

Demographic Trends and Characteristics: Texas and the Plano/Collin County Area

Leadership Plano

February 16, 2023

Richardson, Texas





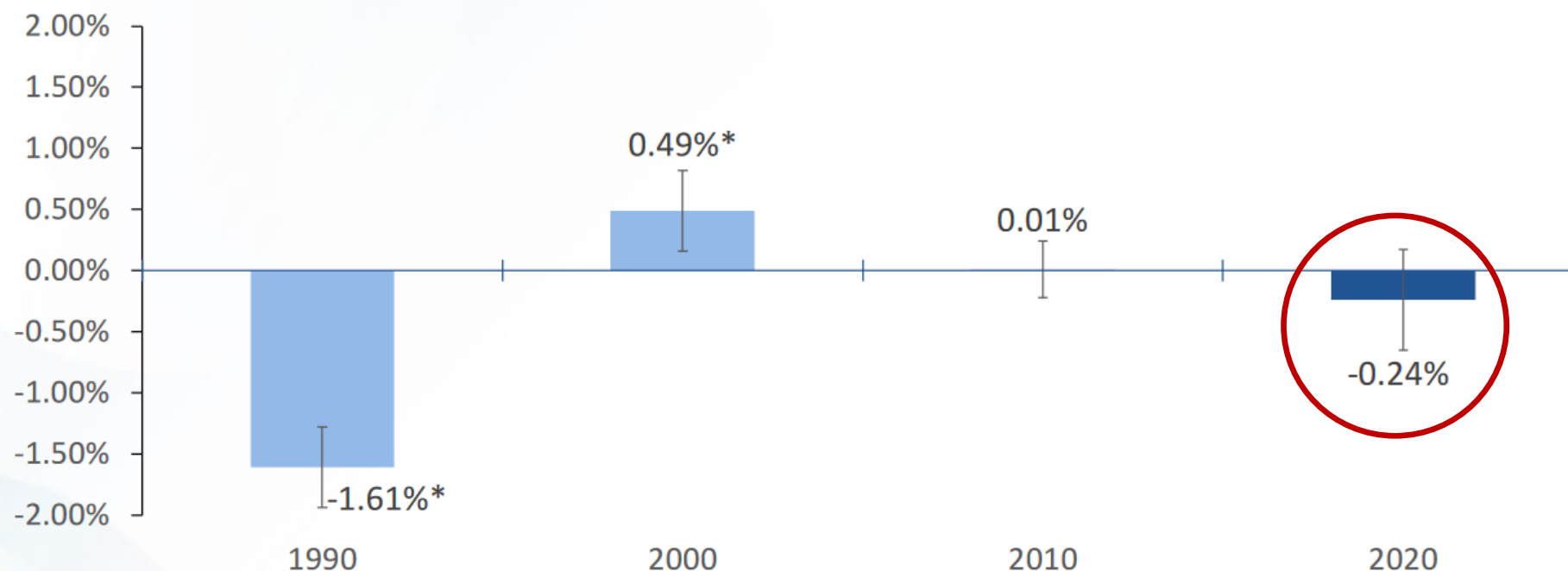
States with Most Population Growth, 2010 to 2020

	2010 Population	2020 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2020	Percent Change 2010-2020	Numeric Change 2020-21
United States	308,745,538	331,449,281	22,703,743	7.4%	392,665
Texas	25,145,561	29,145,505	3,999,944	15.9%	310,288
Florida	18,801,310	21,538,187	2,736,877	14.6%	211,196
California	37,253,956	39,538,223	2,284,267	6.1%	-261,902
Georgia	9,687,653	10,711,908	1,024,255	10.6%	73,766
Washington	6,724,540	7,705,281	980,741	14.6%	19,907
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,439,388	903,905	9.5%	93,985
New York	19,378,102	20,201,249	823,147	4.2%	-319,020
Arizona	6,392,017	7,151,502	759,485	11.9%	98,330
Colorado	5,029,196	5,773,714	744,518	14.8%	27,761
Virginia	8,001,024	8,631,393	630,369	7.9%	10,230
Tennessee	6,346,105	6,910,840	564,735	8.9%	55,099
Utah	2,763,885	3,271,616	507,731	18.4%	56,291

79% of
U.S. Total



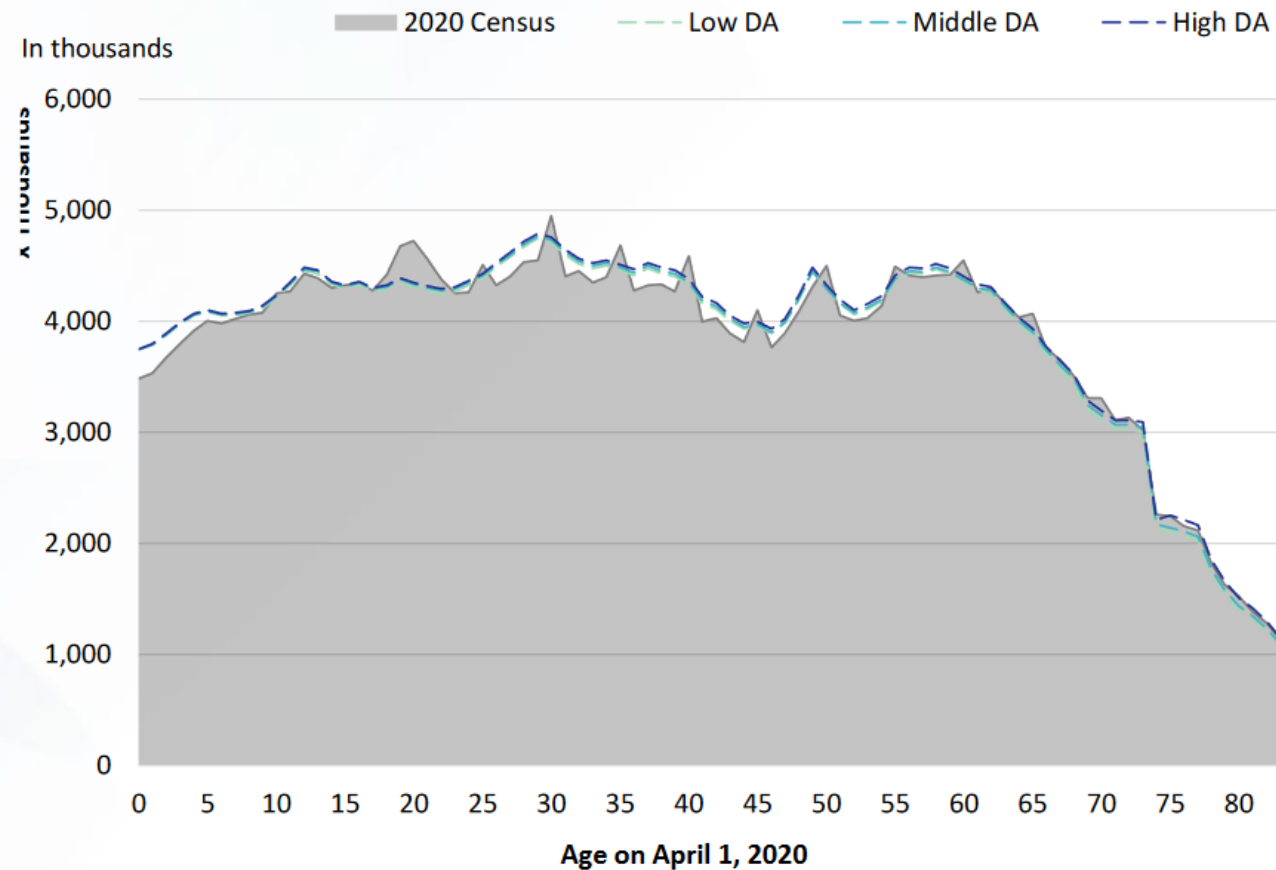
U.S. Total Percent Net Coverage Error: 1990 to 2020



*Net coverage error is statistically significantly different from 0.



Resident Population by Single Year of Age in the 2020 Census and 2020 Demographic Analysis (DA) Estimates

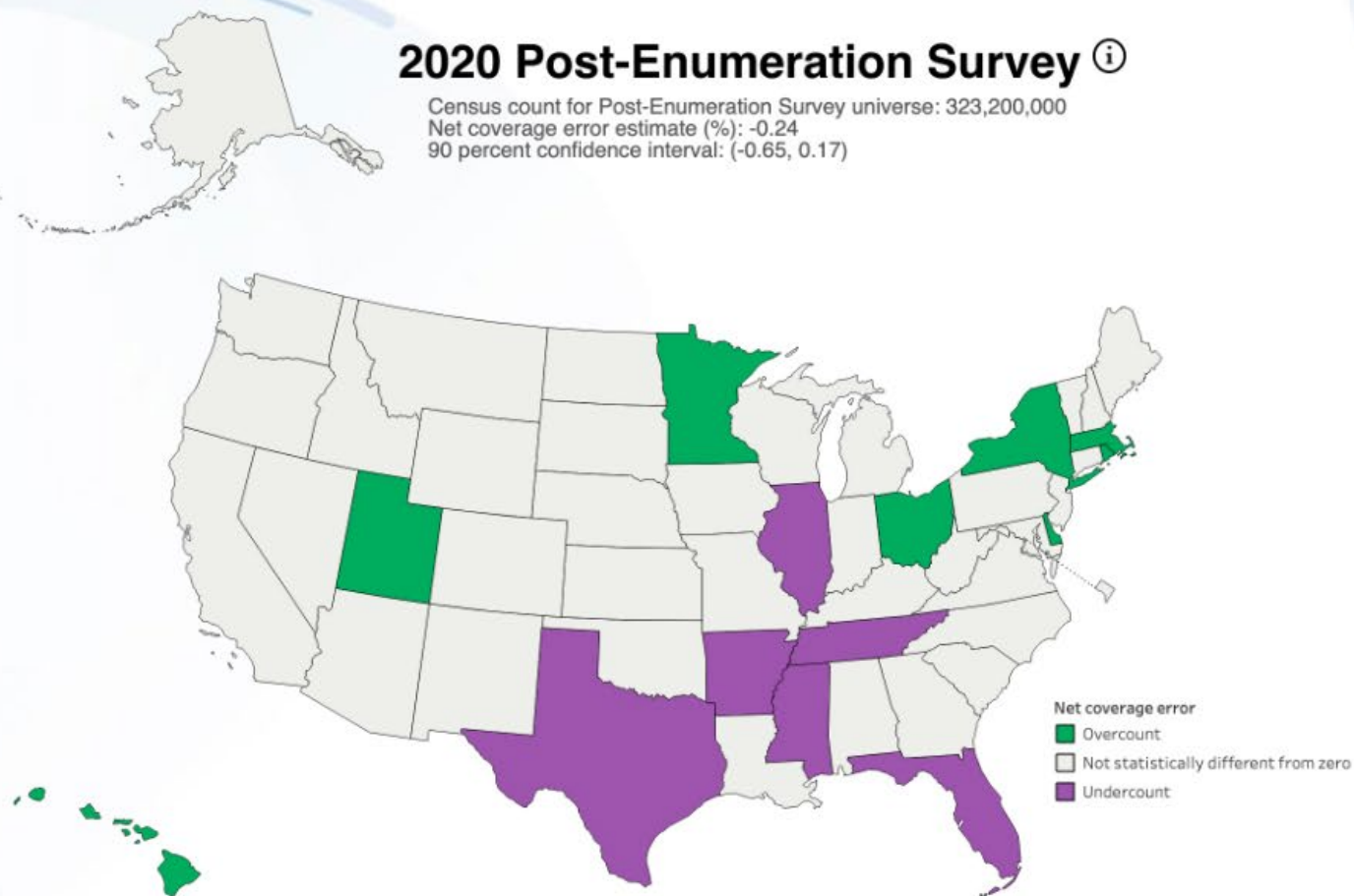


Source: U.S. Census Bureau,
Population Division, 2020
Demographic Analysis
(December 2020 release), and
2020 Census special tabulation
(DRB Approval Number: CBDRB-
FY22-DSEP-001).



2020 Post-Enumeration Survey ⁱ

Census count for Post-Enumeration Survey universe: 323,200,000
Net coverage error estimate (%): -0.24
90 percent confidence interval: (-0.65, 0.17)



Note: Post-Enumeration Survey (PES) estimates are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. The PES universe does not include people living in group quarters. More information regarding data collection, definitions, sampling error, nonsampling error, and estimation methodology is available at the [Post-Enumeration Surveys](#) site.

May 19, 2022

Source: U.S. Census Bureau,
2020 Post-Enumeration Survey
(May 2022 release)

United States[®]
Census
2020



States With an Undercount or Overcount

Undercount

State	Net coverage error rate	
	Rate	90 percent confidence interval
Arkansas	-5.04	-8.68 to -1.40
Florida	-3.48	-4.98 to -1.98
Illinois	-1.97	-3.43 to -0.51
Mississippi	-4.11	-6.79 to -1.43
Tennessee	-4.78	-7.26 to -2.30
Texas	-1.92	-3.27 to -0.57

Overcount

State	Net coverage error rate	
	Rate	90 percent confidence interval
Delaware	5.45	0.81 to 10.09
Hawaii	6.79	4.03 to 9.55
Massachusetts	2.24	0.50 to 3.98
Minnesota	3.84	2.24 to 5.44
New York	3.44	1.89 to 4.99
Ohio	1.49	0.39 to 2.59
Rhode Island	5.05	2.70 to 7.40
Utah	2.59	0.57 to 4.61

May 19, 2022

Texas had an undercount of -0.97 in 2010 (not statistically different from 0)



Percent Net Coverage Error by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010 and 2020

Race or Hispanic Origin	2010	2020	Is there a significant difference between 2020 and 2010?
Total	0.01	-0.24	
Race alone or in combination			
White	0.54*	0.66*	No
Non-Hispanic White alone	0.83*	1.64*	Yes
Black or African American	-2.06*	-3.30*	No
Asian	0.00	2.62*	Yes
American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.15	-0.91*	No
On Reservation	-4.88*	-5.64*	No
American Indian Areas Off Reservation	3.86	3.06	No
Balance of the United States	0.05	-0.86*	No
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-1.02	1.28	No
Some Other Race	-1.63*	-4.34*	Yes
Hispanic or Latino	-1.54*	-4.99*	Yes

*Net coverage error is statistically significantly different from 0.



States with Most Population Growth, 2020 to 2022

Population Estimate (as of July 1)

Geographic Area	2020	2021	2022	Change 21-22	Rank Change 21-22	Pct. Change 21-22	Rank Pct. Change 21-22
United States	331,511,512	332,031,554	333,287,557	1,256,003		0.4%	
Texas	29,232,474	29,558,864	30,029,572	470,708	1	1.6%	4
Florida	21,589,602	21,828,069	22,244,823	416,754	2	1.9%	1
North Carolina	10,449,445	10,565,885	10,698,973	133,088	3	1.3%	9
Georgia	10,729,828	10,788,029	10,912,876	124,847	4	1.2%	12
Arizona	7,179,943	7,264,877	7,359,197	94,320	5	1.3%	8
South Carolina	5,131,848	5,193,266	5,282,634	89,368	6	1.7%	3
Tennessee	6,925,619	6,968,351	7,051,339	82,988	7	1.2%	11
Washington	7,724,031	7,740,745	7,785,786	45,041	8	0.6%	16
Utah	3,283,785	3,339,113	3,380,800	41,687	9	1.2%	10
Idaho	1,849,202	1,904,314	1,939,033	34,719	10	1.8%	2

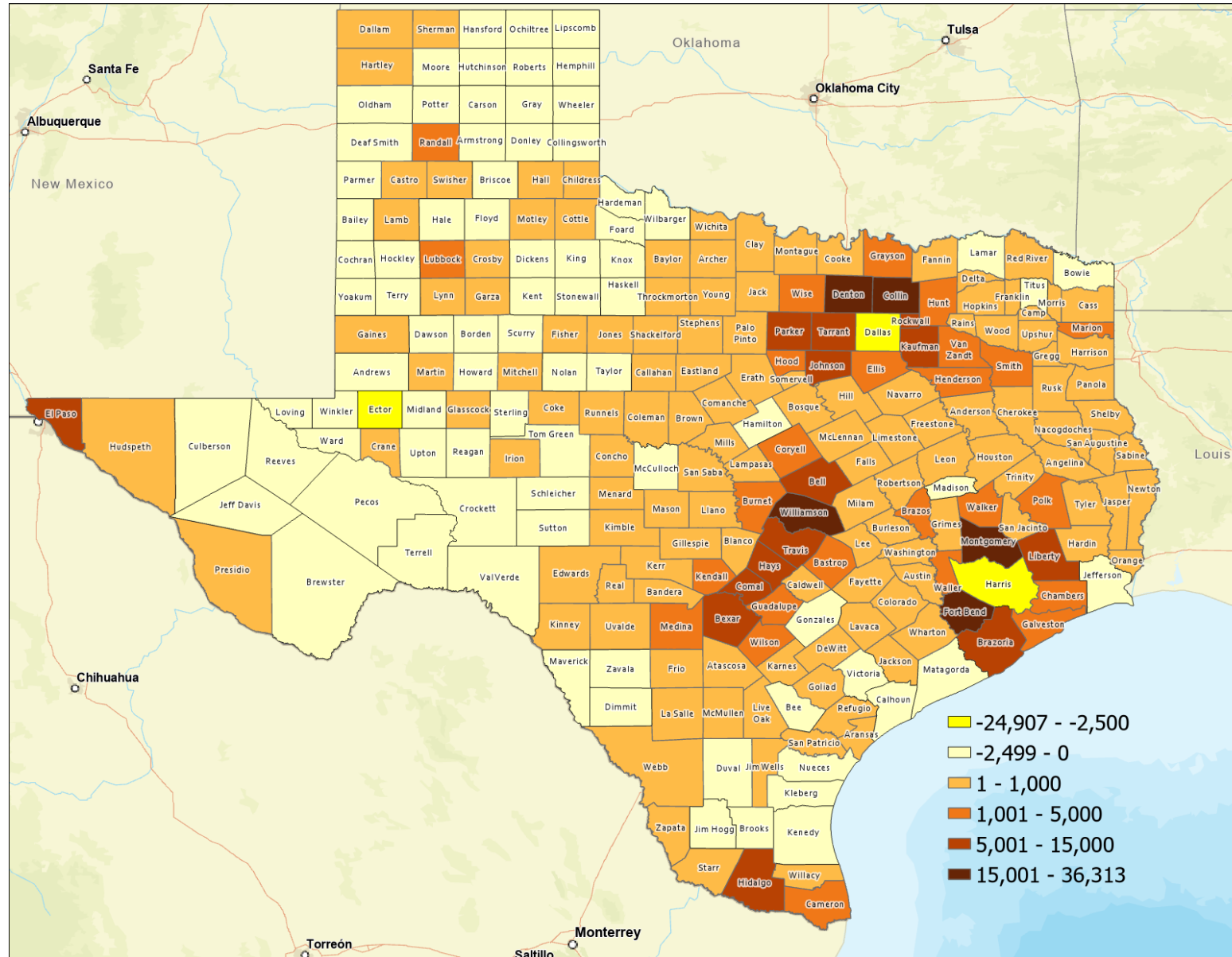
'20-'21 -> **902**
new Texans per day

'21-'22 -> **1,290**
new Texans per day





Estimated Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2021



82
Counties
Lost
Population



Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2020-2021

County	US Rank	2021 Population Estimate	Population Change 2020-2021	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from International Migration	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration
Collin	2	1,109,462	36,313	13.2%	4.4%	82.4%
Fort Bend	4	858,527	29,895	12.6%	5.6%	81.8%
Williamson	5	643,026	27,760	9.2%	1.3%	89.5%
Denton	6	941,647	27,747	14.8%	2.6%	82.6%
Montgomery	8	648,886	23,948	7.7%	1.9%	90.4%
Bexar	17	2,028,236	14,184	59.1%	6.6%	34.2%
Tarrant	23	2,126,477	11,768	82.5%	15.6%	1.9%
Hays	24	255,397	11,588	8.5%	1.2%	90.3%
Comal	25	174,986	11,413	0.4%	0.2%	99.3%
Kaufman	28	157,768	10,782	4.3%	0.1%	95.6%
Travis	35	1,305,154	9,054	82.1%	19.9%	-1.9%
Ellis	44	202,678	8,406	5.2%	0.1%	94.6%

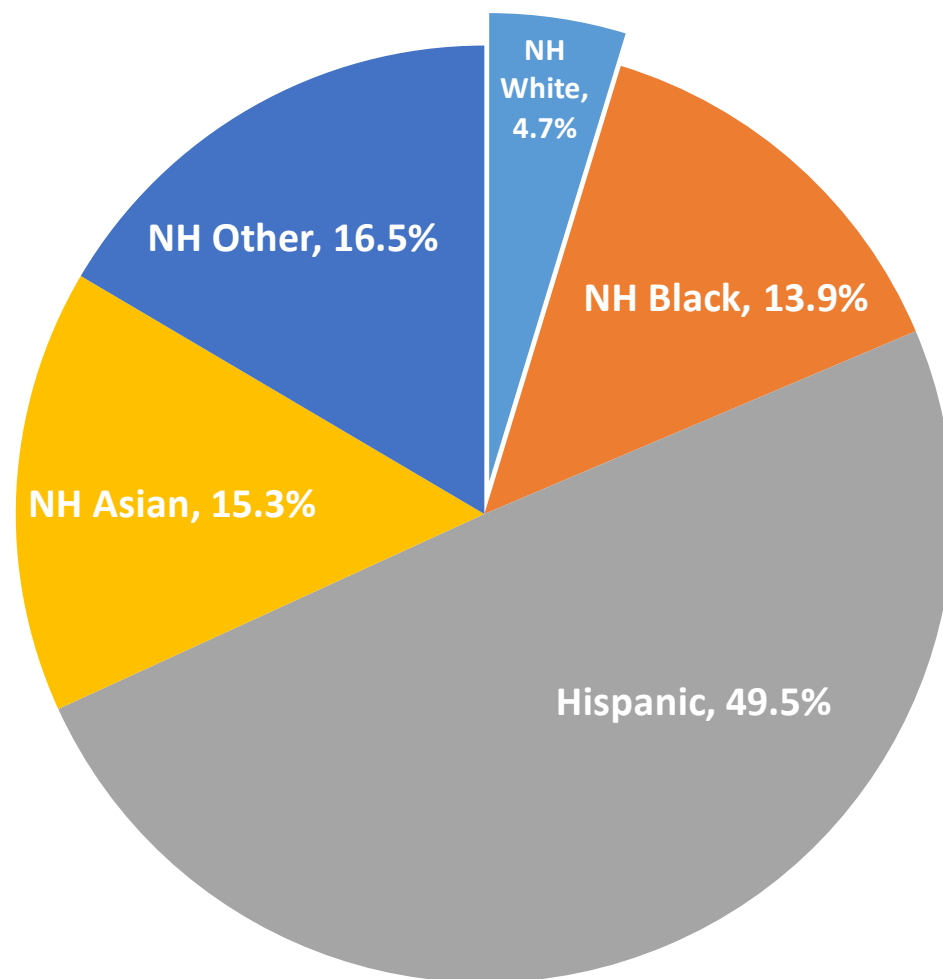


Top Counties for Percent Growth in Texas, 2020-2021*

County	US Rank	2021 Population Estimate	Population Change 2020-2021	Percent Population Change 2020-2021	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from International Migration	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration
Kaufman	1	157,768	10,782	7.3%	4.3%	0.1%	95.6%
Comal	2	174,986	11,413	7.0%	0.4%	0.2%	99.3%
Rockwall	3	116,381	7,291	6.7%	3.9%	0.6%	95.5%
Liberty	4	97,621	5,270	5.7%	3.7%	0.1%	96.2%
Parker	9	156,764	7,332	4.9%	0.9%	0.6%	98.6%
Hays	10	255,397	11,588	4.8%	8.5%	1.2%	90.3%
Williamson	14	643,026	27,760	4.5%	9.2%	1.3%	89.5%
Ellis	17	202,678	8,406	4.3%	5.2%	0.1%	94.6%
Waller	19	59,781	2,432	4.2%	9.3%	0.4%	90.3%
Bastrop	20	102,058	4,075	4.2%	3.4%	-0.3%	97.0%
Wise	22	71,714	2,848	4.1%	-1.4%	0.1%	101.2%
Montgomery	25	648,886	23,948	3.8%	7.7%	1.9%	90.4%
Johnson	32	187,280	6,547	3.6%	4.6%	0.3%	95.1%



Minority population drove growth in Texas between 2010-2020

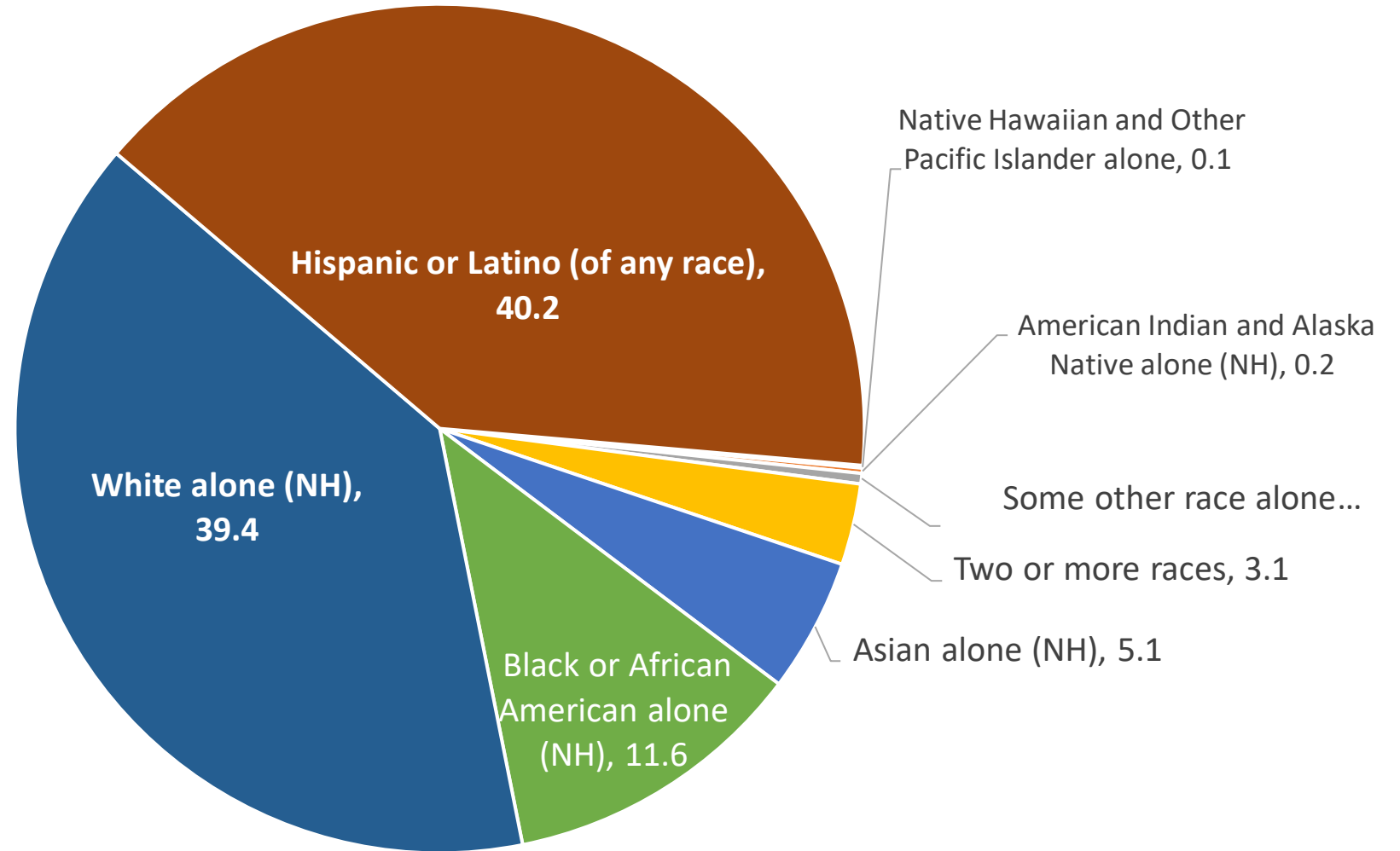


3,999,944 new Texans

**95.3% attributable to
growth of minority
populations**

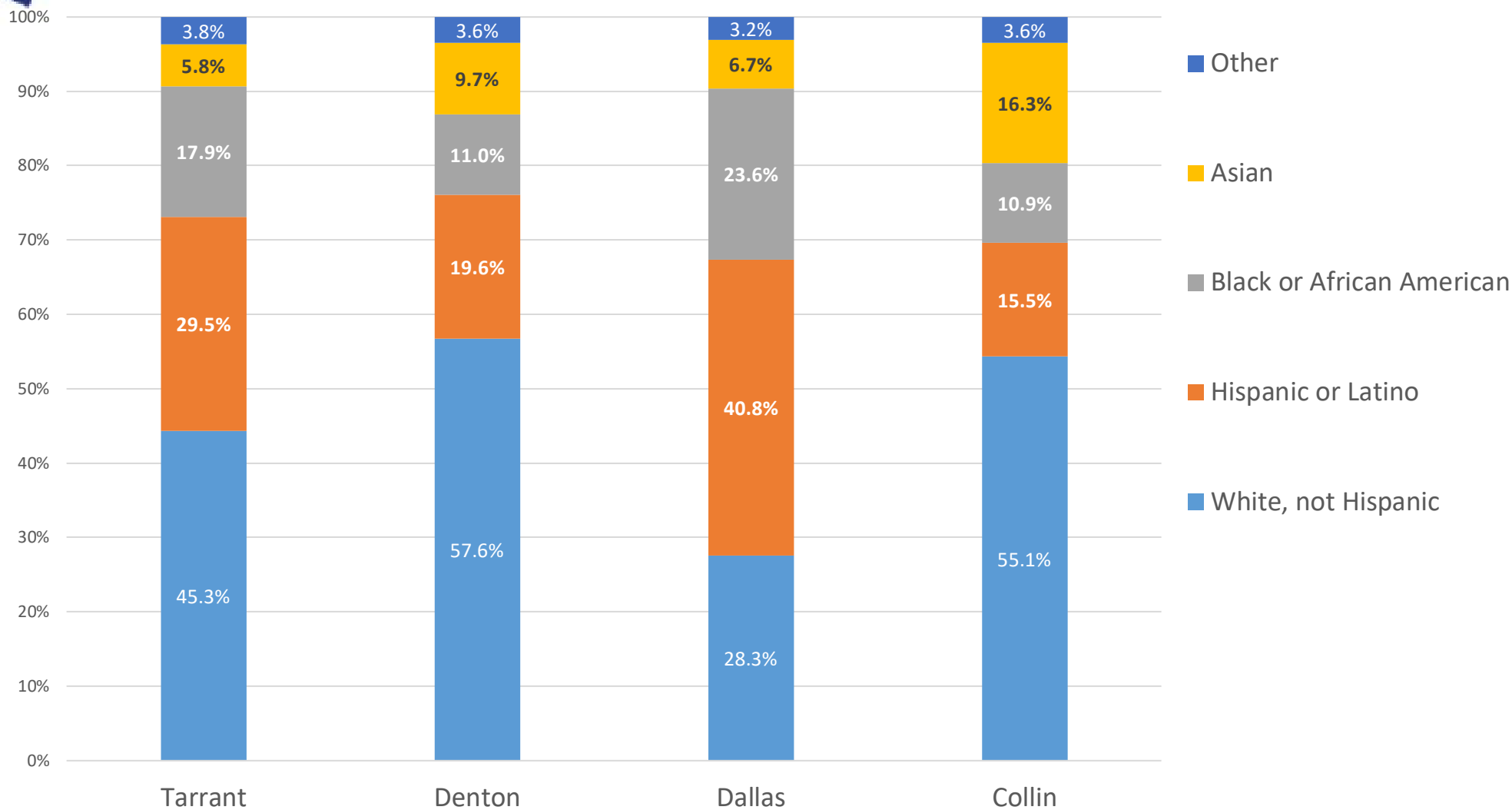


Estimated Racial/Ethnic Composition of Texas Population, 2021





Percent race/ethnic composition Tarrant, Denton, Dallas and Collin Counties, and Texas, 2019

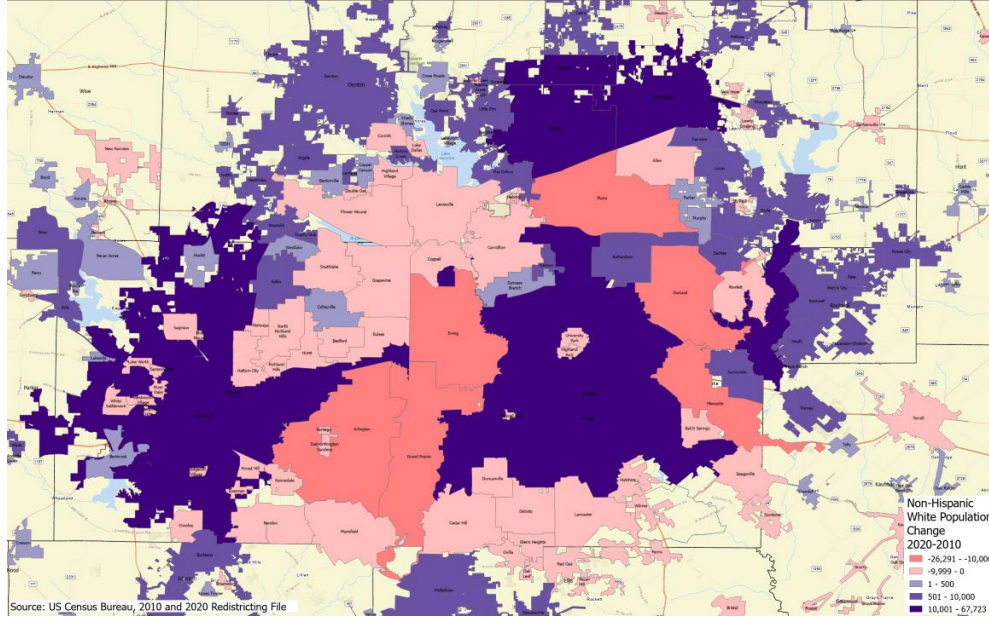


Source: US Census Bureau 2019 Population Estimates

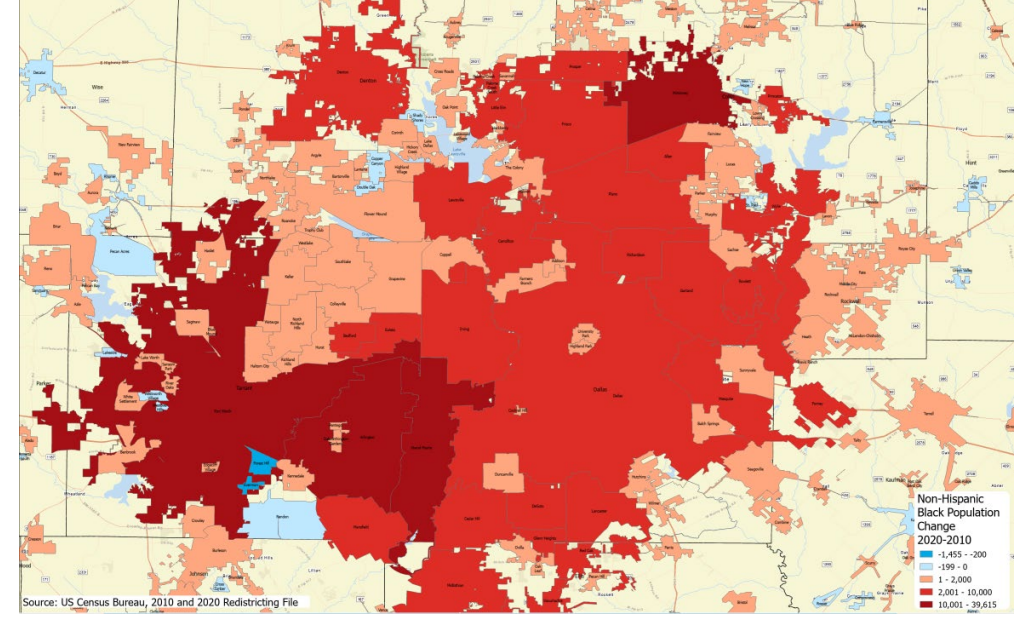


Population Change by Race/Ethnicity, Metroplex Area Cities, Texas, 2010-2020

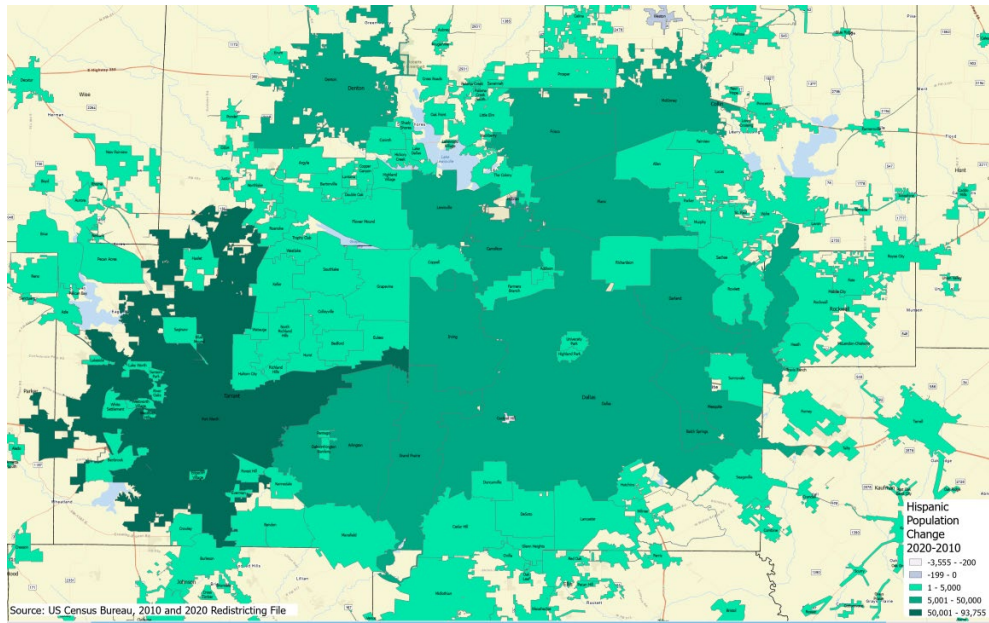
NH
White



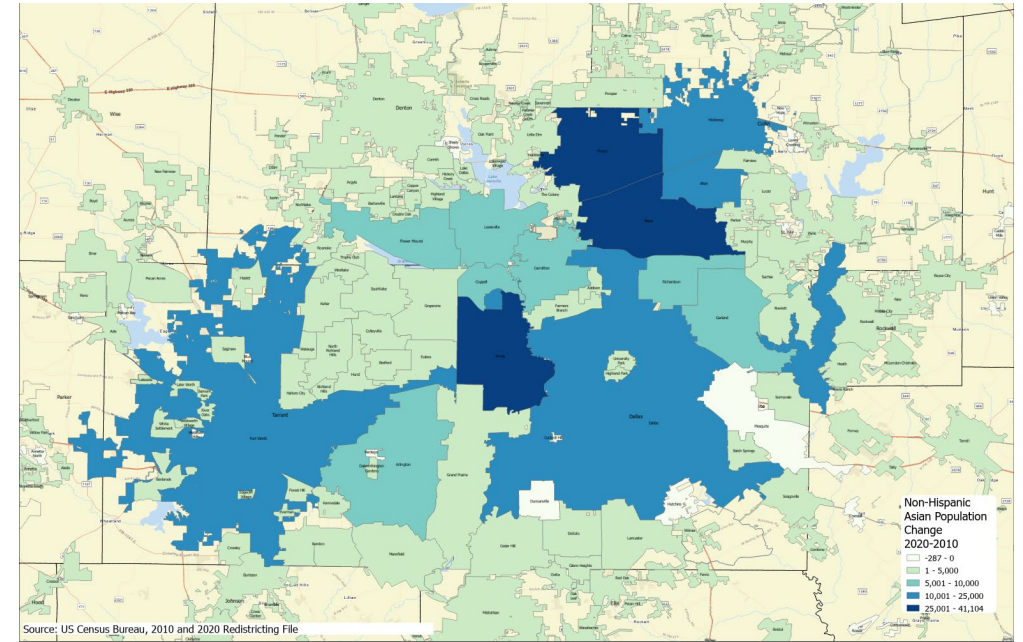
NH
Black



Hispanic

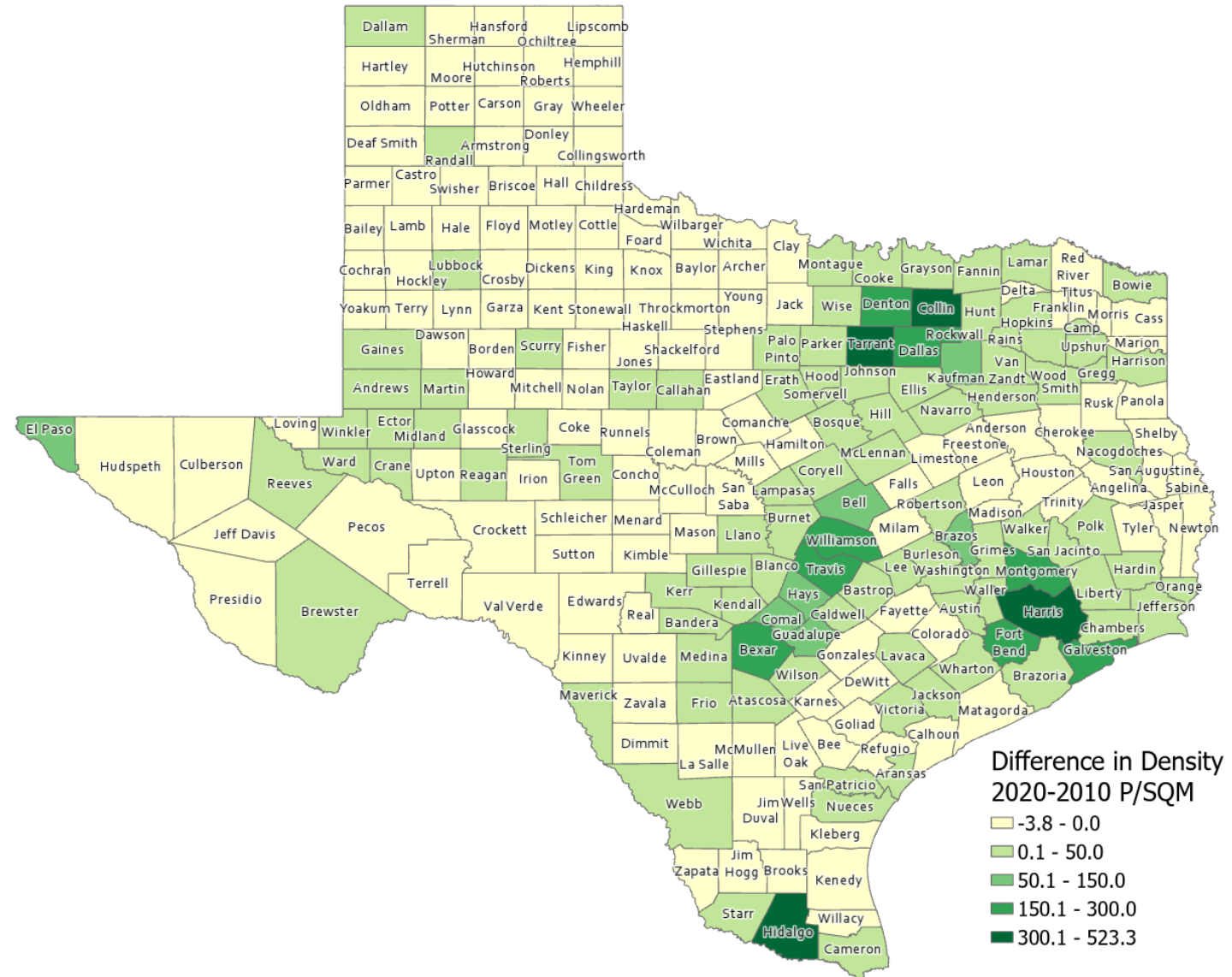
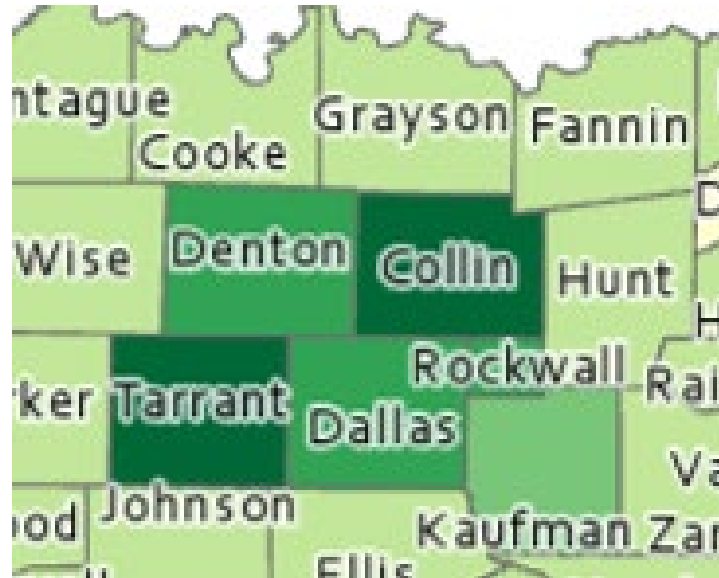


NH
Asian





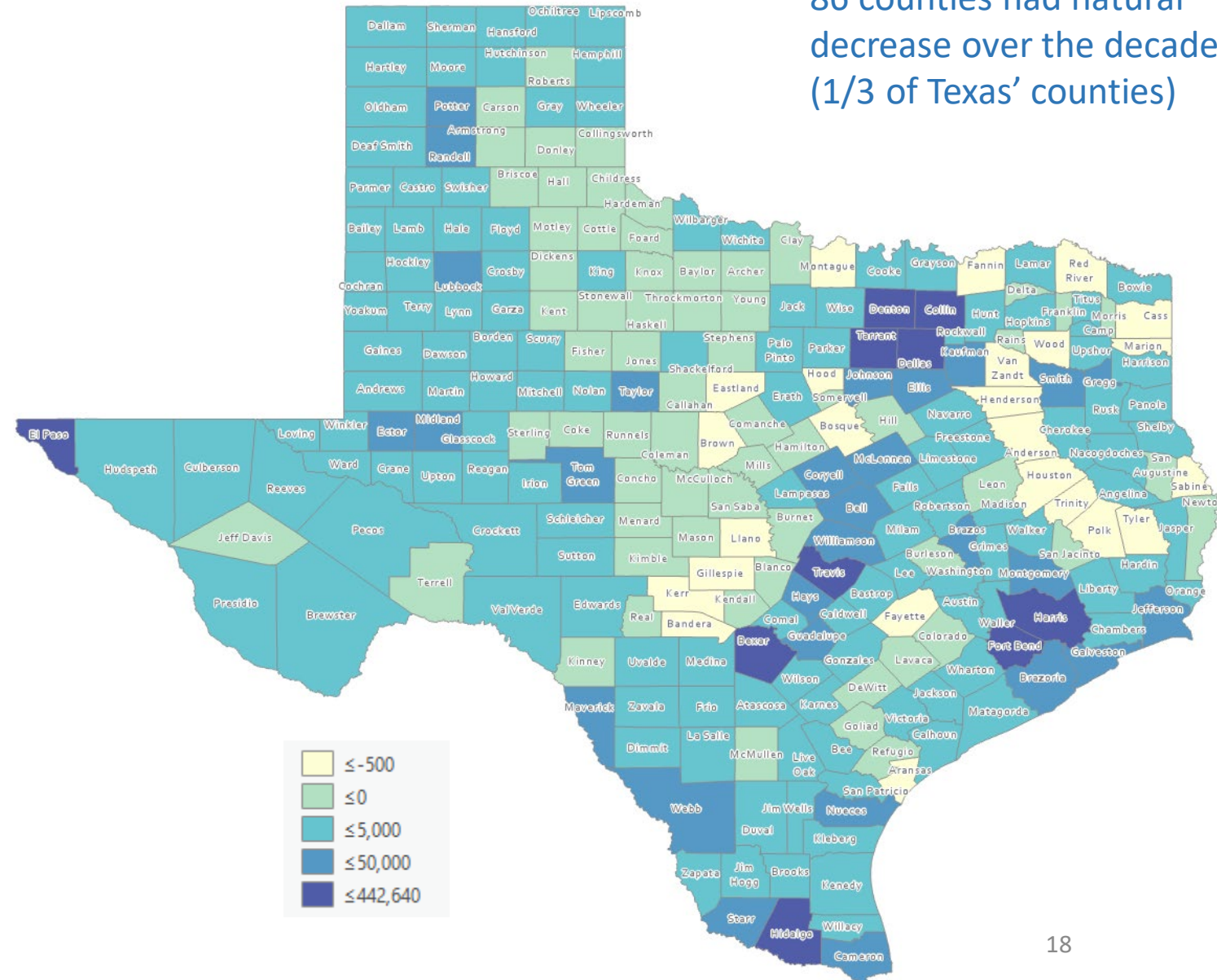
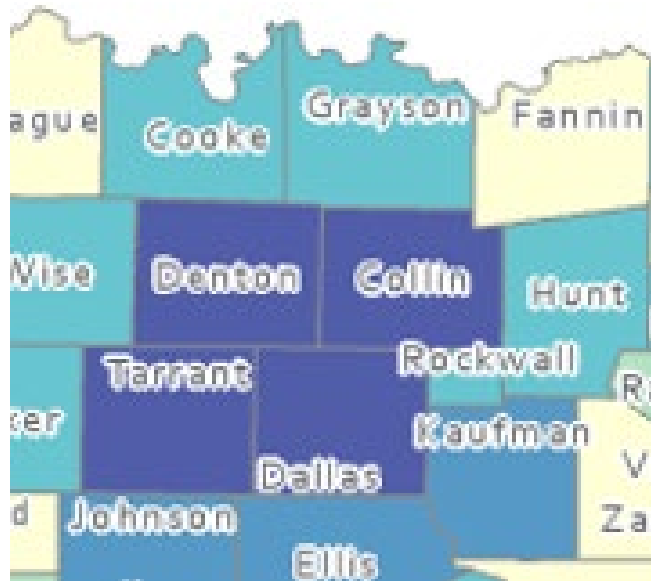
Difference in Population Density per Square Mile (2020-2010), Texas Counties





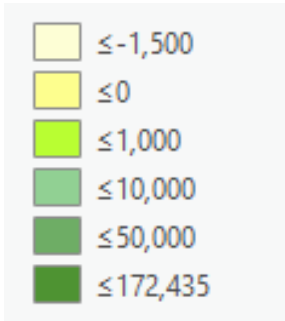
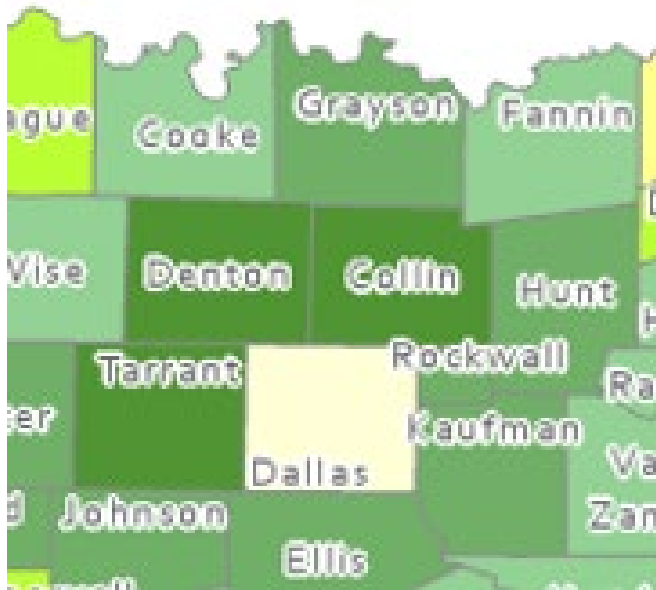
Estimated Natural Increase (Decrease), Texas Counties, 2010-2020

86 counties had natural decrease over the decade (1/3 of Texas' counties)

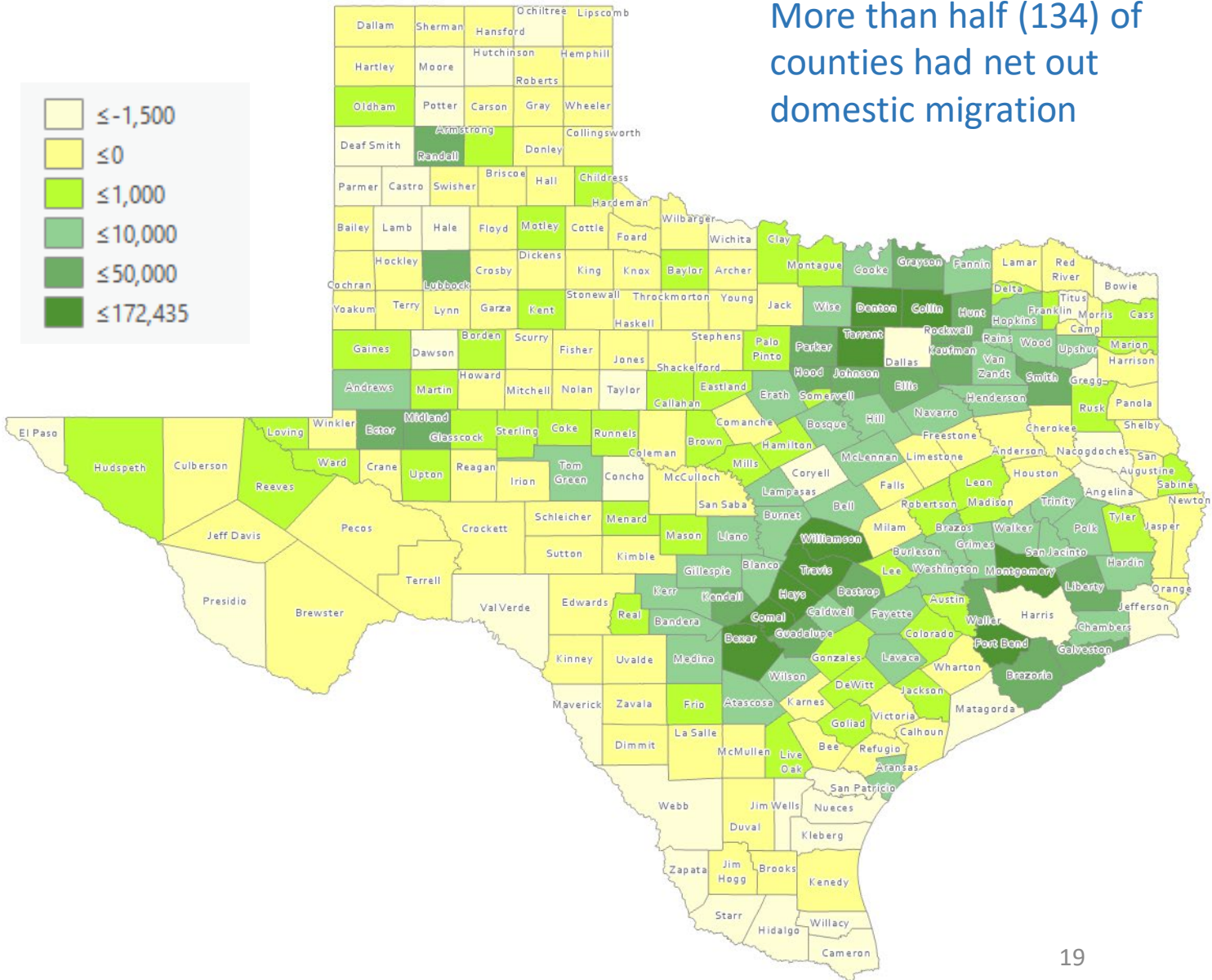




Estimated Population Change from Domestic Migration, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

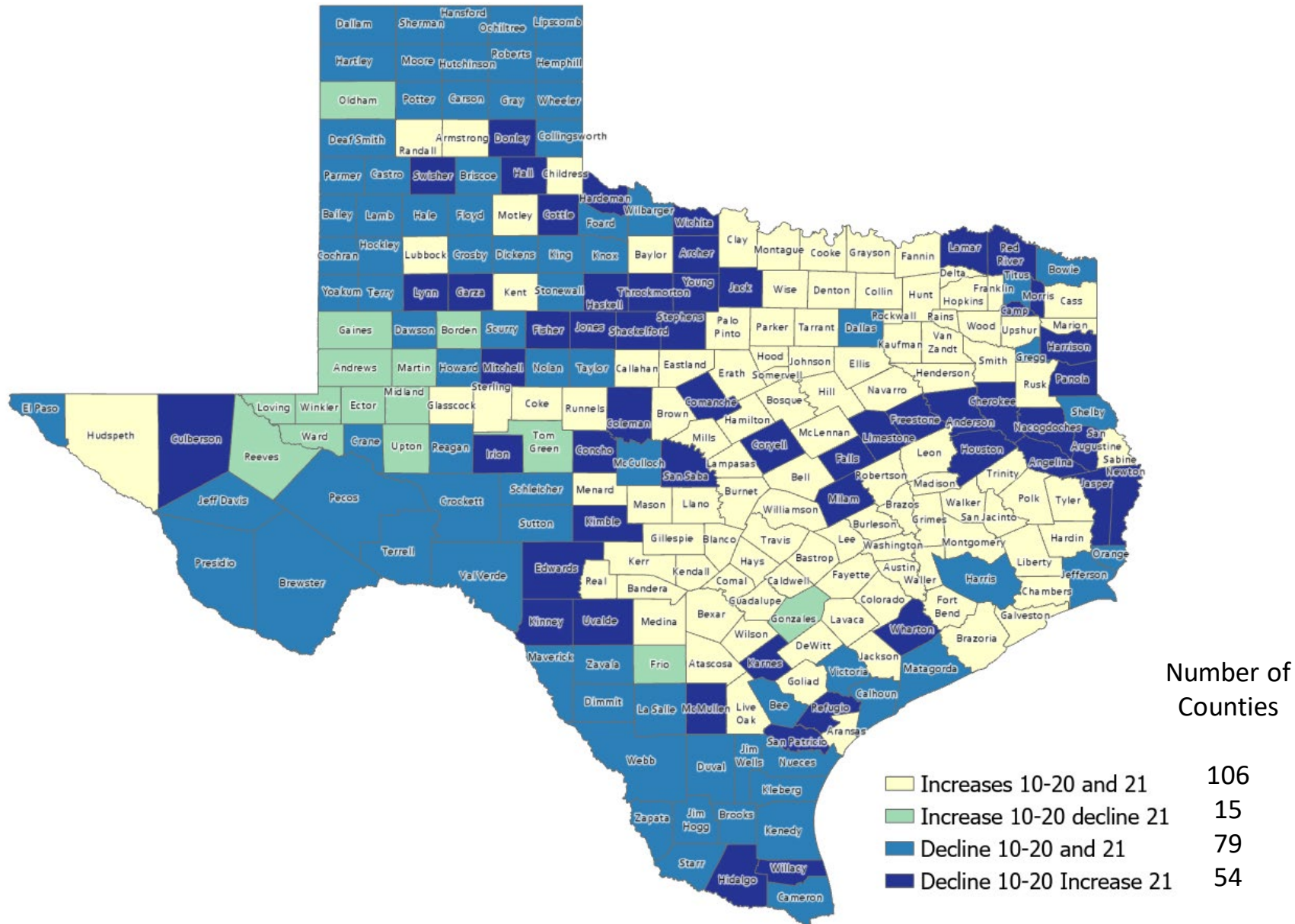


More than half (134) of counties had net out domestic migration



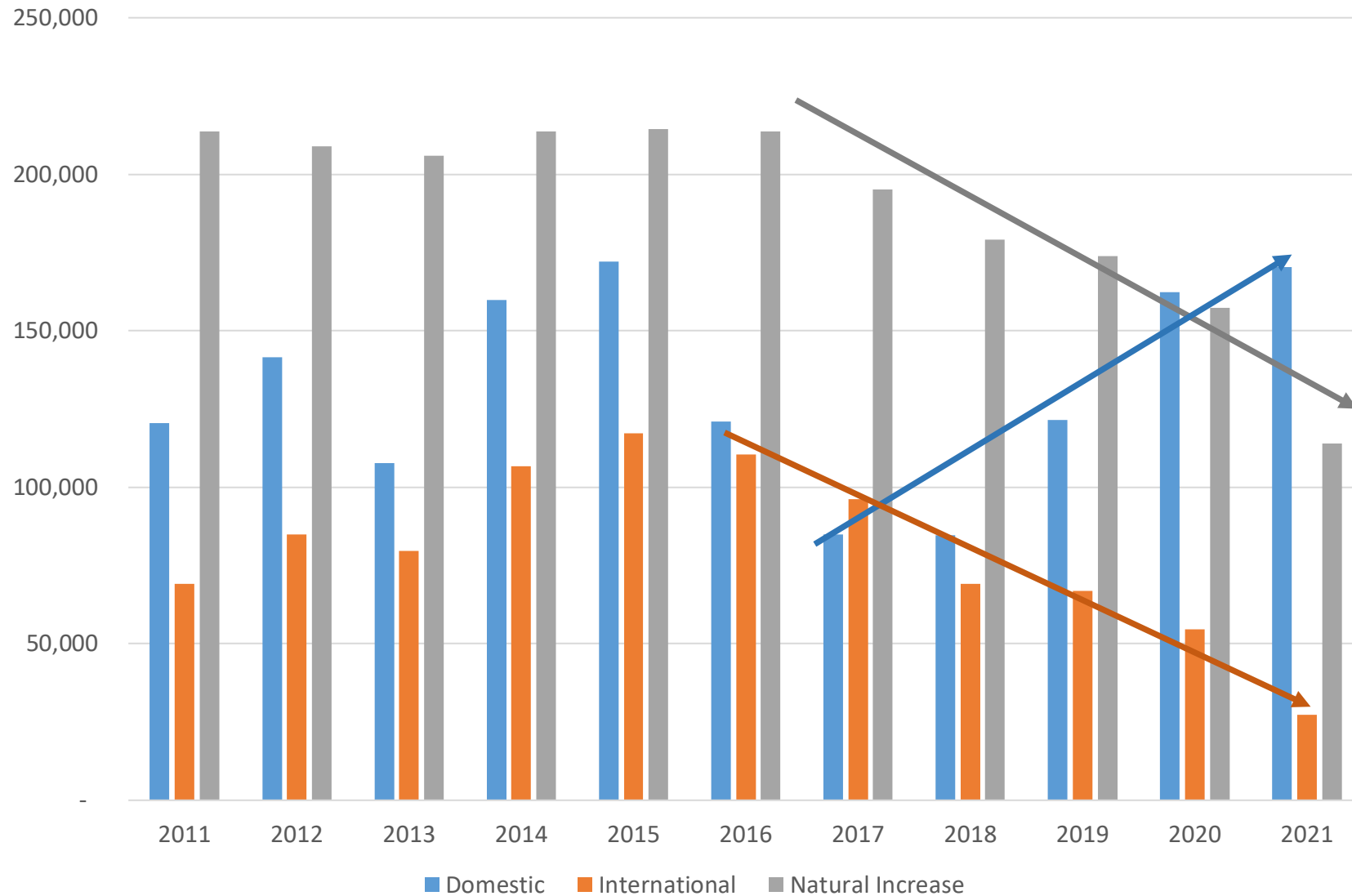


Estimated Change from Domestic Migration Comparing 2010-20 and 2020-21, Texas Counties





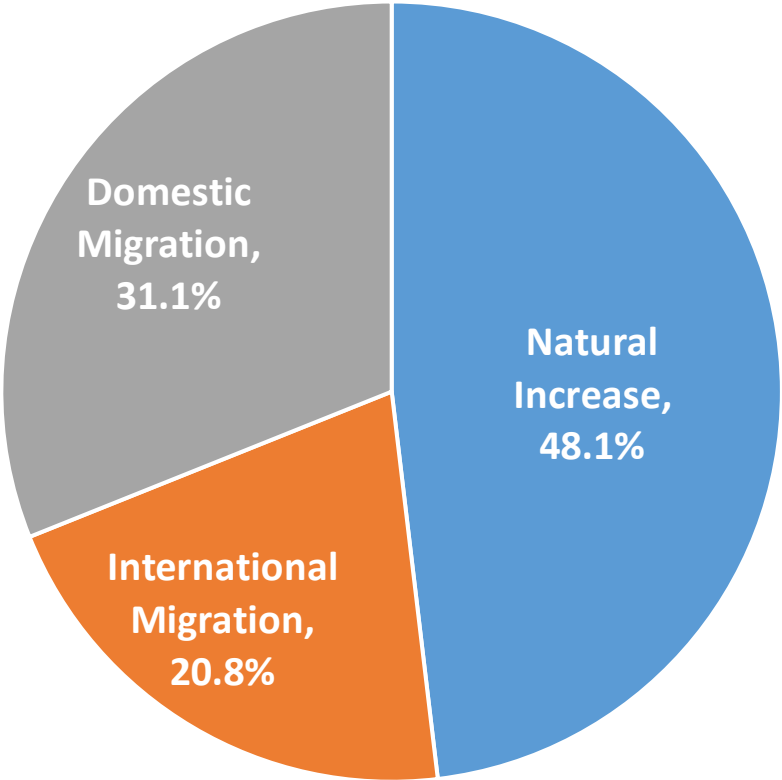
Estimated Domestic and International Migration for Texas, 2011-2021



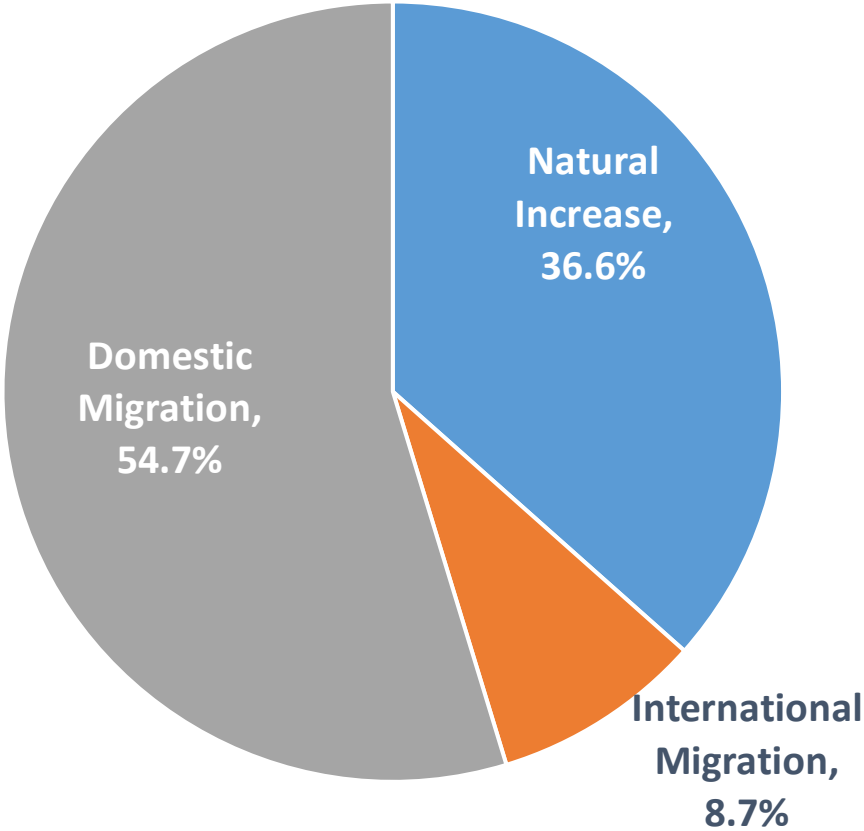


Estimated Components of Population Change for Texas, 2010-2020 and 2020-2021

2010 to 2020

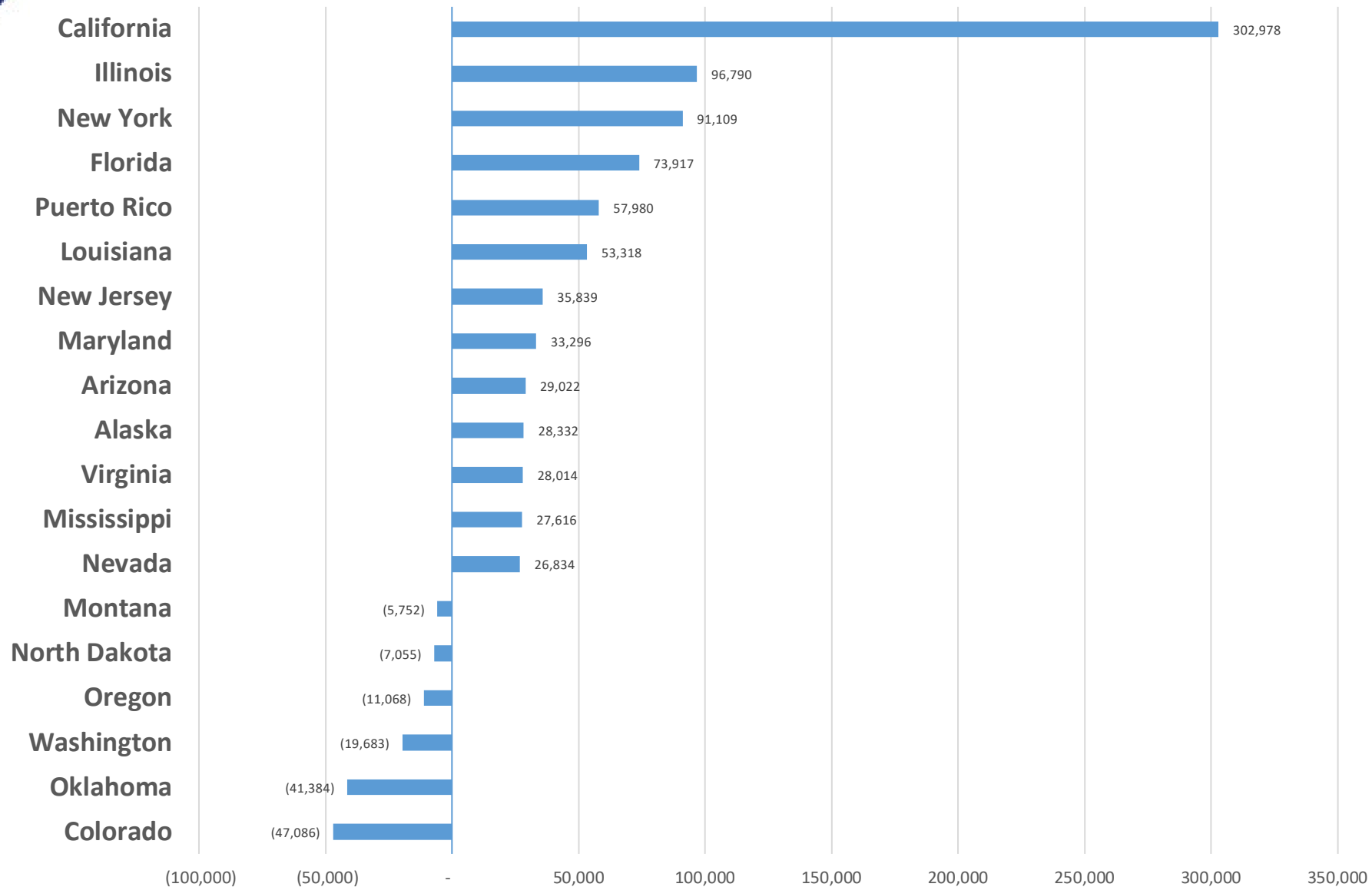


2020 to 2021



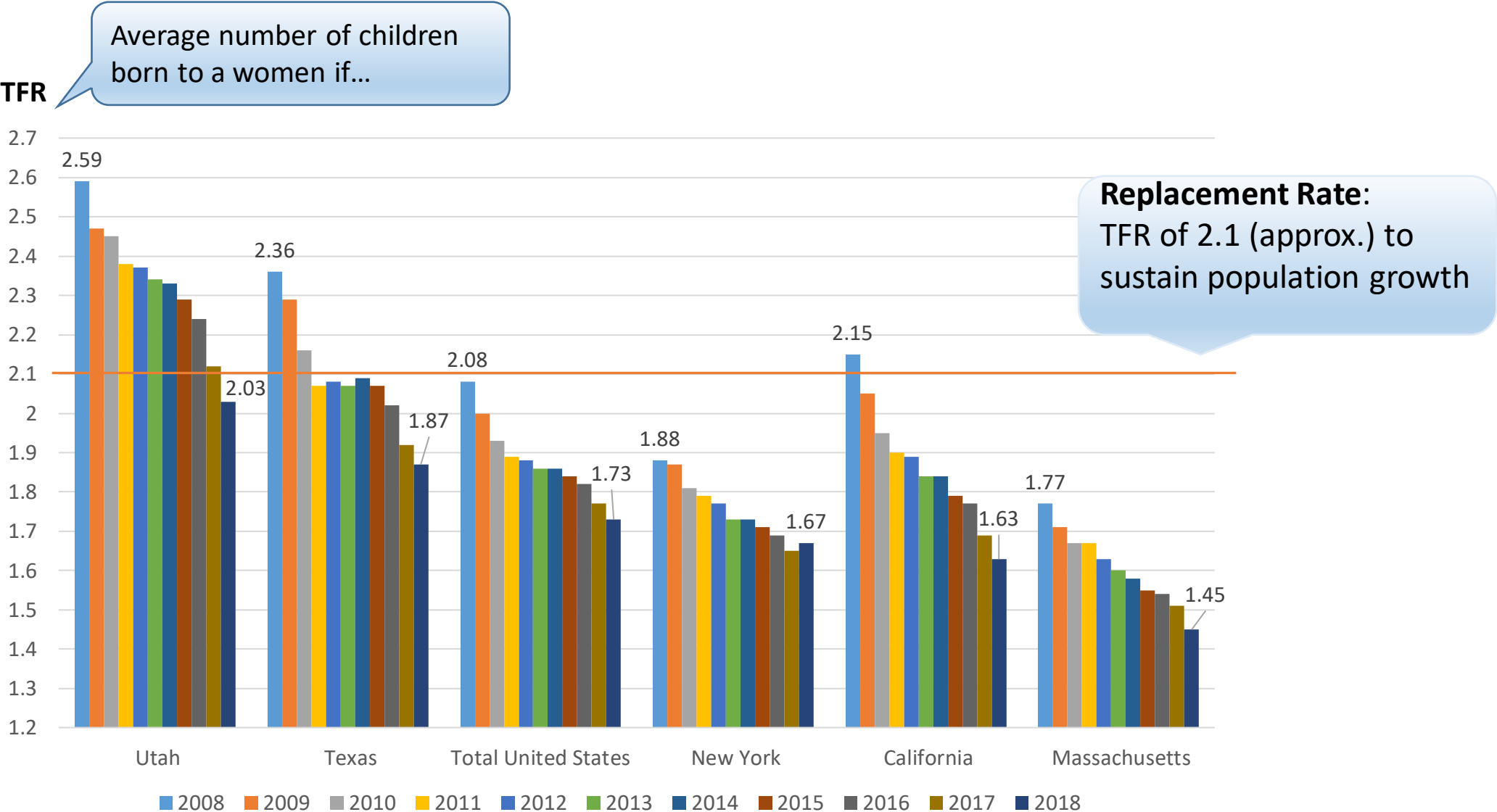


Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Texas and Other States, 2010-2019



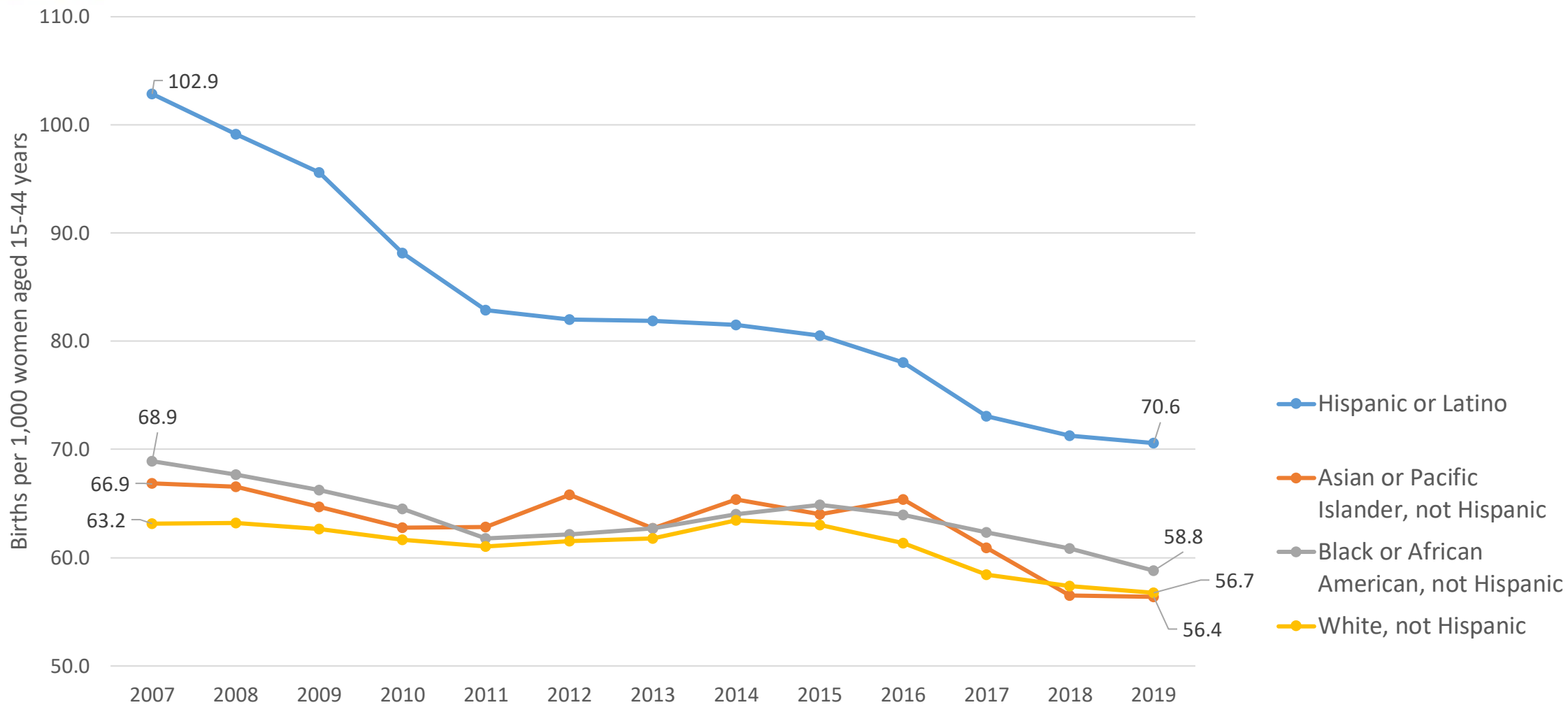


Total Fertility Rate (TFR) for Select States, 2008-2018





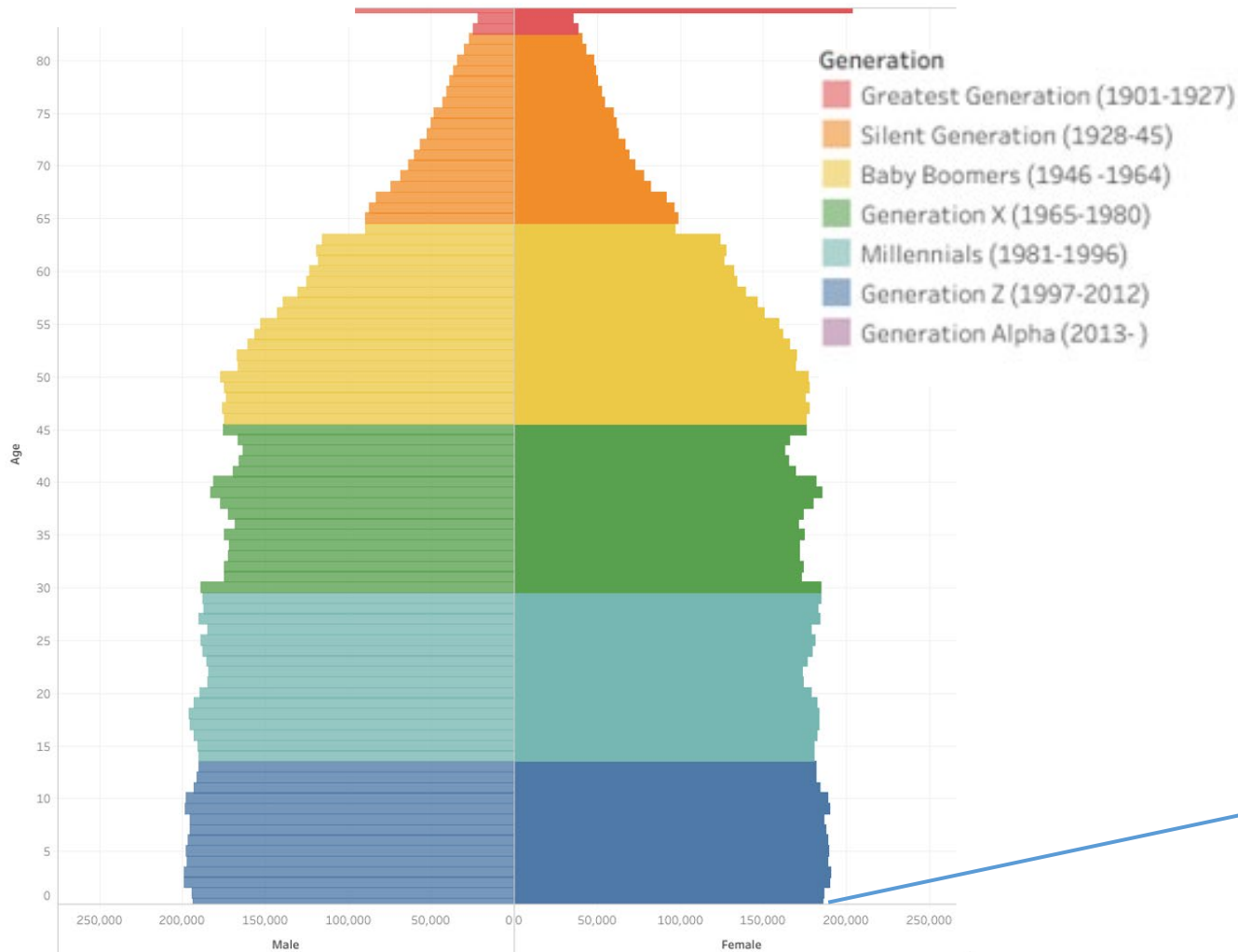
Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2019



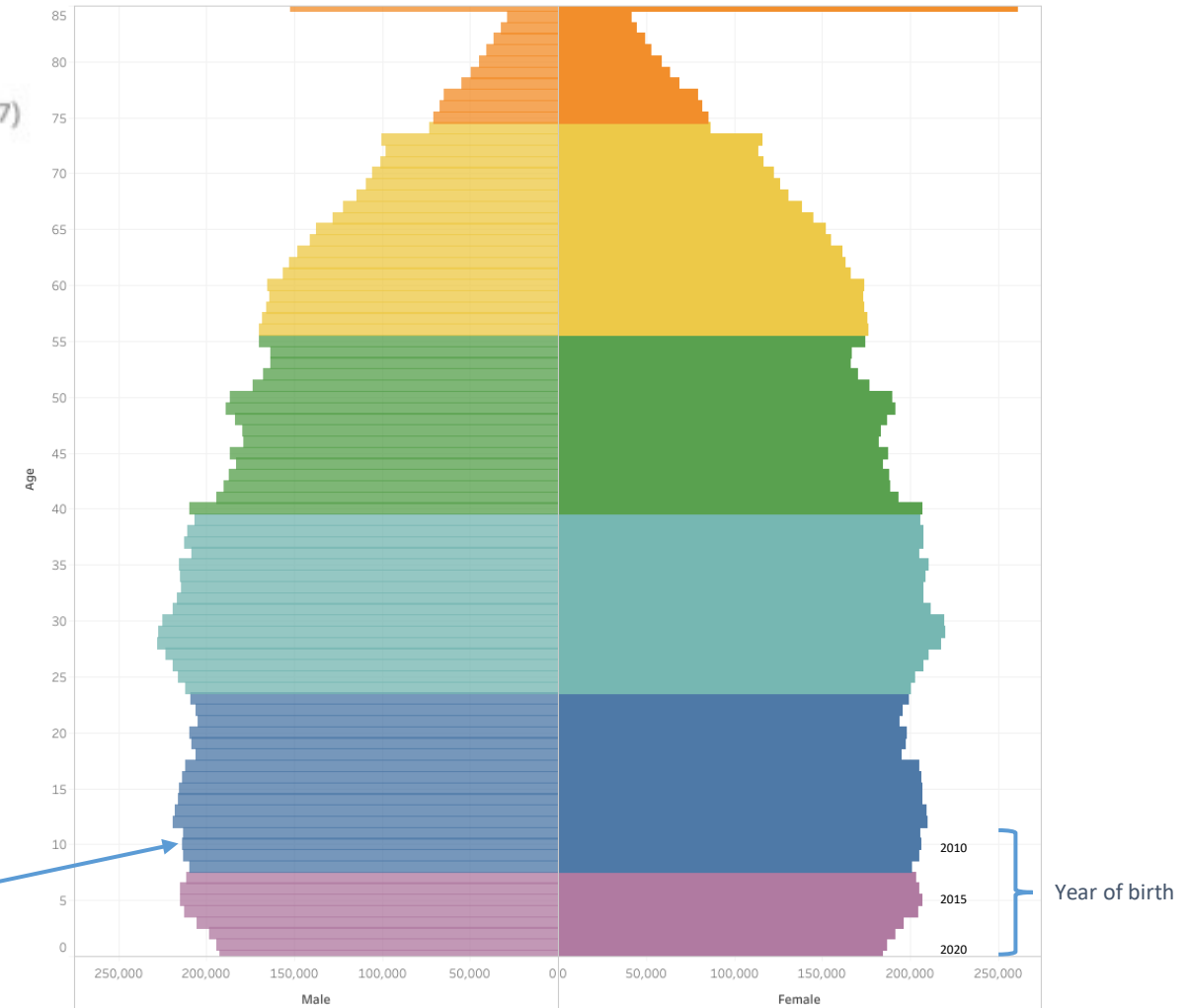


Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

2010

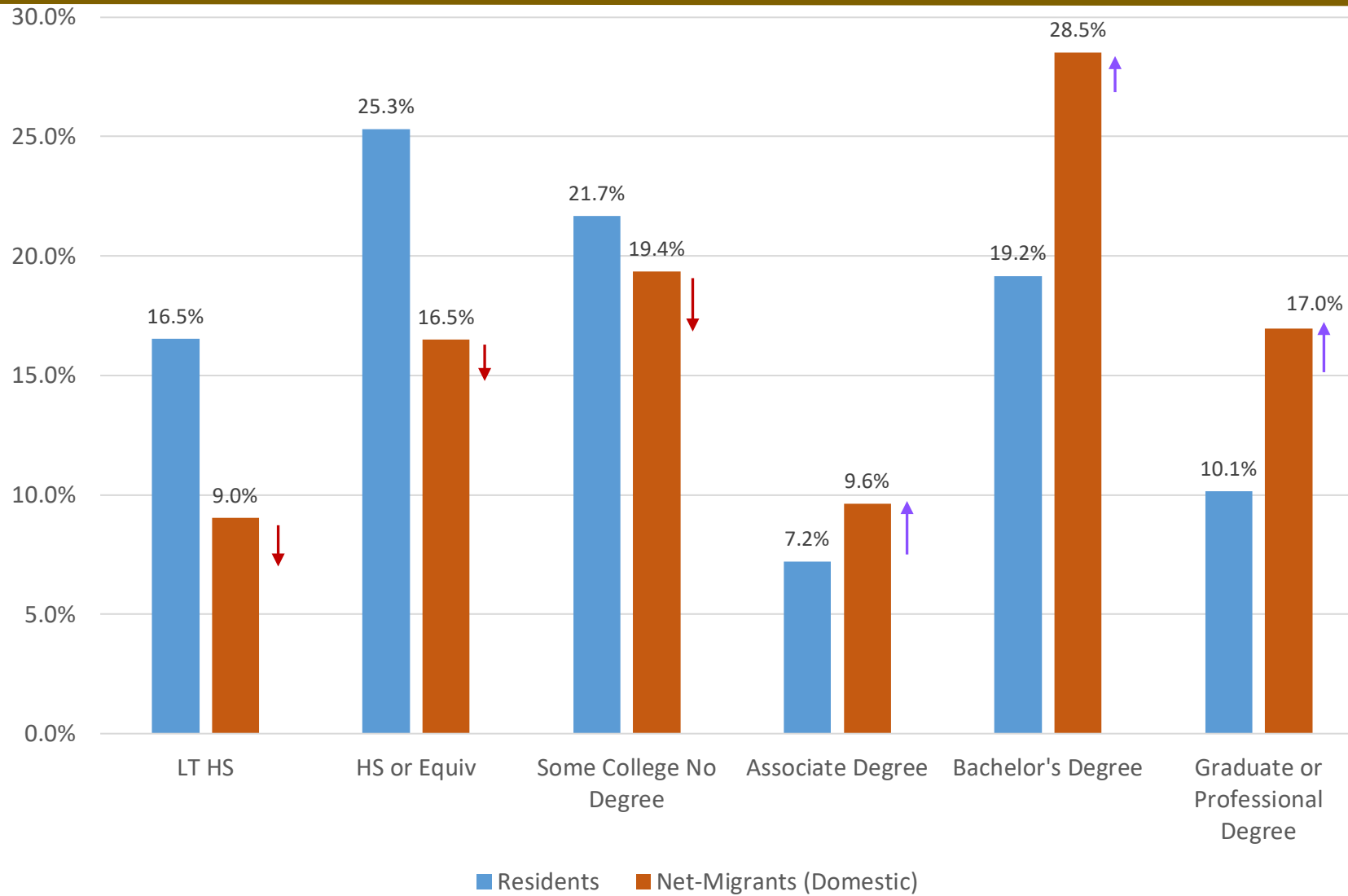


2020



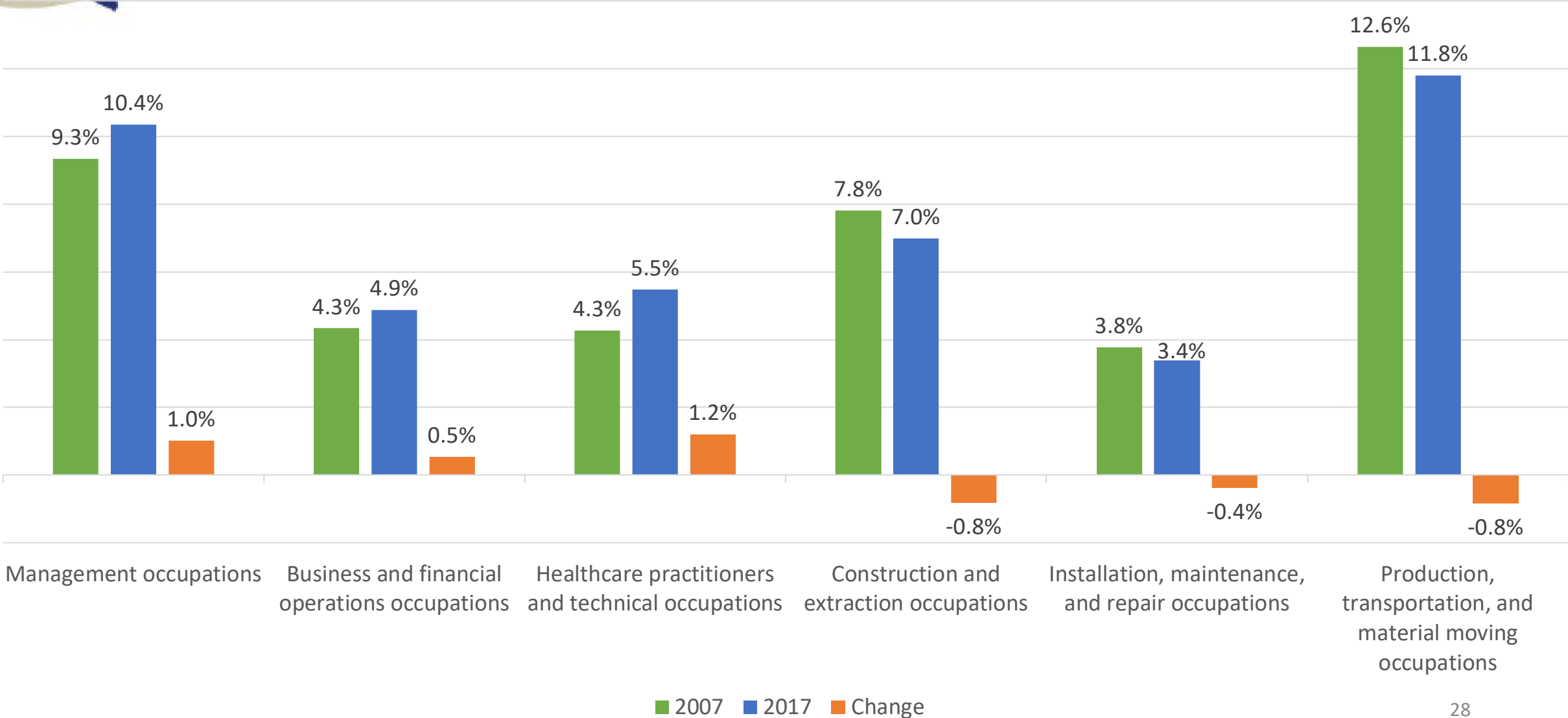


Percent Distribution by Race/Ethnicity of Texas Residents (Non-Migrants), and Net-Migrants (domestic) Aged 25 Years and Over, Texas, 2015-2019





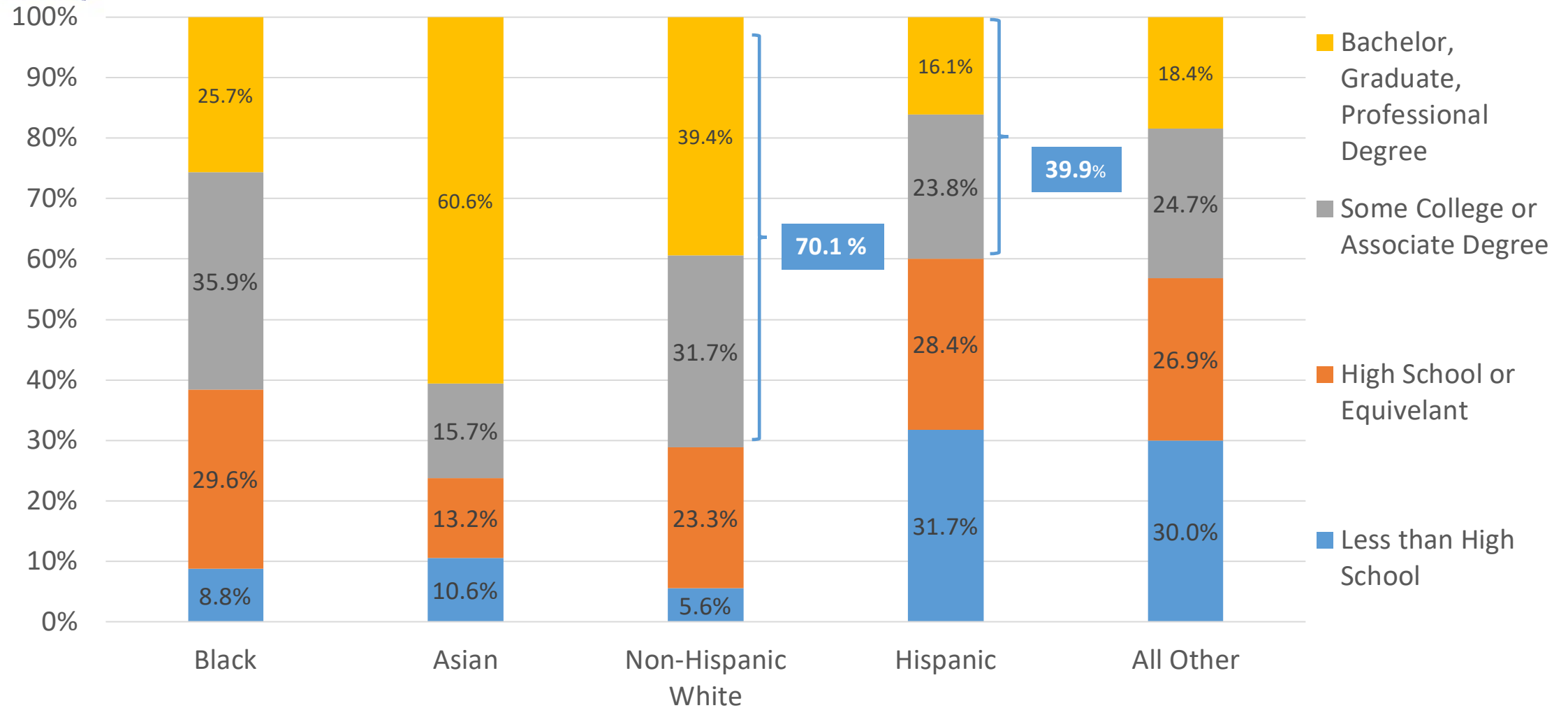
Percent of Civilian Labor Force by Occupation, Texas, 2007, 2017 and 2017-2017 Change



Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2007, 2017

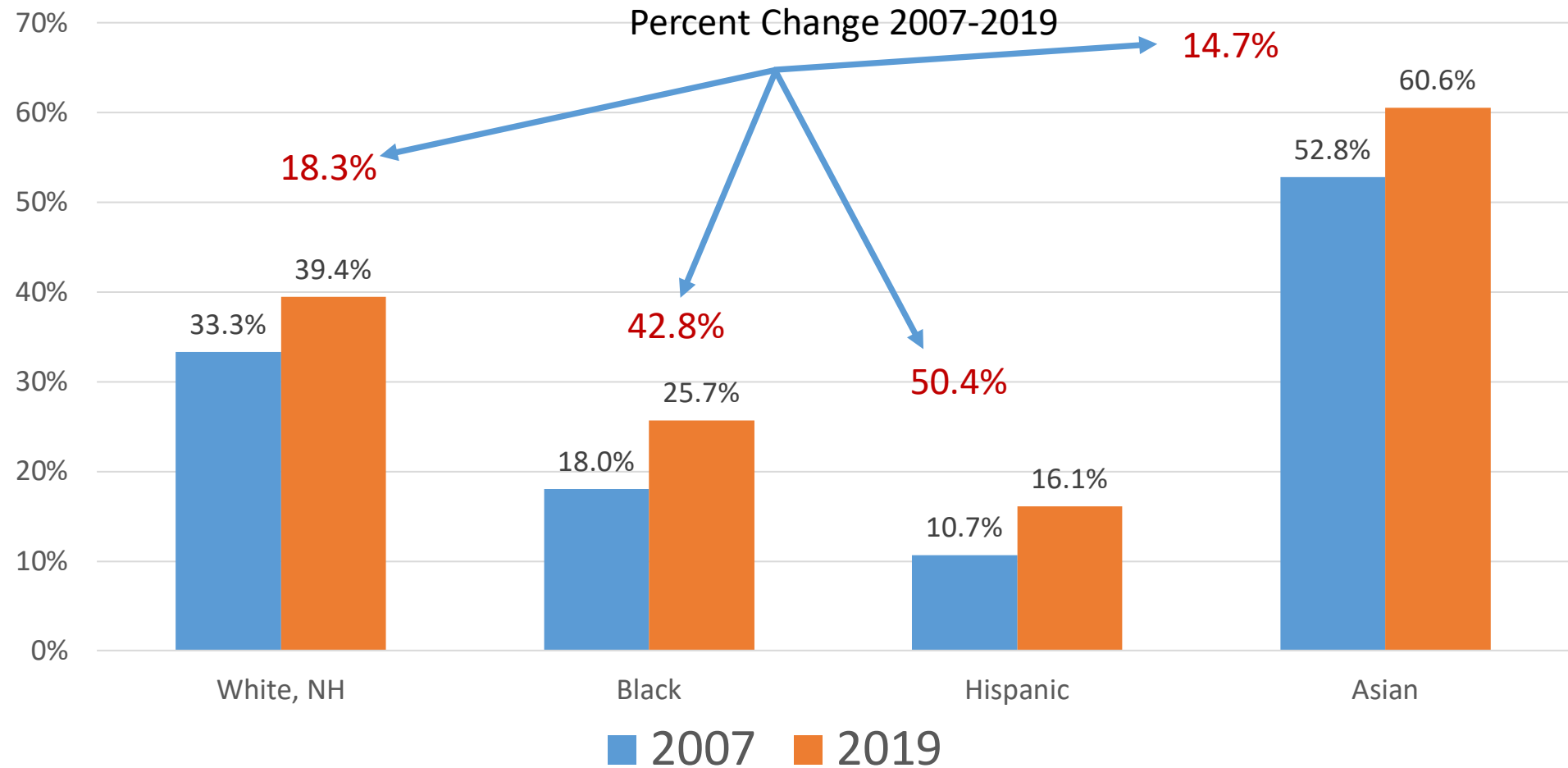


Educational Attainment of Persons Age 25 Years and Older by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2019





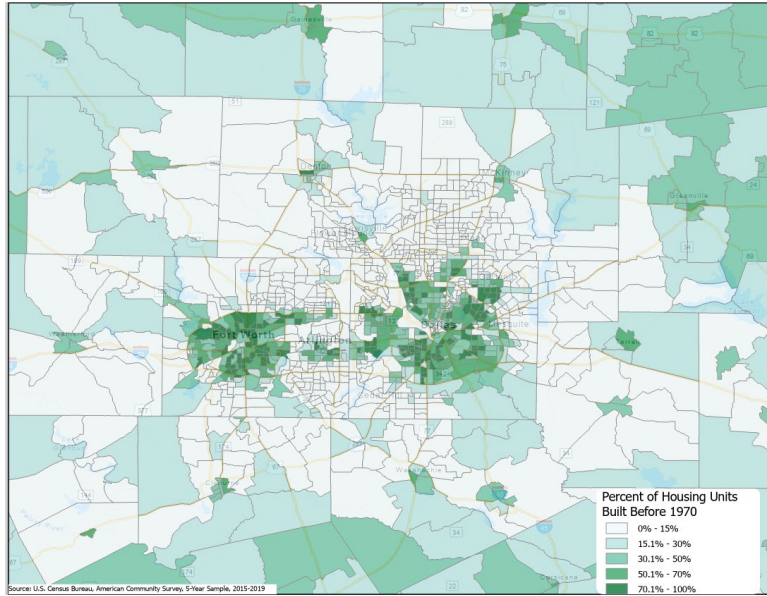
Percent of the Population Aged-25 Years and Older with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2007 and 2019



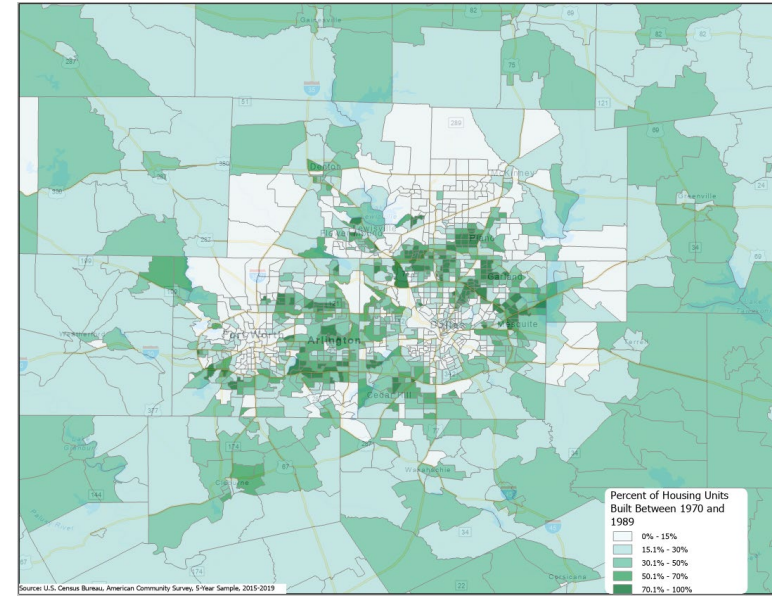


Percent of housing stock by year built, Metroplex area, census tracts, , 2015-2019

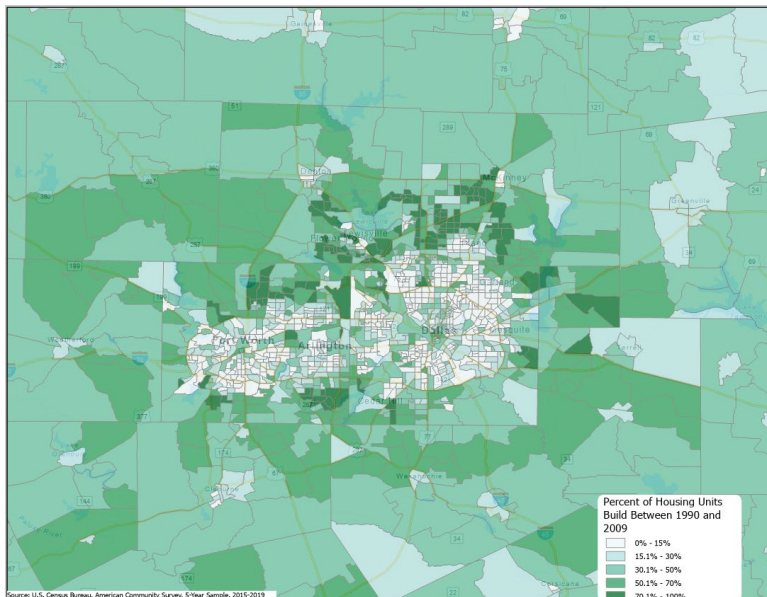
Before 1970



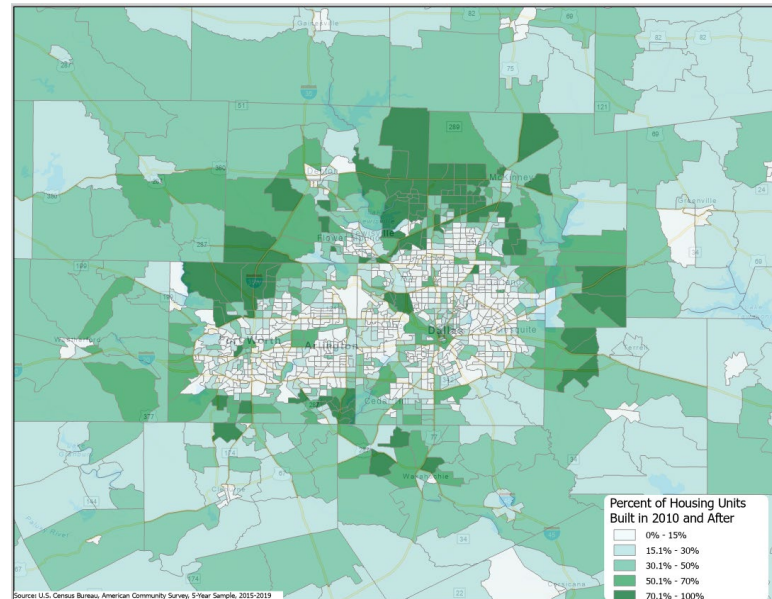
1970-1989



1990-2009

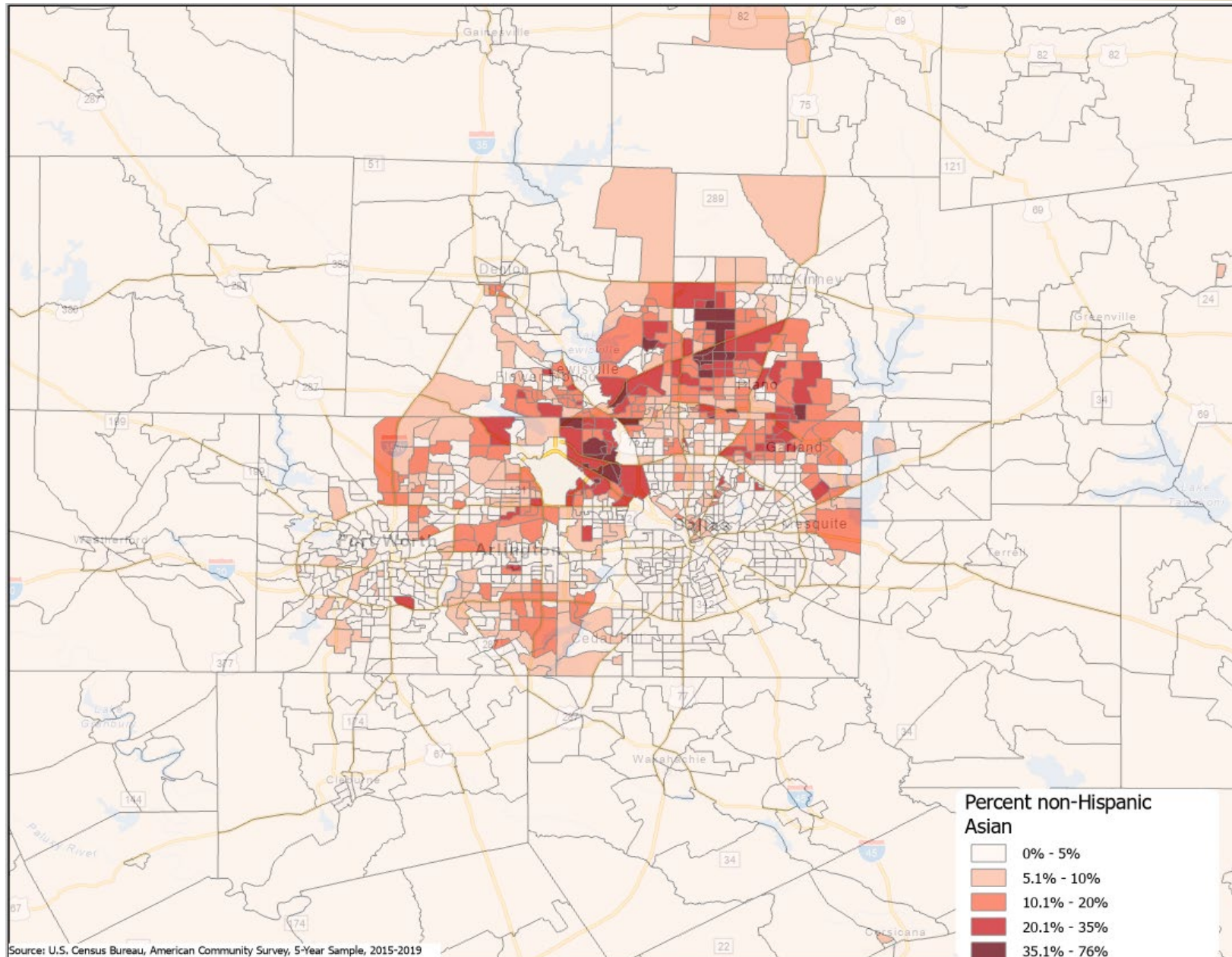


2010 and later



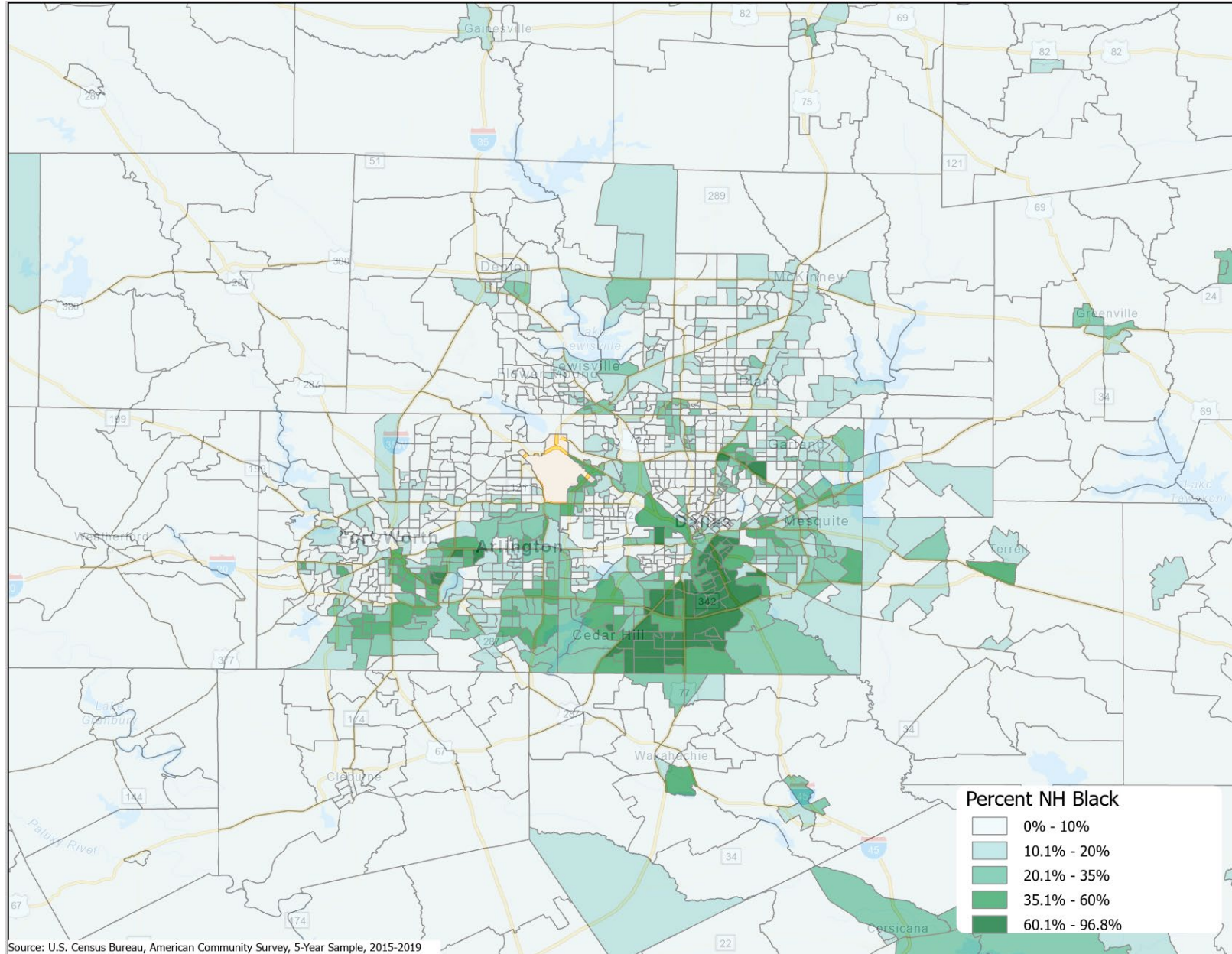


Percent non-Hispanic Asian population, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



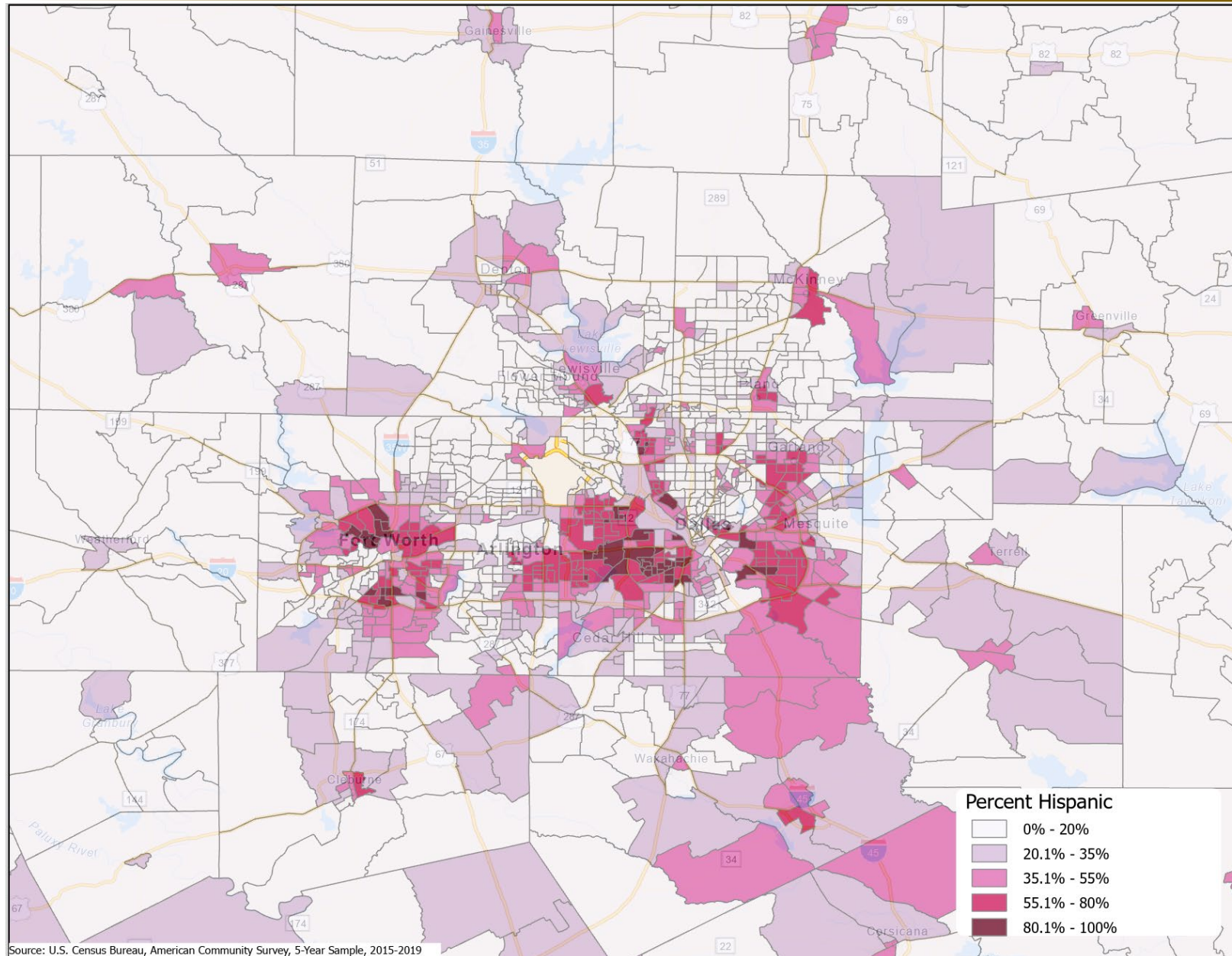


Percent non-Hispanic Black population, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



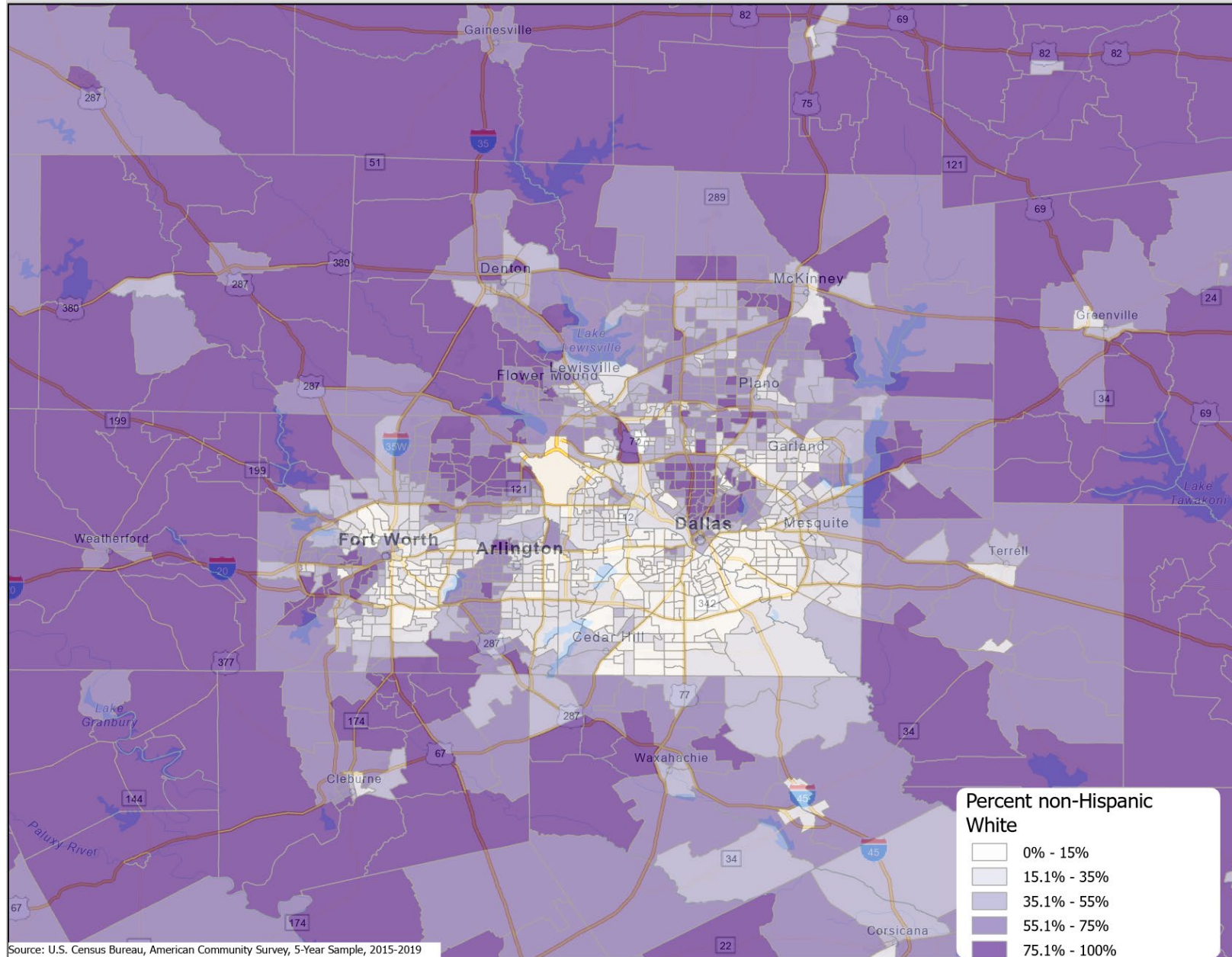


Percent population that is Hispanic, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



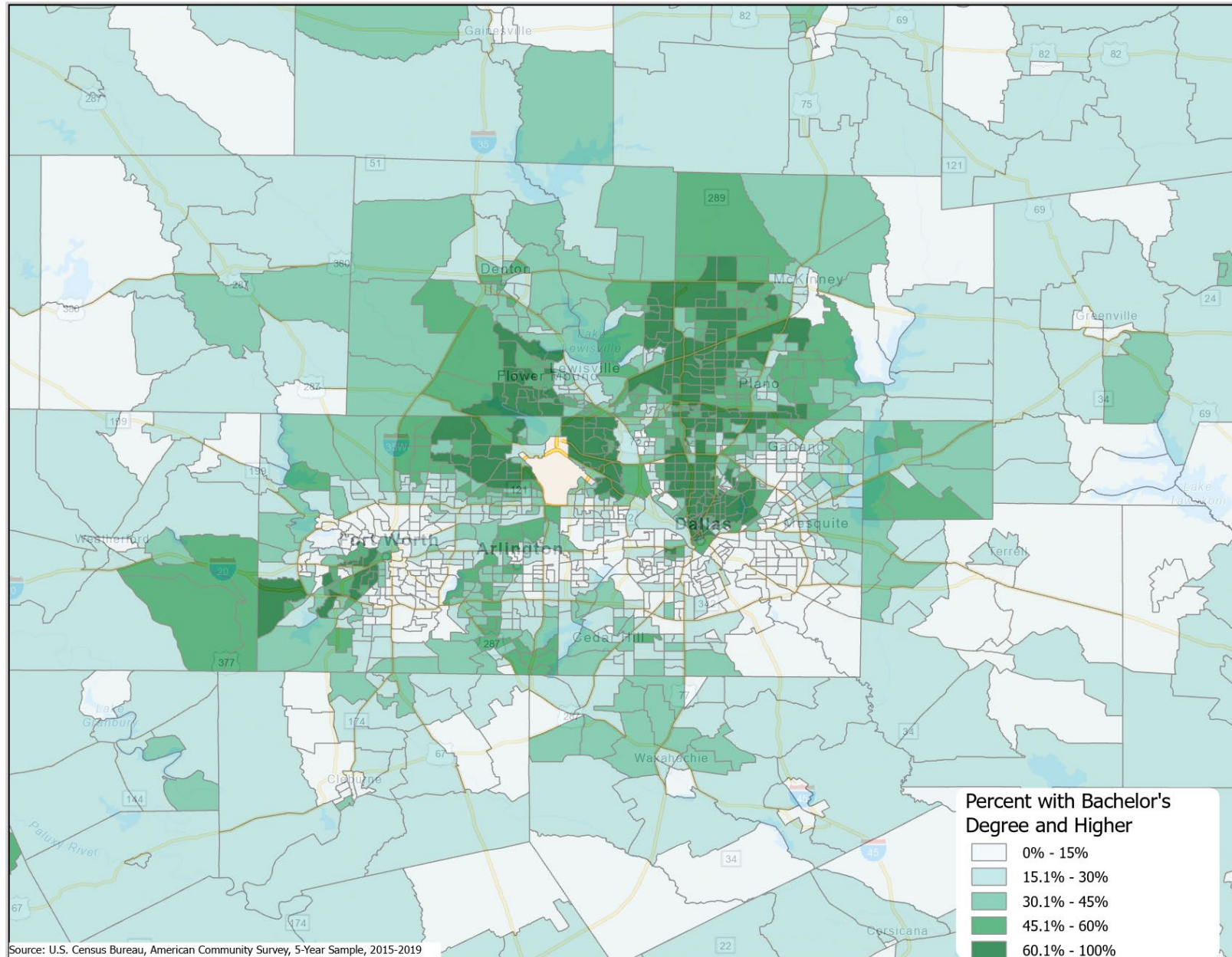


Percent population that is non-Hispanic white, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



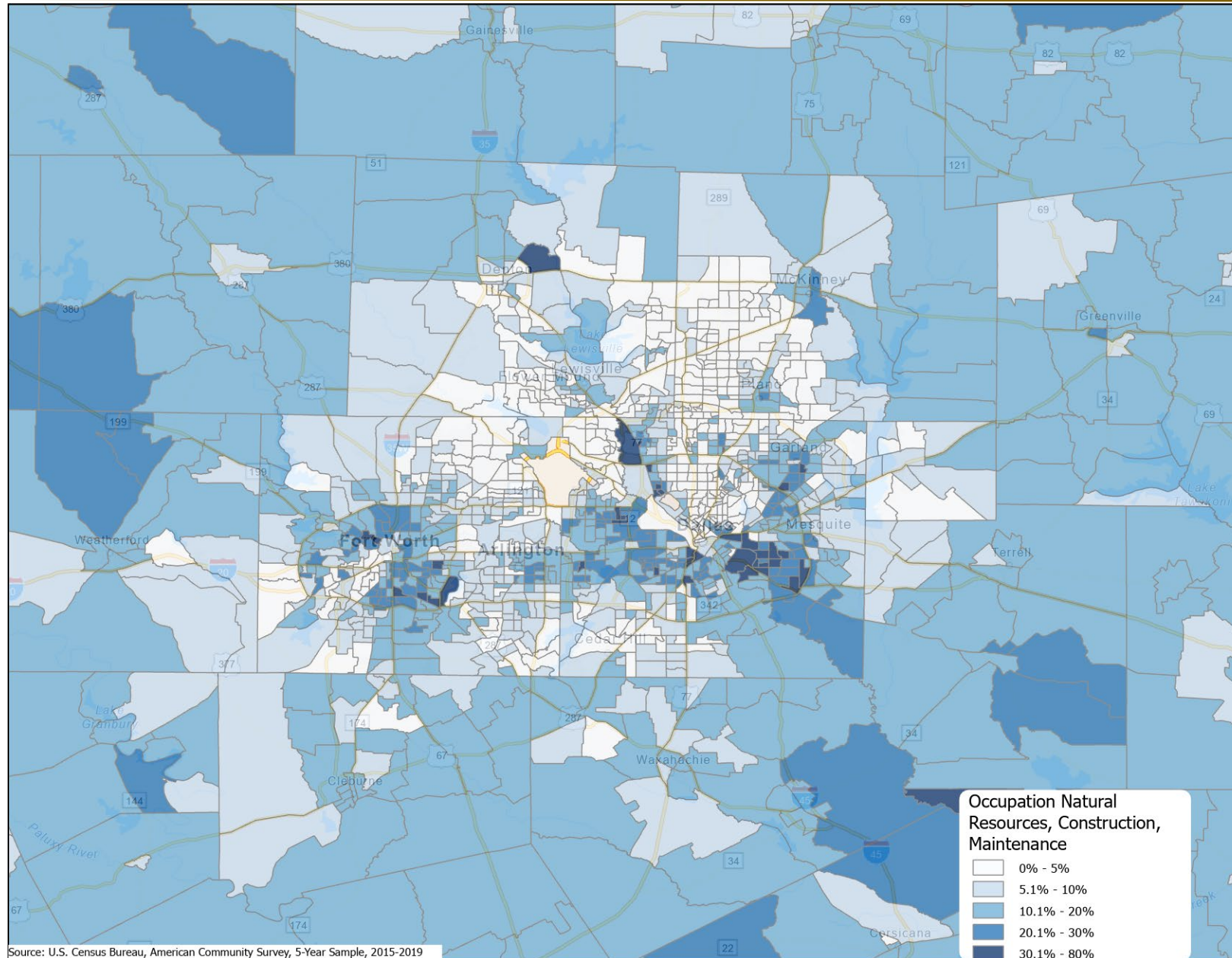


Percent of aged 25 years and older with bachelor's degree or higher, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



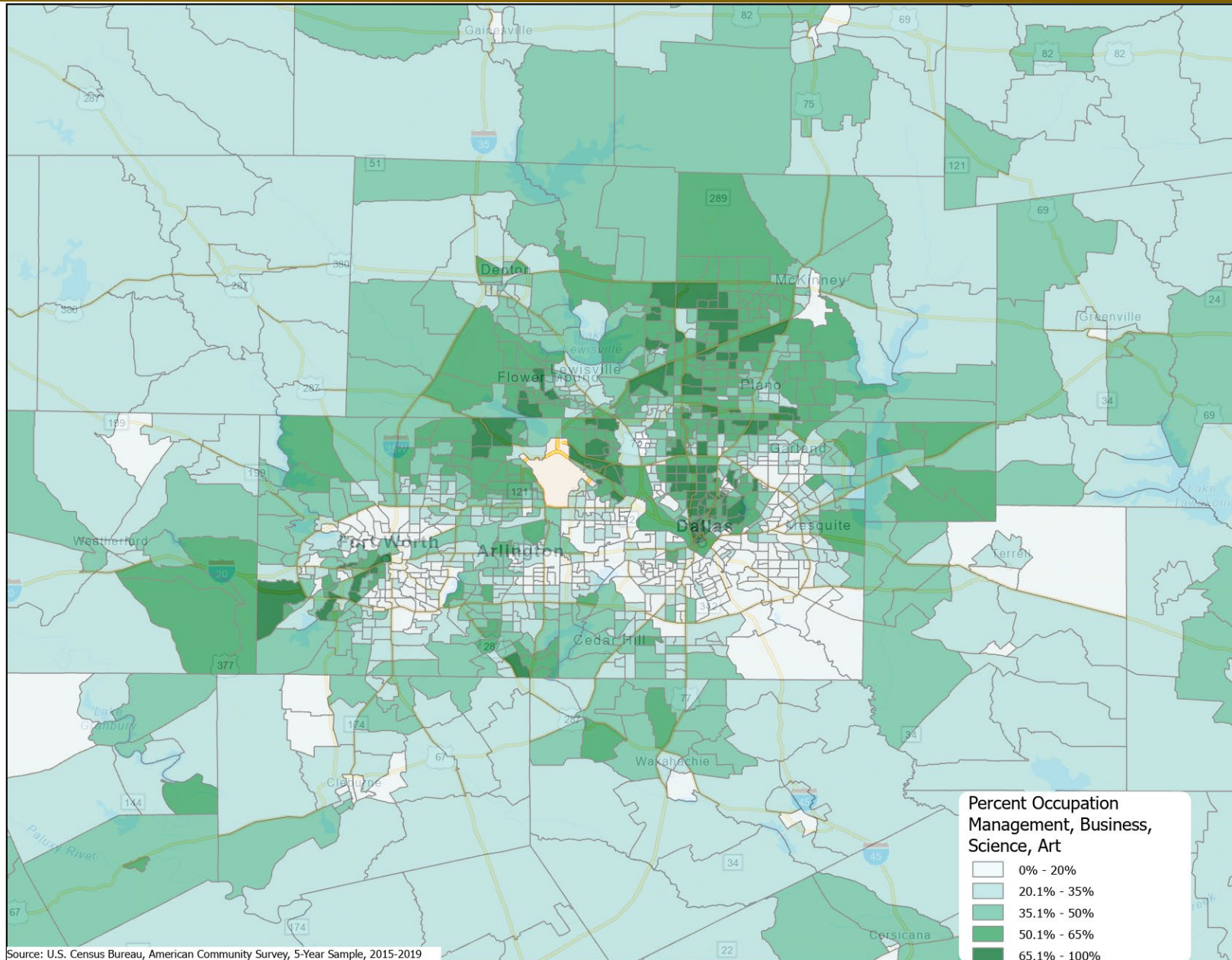


Percent of labor force working in natural resources, construction, maintenance, occupations, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



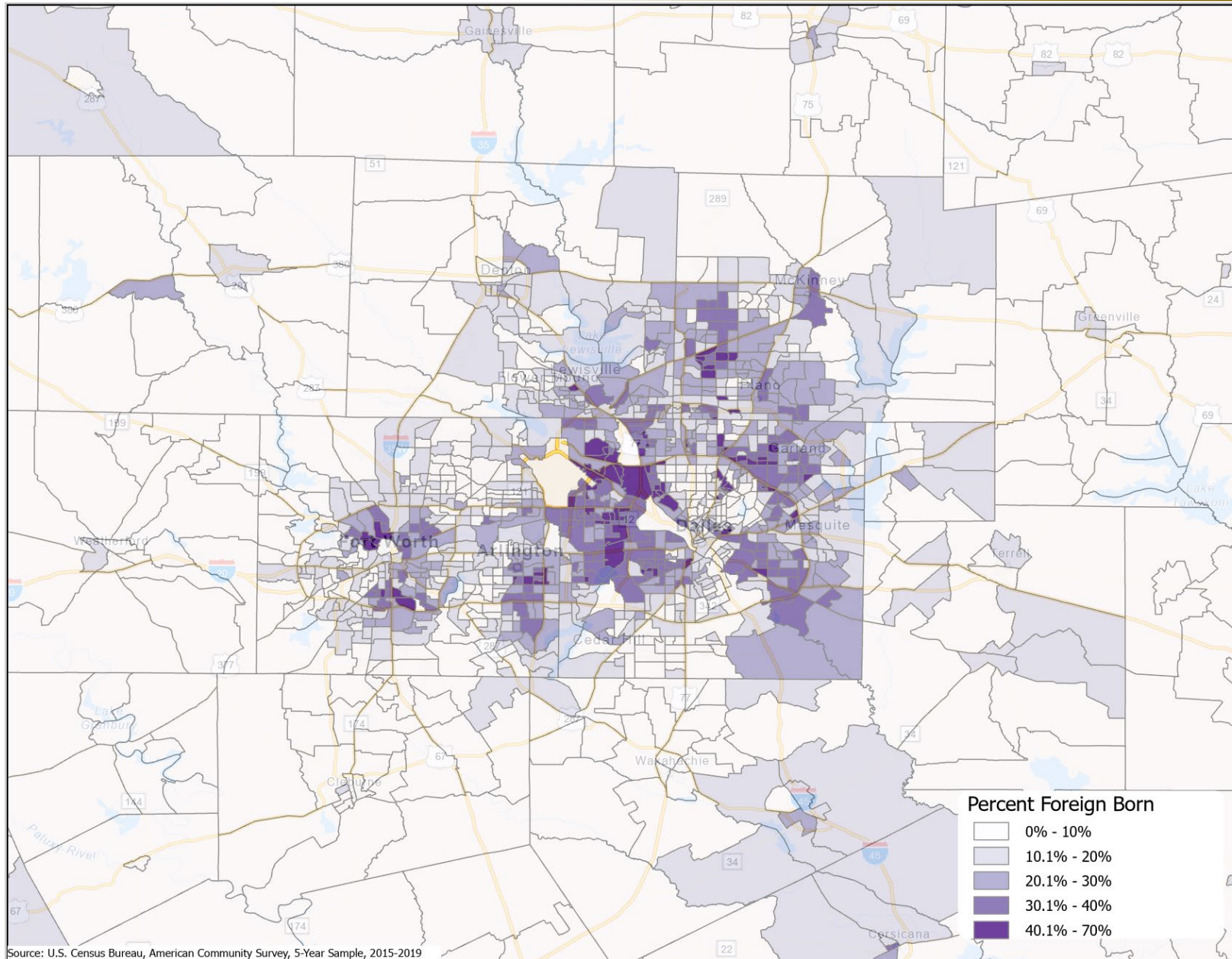


Percent of labor force working in management, business, science, art occupations, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



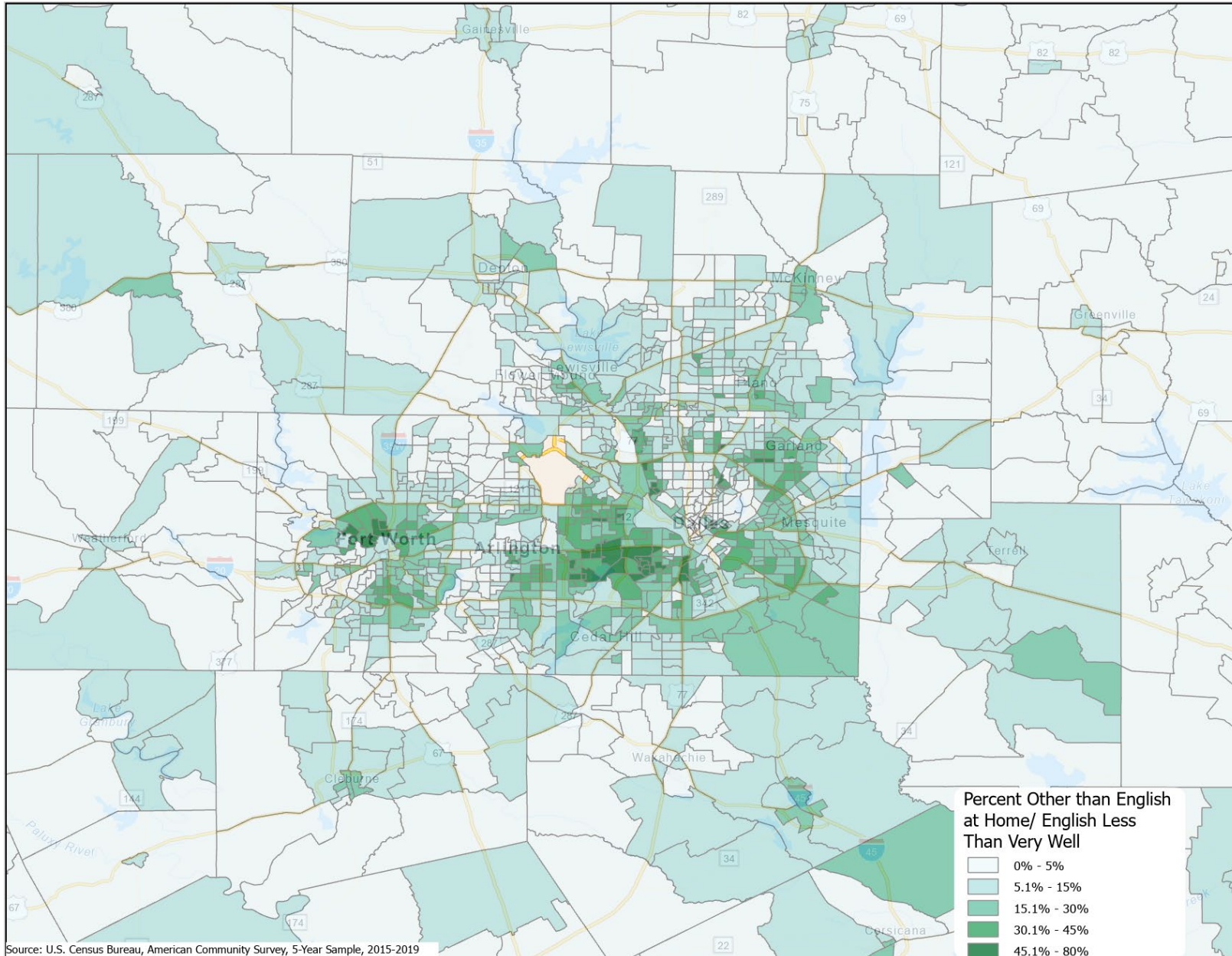


Percent population that is foreign born, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



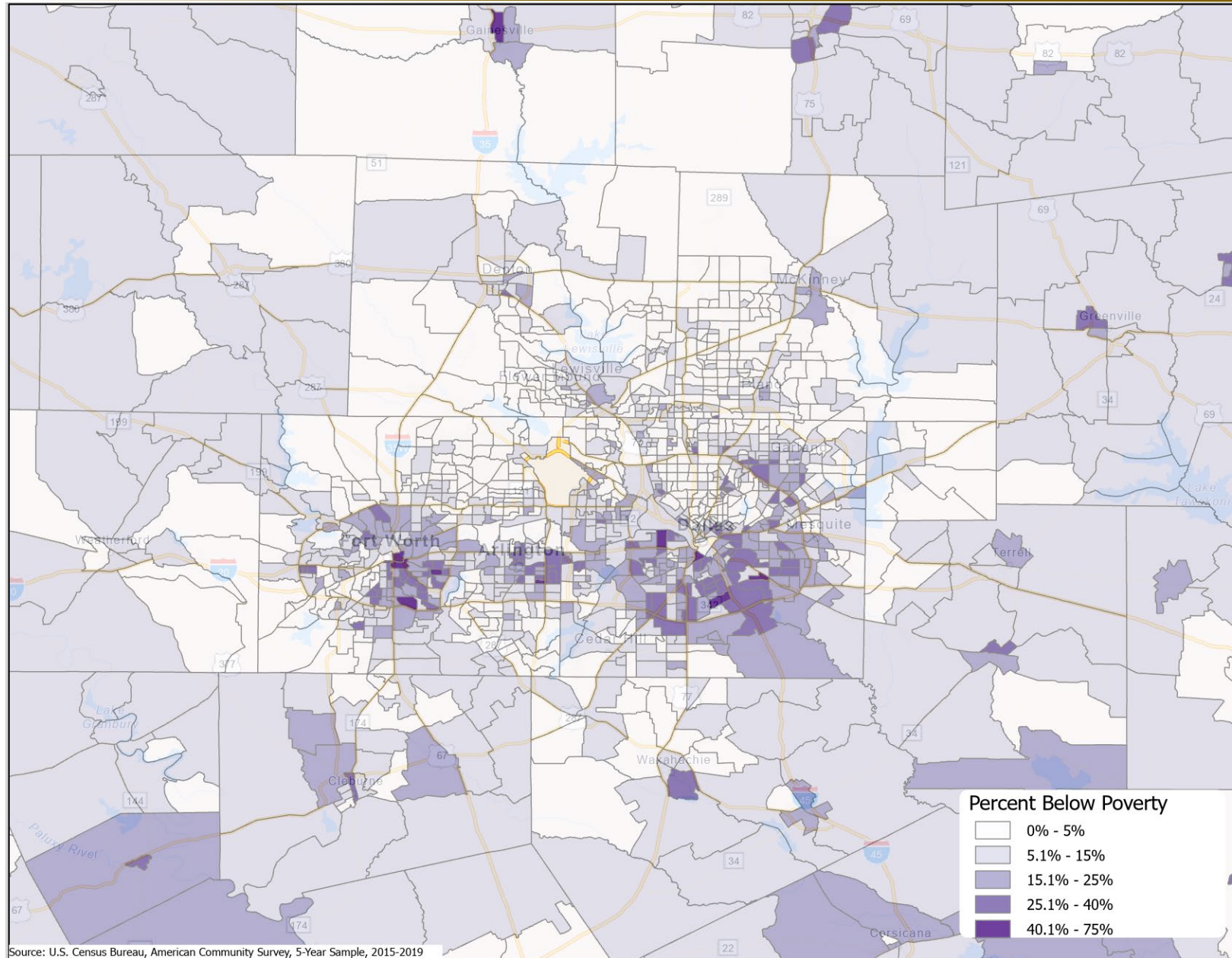


Percent of population speak language other than English and English less than very well, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



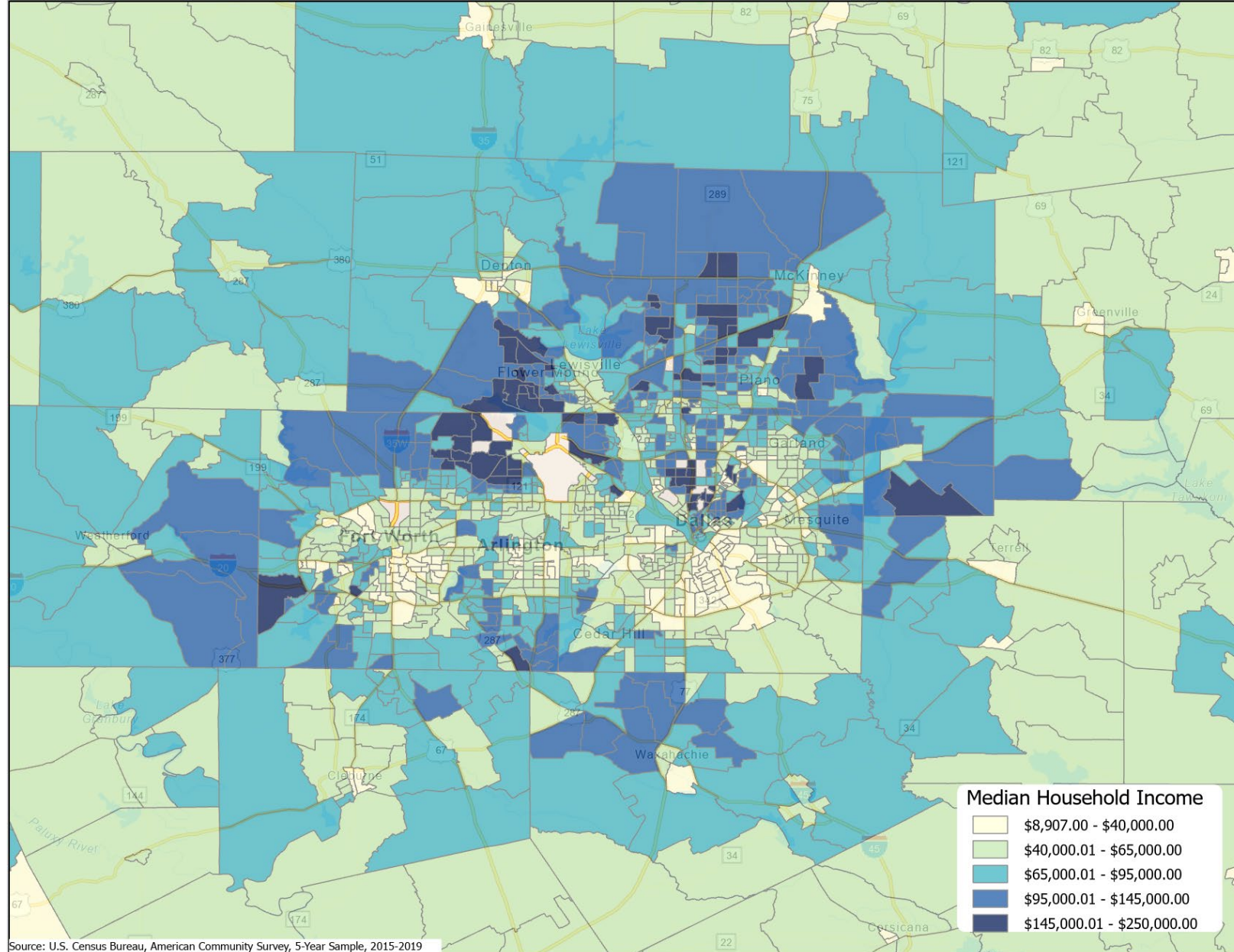


Percent of population living below poverty, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



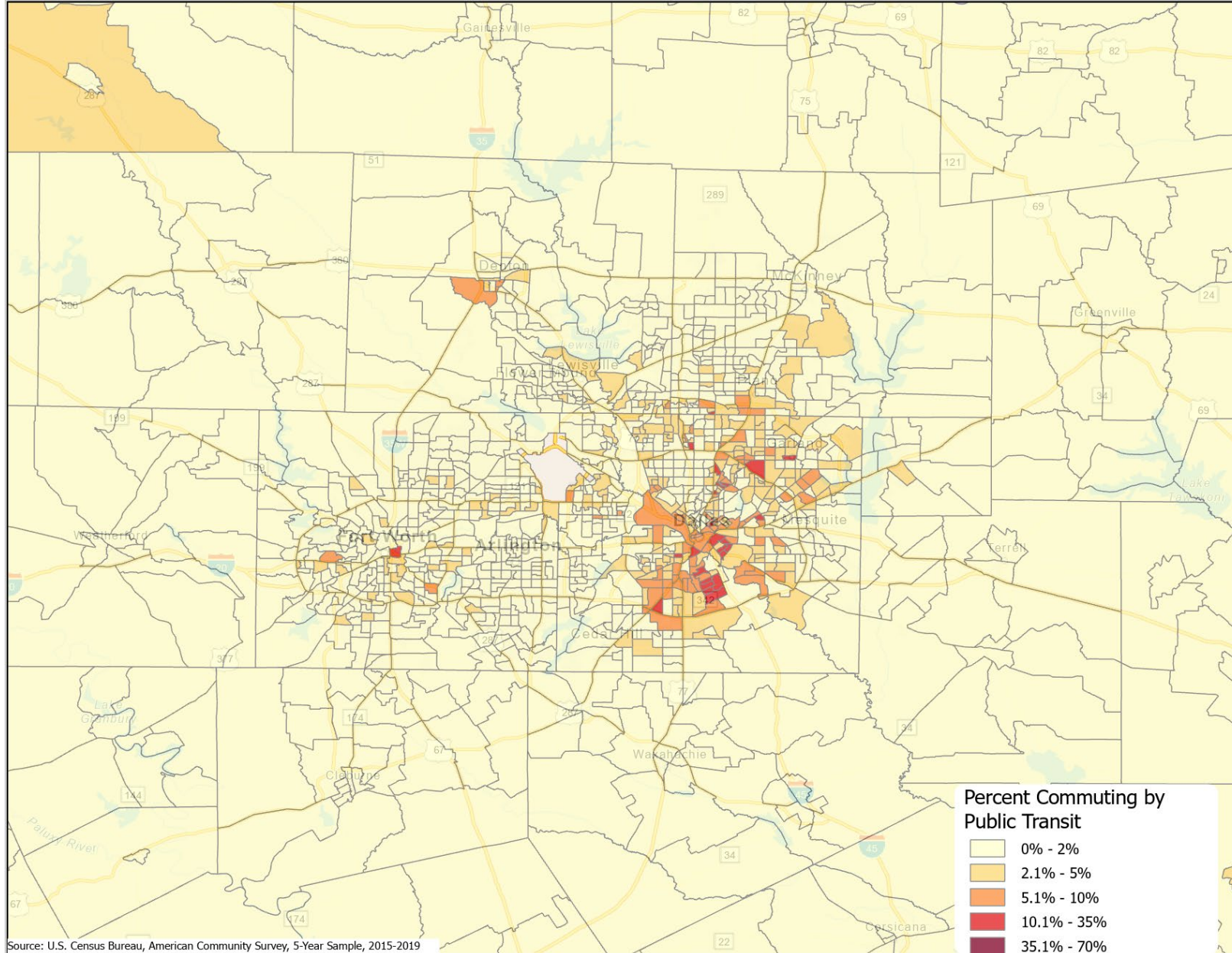


Median household income, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



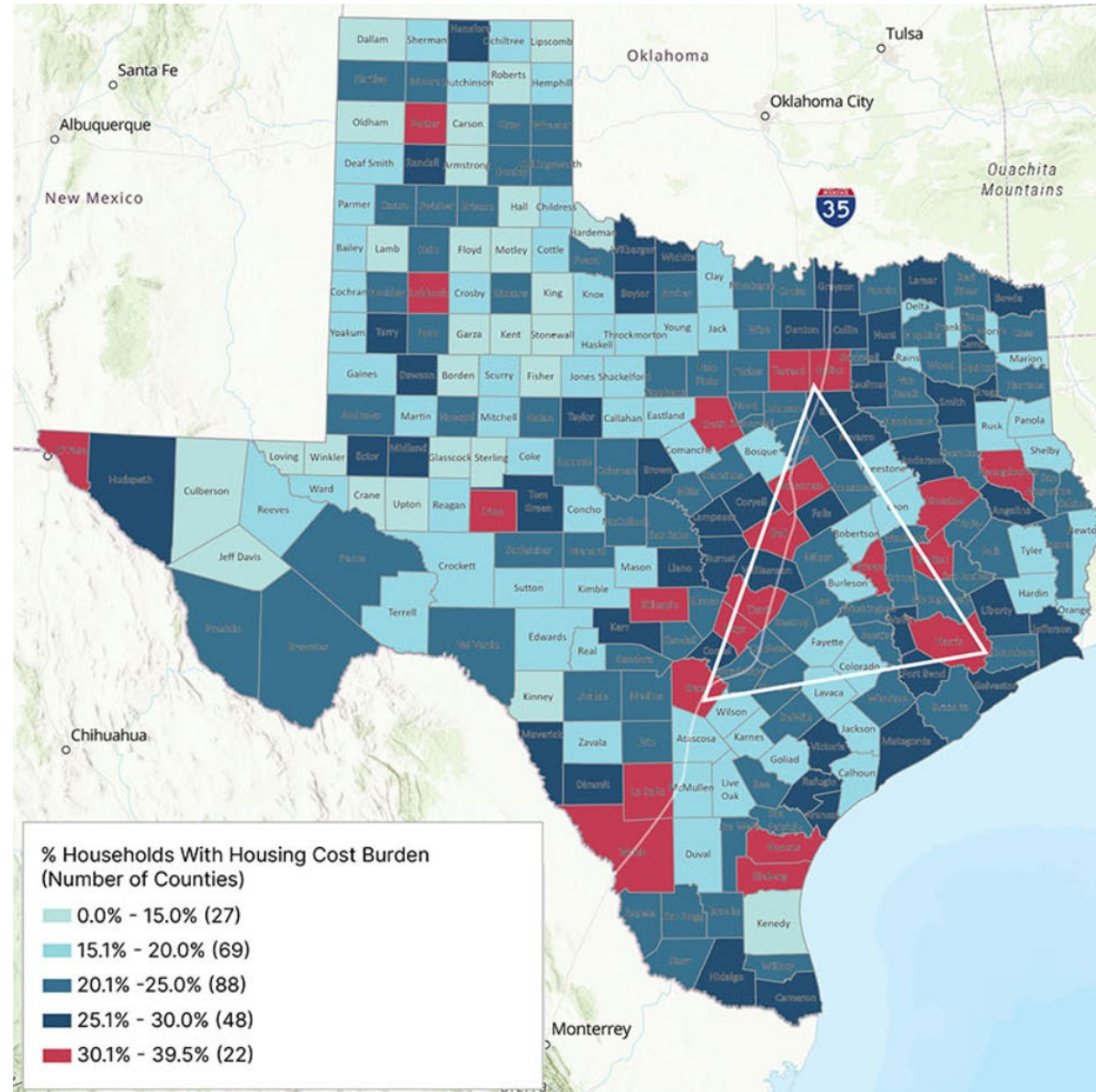


Percent Commuting by Public Transit, Metroplex area, census tracts, 2015-2019



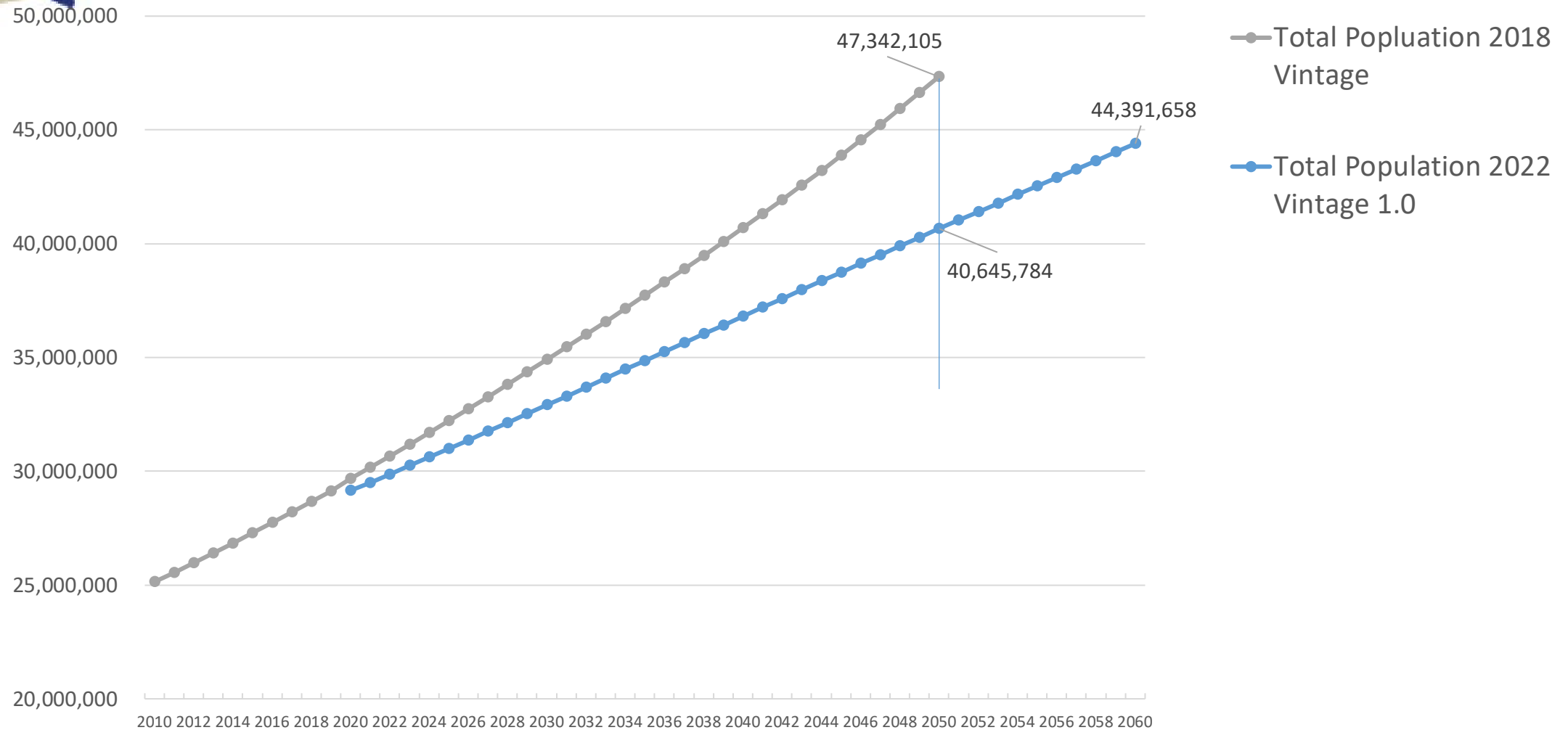


Housing Cost Burden in Texas, 2017-2021



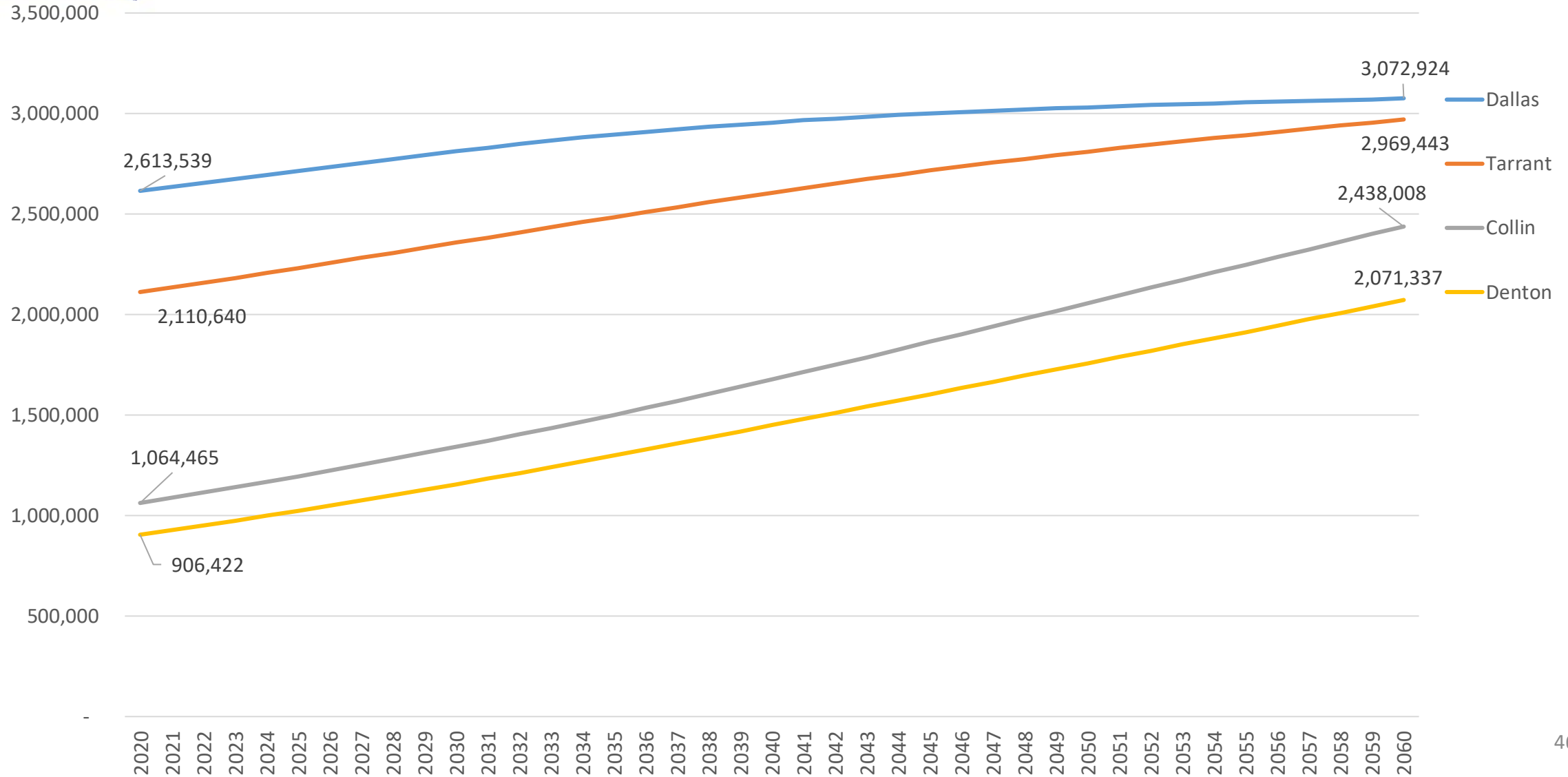


Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2060



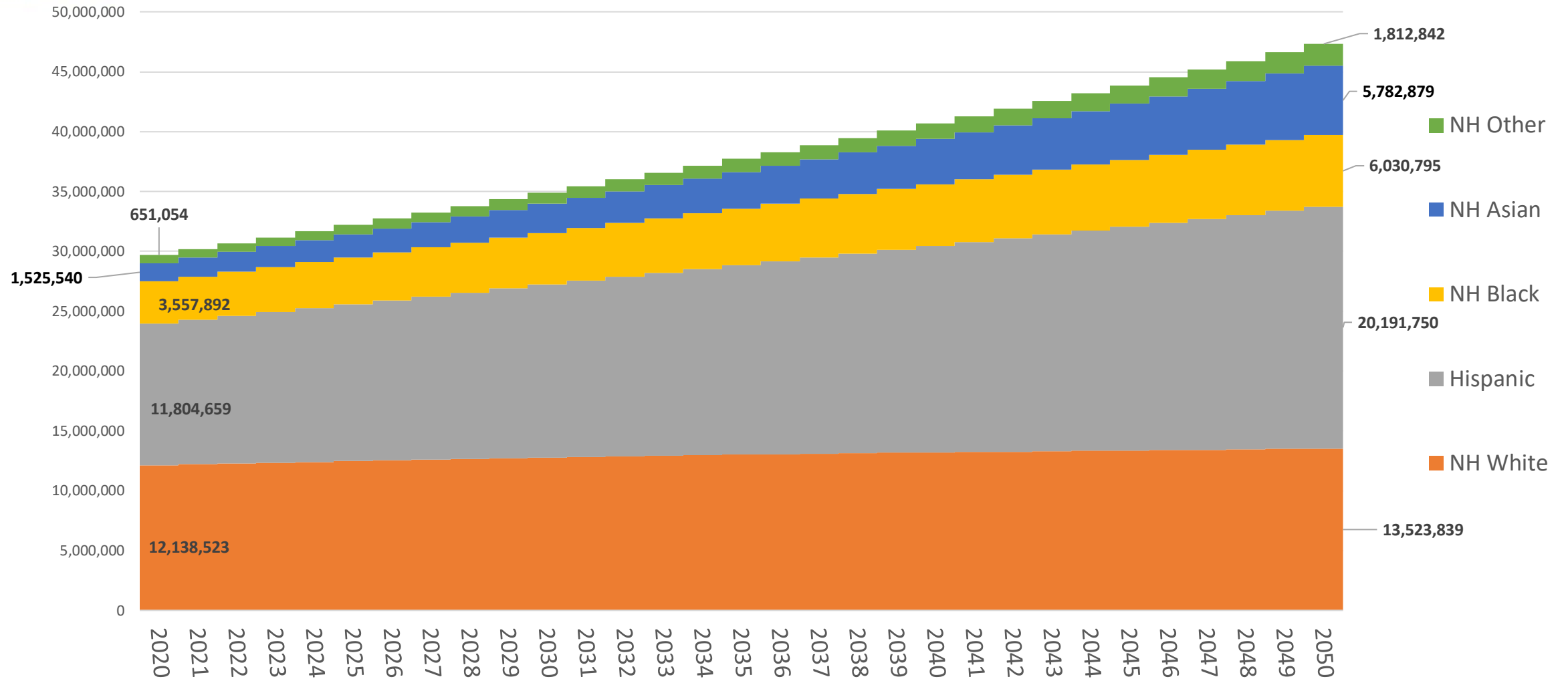


Projected Population for Select Counties, Texas, 2020-2060



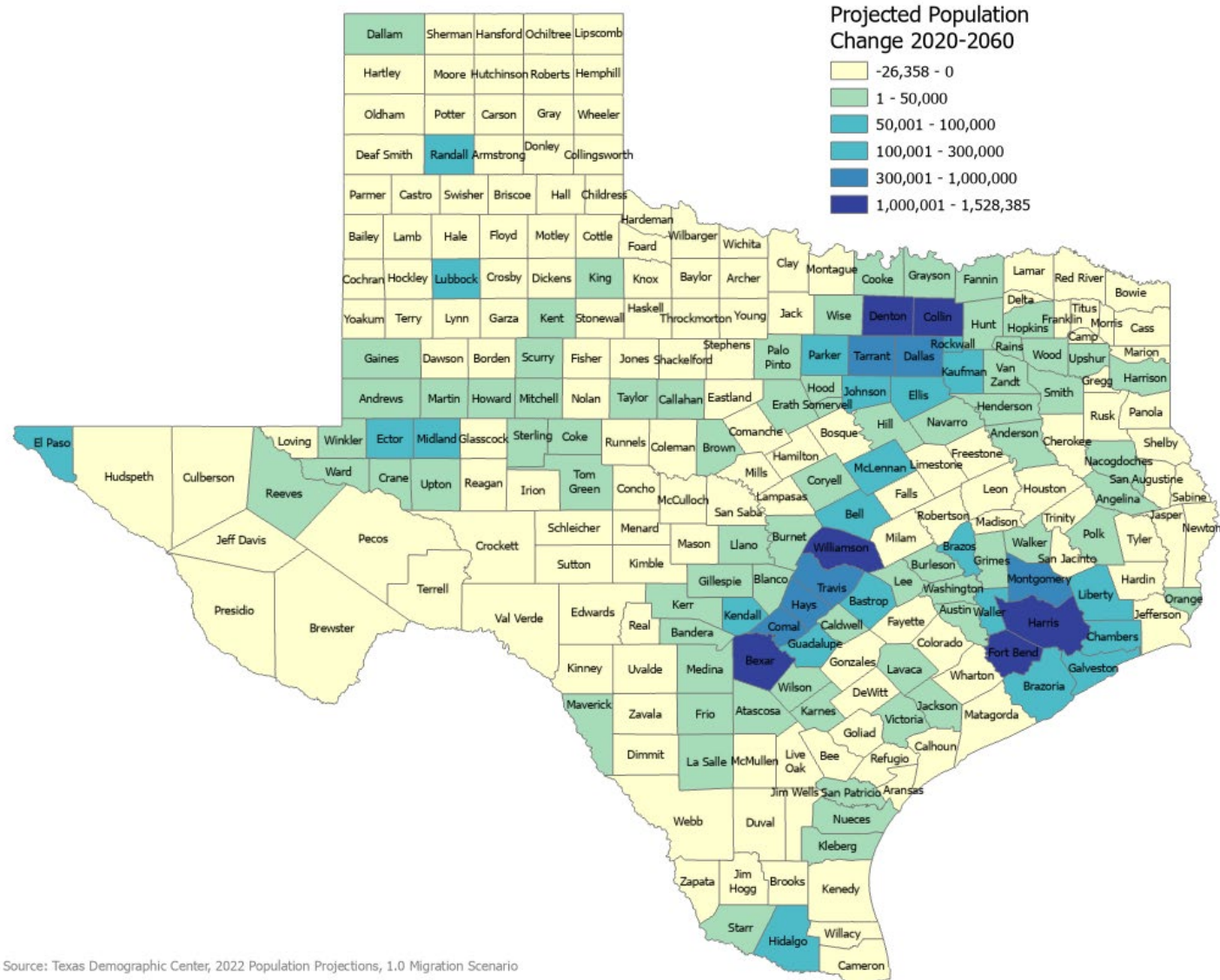


Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2020-2050





Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2060



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2022 Population Projections, 1.0 Migration Scenario





<https://demographics.texas.gov/>

<https://demographics.texas.gov/Data/Decennial/2020/#redistricting-tile>

P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data Summary

Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, enacted by Congress in December 1975, requires the Census Bureau to provide states the opportunity to identify the small area geography for which they need data in order to conduct legislative redistricting. The law also requires the U.S. Census Bureau to furnish tabulations of population to each state, including for those small areas the states have identified, within one year of Census day.

United States[®]
Census 2020 U.S. Census

Quick Links

- [Legacy Format Summary Files](#)
- [Technical Documentation - State](#)
- [Technical Documentation - National](#)
- [Data Maps \(pdf format\)](#)
- [more...](#)

TEXAS DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER **Tx Demographic Center**

Texas Area Data Files

Total Population, Housing Unit, and Group Quarter Data by Area

Select File

Voting Population Data by Area

Select File

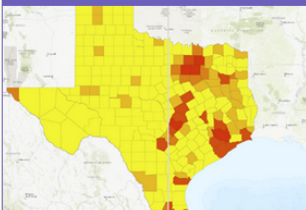
Visualizations

Interactive Data Tool



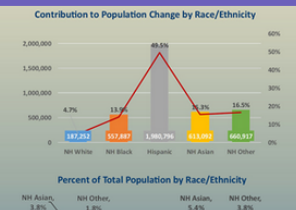
Redistricting Data for Texas
Places, 2000-2020

Interactive Map



Redistricting Data for Texas,
2010-2020 Swipe Maps

Infographic



Who Contributed to Texas'
Population Growth?
2010-2020

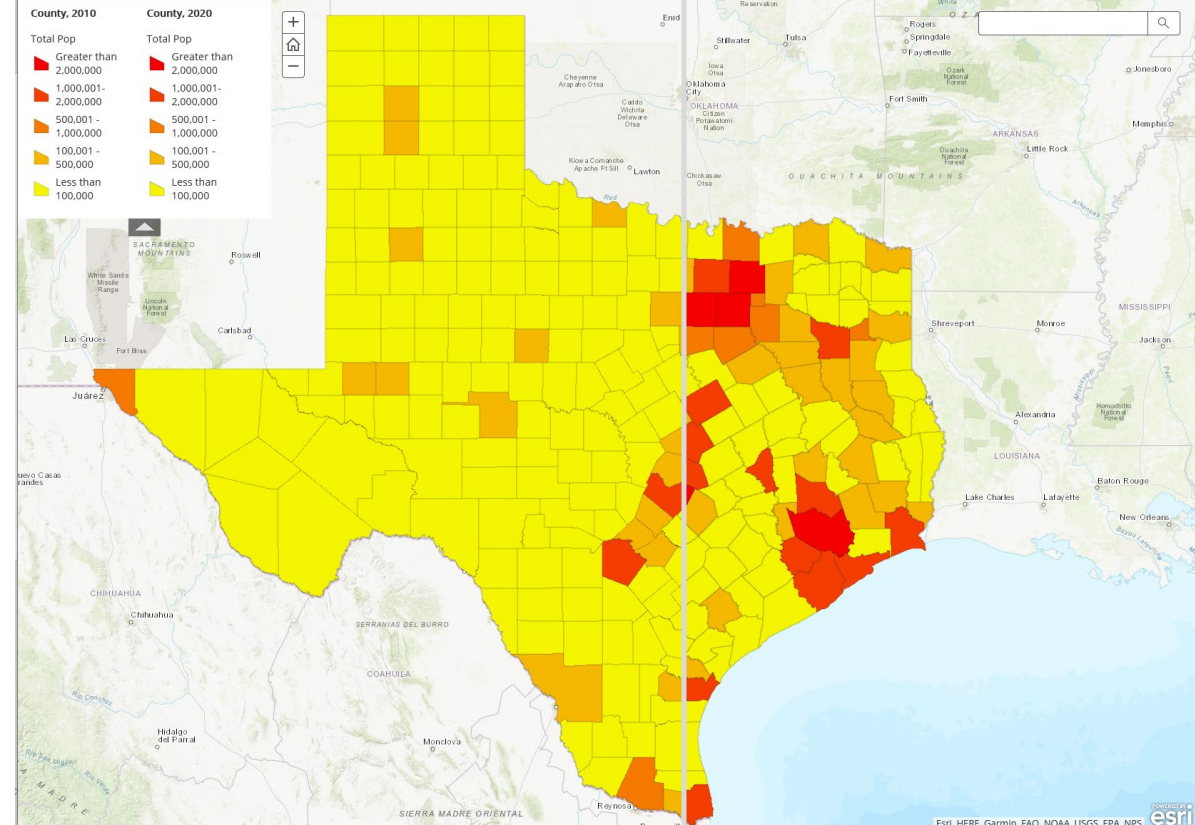
Redistricting Data for Texas, 2010-2020

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data.
Note: Swipe from left to right to highlight changes in population from 2010-2020.
Zoom in to see county, tract, block group and block level data. Click on the map to learn more.

Total Population Percent Hispanic Percent NH Black Percent NH White Percent NH Asian Percent NH Other Race

Total Population, 2010-2020

Texas Counties, Census Tracts, Block Groups and Blocks



Texas Demographic Center

TEXAS DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER



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