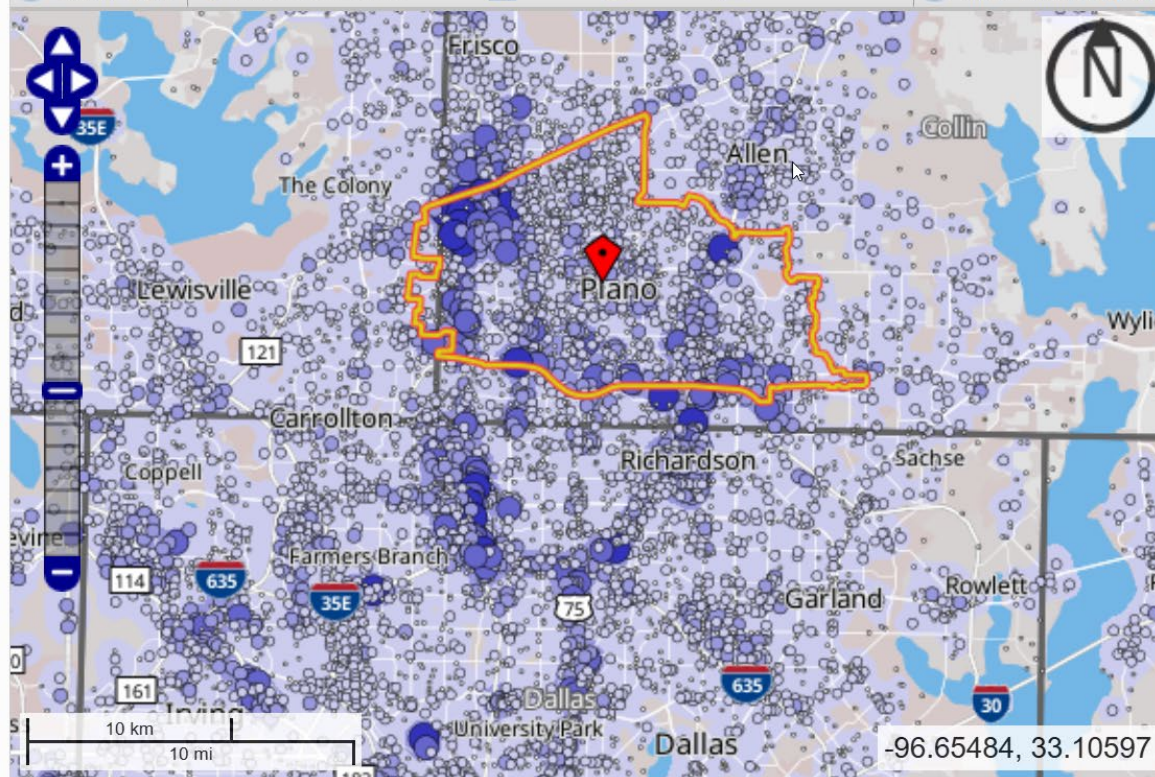
OnTheMap: Where do Plano residents go to work, 2022

 An official website of the United States government [Here's how you know](#) ▾

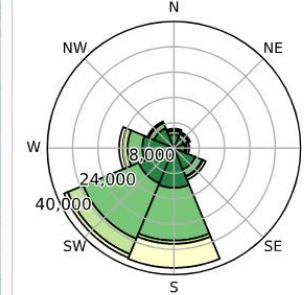
United States
Census
Bureau
OnTheMap

🏠 LEHD Home ? Help and Documentation 🔄 Reload 📄 Text-Only

➡ Show Tabs ◀ Previous Extent 📁 Save 📂 Load ✉ Contact ➡ Hide Chart/Report



Job Counts by Distance/Direction in 2022
All Workers



View as **Radar Chart** ▾

Jobs by Distance - Home Census Block to Work Census Block

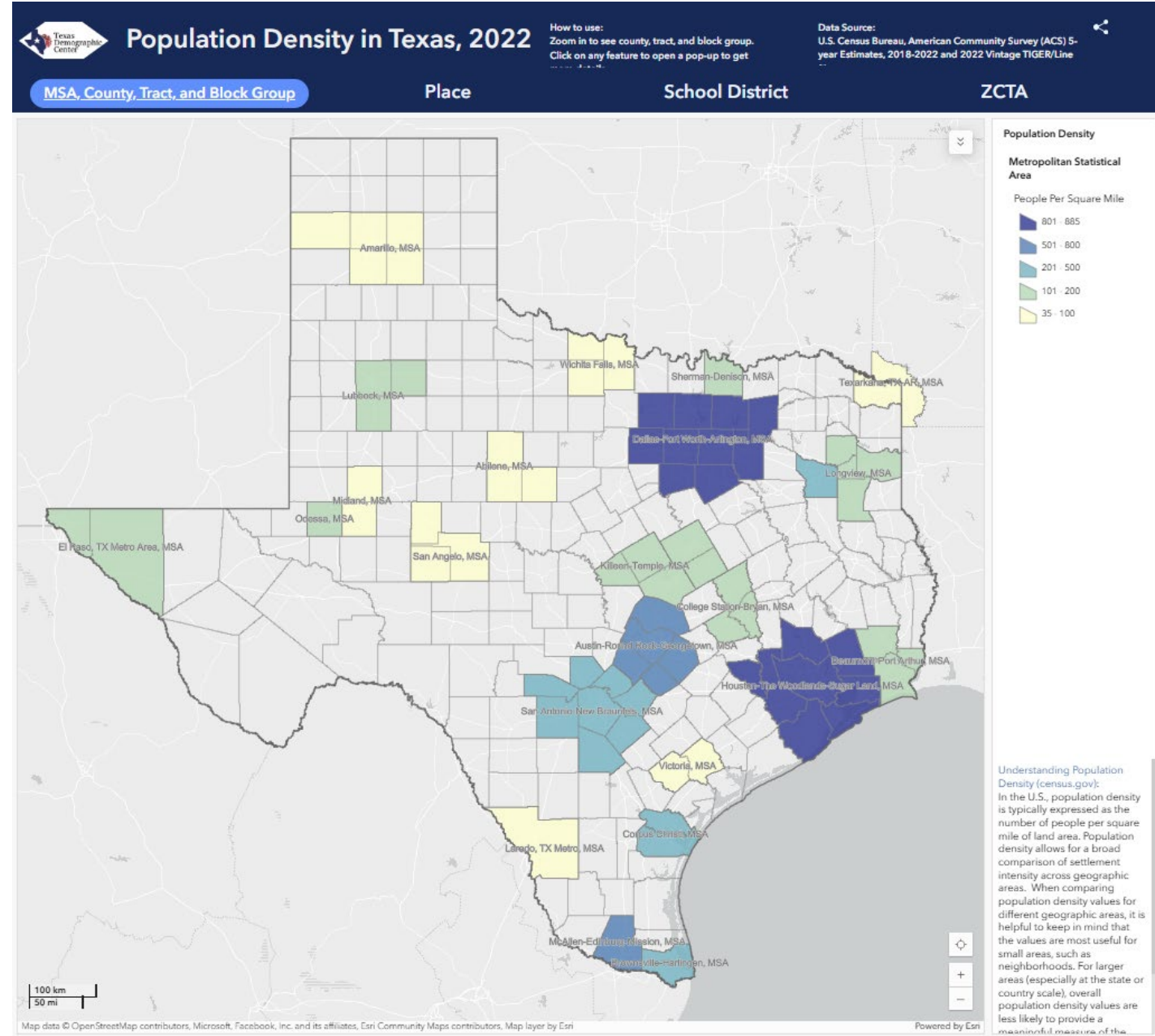
	2022	
	Count	Share
Total Private Primary Jobs	129,065	100.0%
■ Less than 10 miles	59,932	46.4%
■ 10 to 24 miles	47,065	36.5%
■ 25 to 50 miles	9,020	7.0%
■ Greater than 50 miles	13,048	10.1%

Note: The U.S. Census Bureau reviewed this data product for unauthorized disclosure of confidential information and approved the disclosure avoidance practices applied to this release. CDBRB-FY21-249.

Accessibility | Information Quality | FOIA | Data Protection and Privacy Policy | U.S. Department of Commerce |
Census Home Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Center for Economic Studies, LEHD |
e-mail: CES.OnTheMap.Feedback@census.gov

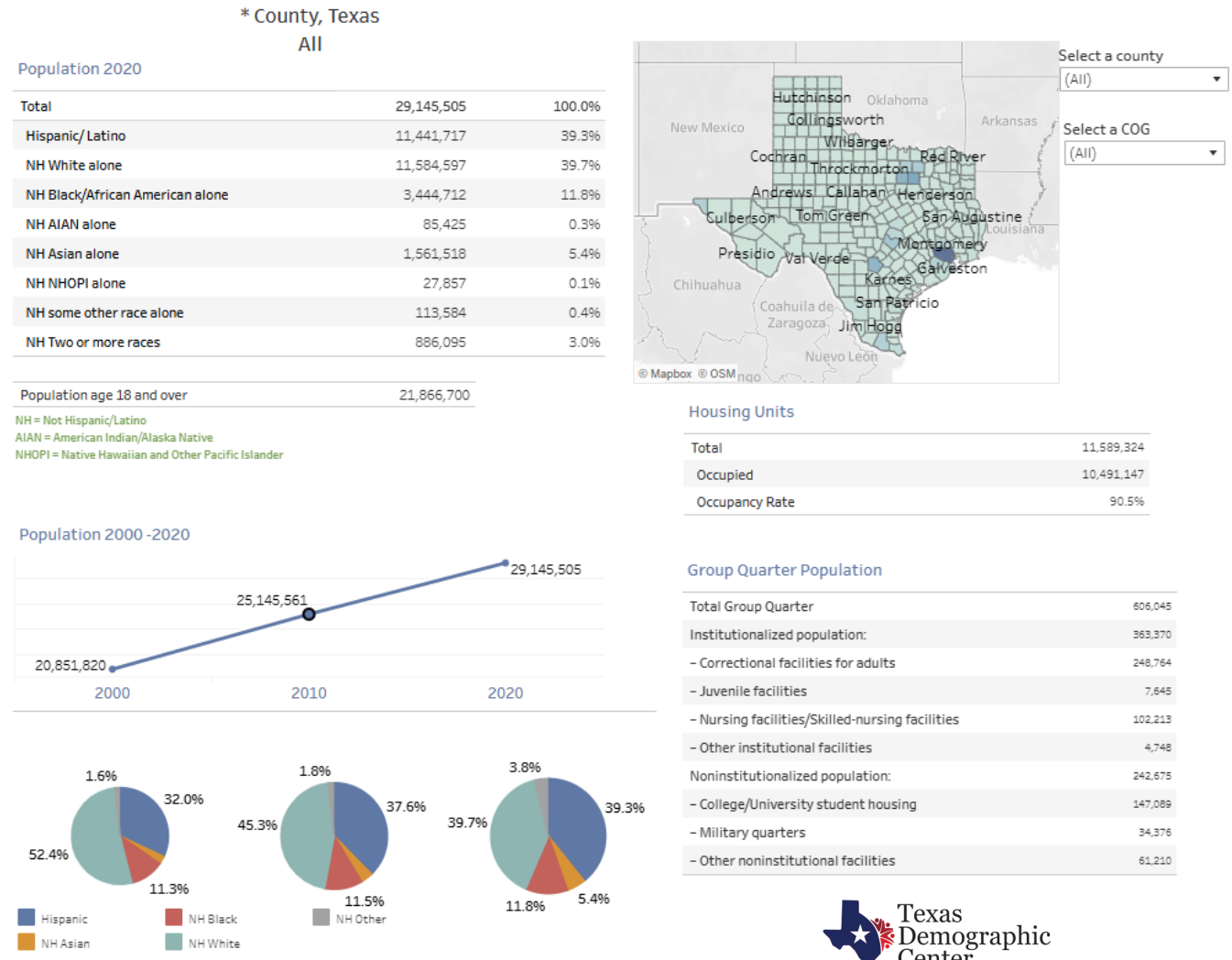
Population Density in Texas, 2022

These population density maps are based on the latest ACS 5-Year estimates and TIGER/Line data.



Redistricting Data for Texas Counties, 2000-2020

This interactive tool helps visualize changes between 2000 and 2020 by County or Council of Governments.



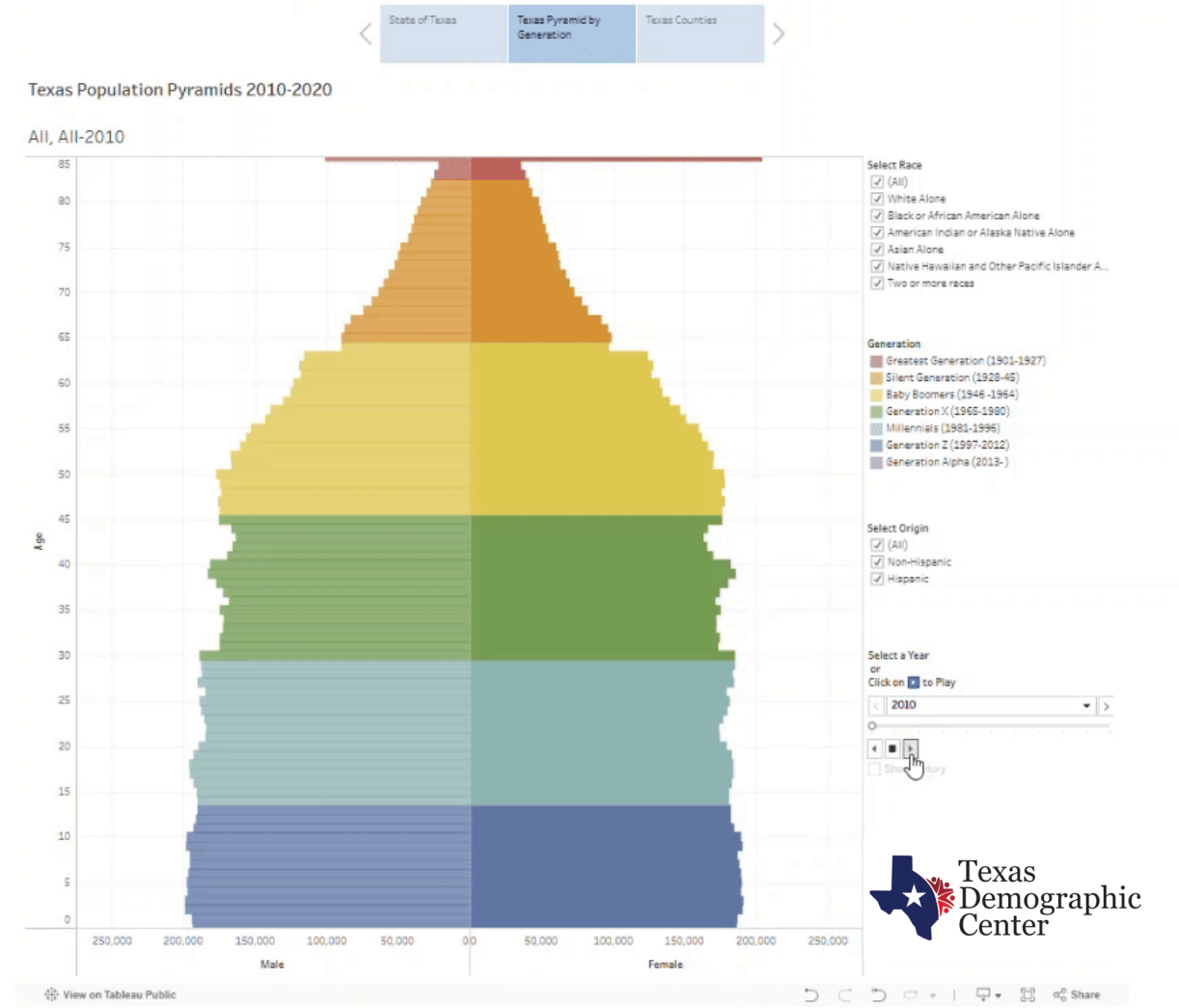
Texas Population Pyramids

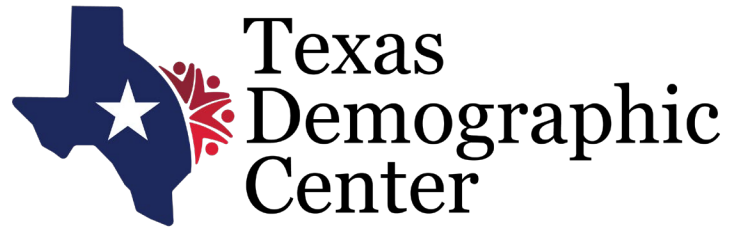
View State and County population pyramids between 2010 and 2020 by year or race and ethnicity.

Interactive Population Pyramids 2010-2020: State of Texas and Texas Counties

Texas Population Pyramids

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Vintage Population Estimates





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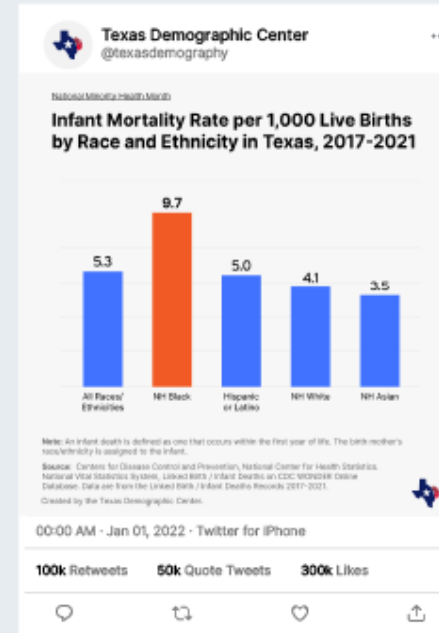
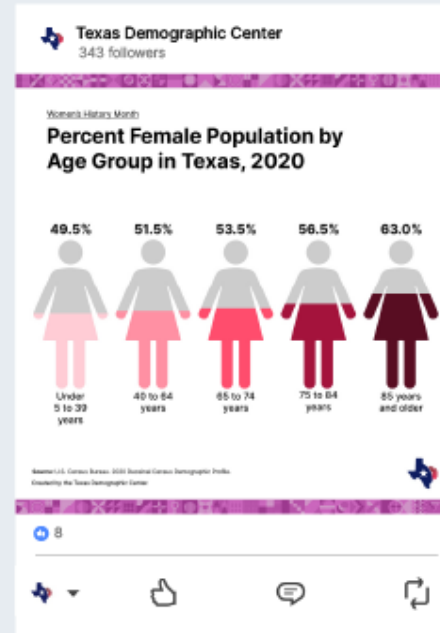
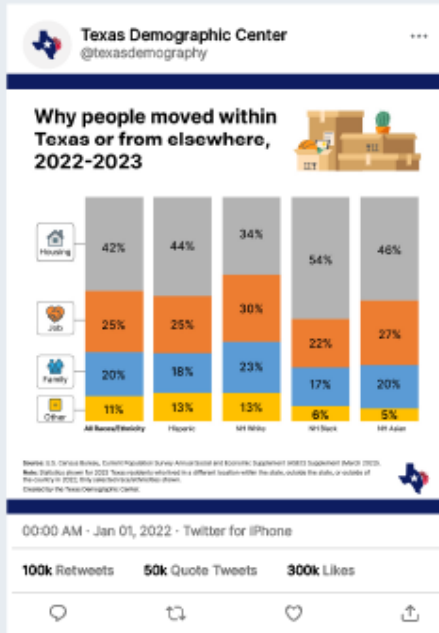
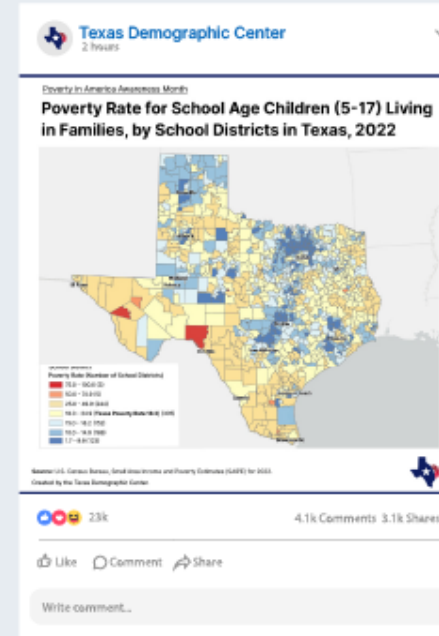
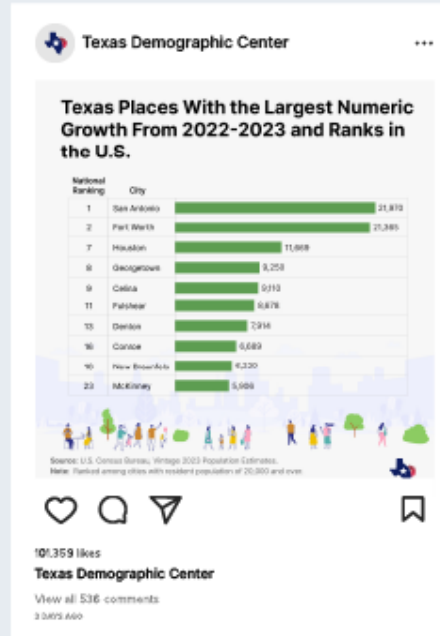
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Lloyd Potter, Ph.D.

 (210) 458-6530

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